

- pochtli*, idols, *Quetzalcoatl*, and *Tescatlipoca*.
- Delafield's Antiquities, map in, iii. 382, *note*.
- Deluge, coincidences as to the, in the Old and the New World, iii. 363.
- Denon, on an Egyptian temple, i. 94, *note*.
- Devil, Mexican, i. 59, *note*, 84, *note*. Cortés possessed with the, 330, *note*. His delusion of the Aztecs, iii. 372, *note*, 373.
- Diary of Cortés, lost, ii. 365.
- Diaz, Bernal, errors of, i. 473, *note*. His way of life, ii. 209, *note*. His share of spoil, 260, *note*. Letter not signed by, 426, *note*. Account of, and of his writings, 459-463. Ravine crossed by, iii. 54, *note*. Leaves his farm to accompany Cortés to Honduras, 265, *note*. On the Christianity of Guatemozin and the prince of Tacuba, 273, *note*. On Cortés at Honduras, 288. His character of Cortés, 347-350.
- Diaz, Juan, the licentiate, efforts of, to convert natives, i. 269, ii. 179. His conspiracy, i. 363. Performs mass in the great temple, ii. 151, 203.
- Dikes opened upon the Spaniards at Iztapalapan, iii. 7, 9. See *Causeways and Breaches*.
- Diodorus, i. 182, *note*.
- Discovery, i. 135, 216. Progress of, by the beginning of the reign of Charles V., 217. Catholic and Protestant views as to, ii. 29, 31, *note*. Progress of, under Cortés, iii. 222, 243, 258, 319, 323.
- Dishes of Montezuma, ii. 120, 121.
- Divine book, or Teomoxli, i. 110, *note*.
- Domestic manners of the Aztecs, i. 152.
- Dominican friars, i. 219, 371-373.
- Dove, on the topmast, i. 234. Coincidences with Noah's, iii. 364, 365.
- Drain of Huehuetoca, ii. 103.
- Draught-cattle, want of, i. 145, iii. 223, 399.
- Draw-bridges, Mexican, ii. 69, 104, 153, 282.
- Dresden Codex, i. 107, and *note*, 108, *note*, iii. 393.
- Dresses, of Aztec warriors, i. 47. Owls embroidered on, 58, *note*. Of Cholulans, ii. 12. Of Aztec chiefs, 68. Of Montezuma, 71, 119, 306. Of Mexicans, 129, 131, 298, 353. Of Indian allies, 438.
- Drought at Tezcuco, ii. 94.
- Drum, the Tlascalan, i. 420. The huge Mexican, ii. 141, 350. Of the war-god, sounded for the sacrifice of Spaniards, iii. 142.
- Ducat, value of the, i. 316, *note*.
- Duero, Andres de, i. 243, 251. In Narvaez's armada, ii. 226. Envoy to Cortés, 238, 240. To share in the profits, 240. At Cempoalla, 253. Unhorsed and rehorsed, 302. Remonstrates, 398. Returns to Cuba, 421. In Spain, sustaining Velasquez, 421.
- Dupaix, i. 125, *note*, iii. 354, 388,

- note*. On Mexican tools, 390, *note*. On antediluvian buildings, 395, *note*.
- Du Ponceau, P. S., iii. 379, *note*. On the synthetic structure of the Indian dialects, 379, *note*.
- Dyes, and dye-woods, Mexican, i. 146, 218.
- E.
- Eagle, on a standard, i. 431, iii. 85.
- Earthen-ware, Aztec, i. 146.
- Earthquake, i. 98.
- Ebeling, collection of maps by, iii. 267, *note*.
- Eclipses, Aztec knowledge as to, i. 125.
- Education, Aztec, i. 72, 153, ii. 148. For the profession of hieroglyphical painting, i. 101. The council of music virtually a board of, 172. Of the Tezucan royal household, 181.
- Egyptians, temples of, i. 94, *note*. Hieroglyphics of, 96, 97. Sothic period of, 121, *note*. Sophocles on the, 137, *note*. Addresses to their kings by priests, 182. Their representations of the human frame, iii. 392.
- Elphinstone, W., on mythology, i. 57, *note*.
- Emeralds, Mexican use of, i. 142. One of the, sent to Spain, iii. 224. Genuineness of, disputed by Alaman, 225, *note*. Given by Cortés to his second wife, iii. 310, and *note*.
- Emperor, i. 28, 326, *note*.
- Encomiendas. See *Repartimientos*.
- Entertainments, style of Mexican, i. 154.
- Era, the Mexican, i. 117.
- Ercilla, cited, ii. 370, *note*, 384, *note*.
- Escalante, Juan de, i. 383, 384. Forces intrusted to, 386, ii. 156. Instructions to, from Cholula, 39. Treachery towards, 156. Mortally wounded, 157.
- Escobar, a page, i. 329, ii. 311.
- Escudero, Juan, i. 239. Executed, 364.
- Estates, held by Aztec nobles, i. 29.
- Estrada, *jefe de residencia*, iii. 293, 295, 296, 298.
- Estrada, María de, a heroine, ii. 353.
- Estrella's manuscript, cited, i. 221, *note*, 234, *note*, 236, *note*, 241, *note*, 242, *note*, 251, *note*. Account of it, 262, *note*.
- Etruscans, cycles of the, i. 117, *note*.
- Eucharist, rite analogous to the, iii. 369.
- Euripides on purification, iii. 371, *note*.
- Eve, Aztec coincidences as to, iii. 366.
- Everett, Edward, iii. 399, *note*.
- F.
- Fairs, days for, i. 114, 148, ii. 135. Traffic at, i. 148. For the sale of slaves, 149. At Tlascalala, 464. See *Market*.

- Falsehood, a capital offence, i. 172.
- Famine, in Mexico, iii. 121, 126, 149, 156, 162, 163, 174. At Honduras, 283.
- Fans given by Montezuma, i. 357, *note*.
- Farfan grapples with Narvaez, ii. 251.
- Feather-work, mantles of, for tribute, i. 41, and *note*. Worn by warriors, 47. Manufacture of, 147. Made by the royal household of Tezcuco, 182. Given to Cortés, 299, 314, 315, 348, 356, *note*, 458, ii. 52. Worn by Tlascalans, i. 432. Beauty and warmth of, ii. 129.
- Females. See *Women*.
- Ferdinand and Isabella, state of Spain at the close of the reign of, i. 211.
- Festivals, for deities, i. 58, 76. At the termination of the great cycle, 128.
- Festivities, style of, i. 154.
- Feudal system, in Anahuac, i. 30, 404.
- Fever. See *Vómito*.
- Fiefs, origin of, in Anahuac, i. 30, *note*.
- Figurative writing, i. 95. See *Hieroglyphics*.
- Fire-arms, i. 282, 439. All lost in the retreat from Mexico, ii. 366. Supply of, 423.
- Fires always burning, i. 76, ii. 9, 141, 146.
- First-fruits for the priests, i. 74.
- Fish, reservoirs of, ii. 62. Tanks of, 116.
- Fleet fitted out by Velasquez against Cortés, i. 363, ii. 215, 216. Narvaez commander of the, 216. Its strength, 218. At San Juan de Ulua, 219. Dismantled, 262. See *Armada*, *Brigantines*, *Flotilla*, and *Ships*.
- Fleets for discovering a strait, iii. 221, 257, 258. Ruined by the Royal Audience, 319.
- Flemings in Spain, i. 213, 372.
- Floating gardens, or chinampas, ii. 59, 68, 103. See *Gardens*.
- Florida, i. 218, iii. 258.
- Flotilla, Indian, destroyed, iii. 97.
- Flowers, fondness for, i. 335, ii. 12, 49, 134. In the Iztapalapan gardens, 62.
- Fohi, incarnation of the, i. 60, *note*.
- Fonseca, Juan Rodriguez de, Bishop of Burgos, notices of, i. 372, ii. 213. His hostility to Columbus, to his son, and to Cortés, 213, 427, iii. 233, 236. Exertions of, against Cortés and his envoys, ii. 214, iii. 73, 227, 233. Orders Cortés to Spain for trial, ii. 422. Procures the passing of ordinances, iii. 74, 227. Interdiction of, 230, 234. End of his influence, 235. His death, 235.
- Forbidden fruit, the, i. 138, *note*.
- Forests, destroyed, i. 7, 398, and *note*, ii. 49. Penalties for destroying, i. 137. Laws on gathering wood in, 189, 190. See *Fuel*.
- Fractions, arithmetical, of Aztecs, i. 113.

