

APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 10, 1846.—Camp 70.

DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Equal altitudes of sun.

Time, a. m.—Oct. 11.			Double altitudes of sun's upper limb.	Time, p. m.—Oct. 10.			Chronometer fast.
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
4	57	49.3	74 00	9	52	44.5	7 37 37.67
4	57	18.2	73 50	9	53	16.0	7 37 38.07
4	56	45.0	73 40	9	53	49.0	7 37 38.16
4	56	12.5	73 30	9	54	20.8	7 37 38.00
4	55	41.5	73 20	9	54	51.0	7 37 37.79
4	55	09.2	73 10	9	55	25.5	7 37 38.07
4	54	37.3	73 00	9	55	56.0	7 37 38.55
4	54	04.7	72 50	9	56	26.3	7 37 37.59
4	53	33.5	72 40	9	56	59.0	7 37 38.50
4	53	01.0	72 30	9	57	30.0	7 37 37.90
4	52	28.8	72 20	9	58	01.2	7 37 37.63
4	51	25.3	72 00	9	59	04.5	7 37 37.87

Mean of 12 observations, 7h. 37m. 37.99s.

DETERMINATION OF INDEX ERROR.

	<i>Min. sec.</i>
On the arc.....	31 30
Off the arc.....	31 50

Index error = + 10".

APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 11, 1846.—Camp 70.

DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Equal altitudes of the sun.

Time, a. m.			Double altitudes of sun's upper limb.	Time, p. m.			Chronometer fast.
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
4	51	25.3	72 00	9	56	54.5	7 37 35.60
4	51	57.0	72 10	9	56	21.7	7 37 35.05
4	52	28.8	72 20	9	55	50.3	7 37 35.25
4	53	01.0	72 30	9	55	19.0	7 37 35.70
4	53	33.5	72 40	9	54	46.0	7 37 35.45
4	54	04.7	72 50	9	54	18.8	7 37 37.45 rej.
4	54	37.3	73 00	9	53	43.0	7 37 35.85
4	55	09.2	73 10	9	53	09.0	7 37 34.80
4	55	41.5	73 20	9	52	38.5	7 37 35.70
4	56	12.5	73 30	9	52	05.8	7 37 34.85
4	56	45.0	73 40				
4	57	18.2	73 50				
4	57	49.3	74 00				

Ther. 60°.

Ther. 80°.

Mean of 9 observations, 7h. 37m. 55.36s.

*[Faint, mirrored text from the reverse side of the page, including "Thermometer 42" and "Mean of 9 observations..."]*



## APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 12, 1846.—Camp 70.

## DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ, in the east.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
3	07	55.0	100	34	25	7	37	29.1
3	09	03.8	101	01	50	7	37	32.1 rej.
3	10	07.5	101	30	10	7	37	27.8
3	11	07.8	101	55	40	7	37	27.0
3	12	08.2	102	19	25	7	37	30.4 rej.
3	13	31.2	102	55	30	7	37	26.9
3	14	29.8	103	20	10	7	37	26.4
3	15	43.8	103	50	05	7	37	28.7
3	16	40.5	104	14	00	7	37	28.2
3	17	27.2	104	33	10	7	37	28.9

## Thermometer 42°.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyræ, in the west.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
3	21	45.0	115	52	10	7	37	31.9
3	22	26.8	115	35	40	7	37	31.5
3	23	06.0	115	20	30	7	37	31.9
3	23	49.8	115	03	20	7	37	31.7
3	24	40.2	114	43	30	7	37	31.3
3	25	27.8	114	24	50	7	37	31.2
3	26	15.8	114	06	10	7	37	32.5
3	27	02.0	113	48	20	7	37	31.9
3	28	05.5	113	22	50	7	37	30.2

## Thermometer 42°.

Chronometer fast by 8 obs. of east star.....	<i>h.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>
Chronometer fast by 9 obs. of west star.....	7	37	27.88
	7	37	31.57
Mean.....	7	37	29.72

