ADMITTED TO AN AUDIENCE BY THE EMPEROR 38
ROYAL GRANTS TO THE CONQUERORS 38
SENSATION PRODUCED BY HIS ACCOUNTS 39
RETURNS WITH A LARGE ARMAMENT 40
HIS SUFFERINGS AT NOMBRE DE DIOS 41
ELATION OF ALMAGRO 42
DIFFICULTY BETWEEN HIM AND PIZARRO 43
RECONCILIATION EFFECTED 44
SINGULAR COMPACT 44
ALMAGRO'S EXPEDITION TO CHILI 45
PIZARRO EMBELLISHES HIS CAPITAL 46
HIS TRANQUIL OCCUPATIONS 47

CHAPTER X.

ESCAPE OF THE INCA.—RETURN OF HERNANDO PIZARRO.—RISING
OF THE PERUVIANS.—SIEGE AND BURNING OF CUZCO.—DISTRESSES OF THE SPANIARDS.—STORMING OF THE FORTRESS.—

CONDITION OF THE CONQUERED COUNTRY . . . . . . . . . . . . 48 ESCAPE AND RECAPTURE OF THE INCA . . . . . . . . . . . 51 KINDLY TREATED BY HERNANDO PIZARRO . . . . . . . . . 52 DEFEATED ON THE YUCAY . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 54 JUAN PIZARRO ENTANGLED IN THE MOUNTAINS . . . . . . . 55 THE INDIANS BESIEGE IT ..... 56 Perilous Condition of the Spaniards . . . . . . . . . 59 DESPERATE COMBATS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 61 DISTRESS OF THE BESIEGED . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 62 THEIR RESOLUTE DETERMINATION . . . . . . . . . . . . . 63 DISCIPLINE OF THE NATIVES . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 64

TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER OF THEM . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 65

PIZARRO'S DISMAY.—THE INCA RAISES THE SIEGE.

CONTENTS.		9
		AGE
		66
DEATH OF JUAN PIZARRO	1	67
TERROISM OF AN INCA NOBLE	•	08
THE FORTRESS TAKEN		69
CAPCITY OF PROVISIONS		70
REINFORCEMENTS CUT OFF	•	11
ONSTERNATION OF THE SPANIARDS		71
DIVADRO SEEKS SUPPLIES FROM THE NORTH		72
THE INCA WITHDRAWS HIS FORCES		73
CHIVALROUS ENCOUNTERS		74
ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE INCA		75
ATTACK ON HIS QUARTERS AT TAMBO		75
THE SPANIARDS COMPELLED TO RETREAT	-	76
BIOGRAPHICAL NOTICE OF PEDRO PIZARRO		77
NOTICE OF MONTESINOS	10	79
MOTION OF PROPERTY.		
BOOK IV.		
CIVIL WARS OF THE CONQUERORS.		
CHAPTER I.		
ALMAGRO'S MARCH TO CHILL.—SUFFERINGS OF THE TROOI RETURNS AND SEIZES CUZCO.—ACTION OF ABANCAY.—G DE ESPINOSA.—ALMAGRO LEAVES CUZCO.—NEGOTIATIONS PIZARRO.	AS	PAI
ALMAGRO SETS OUT FOR CHILI		8
WILD SCENERY OF THE ANDES		8
NUMBERS PERISH OF COLD AND FAMINE		. 8
HORRIBLE SUFFERINGS OF HIS ARMY		. 8
CRUELTY TOWARDS HIS INDIAN ALLIES		. 8
OVERTAKEN BY RODRIGO DE ORGOÑEZ	5 8	. 8
RECEIVES BAD TIDINGS FROM THE SOUTH		. 8
RETURNS BY THE DESERT OF ATACAMA		. 8
MANY PERISH AMONG THE SANDS		. 8
Arrives near Cuzco		. 8
Dimer i www. mrn Ival's Thoops		5

CLAIMS JURISDICTION OVER CUZCO . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 88

TAKES POSSESSION OF THE PLACE, .... 89 CAPTURES HERNANDO AND GONZALO PIZARRO . . . . . . 90 ORGONEZ ADVISES THEIR DEATH . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 91 MARCHES AGAINST ALONSO DE ALVARADO . . . . . . . . 91 ALMAGRO DEFEATS AND TAKES HIM PRISONER . . . . . 92 CRITICAL SITUATION OF THE BROTHERS PIZARRO . . . . . 95 ALMAGRO LEAVES CUZCO FOR THE COAST . . . . . . . . 96 STORMY CONFERENCE WITH FRANCIS PIZARRO . . . . . . 97 BITTER FEELINGS OF ALMAGRO..... 98 TREATY CONCLUDED BETWEEN THEM. . . . . . . . . . . 99 

CHAPTER II.