- Franciscan friars, in New Spain, iii. 251.
- Francis I., of France, envious of the Emperor Charles V., iii. 226.
- Franklin, Benjamin, on the turkey, i. 157, *note*.
- French atrocities, ii. 33.
- Fruit-trees not allowed in Montezuma's gardens, ii. 116, *note*.
- Fuel, on gathering, i. 190.
- Funeral ceremonies, Aztec, i. 66. For Nezahualpilli, 203, *note*. See *Dead*.
- Funeral piles, i. 203, *note*. Of arms, ii. 166.
- Future life, Aztec views of, i. 65.
- Franciscan friars, in New Spain, iii. 251.
- Francis I., of France, envious of the Emperor Charles V., iii. 226.
- Franklin, Benjamin, on the turkey, i. 157, *note*.
- French atrocities, ii. 33.
- Fruit-trees not allowed in Montezuma's gardens, ii. 116, *note*.
- Fuel, on gathering, i. 190.
- Funeral ceremonies, Aztec, i. 66. For Nezahualpilli, 203, *note*. See *Dead*.
- Funeral piles, i. 203, *note*. Of arms, ii. 166.
- Future life, Aztec views of, i. 65.
- Galindo, Colonel, on civilization in Palenque, iii. 394.
- Gallatin, Albert, on Mexican prayers, i. 68, *note*, iii. 380, *note*, 399, *note*.
- Galvez, castle of, ii. 117.
- Gama, Antonio, on hieroglyphics, i. 97, 98, *note*. Bustamante's continuation of his work, 98, *note*. On Mexican notation, 113, *note*. On intercalation, 115, *note*. On the beginning of the year of the new cycle, 117, *note*. On the lunar reckoning of the priests, 120, *note*. On the nine companions, 121, *note*. His astrological almanac, 125, *note*. Carved stones seen by, 126, *note*. Account of, and of his writings, 132, 133. On a night in Cholula, ii. 20, *note*.
- Gaming, ii. 176, 200, 440.
- Gante, Pedro de, convent by, iii. 240.
- Garay, Francisco de, his squadron, i. 384, ii. 422. Crews of, join Cortés, 423.
- Gardens of plants, i. 141. Of Iztapalapan, ii. 62. First European, 63, *note*. Montezuma's, 116, 117. At Huaxtepec, iii. 38. See *Floating gardens*.
- Garrisons, in the larger cities, i. 42.
- Gauntlet run by Spaniards, ii. 164, *note*.
- Geology, conjectures confirmed by, i. 64, *note*.
- Gerolt, Federico de, ii. 47, *note*.
- Gestures, Indian, i. 292.
- Gibbon, Edward, i. 368, *note*.
- Girls, counsels given to, i. 153, iii. 405.
- Gladiatorial sacrifices, i. 80, *note*.
- Glass, sent to Montezuma, i. 299.
- Gold, tribute of, i. 41, 42, *note*, 142. From a tomb, 67, *note*. Said to be found in temples, 76, *note*. Traffic with, 148. Mines of, worked in Cuba, 222, 242. Curiously wrought specimens of, from Yucatan, 224. Plates of, given to Grijalva, 225. Trade for ornaments and vessels of, 226. Despatched to Spain by Velasquez, 228. Barter for, at Cozumel, 265. Spanish desire of, 277, 286, 295, 299, ii. 40, 199. Given to Cortés, by Teuhtlile, i. 299. Bits of, obtained by the

- soldiers, 313. Presented by Montezuma, 314, 315, 348, 356, *note*, 458, ii. 37, 52, 80, 88. Relinquished by the Conquerors, i. 355, ii. 200. Sent by Cortés to Spain, i. 355. Four loads of, offered as a bribe to Cortés, ii. 52. Present of, at Amaquemecan, 55. Worn by Montezuma, 71. Place of getting, 188. Sent by Montezuma to the Castilian sovereign, 193, 194, 196. Comparison of, with silver, 197, *note*. Converted into chains, 201, 345. Effect of the arrival of, in Spain, 212. Given to Narvaez's soldiers, 260. Fate of, on the evacuation of Mexico, 346, 365, *note*, 372. Spaniards killed while transporting, 395, 449. Given for maize bread, 396, *note*. Cannon of, sent to Spain, iii. 260, *note*. Carried to Spain by Cortés, 299, 300. Drawn from Tehuantepec by Cortés, 318. See *Treasure*.
- Golden Fleece, i. 214, *note*.
- Goldsmiths, skill of Mexican, i. 143, *note*, ii. 77. See *Animals*.
- Golfo Dolce, iii. 283.
- Gomara, Francisco Lopez de, i. 84, *note*, 226, *note*, 258, *note*. Authority for Cortés' First Letter, 359. On firing at the Aztecs, ii. 293, *note*. On the baptism of Montezuma, 332, *note*. On losses at the retreat, 364. Account of, and of his writings, 457, 458. On protecting Guatemozin, iii. 276. On Cortés' precious stones, 310, *note*. On domesticated bisons, 400, *note*.
- Goods, sale and transportation of, i. 148, 150.
- Government in Anahuac, i. 26. Under Nezahualcoyotl, 171. Of the Tlascalans, 404. Of Cholula, ii. 4.
- Grado, Alonso de, at Villa Rica, ii. 174.
- Granaries, i. 43, 138.
- Grijalva, Juan de, expedition of, to Yucatan, i. 224, 289. Returns to Cuba and is censured, 227, 228. Cortés to join, 247. Volunteers from, join Cortés, 254. Chief pilot of, 260. Effect of his landing, on Montezuma, 311.
- Grijalva, River of, i. 225, 274.
- Guadaloupe, in Spain, iii. 303.
- Guadaloupe, Our Lady of, i. 160, *note*.
- Gualipan, ii. 392, *note*.
- Guatemala, conquered, iii. 260. Settlement of Toltecs in, 397.
- Guatemozin, Montezuma's nephew, ii. 308, *note*. Tecuichpo, wife of, 339, *note*, 434, iii. 192, 274, *note*. Elected emperor, ii. 434. Rallies for defence of his capital, 435. Missions to, iii. 5, 17. His animosity to the Spaniards, 17. His application to Tangapan, 18, *note*. Cortés' desire of an interview with, 33. Attempts the recovery of Chalco, 41; to relieve Xochimilco, 61. His policy, 64, 118. Decoys brigantines, 120. Proffers to, 125, 156, 178, 179, 180, 181.

