## PART III. THE TRIAL

SECTION I.			
Maximilian's Declaration and Protest .			PAGE 201
SECTION II.			
Advocates' Preliminary Defence	9.		207
SECTION III.			
The Defence at the Court-Martial			215
Conclusion			268
Index			271

## CONTENTS OF PART I.

## HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION.

Popular agitation for political liberty—Viceroy acquiesces—Refusal 1803. by the Spanish cabal—Deposition of the Viceroy Iturrigaray—Guadalupes and Gachupines—Insurrection in Guanajuato—Lack of a champion for the people—Don Miguel Hidalgo y Castilla—Barbarous edict of Spain—First shout for independence—Response of the Indians 1810. —Hidalgo at the head of 40,000 men—March on the silver mines—Fearful massacre and carnage—Retreat of Hidalgo—Rout of the Insurgent army—Seizure of the city of Guanajuato by Calleja—Horrible revenge of the Spaniards—Defeat, escape, and betrayal of Hidalgo—His execution—José Maria Morelos—His military ability—His successes—Defeat of the Spaniards at the Battle of Palmar.

Successes of the Insurgents. 1812.

Battle of Puruaran—Capture and execution of Matamoros—National 1813.

Assembly invoked—Its failure—Success of the Spaniards—Capture of Zitacuaro—Proclamation of the Independence of Mexico—Chipalcingo—Proclamation burnt by order of Calleja.

Perilous expedition of Morelos—His capture—His execution— 1815. Remarks on his bravery—Miguel Bravo—His magnanimity—His execution—Confusion in the ranks of the Independents—Acts of cruelty on the part of the Spaniards—Victoria takes the command of the Insurgents—Reinforcement of the Spanish army—Defeat of 1816. Victoria—His retreat to the forests of Vera Cruz—Hunted by the Spaniards—Rumours of his death—His reappearance—Padre Torres of Cuchilinga—His vulgar ambition and despotic tyranny.

Xavier Mina lands at Soto la Marina—Marches to support the 1817. rebellion—His daring courage—Hostility of Torres towards Mina—Butchery of prisoners by the Spaniards in the Fortress of Sombrero—Betrayal, capture, and execution of Mina—The siege of Los Remedios—Flight of Torres—Spanish barbarities—Intense hatred of the Spanish by Mexicans—Disappearance of Torres—Public elections—Mexican