FIRST CIVIL WAR.—ALMAGRO RETREATS TO CUZCO.—BATTLE OF
LAS SALINAS.—CRUELTY OF THE CONQUERORS.—TRIAL AND EX-

PIZARRO PREPARES FOR WAR........ 101 Perfidiously Breaks the Treaty . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 102 Almagro Disabled by Illness.......... 102 ORGONEZ TAKES COMMAND OF THE FORCES . . . . . . . 103 HERNANDO PIZARRO MARCHES AGAINST HIM . . . . . . 104 BLOODY BATTLE OF LAS SALINAS . . . . . . . . . . . . 107 HEROISM AND DEATH OF ORGONEZ . . . . . . . . . . . . 108 ROUT OF THE ARMY..... 109 Almagro taken Prisoner . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 109 Assassination of Pedro de Lerma . . . . . . . . . . . . 110 ILLNESS AND DISTRESS OF ALMAGRO . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 112 

ECUTION OF ALMAGRO.-HIS CHARACTER.

PAGE

	PAGE
ENTENCED TO DEATH	114
SUPER FOR LIFE	114
	110
Continue to IN PRISON	110
Tra CITARACIPER	
THE EDDE AND LIBERAL TEMPER	110
INFORTUNATE CONNECTION WITH PIZARRO	119
CHAPTER III.	
PIZARRO REVISITS CUZCO.—HERNANDO RETURNS TO CASTILE	HIS
LONG IMPRISONMENT.—COMMISSIONER STATES WITH THE INCA.—PIZARRO'S ACTIVE ADMINISTRAT.	1
GONZALO PIZARRO. PIZARRO MARCHES TOWARDS CUZCO	. 120
PIZARRO MARCHES TOWARDS CUZCO	. 121
LEARNS ALMAGRO'S DEATH	. 122
HIS OWN AGENCY IN IT	. 122
HIS ARROGANT CONDUCT	. 123
GROSS PARTIALITY TO HIS FAMILY HERNANDO RETURNS WITH MUCH GOLD TO SPAIN	. 124
HERNANDO RETURNS WITH MUCH COMB TO STAIL.  HIS WARNING TO HIS BROTHER	. 124
HIS WARNING TO HIS BROTHER	. 126
COLDLY RECEIVED AT COURT	
IS THROWN INTO PRISON	. 127
DETAINED THERE FOR MANY LEARS	. 128
HIS CHARACTER	. 129
DISORDERLY STATE OF PERU	. 130
VACA DE CASTRO ARRIVES IN PERU	. 130
WAR WITH THE INCA MANCO	
WAR WITH THE INCA MANCO	. 135
PIZARRO ESTABLISHES SETTLEMENTS IN PERU	. 13
HIS JOURNEY TO LIMA	. 13
HIS EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATION	. 13
GONZALO PIZARRO SENT TO QUITO	. 13
CHARACTER OF THAT CHIEF	. 13
CHARACTER OF THAT CHIEF	
CHAPTER IV.	
GONZALO PIZARRO'S EXPEDITION.—PASSAGE ACROSS THE TAINS.—DISCOVERS THE NAPO.—INCREDIBLE SUFFERINGS. LANA SAILS DOWN THE AMAZON.—DESPAIR OF THE SPAN—THE SURVIVORS RETURN TO QUITO.	()1011
EXPEDITION TO THE LAND OF CINNAMON	. 18

CONTENTS.