- note*, 185. Distributes heads of Spaniards and of horses, 145. Effect of his machinations, 151. Council called by, 157. Will not surrender, 158, 186. His palace, 161. Declines meeting Cortés, 180, 181, 186. Efforts of, to escape, 186, 188. Captured, 188. Intercedes for his wife and followers, 189. His interview with Cortés, 191. On a monument to, 205, *note*. Torture of, 218, 230, 232, 233. Regarded as a rebel, 230. Suspected, 271. Executed, 273. Remarks on, 273.
- Guevara, Narvaez's envoy to Sandoval, ii. 222. Cortés' reception of, 224. His return, 225, 226. Envoy to Cortés, 238, 241.
- Gulf of California, iii. 222, 319. Penetrated by Ulloa, 322. Called Sea of Cortés, 324.
- Gulf of Mexico, i. 218, ii. 188.
- Gunpowder, manufactured, ii. 430, iii. 241.
- Guns. See *Cannon* and *Fire-arms*.
- Guzman, captured, iii. 135. Sacrificed, 148.
- Guzman, Nuñez de, at the head of the Royal Audience of New Spain, iii. 312, 316. Cortés' expedition against, 320.
- H.
- Hanging gardens of Nezahualcoyotl, i. 183. See *Floating gardens*.
- Hannibal, ii. 50, *note*, iii. 341.
- Hardy, Lieutenant, on Casas Grandes, iii. 383, *note*.
- Harems, royal, i. 179, ii. 51, 118.
- Harvard University Library, maps in, iii. 267, *note*.
- Hatuey, on Spaniards and heaven, i. 221.
- Havana, i. 222, *note*. The armada at, 256, 258. Orders respecting Cortés at, 258. See *Cuba*.
- Head of a Spaniard sent to Montezuma, ii. 157.
- Heaven, the Aztec, i. 65, 66, *note*. Hatuey's remark on, 221.
- Heckewelder, John, i. 58, *note*.
- Heeren, A. H. L., i. 56, *note*, 94, *note*, 99, *note*.
- Helmet, the Aztec, i. 47. Filled with gold dust, 299, 315.
- Henry IV. of France, treasury of, ii. 198, *note*.
- Hernandez, Francisco, on maize, i. 139, *note*. On the species of the maguey, 140, *note*. Panegyryzes tobacco, 156, *note*. Takes models, 179. His work on natural history, 179, *note*. On the gardens of Huaxtepec, iii. 39, *note*.
- Herodotus, i. 44, *note*, 56.
- Heron, an heraldic emblem, i. 431.
- Herrera, Antonio de, i. 221, *note*, 227, *note*. On Cortés' escape on a plank, 240, *note*. On Aguilar's temptations, 272, *note*. Gives a speech by Marina, 421, *note*. On the Spaniards at Cholula, ii. 13, *note*. On ca-

- noes in Lake Tezcoco, 68, *note*.
 On launching brigantines, 82, *note*. Account of, and of his writings, 91-93. On humming-birds, 114, *note*. On cochineal, 132, *note*. On arrows at the Aztec assault, 293, *note*. On gold thrown away, 372, *note*. On stewed human flesh, 410, *note*.
 Herrick, cited, i. 176, *note*.
 Hesiod, i. 56. On brass and iron, 142, *note*.
 Hidalgula, privileges of the, iii. 84, *note*.
 Hieroglyphics, i. 94. Egyptian and Aztec, compared, 97, iii. 393. Chiefly representative, among the Mexicans, i. 99. Education respecting, 101. Of the Mendoza Codex, 106, *note*. Of the Dresden Codex, 106, 107, *note*, iii. 393. On interpreting, i. 107, *note*, 109. For months and days, 114. For half-centuries, 117. For years, 117-119, *note*, iii. 376. In the lunar calendar, i. 121. Of the Aztec calendar, iii. 377, *note*. On Oriental coincidences with Aztec, 393. See *Paintings*.
 Hieronymite commission to redress Indian grievances, i. 219, 371. Their authority for the expedition under Cortés, 228, 249. Redress asked of the, 362. Their discretion, 371.
 High-priests, Aztec, i. 70, and *note*. One of the, liberated, ii. 327. Prayer of the, at the election of Guatemozin, 432.
 Hill of Otoncalpolco, or Hill of Montezuma, ii. 361, iii. 29. The temple there, ii. 361, 362. Church there, 369.
 Hispaniola, Las Casas in, i. 371, 374. Despatches to, by Cortés, ii. 428. Detention of Cortés at, iii. 312, 315. See *Royal Audience*.
 Historians, four, of the house of Nezahualcoyotl, i. 174, *note*.
 Holguin, captures Guatemozin, iii. 188. Quarrels with Sandoval, 190.
 Homer, and the theogony of the Greeks, i. 56. Cited, 65, *note*, 155, *note*.
 Honduras, expeditions to, iii. 259, 264, 290, *note*, 396, *note*.
 Honor, the Aztec law of, i. 87, *note*.
 Horn of Guatemozin, sounded, iii. 132, 137.
 Horse, homage to the, at Peten, iii. 280, 281.
 Horses, in Cortés' expedition, i. 260. Dearness of, 260, *note*, iii. 140, *note*. Landing of, at Tabasco, i. 280. Loss of, at Tlascala, 415, 420. Buried, 421. All, wounded, 438. Give out, 446. Effect of, at Mexico, ii. 75. Aztecs cling to, 300. Eaten, 371. New supply of, 423. Loss of, at the general assault, iii. 140. See *Cavalry*.
 Hospitals, i. 49, 305.
 Hours, astrological symbols for, iii. 378, *note*.
 Household gods, i. 63. Broken, 128.

