

sen+, Pr. I. S., *sentir*.  
 ser+, Fut., etc., *être*; or Pr. I. S.,  
*servir*.  
 sied+, Pr. I. S., *seoir*.  
 siér+, Fut., etc., *seoir*.  
 sis, P. P., *seoir*.  
 soi+, Pr. Sub.; Imv., *être*.  
 sommes, Pr. I. 1 Pl., *être*.  
 son, Prefix.  
 sont, Pr. I. 3 Pl., *être*.  
 sor+, Pr. I. S., *sortir*.  
 souffert, P. P., *souffrir*.  
 sous, Prefix.  
 soy+, Pr. Sub.; Imv., *être*.  
 su, P. P., *savoir*.  
 su+, Pret., etc., *savoir*.  
 sub, Prefix.  
 sui+, Pr. I. S., *suivre*.  
 suis, Pr. I. 1 S., *être*.  
 sur, Prefix.

Tai+, Pr. I. S., *taire*.  
 tais+, Pr. P., etc., *taire*.  
 teign+, Pr. P., etc.; Pret., etc.,  
*teindre*.  
 tein+, Pr. I. S., *teindre*.  
 teint, P. P., *teindre*.  
 tenu, P. P., *tenir*.  
 tien+, Pr. I. S., *tenir*.  
 tiendr+, Fut., etc., *tenir*.  
 tienn+, Pr. I. Pl.; Pr. Sub., *tenir*.  
 tin+, Pret., etc., *tenir*.

ABBREVIATIONS. Fut. = *future*. I. = *indicative*. Imv. = *imperative*.  
 Pl. = *plural*. P. P. = *past participle*. Pr. = *present*. Pret. = *preterit*. Pr. P.  
 = *present participle*. S. = *singular*. Sub. = *subjunctive*.

traï+, Pr. I. S., *traire*.  
 trait, P. P., *traire*.  
 trans, Prefix.  
 tray+, Pr. P., etc., *traire*.

Va, Pr. I. 3 S., *aller*.  
 vaill+, Pr. Sub., *valoir*.  
 vainqu+, Pr. P., etc.; Pret., etc.,  
*vaincre*.  
 vais, Pr. I. 1 S., *aller*.  
 valu, P. P., *valoir*.  
 valu+, Pret., etc., *valoir*.  
 vas, Pr. I. 2 S., *aller*.  
 vau+, Pr. I. S., *valoir*.  
 vaudr+, Fut., etc., *valoir*.  
 vécu, P. P., *vivre*.  
 vécu+, Pret., etc., *vivre*.  
 venu, P. P., *venir*.  
 verr+, Fut., etc., *voir*.  
 veu+, Pr. I., *vouloir*.  
 veuill+, Pr. Sub.; Imv., *vouloir*.  
 vi+, Pr. I. S., *vivre*; or Pret.,  
 etc., *voir*.  
 vien+, Pr. I. S., *venir*.  
 viendr+, Fut., etc., *venir*.  
 vienn+, Pr. I. Pl.; Pr. Sub., *venir*.  
 vin+, Pret., etc., *venir*.  
 voi+, Pr. I. S., *voir*.  
 vont, Pr. I. 3 Pl., *aller*.  
 voudr+, Fut., etc., *vouloir*.  
 voy+, Pr. P., etc., *voir*.  
 vu, P. P., *voir*.

## FRENCH-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

The plural form is given of all nouns and adjectives whose plural is different from the singular and not formed by adding *s*. The feminine form is given of all adjectives whose feminine is different from the masculine and not formed by adding *e*. The principal parts of the irregular verbs found throughout the lessons are given. All orthographic irregularities in the stem of verbs included are noted. Words whose initial *h* is aspirate are marked with an asterisk.

## A

a, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of avoir*, has; did.  
 il y a, there is (are); ago.  
 à, *prep.* to, at; in, into; *with measures*, by.  
 aboyer, *v. reg.* (aboi+ before mute syllables) bark.  
 accepter, *v. reg.* accept.  
 acheté, *past part.* bought.  
 acheter, *v. reg.* (achèt+ before mute syllables) buy.  
 acquérir, *v. irr.* (acquérant, acquis, acquiers, acquis) acquire.  
 actif, *adj.* (*f.* active) active.  
 admettre, *v. irr.* (admettant, admis, admetts, admis) admit.  
 afin de, *prep.* in order to.  
 afin que, *conj.* in order that.  
 âge, *m.* age.  
 quel âge avez-vous, how old are you?  
 agréable, *adj.* pleasant.  
 ai, *pres. ind. 1st sing. of avoir*, have; did.  
 aider, *v. reg.* help.