## APPENDIX No. 5.—Continued.

October 13, 1846.—Camp 70.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyræ, in the west.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>
3	46	40.8	104	32	30
3	47	47.3	104	07	30
3	48	49.0	103	43	40
3	49	51.2	103	20	20
3	50	36.5	103	01	50
3	51	40.5	102	37	10

## Thermometer 42°.



## APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 13, 1846—Camp 71, west side of the Rio del Norte.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>
3	37	49.1	114	46	00
3	39	17.5	115	23	10
3	40	14.0	115	45	45
3	41	17.3	116	12	30
3	42	08.0	116	34	15
3	42	57.8	116	54	40

Thermometer 42°.

## APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 15, 1846.—Camp 73, on a small stream—first camp after leaving the Del Norte.

## DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ, in the east.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
3	57	13.2	108	39	15	8	19	06.7
3	58	20.8	109	08	15	8	19	05.2
3	59	04.2	109	27	10	8	19	03.6 rej.
3	59	45.7	109	44	00	8	19	05.0
4	00	32.5	110	03	30	8	19	05.4
4	01	20.7	110	23	05	8	19	07.8
4	01	58.5	110	38	40	8	19	07.7

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyrae, in the west.			Chronometer fast		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
4	22	34.5	103	28	35	8	19	10.6
4	23	35.0	103	04	40	8	19	09.6
4	24	41.2	102	38	40	8	19	08.9
4	25	24.5	102	22	20	8	19	10.2
4	26	19.5	102	01	20	8	19	11.2
4	26	57.1	101	47	05	8	19	12.1
4	27	47.6	101	27	45	8	19	12.3

Thermometer 66°.

Chronometer fast by 6 observations of east star...	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
“ “ 7 “ west star...	8	19	06.30
	8	19	10.70
Mean.....	8	19	08.50



APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 15, 1846.—Camp 73.

DETERMINATION OF LATITUDE.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of Polaris.			Latitude.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>		
4	07	21.8	67	34	40	32	54	37 rej.
4	08	05.2	67	35	40	32	54	53
4	08	57.5	67	36	20	32	54	56
4	09	33.5	67	36	50	32	54	59
4	10	30.0	67	37	45	32	55	08
4	11	25.8	67	38	10	32	55	04
4	12	26.5	67	39	15	32	55	15
4	13	50.0	67	39	55	32	55	10
4	14	30.0	67	40	10	32	55	04

Mean of 8 observations, 32° 35' 04".

APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 17, 1846.—Camp 75.

DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ in the east.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
3	35	11.8	99	49	50	8	25	53.9
3	36	11.8	100	14	55	8	25	54.0
3	36	58.0	100	35	10	8	25	51.8
3	37	49.5	100	56	10	8	25	53.2
3	38	38.5	101	16	40	8	25	53.4
3	39	30.0	101	38	15	8	25	53.3
3	40	13.5	101	55	50	8	25	54.9

Thermometer 38°.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyrae in the west.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
3	45	10.2	117	29	55	8	25	57.8
3	46	15.2	117	03	30	8	25	55.3
3	47	06.8	116	43	50	8	25	56.6
3	47	56.2	116	24	20	8	25	56.2
3	48	56.2	116	00	25	8	25	54.9
3	49	47.8	115	40	25	8	25	55.4
3	51	16.0	115	06	25	8	25	56.8

Chronometer fast by 7 obs. of east star..... *h. m. s.*  
 8 25 53.50  
 Chronometer fast by 7 obs. of west star.....  
 8 25 56.14