- Huacachula, ii. 412, *note*. See *Quauhquechollan*.
 Huaxtepec, iii. 37, 50.
 Huehuetoca, drain of, ii. 103.
 Huejotlipan, ii. 392.
 Huematzin composed the Teomoxtli or divine book, i. 110, *note*.
 Huexotzinco, meaning of, i. 99.
 Huitzilopochtli, the Mexican Mars, account of, and of his image, i. 59, ii. 143, 144. Symbolical character, i. 59, *note*. Incensing of, ii. 270. Image of, thrown down, 317. New image of, iii. 107. View of Spaniards sacrificed to, 143. Prediction respecting, 145, 147, 150.
 Huitzilopochtli's temple, human sacrifices at the dedication of it, i. 83. Ashes of Nezahualpilli in the, 204, *note*. Spaniards there, ii. 76. Cathedral on its site, 76, 101, 137, iii. 239. Visited by Cortés, ii. 137. Described, 137-141, 311. View from it, 141. Christian chapel in, 203, 270, 314. Mexicans quartered in, 311. Stormed, 311, 313. Funeral pyre of, 317.
 Human monsters at Mexico, ii. 116.
 Human sacrifices, at the installation of monarchs, i. 27, 83, 304. Of prisoners, 38, 45, 84. To Huitzilopochtli, 59, iii. 143. At the funerals of the rich, i. 66. At confession and absolution, 72, *note*. Origin of, in Anahuac, 77. For the god Tezcatlipoca, 78. Of women, 80. Gladiatorial, 80, *note*. Extent of, 82, 351, *note*. At the dedication of the temple of Huitzilopochtli, 83. Measures for procuring victims for, 84, 85, *note*. Influence of, on the Aztecs, 85, 89, *note*, iii. 202. Compared with the Inquisition, i. 87. Voluntary, 87. Practised to some extent by the Toltecs, 88, *note*. At the kindling of the new fire, 129. Of Maxtla, 169. By Nezahualcoyotl, 192. Nezahualcoyotl's ideas respecting, 192, 200. At the obsequies of Nezahualpilli, 204, *note*. At the Isla de los Sacrificios, 227. Not offered at Cozumel, 268. Of Christians wrecked at Yucatan, 271. At the coronation of Montezuma, 304; during his administration, 307. Remains of, near Vera Cruz, 333. Victims for, demanded of the Totonacs, 342. Among Tlascalans, 408. Of captives in the Aztec and Tlascalan wars, 409. Cempoallan envoys seized for, 417. Victims for, released, 471. Fruits and flowers instead of, ii. 5. Number of, at Cholula, 8. Of children, 15. Condemned in Montezuma's presence, 85. Stench of, in the great temple, 145. Promise from Montezuma respecting, 180. Of Spaniards, 316, 353, 435, 449, iii. 64, 143, 148, 167. Among the Mongols, 374. See *Cannibalism* and *Prisoners*.
 Humboldt, maps of, i. xxxii, 8

note. On the extent of the Aztec empire, 3, *note.* On the extent of Anahuac, 11, *note.* On the Aztec cosmogony and that of Eastern Asia, 64, *note.* On the Aztec annals, 100, *note.* On the Dresden Codex, 107, *note.* On the publication of Aztec remains, 130, *note.* His obligations to Gama, 133. On Indian corn, 136, *note.* On the *musa*, 138, *note.* On the American agave, 139, *note.* On silk among the Aztecs, 147, *note.* On the peopling of a continent, 208, *note.* iii. 362, *note.* On diseases in Mexico, i. 297, *note.* On the volcano Orizaba, 332, *note.* On the Cofre de Perote, 391, *note.* On the mound to Quetzalcoatl, ii. 6, *note.* 7, *note.* On the word *volcan*, 43, *note.* On Montaña's ascent, 47, *note.* Identifies localities, 82, *note.* On the drain of Huehuetoca, 103, *note.* On the comparative quantities of silver and gold, 197, *note.* On the pyramids of Teotihuacan, 376, *note.* On the avenue to Iztapalapan, iii. 67, *note.* On scientific analogies, 377, *note.* His definition of *ocelotl*, 377, *note.* On Mexican languages, 379, *note.* On Mexican beards and moustaches, 384, *note.* On the color of the aborigines, 385, *note.* Humming-birds, ii. 113, and *note.* iii. 364. Husbands, on duties to, iii. 407. Hymns. See *Songs.*

I.

Iceland, early colonization of, iii. 359. Idols, treatment of, at Cozumel, i. 269; at Cempoalla, 353. Of the war-god, thrown down, ii. 317. Destroyed at Peten, iii. 280. See *Cathedrals.* Immortality. See *Future life.* Impressments for manning the fleet, iii. 84. Incense, compliments of, i. 341, 455. In Montezuma's palace, ii. 83. Incensing of Huitzilopochtli, ii. 270. India, epic poets of, i. 56, *note.* India House, i. 215, ii. 211. Indian allies, i. 417. Value of the, 421. On the march against Mexico, ii. 437, 443. Reconciled by Cortés, iii. 15. Join Spaniards at Mexico, 122. Desert, 146, 147. Return, 150. In the expedition to Honduras, 264. See *Cempoallan, Chinantlan, Cholulan, Tepeacan, Tezcucans, Tlascalan, and Totonacs.* Indian corn, i. 136, 138, 281. See *Maize.* Indians, Aztecs and, differ, in domestic manners, i. 159. Repartimientos in regard to, 218, 371. Commission respecting, 219, iii. 293, *note.* Held in slavery that they may be Christianized, 219. Las Casas insists upon the entire freedom of the, 219. Treatment of, at Cozumel, 265. Fight the Span-

iards, at Tabasco, 275; at Ceutla, 282. Interview with, at San Juan de Ulua, 291. Aid the Spaniards, 296. On the civilization of, 373. Taken by Spaniards, 427. Find Spanish new-comers to be enemies of the old, ii. 220, 227. Protected by the Spanish government, iii. 295, *note.* See *Aborigines, Christianity, Indian allies, and Repartimientos.* Indies. See *Council of the Indies.* Indulgences, papal, for the troops, iii. 44, 299, *note.* Infidelity, on persecution for, ii. 28, *note.* Inquisition, Aztec sacrifices compared to the, i. 87. Brought to Mexico, 89. Intemperance, i. 37, 159. Intercalation, among the Aztecs, i. 114, 115, *note.* 117, *note.* Persian, 115, *note.* iii. 378. Interpreters. See *Aguilar, Marina, and Melchorejo.* Iron, not known to the Aztecs, i. 142, iii. 390, 399. Substitutes for, i. 142. On the table-land in Mexico, iii. 399, 400. The early use of, 401, *note.* Irrigation, i. 137. See *Canals.* Irving, Washington, i. 272, *note.* iii. 236, *note.* Isabella, suppressed *repartimientos*, i. 218. Isla de los Sacrificios, i. 227, 289. Israelites, i. 132, ii. 86, *note.* 150, iii. 372. Itzalana, iii. 389. Itzocan, conquered, ii. 416. Itztlil, tools made of, i. 143. Weapons pointed with, 430, 433. Blades of, 433. Ixtlilxochitl, son of Nezahualpilli, rival for the Tezucan crown, i. 306, 474, ii. 182. Embassy from, to Cortés, i. 474. Ixtlilxochitl, cacique of Tezcuco, account of, ii. 454. Instructed and watched, iii. 4. Procures allies, 43, 111. Efficiency of, 111, 114. Kills the Aztec leader, 115. Does not desert, 146. Ixtlilxochitl, the historian, on the extent of Anahuac, i. 12, *note.* His opinion of the Toltec records, 13, *note.* On feudal chiefs, 29, *note.* On halls of justice and judgments in Tezcuco, 36. On the cycles, 64, *note.* On sacrifices at the dedication of the temple of Huitzilopochtli, 83, *note.* On measures for procuring victims, 85, *note.* On Mexican hieroglyphical writers, 101, *note.* On the divine book, 110, *note.* Story by, 151, *note.* Notices of, and of his writings, 163, 206, *note.* Source of the materials of his works, 174, *note.* 207, *note.* Translation by, of a poem of Nezahualcoyotl, 175, iii. 409. Cited, i. 176, *note.* On the population of Tezcuco, 177, *note.* On Nezahualcoyotl's residence, 183, iii. 415. On Indian antiquities, i. 186, *note.* On Nezahualcoyotl's advice to his son, 198, *note.* His character of Nezahualcoyotl, 199. On