7

9

GONZALO LEADS IT	PAGE
TEMPESTUOUS WEATHER ON THE MARCH	. 138
FORESTS OF ENORMOUS GROWTH	. 138
MISERIES AND SUFFERINGS OF THE SPANIARDS	. 139
THEY ARRIVE ON THE BORDERS OF THE NAPO	. 140
STUPENDOUS CATARACT	
PERILOUS PASSAGE OF THE RIVER	141
THEY CONSTRUCT A BRIGANTINE	142
ORELLANA TAKES COMMAND OF IT	440
THEY REACH THE BANKS OF THE AMAZON	143
ORELLANA'S WONDERFUL VOYAGE.	144
HIS SUBSEQUENT FATE	146
DIMAL CITUATION OF THE SPANIARDS	110
COURAGEOUS SPIRIT OF GONZALO	7.40
THEIR LIETURN THROUGH THE WILDEDAY	
I MORIFUL MORTALITY	1=0
Survivors Reenter Quito	150
	191
CII I DURD -	
CHAPTER V.	
THE ALMAGRO FACTION.—THEIR DESPERATE CONDITION.—	0017
ZARRO.—ACTS OF THE CONSPIRATORS.—PIZARRO'S CHARACTE	R.
PIZARRO'S POLICY TOWARDS THE MEN OF CHILI	
THEIR DESTITUTE CONDITION	152
TRAKEUS CONTEMPTIONS TOF THE PROPERTY OF THE	153
THEIR DISAFFECTION	
COMMITTER OF AGAINST FIXARRA	154
DETRAYED TO HIM	155
ZIM DIRANGE INSENSIBILITY	157
	158
15 DESERTED BY HIS PRIENDS.	159
TAID COULDESS AND INTERPRIDITE	160
HIS DESPERATE DEFENCE	161
TIM DEATH	162
2 200 CERTINGS OF THE CONSPIPATORS	162
TALE OF TIZARROS REMAINS	163
THE LABILIT	164 165
THEOREM APPEARANCE	166
	167

PAGE
HIS WANT OF EDUCATION 168
HIS COURAGE AND CONSTANCY 170
HIS INFLEXIBLE SPIRIT
COMPARED WITH CORTÉS
HIS TREATMENT OF THE INDIANS 172
Want of Religion
HIS AVARICE AND AMBITION
EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES
CHAPTER VI.
MOVEMENTS OF THE CONSPIRATORS.—ADVANCE OF VACA DE CAS-
TRO.—PROCEEDINGS OF ALMAGRO.—PROGRESS OF THE GOVERNOR.
-THE FORCES APPROACH EACH OTHER -BLOODY PLAINS OF
CHUPASCONDUCT OF VACA DE CASTRO.
ARRIVAL OF VACA DE CASTRO
DIFFICULTIES OF HIS SITUATION
HE ASSUMES THE GOVERNMENT
ALMAGRO STRENGTHENS HIMSELF AT LIMA 179
Massacre of Bishop Valverde
HIS FANATICAL CHARACTER
IRRESOLUTION OF ALMAGRO
DEATH OF JUAN DE RADA
Almagro Occupies Cuzco
Puts to Death Garcia de Alvarado 184
HIS ENERGETIC OPERATIONS
HE VAINLY ATTEMPTS TO NEGOTIATE 185
His Address to his Troops
Amount of his Forces
Marches Against Vaca de Castro
Progress of the Governor
His Politic Management
Reaches Lima
MUSTERS HIS ARMY AT XAUXA 190
DECLINES THE AID OF GONZALO PIZARRO 192
NEGOTIATES WITH ALMAGRO 193
HIS TERMS REJECTED
Occupies the Plains of Chupas 194
ADVANCE OF ALMAGRO
THE GOVERNOR FORMS IN ORDER OF BATTLE 195

CONTENTS.

A DEPENDED TO CO.	
Addresses the Soldiers	
Dispositions of Almagro *	
Francisco de Carbajal	
HE LEADS THE ROYAL ARMY	
BLOODY CONFLICT	
Bravery of Carbajal	
NIGHT OVERTAKES THE COMBATANTS 200	
ALMAGRO'S ARMY GIVE WAY	
HIS HEROIC EFFORTS	
HE IS MADE PRISONER	
NUMBER OF THE SLAIN	
Execution of Almagro	
HIS CHARACTER	
GONZALO PIZARRO AT CUZCO	
LAWS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COLONIES 207	
Wise Conduct of Vaca de Castro 208	
208	
CHAPTED VII	
CHAPTER VII.	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS -CODE FOR THE COLONIES CODE	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEPOY HIS GR	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 210	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO. 220	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE. 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 221 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY. 221	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE. 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222 HIS HIGH-HANDED MEASURES 222	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222 HIS HIGH-HANDED MEASURES 222 THE COUNTRY THROWN INTO CONSTERNATION 223	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE. 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222 HIS HIGH-HANDED MEASURES 222 THE COUNTRY THROWN INTO CONSTERNATION 223 GONZALO PIZARRO REPAIRS TO CUZCO 295	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222 HIS HIGH-HANDED MEASURES 222 THE COUNTRY THROWN INTO CONSTERNATION 223 GONZALO PIZARRO REPAIRS TO CUZCO 225 ASSUMES THE TITLE OF PROCURATOR 225	
ABUSES BY THE CONQUERORS.—CODE FOR THE COLONIES.—GREAT EXCITEMENT IN PERU.—BLASCO NUÑEZ THE VICEROY.—HIS SEVERE POLICY.—OPPOSED BY GONZALO PIZARRO.  FORLORN CONDITION OF THE NATIVES. 209 BRUTAL CONDUCT OF THE CONQUERORS 210 THEIR RIOTOUS WASTE 212 REMONSTRANCES OF GOVERNMENT 214 HUMANE EFFORTS OF LAS CASAS 215 ROYAL ORDINANCES 217 VICEROY AND AUDIENCE FOR PERU 218 GREAT COMMOTION IN THE COLONIES 219 ANXIETY OF VACA DE CASTRO 220 COLONISTS APPLY TO GONZALO PIZARRO 220 BLASCO NUÑEZ VELA, THE VICEROY 221 HE ARRIVES IN THE NEW WORLD 222 HIS HIGH-HANDED MEASURES 222 THE COUNTRY THROWN INTO CONSTERNATION 223	