Mean..... *h. m. s.*  
 8 25 54.82



## APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 17, 1846.—Camp 75.

## DETERMINATION OF LATITUDE.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>b</i> Aquarii, near the meridian.			Latitude.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>		
3	57	57.0	102	04	40	32	42	18
3	59	04.0	102	05	50	32	42	08
4	00	13.0	102	07	00	32	42	03
4	01	40.0	102	07	50	32	42	05
4	02	54.4	102	08	30	32	41	59
4	03	56.0	102	08	05	32	42	18
4	05	00.0	102	08	10	32	42	16
4	06	16.5	102	07	55	32	42	15
4	07	22.0	102	07	40	32	42	10
4	08	17.0	102	07	25	32	42	02
4	09	33.0	102	06	35	32	41	58
4	10	46.5	102	04	50	32	42	15
4	11	44.0	103	03	25	32	42	22

Thermometer 38°

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of Polaris.			Latitude.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>		
4	16	53.8	67	16	30	32	42	09
4	18	04.0	67	16	50	32	41	58
4	18	47.2	67	17	50	32	42	15
4	19	45.0	67	18	30	32	42	17
4	20	57.8	67	18	50	32	42	03
4	21	50.0	67	19	25	32	42	05
4	22	36.0	67	20	20	32	42	18
4	23	10.5	67	20	40	32	42	17
4	23	42.0	67	21	15	32	42	26

Thermometer 38°

Latitude of camp.

Latitude by 13 obs. of <i>b</i> Aquarii .....	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>	32 42 10
Latitude by 9 obs. of Polaris .....		32 42 12
Mean .....		<u>32 42 11</u>

## APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 19, 1846.—Camp 77.

## DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyræ, in the west.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
5	10	51.3	82	39	10	8	28	01.6
5	11	42.0	81	50	00	8	28	02.0
5	12	29.9	81	32	10	8	28	03.0
5	13	20.8	81	13	10	8	28	04.1
5	14	03.0	80	56	40	8	28	02.9
5	15	06.8	80	32	40	8	28	03.7
5	16	16.0	80	05	55	8	28	02.6

Thermometer 50°.

Mean of 7 observations, 8h. 28m. 02.84s.

## DETERMINATION OF LATITUDE.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of Polaris.			Latitude.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>			<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>		
5	20	51.8	68	11	20	32	50	31
5	21	48.0	68	12	20	32	50	46
5	22	49.5	68	12	40	32	50	40
5	23	34.2	68	13	30	32	50	55
5	24	12.0	68	14	00	32	50	61
5	25	43.8	68	14	40	32	50	59
5	26	27.5	68	15	20	32	50	70
5	27	15.0	68	15	30	32	50	66
5	28	51.0	68	15	40	32	50	55

Thermometer 50°.

Mean of 9 observations, 32° 50' 54".

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APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 20, 1846.—Camp 78, on the Rio Gila.

DETERMINATION OF LATITUDE.

Time, p. m.	Double altitudes of <i>b</i> Aquarii, near the meridian.	Latitude.
<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>
3 50 18.0	101 48 50	32 49 48
3 51 05.8	101 49 40	32 49 50
3 52 01.0	101 50 30	32 49 53
3 52 49.7	101 50 45	32 50 07
3 53 41.0	101 51 50	32 49 52
3 54 28.0	101 51 55	32 50 02
3 55 19.8	101 52 20	32 50 01
3 56 23.0	101 52 50	32 49 54
3 57 25.8	101 52 55	32 49 53
3 58 02.8	101 52 40	32 50 00
3 59 20.8	101 51 50	32 50 16
4 00 15.5	101 51 20	32 50 19
4 01 22.0	101 50 50	32 50 14
4 02 28.2	101 50 20	32 50 03
4 03 06.5	101 49 50	32 50 00
4 04 19.2	101 48 10	32 50 09

Time, p. m.	Double altitudes of Polaris.	Latitude.
<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>
4 28 08.0	67 43 20	32 50 01
4 29 05.5	67 44 10	32 50 05
4 29 38.0	67 44 50	32 50 15
4 30 16.8	67 45 20	32 50 21
4 31 07.0	67 45 40	32 50 16
4 31 52.1	67 46 15	32 50 21
4 32 34.0	67 46 30	32 50 15
4 33 12.8	67 46 55	32 50 16
4 33 47.0	67 47 20	32 50 18

Thermometer 50°.