- the Lady of Tula, 201, *note*.
 On Nezahualpilli's punishment of his wife, 202, *note*, iii. 417.
 Account of, and of his writings, i. 206, *note*. On Montezuma's conversion, ii. 201, *note*. On the massacre by Alvarado, 275, *note*. On a statue of the Sun, 378, *note*. Authority for Tecocol, 453, *note*, 454, *note*. Etymology of the name of, 454, *note*. On headquarters at Tezcucuo, iii. 3, *note*. On Tangapan's sister and her vision, 18, *note*. Termination of his works, 105, *note*. On the rescue of Cortés by a Tlascalan chief, 134, *note*. On the Toltec migration, 397.
 Iztaccihuatl, ii. 9, 42, 47, *note*, 48, 444.
 Iztaes, destruction of idols by, iii. 280, *note*.
 Iztapalapan, ii. 61. Gardens of, 62, iii. 6. Sack of, 8. Sandoval's expedition against, 86, 95. See *Cuitlahua*.
 Iztapalapan causeway, first crossed by Spaniards, ii. 66. Described, 67, 104. Advance on the, iii. 68. At the junction of the Cojohuacan, 98. Cannon placed upon the, 99. Fighting there, 108, 112. Alderete on the, 130. Iztapan, iii. 268.

J.

- Jacapichtla, expedition against, iii. 39.
 Jackets. See *Cotton*.

- Jalap, i. 388, *note*.
 Jauhtepec, iii. 51.
 Java, market-days and weeks in, i. 114, *note*.
 Javelin, the Tlascalan, i. 433.
 Jesters, i. 250, ii. 123.
 Jewels, i. 204, *note*, 226, iii. 224, 299.
 Jews. See *Israelites*.
 Jomard, on the *new fire*, i. 128, *note*.
 Judges, Aztec, i. 31. In Tezcucuo, 33. Collusions of, punishable with death, 34. Details respecting, 34, 35. Montezuma tries the integrity of, 305. Twelve, at the Mexican market, ii. 136.
 Jugglers, i. 158, *note*, ii. 123, 124, iii. 299.
 Julian, fleet burned by, i. 368, *note*.
 Julian year, i. 117, *note*.
 Juste, Juan, inscriptions by, ii. 396, *note*, iii. 20.

K.

- Kings, Egyptian, i. 26, *note*. Use of the word among the Aztecs, 27. See *Sovereigns*.
 Kingsborough, Lord, publishes Sahagun's Universal History, i. 91. Manuscripts in his work, 105, 106, *note*. Identifies the Teoamoxli and the Pentateuch, 110, *note*. On the scientific instruments of the Mexicans, 125, *note*. Account of his publication of the remains of the Aztec civilization, 131. On the Aztec knowledge of the Scriptures, iii.

- 367, *note*. His Aztec and Israelitish parallelisms, 372, *note*.
 On the words Mexico and Messiah, 372, *note*.
 Knight-errantry of Cortés, iii. 338.
 Knighthood, i. 46, 406, ii. 429, iii. 431.
 Knotted strings, i. 102, *note*.

L.

- Lances, instructions by Cortés respecting, i. 284, 417, 429, ii. 381. For the Spaniards, 230, 236, 437, iii. 160.
 Lands, revenues from, i. 40. Held in common, 41, *note*. For the maintenance of priests, 74. Cholulan cultivation of, ii. 11. See *Agriculture*.
 Languages, in Anahuac, i. 111, 174. Tlascalan, 407. On coincidences as to, in the Old and the New World, iii. 378. Remarks on the Indian, 378; on the Othomi, 380; on the Cora, 383, *note*.
 Lares, Amador de, i. 243, 251.
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, on human sacrifices in Anahuac, i. 82, *note*. Procures a commission to redress Indian grievances, 219, 371. Protects the natives of Cuba, 221. On the censure of Grijalva, 228, *note*. On the father of Cortés, 231, *note*. On Cortés and Velasquez, 241, *note*, 253, 258. On property acquired by Cortés, 242. On the etymology of *adelantado*, 249, *note*. His charity and friendship for the Indians, 268, 371. On forced conversions, 270, *note*, iii. 423, 424. On the proclamation at Tabasco, i. 275, *note*. On Tabasco, 277. On the loss at the battle of Ceutla, 285, *note*. On Indian gestures, 292, *note*. On traditions and Montezuma, 309, *note*. Account of, and of his writings, 371-380, ii. 286. His connection with negro slavery, i. 372. Bishop of Chiapa, 376. His death and character, 377. Biographies of, 380. On the population of Cholula, ii. 3, *note*. On the massacre at Cholula, 27, *note*. Herrera borrows from, 92. His portrait of Velasquez, iii. 237. On ruins in Yucatan, 396, *note*. Extract from, 423.
 Las Tres Cruces, village of, iii. 268.
 Latrobe, his descriptions, i. 5, *note*. On the calendar-stone, 146, *note*. Describes two baths, 184, *note*. On Indian antiquities, 186, *note*. On Tacuba, ii. 361, *note*. On the interposition of the Virgin, 369, *note*. Describes a cavity in a pyramid, 376, *note*.
 Law of honor, the Aztec, i. 87, *note*.
 Lawrence, on animals in the New World, iii. 355, *note*.
 Laws, Aztec, i. 37. Military codes of, 49, ii. 439, iii. 451. Nezahualcoyotl's code of, i. 170.
 Lead, from Tasco, i. 141.