### CHAPTER VIII.

THE VICEROY ARRIVES AT LIMA.—GONZALO PIZARRO MARCHES FROM CUZCO.—DEATH OF THE INCA MANCO.—RASH CONDUCT OF THE VICEROY.—SEIZED AND DEPOSED BY THE AUDIENCE.—GON-
ZALO PROCLAIMED GOVERNOR OF PERU.  PAGE
Blasco Nuñez, the Viceroy, enters Lima

HIS IMPOLITIC BEHAVIOR	228
DISCONTENT OF THE COLONISTS	229
GONZALO PIZARRO ASSEMBLES AN ARMY	229
MARCHES FROM CUZCO	230
DEATH OF THE INCA MANCO	230
HESITATION OF GONZALO PIZARRO	231
REASSURED BY POPULAR FAVOR	232
Suspicious Temper of the Viceroy	233
HE CONFINES VACA DE CASTRO	234
HE PREPARES FOR WAR	234
AUDIENCE ARRIVE AT LIMA	235
DISAPPROVE THE VICEROY'S PROCEEDINGS	235
MURDER OF SUAREZ DE CARBAJAL	236
RASH DESIGN OF THE VICEROY	237
THWARTED BY THE AUDIENCE	238
MADE PRISONER IN HIS PALACE	239
SENT BACK TO SPAIN	240
GONZALO PIZARRO CLAIMS THE GOVERNMENT	240
CRUELTIES OF CARBAJAL	241
AUDIENCE GRANT PIZARRO'S DEMANDS	242
HIS TRIUMPHANT ENTRY INTO LIMA	242
Proclaimed Governor	243
REJOICINGS OF THE PEOPLE	243

#### CHAPTER IX.

MEASURES OF GONZALO PIZARRO.—ESCAPE OF VACA DE CASTRO.—REAPPEARANCE OF THE VICEROY.—HIS DISASTROUS RETREAT.—DEFEAT AND DEATH OF THE VICEROY.—GONZALO PIZARRO LORD OF PERU.

GONZALO	PIZARRO ES	TABLISHES	HIS A	UTHORITY				244
VACA DE	CASTRO ESC	APES TO S	PAIN .		#	**	168	245

	N			

-							PAGE
IS THERE THROWN INTO CONFINEMENT							246
THE VICEROY BLASCO NUÑEZ SET ON SHORE		3			100		247
MUSTERS A FORCE AT SAN MIGUEL							247
GONZALO MARCHES AGAINST HIM					9.		248
SURPRISES HIM BY NIGHT							249
PURSUES HIM ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS							250
TERRIBLE SUFFERINGS OF THE ARMIES	1						251
DISAFFECTION AMONG THE VICEROY'S FOLLOW	ZEF	RS					252
HE PUTS SEVERAL CAVALIERS TO DEATH	1	1					259
ENTERS QUITO	1						253
DRIVEN UNWARD TO POPAYAN	1						253
KEINFORCED BY BENALCAZAR	Nania.						255
STRATAGEM OF PIZARRO		100					256
BLASCO NUÑEZ APPROACHES QUITO				100	5		257
ATTEMPTS TO SURPRISE GONZALO PIZARRO	1	-	S A		•		257
DETERMINES TO GIVE HIM BATTLE				Sy.***	•		258
ADDRESSES HIS TROOPS							259
INFERIORITY OF HIS FORCES			i		TAN.		260
BATTLE OF AÑAQUITO			•	•	*		261
THE VICEROY DEFEATED							262
SLAIN ON THE FIELD	1		-	N. S.			969
GREAT SLAUGHTER OF HIS TROOPS			*		*	*	200
CHARACTER OF BLASCO NUÑEZ	•			70			265
DIFFICULTY OF HIS POSITION	•		•	•			200
Moderation of Gonzalo Pizarro			•		•	•	200
HIS TRIUMPHANT PROGRESS TO LIMA	•	•		•	•	•	266
Undisputed Master of Peru		•	•			*	267
CARBAJAL'S PURSUIT OF CENTENO					•		268
HE WORKS THE MINES OF POTOSI			•				268
STATE ASSUMED BY PIZARRO	•	*		•			269
URGED TO SHAKE OFF HIS ALLEGIANCE		*	•		•		270
HIS HESITATION	•	•	•			•	271
TIS HESITATION				•			272
CRITICAL NOTICES OF HERRERA AND GOMARA	•				•		273
AND OF CLEAR DE LEON							274
And of Cieza de Leon	*						275