Latitude by 16 observations of *b* Aquarii, *Deg. min. sec.* 32 50 01  
 Latitude by 9 observations of Polaris, 32 50 14  
 Mean ..... 32 50 08 lat. of camp.

APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 20, 1846.—Camp 78.

DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.	Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ in the east.	Chronometer fast.
<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
4 10 38.3	117 46 30	8 30 29.2
4 11 39.0	118 11 55	8 30 29.6
4 12 25.7	118 31 35	8 30 29.6
4 13 15.0	118 52 35	8 30 29.0
4 14 11.2	119 15 55	8 30 29.8
4 15 04.0	119 39 00	8 30 27.8
4 15 53.0	119 59 40	8 30 27.7

Thermometer 50°.

Time, p. m.	Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyrae in the west.	Chronometer fast.
<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>Deg. min. sec.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>
4 19 33.8	101 20 05	8 30 29.2
4 20 17.8	101 04 10	8 30 32.2
4 21 00.8	100 47 30	8 30 32.2
4 21 49.7	100 28 20	8 30 31.8
4 22 38.0	100 08 55	8 30 30.0
4 23 17.8	99 53 10	8 30 29.4
4 24 04.0	99 35 35	8 30 30.2

Thermometer 50°.

Chronometer fast by 7 obs. of east star ..... *h. min. sec.* 8 30 28.96  
 Chronometer fast by 7 obs. of west star ..... 8 30 30.71  
 Mean ..... 8 30 29.83



APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 22, 1846.—Camp 80, on the Gila.

DETERMINATION OF LATITUDE.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>b</i> Aquarii, near the meridian.			Latitude.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>
3	46	12.0	102	10	50	32	38	29
3	47	08.8	112	12	20	32	38	19
3	48	07.5	103	13	30	32	38	15
3	49	02.8	102	14	50	32	37	59
3	49	47.8	102	15	30	32	37	56
3	50	40.7	102	16	25	32	37	55
3	51	24.9	102	16	30	32	37	42
3	52	14.0	102	16	10	32	38	10
3	53	15.8						
3	54	29.0	102	15	55	32	38	21
3	55	17.5	102	15	50	32	38	19
3	56	09.8	102	15	30	32	38	19
3	56	54.0	102	15	00	32	38	23
3	57	38.0	102	14	30	32	38	28
3	58	21.0	102	14	00	32	38	23
3	59	20.5	102	13	20	32	38	16
4	00	18.5	102	12	20	32	38	18
4	01	03.8	102	11	40	32	38	07

Thermometer 62°.

Mean of 17 observations, 32° 38' 13".

APPENDIX No. 5—Continued.

October 22, 1846.—Camp 80, on the Gila.

DETERMINATION OF TIME.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Andromedæ in the east.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
4	04	53.8	116	53	05	8	34	42.2
4	05	58.8	117	20	20	8	34	42.6
4	06	51.0	117	43	05	8	34	40.8
4	07	37.0	118	02	20	8	34	41.2
4	08	45.6	118	30	10	8	34	43.9
4	09	37.8	118	53	00	8	34	41.9
4	10	24.8	119	13	10	8	34	41.1

Thermometer 62°.

Time, p. m.			Double altitudes of <i>a</i> Lyrae in the west.			Chronometer fast.		
<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>Deg.</i>	<i>min.</i>	<i>sec.</i>	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
4	13	45.0	102	01	25	8	34	42.1
4	14	34.8	101	43	10	8	34	43.2
4	15	25.8	101	23	30	8	34	43.7
4	16	13.2	101	04	30	8	34	44.3
4	16	55.0	100	48	40	8	34	45.4
4	17	43.2	100	29	10	8	34	43.6
4	18	28.0	100	12	00	8	34	44.1

	<i>h.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>s.</i>
Chronometer fast by 7 observations of east star	8	34	41.96
“ “ 7 “ west star	8	34	43.77
Mean.....	8	34	42.86