- League. See *Mexico*.
 Legerdemain, i. 158, *note*, 159, *note*, ii. 123.
 Legislative power, i. 31.
 Le Noir, M., i. 107, *note*, iii. 394, *note*.
 Leon, Juan Velasquez de, joins Cortés, i. 254. At Tabasco, 280. In irons, 329. At Tlascalala, 469. Aids in seizing Montezuma, ii. 158, 161. Guards him, 164. Montezuma's pleasure in his company, 179. To plant a colony at Coatzacoalco, 188. Charged with purloining plate, 199. Narvaez's letter to, 229. Joins Cortés at Cholula, 229, 233. Fidelity of, 243, 255, *note*, 256. To secure Panuco, 262. Joins Cortés at Tlascalala, 264. Tries to calm his anger, 280. Chivalrous, 302. At the evacuation of Mexico, 347. Killed, 366. Fate of gold collected by, 395.
 Leon, Luis Ponce de, *juex de residencia*, iii. 292.
 Lerma, defends Cortés, iii. 134.
 Lieber, Francis, on punishment, i. 171, *note*.
 Lime, i. 42, *note*, 223, 266, 336.
 Litters, i. 341, ii. 57, 70, 73, 162, 165, 231, 385.
 Livy, cited, i. 208, *note*, iii. 342, *note*.
 Llorente's Life of Las Casas, i. 380.
 Lopez, Gerónimo, condemns the education given by the missionaries, iii. 253, *note*.
 Lopez, Martin, ship-builder, ii. 175, 360, 418, 430, iii. 21.
 Lord's Supper, rite like the, ii. 369, 371.
 Lorenzana, on a tribute-roll, i. 42, *note*. On the seizure of Montezuma, ii. 171, *note*. Cited, 316, *note*, iii. 128, *note*.
 Louis XI., disclosure in his reign, iii. 79.
 Lucan, cited, i. 284, *note*, 309, *note*.
 Lucian, on the Deluge, iii. 363, *note*.
 Lucretius, cited on iron, iii. 401, *note*.
 Luisa, Doña, given to Alvarado i. 472.
 Lujo, Francisco de, i. 278, ii. 158. Encourages Cortés, 243. At the evacuation of Mexico, 347.
 Lunar calendars, i. 120, iii. 377, *note*.
 Lyell, Charles, on the spread of mankind, iii. 359, *note*.
- M.
- Macaca, armada at, i. 253, 254.
 Machiavelli, i. 24, *note*, 89, *note*, 311, *note*.
 Magarino, at a bridge, ii. 347, 351.
 Magellan, discoveries by, iii. 258.
 Magistrates, Aztec, i. 32. Nezahualpilli the terror of unjust, 202, *note*.
 Maguey. See *Agave Americana*.
 Mahometan belief as to martyrs, i. 65, *note*.
 Maize, the word, i. 139, *note*. Yearly royal expenditure of, in

- Tezcuco, 178, *note*. See *Indian corn*.
 Majesty, the title, i. 326, *note*.
 Malinche, i. 472. See *Marina*.
 Malinche, Cortés called, i. 472, ii. 318.
 Malinche, the mountain, i. 465.
 Manifesto to the Indians, i. 275, *note*.
 Mankind, origin of, in America, iii. 355, 358. Two great families of, in America, 360. See *Aborigines*.
 Mantas, use and description of, ii. 324.
 Mantles of feather-work. See *Feather-work*.
 Manuscripts, scarcity of, among the Toltecs, 12, *note*. Materials of the Mexican, 102. Their shape, 103. Destruction of, 104, 105. Collected at Mexico and perished, 105, 162. Mendoza Codex, 105. Dresden Codex, 107. With interpretations, 108, *note*. No clue to the, 109. Report of a key to them, 109, *note*. The Teoamoxtli, or divine book, 110, and *note*. Notice of the Aztec, in Europe, 131. Estrella's, 263. Collection of, by Vega, iii. 409. See *Hieroglyphics* and *Paintings*.
 Maps, i. xxxii. For the revenue, 43. Ebeling collection of, iii. 267, *note*. In Delafield's Antiquities, 382, *note*.
 Marina, or Malinche, a female slave and interpreter, account of i. 292, iii. 278. Cortés and, i. 293. Don Martin Cortés, son of, 293, iii. 280. Moratin cited on, i. 293, *note*. Interprets, 338, 342, 352. Cheers a Cempoallan chief, 421. Value of her services, 443. Discovers Tlascalcan spies, 453. Cortés called Malinche from, 472, ii. 318. Discovers a conspiracy at Cholula, 15. Interpreter between Cortés and Montezuma, 79, 85. Urges Montezuma to go to the Spanish camp, 161. Finds out Cuitlahua, 305, *note*. Interprets Cortés' address to the Aztecs, 318. In the retreat from Mexico, 360. At Chalco, iii. 46. At the interview between Cortés and Guatemozin, 191. Meets her mother, 278. Marriage of, 279.
 Marineo, Lucio, on gaming, ii. 441, *note*.
 Market, Mexican, ii. 140. Closed, 277.
 Market-days. See *Fairs*.
 Market-place, ii. 130. See *Tlatololco*.
 Marquis of Oaxaca, iii. 306.
 Marriage, among the Aztecs, i. 38, 154. Among the Tezcuicans, 186. Of Nezahualcoyotl, 188. Of Spaniards with Tlascalans, 468, 471.
 Martin, Benito, chaplain, ii. 210.
 Martin of Valencia, iii. 252.
 Martyr, Peter, on maps and manuscripts, i. 103, *note*, 131, 145, *note*, 361, *note*. On cacao as a circulating medium, 148. On a huge beam, 185, *note*. On Flemings in Spain, 213, *note*.

- On Tabasco, 277, *note*. On a fabric, 315, *note*. On the gold and silver wheels, 316, *note*. Account of, ii. 96. On the dwellings in Mexico, 106, *note*. On the calendar-stone, 112, *note*. On Mexican trinkets, 131, *note*, 194, *note*. On the pusillanimity of Montezuma, 169, *note*. On the insurrection against Alvarado, 276, *note*. On firing Mexico, 318, *note*. On cannibalism, iii. 124, *note*. On an emerald, 225, *note*.
- Martyrs, Mexican idea respecting, i. 45. Mahometan belief, 65, *note*.
- Masks, in the Aztec plays, i. 112.
- Massacre, at Cholula, ii. 22. By Alvarado, 271. At Iztapalapan, iii. 8.
- Matadero, fortress in the, iii. 241.
- Matanzas, i. 222, *note*.
- Maundeville, Sir John, i. 143, *note*.
- Maximilian, poverty of, ii. 198, *note*.
- Maxisca, cacique of Tlascalala, i. 440, ii. 265. Welcomes Cortés from Mexico, 392. Cortés quartered in his palace, 393. Present to, 395. Averse to an alliance with Aztecs, 405. Dies of smallpox, 419. Olmedo with, 423. Spaniards in mourning for, 429. Son of, confirmed in the succession, 429. Son of, goes to Spain, iii. 299.
- Maxtla, Tepanec empire bequeathed to, i. 165. His treatment and jealousy of Neza-
- hualcoyotl, 165, 166. Oppressions by, 168, 169. Conquered and sacrificed, 169.
- McCulloh, i. 62, *note*, 102, *note*, 122, *note*. Notice of his work, iii. 375, *note*.
- Meals, i. 155. Montezuma's, ii. 120.
- Mechanical arts, Aztec, i. 142, 143, 145, 146.
- Medellin, iii. 243, 288.
- Medicinal plants in Mexico, ii. 116.
- Melancholy night, ii. 352-367, iii. 85.
- Melchorejo, interpreter, i. 265, 278.
- Menagerie, at Mexico, ii. 114.
- Mendicity, not tolerated, i. 192.
- Mendoza Codex, i. 42, *note*. History of the, 105. With an interpretation, 108, *note*. Examined by the Marquis Spineto, 131. The arrangement of, 131.
- Mendoza, Don Antonio, viceroy of New Spain, iii. 321. Interferes with Cortés, 324.
- Merchandise, sale and transportation of, i. 148, 150.
- Merchants, Aztec, i. 149.
- Merida, Cozumel Cross at, iii. 368, *note*.
- Mesa, commander of artillery, i. 280.
- Messiah, the words Mexico and, iii. 372.
- Metals, in Ithaca and Mexico, i. 155, *note*. Early exportations of, from the Spanish colonies, 218. See *Gold*, *Mines*, and *Silver*.