## BOOK V.

# SETTLEMENT OF THE COUNTRY.

### CHAPTER I.

GREAT SENSATION IN SPAIN.—PEDRO DE LA GASCA.—HIS EARLY
LIFE.—HIS MISSION TO PERU.—HIS POLITIC CONDUCT.—HIS OF-

FERS TO PIZARRO.—GAINS THE FLEET.					
					PAGE
CONSTERNATION PRODUCED IN SPAIN	•	•	•	•	279
EMBARRASSMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENTS	•	•		•	280
CONCILIATORY MEASURE ADOPTED	•	•	•		281
PEDRO DE LA GASCA	•	• /		•	282
ACCOUNT OF HIS EARLY LIFE		•	*	•	283
SELECTED FOR THE PERUVIAN MISSION		•			284
RECEIVES THE INJUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT					285
DEMANDS UNLIMITED POWERS					286
GRANTED BY THE EMPEROR					287
Refuses a Bishopric					288
SAILS FROM SAN LUCAR					289
STATE OF THINGS IN PERU		•		-	290
GASCA ARRIVES AT TOMBER DE DIOS	•				290
HIS PLAIN AND UNPRETENDING DEMEANOR	•	•	•		291
HE GAINS OVER MEXIA				•	292
CAUTIOUS RECEPTION OF HIM BY HINOJOSA	•	•			293
HE DISTRIBUTES LETTERS THROUGH THE COUNTRY					294
COMMUNICATES WITH GONZALO PIZARRO					294
HIS LETTERS TO HIM AND CEPEDA			•		295
HE IS DETAINED AT PANAMÁ					296
REFUSES TO EMPLOY VIOLENT MEASURES					296
SECRET ANXIETY OF PIZARRO			•		298
HE SENDS ALDANA TO SPAIN			•		299
INTERVIEW OF ALDANA WITH GASCA					299
HE EMBRACES THE ROYAL CAUSE					300
HINOJOSA SURRENDERS THE FLEET TO GASCA					301
GASCA'S TEMPERATE POLICY SUCCEEDS					302

### CHAPTER II.

GASCA ASSEMBLES HIS FORCES,—DEFECTION OF GONZALO PIZAR-RO'S FOLLOWERS.—HE MUSTERS HIS LEVIES.—AGITATION IN LIMA.—HE ABANDONS THE CITY.—GASCA SAILS FROM PANAMÁ.—BLOODY BATTLE OF HUARINA.

GASCA SEEKS SUPPLIES OF MEN AND MONEY	PAGE 303
ALDANA SENT WITH A SQUADRON TO LIMA	204
INFLUENCE OF GASCA'S PROCLAMATIONS	204
CHANGE OF SENTIMENT IN THE COUNTRY	304
LETTER OF GASCA TO PIZARRO	304
DIFFERENT VIEWS OF CARBAJAL AND CEPEDA	
CENTENO SEIZES CUZCO FOR THE CROWN	305
GONZALO'S ACTIVE MEASURES	
SPLENDID EQUIPMENT OF HIS ARMY.	308
HE BECOMES SUSPICIOUS AND VIOLENT.	308
SOLEMN FARCE OF CEPEDA	309
ALDANA ARRIVES OFF LIMA	310
GONZALO'S FOLLOWERS DESERT TO HIM	312
PERPLEXITY OF THAT CHIEF	313
HE MARCHES OUT OF LIMA	314
TEMPESTUOUS VOYAGE OF GASCA	315
HE LANDS AT TUMBEZ	315
ENCAMPS AT XAUXA	317
GONZALO RESOLVES TO RETIRE TO CHILI	318
CENTENO INTERCEPTS HIM	318
PIZARRO ADVANCES TO LAKE TITICACA	319
THE TWO ARMIES APPROACH HUARINA	
INFERIORITY OF THE REBEL ARMY	320
Carbajal's Arquebusiers	321
BATTLE OF HUARINA	321
CENTENO'S CAVALRY BEAR DOWN ALL BEFORE THEM	322 324
CRITICAL SITUATION OF PIZARRO	325
CARBAJAL'S MUSKETEERS RETRIEVE THE DAY	326
DECISIVE VICTORY OF THE REBELS	326
GREAT LOSS ON BOTH SIDES	327
ESCAPE OF CENTENO	200
	328
THIUMPH	049