aie, *inv. 2d sing., pres. subj. 1st sing. of avoir*.  
 aie+, *pres. subj. of avoir*.  
 aigu, *adj.* (*f.* aiguë) sharp.  
 aile, *f.* wing.  
 aimable, *adj.* kind.  
 aimer, *v. reg.* love, like.  
 aimer mieux, prefer.  
 ainsi, *adv.* thus.  
 ainsi que, as well as.  
 aise, *adj.* glad.  
 bien aise, glad.  
 ait, *pres. subj. 3d sing. of avoir*.  
 ajouter, *v. reg.* add.  
 allé, *past part. of aller*, gone.  
 Allemagne, *f.* Germany.  
 allemand, *adj.* German.  
 allemand, *m.* German (the language).  
 aller, *v. irr.* (allant, allé, vais, allai) go.  
 s'en aller, go away.  
 aller chercher, go for.  
 allié, *m.* (*f.* alliée) ally.  
 alors, *adv.* then.  
 ambigu, *adj.* (*f.* ambiguë) ambiguous.

- amener, *v. reg.* (amèn + before mute syllables) bring (a person).  
 amèrement, *adv.* bitterly.  
 américain, *adj.* American.  
 ami, *m.* (*f.* amie) friend.  
 amuser, *v. reg.* amuse.  
 s'amuser de, enjoy, be amused at.  
 an, *m.* year.  
 ancien, *adj.* (*f.* ancienne) ancient, old.  
 âne, *m.* donkey.  
 anglais, *adj.* English.  
 anglais, *m.* English (the language).  
 Anglais, *m.* Englishman.  
 Angleterre, *f.* England.  
 animal, *m.* (*pl.* animaux) animal.  
 année, *f.* year.  
 annoncer, *v. reg.* (annonç + before a or o) announce.  
 août, *m.* August.  
 apercevoir, *v. irr.* (apercevant, aperçu, aperçois, aperçus) perceive.  
 s'apercevoir de, perceive, notice.  
 apparaître, *v. irr.* (apparaissant, apparu, apparais, apparus) appear.  
 faire apparaître, display.  
 appartenir, *v. irr.* (appartenant, appartenu, appartiens, appartins) belong.  
 appeler, *v. reg.* (appell + before mute syllables) call.  
 s'appeler, be named.  
 comment vous appelez-vous, what is your name?  
 apporter, *v. reg.* bring (a thing).  
 apprendre, *v. irr.* (apprenant, appris, apprend, appris) learn.  
 approcher, *v. reg.* bring nearer.  
 s'approcher de, approach.  
 appuyer, *v. reg.* (appui + before mute syllables) lean.  
 après, *prep.* after.  
 après que, *conj.* after.  
 arbre, *m.* tree.  
 ardemment, *adv.* fervently.  
 argent, *m.* money; silver.  
 armée, *f.* army.  
 armoire, *f.* closet.  
 arrêter, *v. reg.* stop (*tr.*).  
 s'arrêter, stop (*intr.*).  
 arriver, *v. reg.* arrive.  
 as, *pres. ind. 2d sing. of avoir*, hast; didst.  
 assaillir, *v. irr.* (assaillant, assailli, assaille, assaillis) assail.  
 asseoir, *v. irr.* (asseyant, assis, assieds, assis) seat.  
 s'asseoir, sit down.  
 être assis, be seated.  
 assez [de], *adv.* enough.  
 assiette, *f.* plate.  
 assis, *past. part. of asseoir*, seated.  
 atteindre, *v. irr.* (atteignant, atteint, atteins, atteignis) reach.  
 attendre, *v. reg.* wait [for], expect.  
 s'attendre à, expect.  
 attendrir, *v. reg.* move (in feelings).  
 attirer, *v. reg.* attract.  
 au, *contraction of à le*, to the.  
 auditeur, *m.* hearer.  
 aujourd'hui, *adv.* to-day.  
 auquel, *contraction of à lequel*.  
 aur +, *fut., cond., of avoir*.  
 aussi, *adv.* also; as.  
 aussi . . . que, as . . . as.  
 aussitôt que, *conj.* as soon as.  
 autant [de], *adv.* as much, as many.  
 automne, *m.* autumn.  
 en automne, in [the] autumn.  
 autour de, *prep.* around.  
 autre, *adj.* other.  
 autrefois, *adv.* formerly.