- Mexia charges Leon with purloining plate, ii. 199.
- Mexican Gulf, i. 218. Explored, ii. 188.
- Mexicans. See *Aztecs*.
- Mexico, interest and importance of, i. 1. Ancient and modern extent of, 2. Climate and products of, 3. Primitive races of, 9, 10, iii. 383. Legislative power in, i. 31. Predictions and prodigies connected with the downfall of, 61, 203, 308, 309, 310, 455, 458, ii. 35, and *note*, 190, 193, 454. On the colonization of, by the Israelites, i. 132. Apathy of, respecting antiquities, 185, *note*. Hostility to Montezuma in, 306. Languages of, iii. 379.
- Mexico, Tezcuco, and Tlacopan, league of, i. 21, 169. Extend their territory, 22, 23.
- Mexico, city, situation of, i. 8, 9. Called Tenochtitlan, 19. Settlement of the Aztecs at, 19, 20, *note*. Derivation of the name, 19. Map of, referred to, 23. Images spread throughout, 144. Terror there, at the landing of Cortés, 311. The cacique of Cocotlan's account of, 394. Spanish route to, ii. 47. First view of, by the Spaniards, 49. Seen from Iztapalapan, 63. Entrance of the Spaniards into, 65-75. Environs of, 67. Streets in, 74, 106. Population of, 74, 108. Comparison of ancient and modern, 101, 109, *note*. Description of, 105, 130. View of, from the great temple, 142. Alvarado takes command of, 230, 231. Insurrection in, 262, 268, 270, 277. Cortés re-enters, 269. Massacre there, by Alvarado, 271. Assault on the Spanish quarters at, 292. Sally of the Spaniards, 299. Fired, 300, 318. Storming of the great temple at, 311, 313. Evacuation of, by the Spaniards, 326, 343, 347. Cuiclahua's acts there after the evacuation, 403. Guatemozin's measures for defending, 435. Second expedition to, 443. Reconnoitred, iii. 25, 45, 71. Siege of, 84, 85, 94. Assaults on the causeways of, 102. Famine in, 121, 126, 149, 156, 162, 163, 174. General assault on, 128. Measures for securing retreat there, 129, 153. Destruction of buildings at, 153, 155, 159, 162. Want of water in, 163. Seven-eighths of, in ruins, 170. Pestilence in, 176. Murderous assault there, 182. Last assault on, 186, 187. Tempest there, 194. Evacuation of, permitted, 195. Purification of, 196. Loss during the siege of, 196. Remarks on the conquest of, 200, 203. Rebuilding of, 223, 233, 239. Population for, 242. At the present day, 243. Disturbances in, 286. Cortés' triumphal return to, 289. Cortés ordered to leave, 295; to keep ten leagues from, 316. Deserted to visit Cortés at Tezcuco, 316.

- Michoacán, iii. 18, *note*. Embassy from, 220. Visited, 221. Coliman in, founded, 243. Tradition there, connected with the Deluge, 304.
- Midwives, baptism by, iii. 370, *note*.
- Mier, Dr., i. 62, *note*, ii. 5, *note*.
- Military institutions, Aztec, i. 45.
- Milk, on the use of, iii. 399, 400.
- Milman, on Budh, i. 60, *note*.
- Milton's Paradise Lost, i. 56.
- Mines, and minerals, i. 141. Wrought, iii. 255, 318.
- Minstrels, entertained, i. 158, *note*.
- Mirrors, Aztec, ii. 132.
- Missionaries to New Spain in the time of Cortés, ii. 251. Leave Mexico, 287. Provision for, in Cortés' will, 330. Charity for their religious analogies, 368. Schools and colleges established by, iii. 253. See *Dominican, Las Casas, Olmedo, and Toribio*.
- Mitla, ruins of, ii. 189, *note*, iii. 389.
- Mixtecapan, ii. 417.
- Monastic institutions among pagans, iii. 374, *note*.
- Money, substitutes for, i. 148, and *note*. See *Currency*.
- Montaño, Francisco, ascends Popocatepetl, ii. 46.
- Montejo, Francisco de, i. 280. Explores the coast, 319, 321, 322, 341. Alcalde de Villa Rica, 327. In the expedition to Honduras, iii. 265.
- Montejo and Puertocarrero, mission of, to Spain, i. 361. Touch
- at Cuba, 362, ii. 210. On the destruction of the fleet, i. 369, *note*. Prosecuted before the Royal India House, ii. 211. Treatment of, by Charles V., 212, 214. Influence of Fonseca against, 214.
- Monteleone, dukes of, descendants of Cortés, i. xxxiii, ii. 82, iii. 240, 337.
- Monterey, founds Vera Cruz, i. 296, *note*, iii. 244, *note*.
- Montesinos, old ballad of, i. 290.
- Montezuma I., i. 22. Bas-relief of, destroyed, 144, 145, ii. 117.
- Montezuma II., i. 26, 85. Bas-relief of, destroyed, 144, 145, ii. 117. The orthography of, i. 295, *note*. Message to, by Cortés, 299. Accounts of, 302, 394, 473, ii. 336. Meaning of the word, i. 302, *note*, ii. 193. His coronation, i. 304. Benevolent and religious acts of, 305. Hatred of, 305, 339, ii. 40, 51, 127. Principal cause of his calamities, i. 308. Resurrection and warning of his sister, 310, *note*. Dismayed at the landing of Spaniards, 311. Sends presents and forbids Cortés' approach, 312, 317, 320, 356, *note*. Exactions of the Totonacs by his tax-gatherers, 342. Inventory of his gifts, 356, *note*. His efforts to subdue the Tlascalans, 410. New embassy from, 458. Invites the Spaniards to Mexico, 473. Treacherous embassy from, to the Spaniards at