## CHAPTER III.

DISMAY IN GASCA'S CAMP.—HIS WINTER QUARTERS.—RESUMES HIS MARCH.—CROSSES THE APURIMAC.—PIZARRO'S CONDUCT IN CUZCO.—HE ENCAMPS NEAR THE CITY.—ROUT OF XAQUIXAGUANA.

	1	PAGE
CONSTERNATION IN THE ROYAL CAMP		331
ENERGETIC MEASURES OF THE PRESIDENT		332
HE MARCHES TO ANDAGUAYLAS		332
JOINED BY VALDIVIA FROM CHILI		333
EXCELLENT CONDITION OF GASCA'S TROOPS		334
HE SETS OUT FOR CUZCO		335
DIFFICULT PASSAGE OF THE ANDES		335
HE THROWS A BRIDGE OVER THE APURIMAC		336
GREAT HAZARD IN CROSSING THE RIVER		337
DANGEROUS ASCENT OF THE SIERRA		338
HE ENCAMPS ON THE HEIGHTS	28	339
GONZALO PIZARRO'S CARELESS INDIFFERENCE		340
WISE COUNSEL OF CARBAJAL		340
REJECTED BY HIS COMMANDER		341
ACOSTA DETACHED TO GUARD THE PASSES		342
		343
VALLEY OF XAQUIXAGUANA		344
SELECTED AS A BATTLE-GROUND BY PIZARRO		344
GONZALO TAKES UP A POSITION THERE		345
APPROACH OF THE ROYAL ARMY		345
SKIRMISH ON THE HEIGHTS		346
THE PRESIDENT FEARS A NIGHT ATTACK		347
THE ARMIES DRAWN UP IN BATTLE-ARRAY		
CHIVALROUS BEARING OF GONZALO		349
DESERTION OF CEPEDA		350
HIS EXAMPLE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS		351
A PANIC SEIZES THE REBEL TROOPS		352
THEY BREAK UP AND DISPERSE	*	352
PIZARRO SURRENDERS HIMSELF PRISONER		353
STERNLY RECEIVED BY GASCA		353
CAPTURE OF CARBAJAL		355
GREAT BOOTY OF THE VICTORS		356

CHAPTER IV. EXECUTION OF CARBAJAL.—GONZALO PIZARRO BEHEADED.—SPOILS OF VICTORY.—WISE REFORMS BY GASCA.—HE RETURNS TO SPAIN.

ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY HIM IN PERU . . . . . . . . 361 Gasca's Difficulty in Apportioning Rewards . . . . 371 

HE ABOLISHES SLAVERY IN THE COLONIES . . . . . . . . 376

Introduces Wholesome Reforms . . . . . . . . . . . . 377 TRANQUILLITY RESTORED TO THE COUNTRY . . . . . . . 378 HE REFUSES NUMEROUS PRESENTS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 379 ARRIVES WITH HIS TREASURE AT SEVILLE . . . . . . . 381 GRACIOUSLY RECEIVED BY THE EMPEROR . . . . . . . . 382 Admirable Balance of his Qualities . . . . . . . . 385

-HIS DEATH AND CHARACTER.

CONTENTS.	1
HIS COMMON SENSE	38
APPENDIX. ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS.	
DESCRIPTION OF THE INCA'S PROGRESSES	39
WILL OF MANCIO SIERRA LEJESEMA	1(4(4)
PERSONAL HABITS OF ATAHUALLPA'S SEIZURE	4:
LETTER OF THE MUNICIPALITY OF AREQUIPA TO CHARLES	

SENTENCE PASSED ON GONZALO PIZARRO . . . . . . . . 434

VOL. II .- 2