- Cholula, ii. 14, 16, 18, 19, 22. Spaniards the historians of, 38. Tries to bribe the Spaniards to return, 53. Welcomes Cortés, through Cacama, 57. Respect for, near the capital, 60. His visit to Cortés, 68, 69, 70, 72. Aztec homage to, 70, 73, 83, 124, 127, 306. His personal appearance, 71. His reception of Cortés at Axayacatl's palace, 76. Effect of his conduct on the Spaniards, 80, 88, 178, 192. Conversation of, with Cortés, 79. Attempts to convert, 79, 84, 179, 201, 331. Visit to, by Cortés, 81. His palace, 82, 112, iii. 239. Submission of, to Charles V., ii. 87, 90. His domestic establishment, 118-125, iii. 433. His wives, ii. 118, 339, iii. 433. His meals, ii. 120, iii. 433. His reception of Cortés at the great temple, ii. 140, 141. Aids in preparing a chapel, 150. His treasures discovered, 150. History of his seizure, 155, 158. Accompanies Cortés to headquarters, 162. Respect shown to, 163, 176. His reception of Quauhpopoca, 166. Fettered, 167. Unfettered, 168. Declines going to his palace, 169. His life in the Spanish quarters, 175. His munificence, 176. His visit to the great temple, 179. Sails in a brigantine, 180. Plan for liberating, by Cacama, 183. Intercedes for Cacama, 185. Swears allegiance, 190. His gifts for the emperor, 193, 194, 196, 197. Parting of Cortés and, 231, 232. Sends a messenger to Cortés, 268. Checks the Aztecs in an insurrection, 277. Welcomes Cortés, and is coldly received, 280. Cuitlahua chosen successor of, 281, 380, 402. Witnesses the Aztec fighting, 305. Prevailed on to address the Aztecs, 306. Insulted, 307, 308. Wounded, 308, 309, and *note*. Last days and death of, 309, 330, 333. Commends his children to Cortés, 333. His conversation with Cortés, 333. Fate of his children, 333, *note*, 339, *note*, 340, 347, 366, 434, iii. 192, and *note*, 274, *note*, 446. Compassion for him, ii. 334, 338, 341. His character, 335. Descendant of, viceroy of Mexico, 340, *note*. Respect to his memory, 341. His successor, 380, 402. Son of, goes to Spain, iii. 299. See *Cortés and Tecuichpo*.
- Montezuma's Hill. See *Hill*.
- Months, Aztec division of, i. 114.
- Monument at the limits of Tlascalala, i. 401, 410, 414, ii. 390.
- Moon, worshipped, i. 194, *note*. Monument to the, ii. 375.
- Moran, a horseman, assaulted, i. 420.
- Moratin, cited on Marina, i. 293, *note*.
- Morla, condemned to be hung, i. 349.
- Morla, Francisco de, ii. 347, 355, 366.
- Morpeth, Lord, cited, i. 334, *note*.

- Morton, S. G., on the burial of the dead, iii. 375, *note*. Facial angle of his skulls, 385, *note*. Remarks on his *Crania Americana*, 386, *note*.
- Mosaic, imitated, i. 147.
- Mothers. See *Daughters*.
- Motilla, Sandoval's steed, iii. 139, *note*.
- Motolinia, ii. 93.
- Mound to Quetzalcoatl, ii. 5, 6, 7, 9, 24.
- Mountain of Flints, iii. 281.
- Muñoz, zeal of, respecting the manuscript of Sahagun's History, i. 91. Manuscript of Hernandez discovered by, 180, *note*. Transcribed an account of Grijalva's expedition, 229, *note*.
- Murray, C. A., i. 44, *note*.
- Musa, the plant, i. 138.
- Music, council of, i. 172. Its influence, 173. Instruments of, 194.
- Musketry, i. 282. See *Fire-arms*.
- Mythology, i. 55. Mexican, 57. Effect of the Aztecs, 204.

N.

- Naco, expeditions to, iii. 263, 283.
- Najera, his *Dissertatio de Lingua Othomitorum*, iii. 381, *note*.
- Naming children, ceremony of, i. 67, iii. 369.
- Napoleon, on pyramids, ii. 382, *note*.
- Narvaez, Pánfilo de, i. 221, 369, *note*. Notice of, ii. 216. Com-

mander of Velasquez's fleet against Cortés, 216. Will not listen to Ayllon, 217. Arrives at San Juan de Ulua, 219. His summons to Sandoval, 220, 222. Seizes Ayllon and sends him back, 221. Envoys of, carried by porters to Mexico, 222-224. Cortés' mission to him, 225. Olmedo's intercourse with, 225, 226, 227. At Cempoalla, 226, 246, 251. Proposes to liberate Montezuma, 227. Cortés marches against, 231, 234. His summons to Cortés to surrender, 234. His envoys to Cortés, 238, 240, 241. Reply to, 241. Preparations for assaulting, 242, 244, 250, 257. Marches to the River of Canoes, 245. His sentinels, 246, 248. Attacked and defeated, 249, 257. Wounded, 250. Treatment of, by Cortés, 254. His gossip with Oviedo, 257, *note*. Murmurs among his troops, 259. Property taken from, 260, *note*. Mutinies among the levies from, 321, 397, 400, iii. 75. To send Cortés for trial to Spain, ii. 422. Proceedings in Spain in regard to, iii. 73, 74, 228, *note*. Ordered before Cortés, 231. Brings charges against Cortés, 231. See *Spaniards*.

Nations, on the identification of, iii. 374.

Nativities, astrologers consulted at, i. 125.

Naulinco, entertainment at, i. 389.

Negro slaves, introduction of, into

- the Western World, i. 372.
- Transportation of, by Cortés, iii. 320. See *Slaves*.
- Nero, Cortés and, ii. 28, *note*.
- New fire, the, i. 128, *note*, 129.
- New Spain, Yucatan called, i. 223. Early settlements in, iii. 243. Condition of the natives there, 250. Population of, in 1810, 250, *note*. Arrival of Franciscan friars in, 251. Royal audience of, 296, 312. New royal audience of, 315. Viceroy of, 321. Number of languages in, 379.
- New Spain of the Ocean Sea, ii. 425.
- New Zealanders and Otaheitans, iii. 359, *note*.
- Nezahualcoyotl, prince of the Tezcucans, efficiency of, i. 17, 21, 164. Poetry by, 22, *note*, 175, 176, *note*, 195, iii. 409. Mexican code under, i. 40, *note*, 170. Meaning of the name, 99, 183, *note*, 200, *note*. Personal history and adventures of, 164. Conquers Maxtla, 169. Four historians of the royal house of, 174, *note*. An illustrious bard, 174. Pile of buildings erected by, 178, 180.
- Nezahualpilli, monarch of Tezcucoc, i. 34. Account of, 197. His treatment of his guilty wife, 202, *note*, iii. 417. Has forebodings of calamity to his country, i. 203, 309, ii. 454. His death, i. 203, 306. His obsequies, 203, *note*. Address made by at the coronation of
- Montezuma as king, 303, ii. 338. Contest respecting the succession to, i. 306, ii. 182, 456. Spaniards quartered in his palace, 451. Pardons a son, 456.
- Niebuhr, on calendars, i. 116, *note*, 121, *note*.
- Night attacks, i. 416, 441, 442, ii. 249, 352, iii. 99.
- Nine "companions," the, i. 121, *note*.
- Noah, Quetzalcoatl identified with, i. 62, *note*.
- Nobles, Aztec, i. 26. Entertain minstrels, buffoons, and jugglers, 158, *note*. Treatment of, by Nezahualcoyotl, 170. Their manners, 178, ii. 73, 105. Tlascalalan, i. 404, 405, *note*. Chivalrous act of Aztec, 411. Aztec, meet Cortés, ii. 68. Bear Montezuma in a palanquin, 70, 73. Must reside in Mexico, 105. Attend on Montezuma, 119. Massacre of, 272. Six, deputed to Tlascalala, 404. Delivered up, and sent to Guatemozin, iii. 5. Sent to Guatemozin, 156, 179, 180. Four hundred, hung, 230. Accompany Cortés to Spain, 299.
- Noche triste, ii. 351-367, iii. 85.
- Nootka, dialects there, iii. 384.
- Northmen visit America, iii. 35, *note*.
- Notation, i. 112, 118.
- Numeration, among the Aztecs, i. 112.
- Nuñez, Cortés' page, challenged, iii. 161.