- Autriche, *f.* Austria.  
 aux, *contraction of à les*, to the.  
 auxquels, *contraction of à lesquels*.  
 av +, *imp. of avoir*.  
 avancé, *adj.* advanced.  
 avant, *prep.* before (in time).  
 avant de, before (*with inf.*).  
 avant que, *conj.* before.  
 avec, *prep.* with.  
 aventure, *f.* affair.  
 avez, *pres. ind. 2d pl. of avoir*, have; did.  
 avocat, *m.* lawyer.  
 avoir, *v. irr.* (ayant, eu, ai, eus) have.  
 il y a (avait, etc.), there is (was, etc.); ago.  
 avons, *pres. ind. 1st pl. of avoir*, have; did.  
 avril, *m.* April.  
 ayant, *pres. part. of avoir*.  
 ay +, *imv. pl., pres. subj. pl., of avoir*.  
 B  
 bal, *m.* ball (dance).  
 bas, *adj.* (*f.* basse) low.  
 bataille, *f.* battle.  
 bateau, *m.* (*pl.* bateaux) boat.  
 bateau à vapeur, steamboat.  
 bâtir, *v. reg.* build.  
 battre, *v. irr.* (battant, battu, bats, battis) beat.  
 se battre, fight.  
 beau, *adj.* (before a vowel bel; *f.* belle; *m. pl.* beaux) beautiful, handsome.  
 il fait beau, it is fine (weather).  
 beaucoup [de], *adv.* much, many.  
 bec, *m.* beak.  
 bel, *see* beau.  
 belle, *f.* of beau.  
 besoin, *m.* need (*n.*).  
 avoir besoin, be in need.  
 avoir besoin de, need (*v.*).  
 beurre, *m.* butter.  
 bien, *adv.* well; much, many.  
 bien des, many.  
 bien que, *conj.* although.  
 bientôt, *adv.* soon.  
 bijou, *m.* (*pl.* bijoux) jewel.  
 bizarre, *adj.* queer.  
 blanc, *adj.* (*f.* blanche) white.  
 blé, *m.* wheat.  
 blessé, *v. reg.* hurt.  
 bleu, *adj.* (*m. pl.* bleus) blue.  
 bœuf, *m.* ox.  
 boire, *v. irr.* (buvant, bu, bois, bus) drink.  
 bois, *m.* wood.  
 de bois, wooden.  
 bon, *adj.* (*f.* bonne) good, good-natured, pleasant.  
 bonjour, *m.* good morning.  
 borgne, *adj.* blind in one eye.  
 bouche, *f.* mouth.  
 bouillir, *v. irr.* (bouillant, bouilli, bous, bouillis) boil.  
 bourse, *f.* purse.  
 bout, *m.* end.  
 bouteille, *f.* bottle.  
 bouton, *m.* button.  
 bras, *m.* arm.  
 brave, *adj.* brave; good.  
 bref, *adj.* (*f.* brève) short.  
 brillant, *adj.* brilliant.  
 Bruxelles, *m.* Brussels.  
 C  
 c', *elided form of ce*.  
 ça, *dem. pron.* that.  
 cabine, *f.* cabin.  
 cacher, *v. reg.* hide.

cadeau, *m.* (*pl.* cadeaux) present, gift.  
 cadet, *adj.* (*f.* cadette) younger.  
 café, *m.* coffee.  
 caillou, *m.* (*pl.* cailloux) pebble.  
 cal, *m.* callosity.  
 camarade, *m.* companion, comrade, chum.  
 camarade de chambre, room-mate.  
 campagne, *f.* country (apart from city).  
 à la campagne, in the country.  
 Canada, *m.* Canada.  
 canon, *m.* cannon.  
 coup de canon, cannon-shot.  
 capitaine, *m.* captain.  
 capitale, *f.* capital.  
 car, *conj.* for.  
 carnaval, *m.* carnival.  
 casser, *v. reg.* break (*tr.*).  
 se casser, break (*intr.*).  
 cause, *f.* cause.  
 ce, *dem. pron.* he, she, it, they; this, that, these, those.  
 ce que, what, that which.  
 ce qui, what, that which.  
 ce . . . quoi, that which.  
 est-ce que, is it that? Sec. 76.  
 n'est-ce pas, is it not? Sec. 79.  
 ce, *dem. adj.* (before a vowel *cet*; *f.* *cette*; *pl.* *ces*) this, that.  
 ceci, *dem. pron.* this.  
 céder, *v. reg.* (*cède* + before mute endings) yield.  
 cela, *dem. pron.* that.  
 celle, *f.* of *celui*.  
 celui, *dem. pron.* this, that, the one; he, him.  
 cent, *num. adj.* [a] hundred.  
 centime, *m.* centime (one hundredth of a franc).  
 cependant, *adv.* however.

ces, *pl. of ce (adj.)*, these, those.  
 cesser, *v. reg.* cease.  
 cet, *see ce (adj.)*.  
 cette, *f. of ce (adj.)*.  
 ceux, *pl. of celui*, these, those, the ones; they.  
 chacal, *m.* jackal.  
 chacun, *pron.* (*f.* *chacune*) each one.  
 chaise, *f.* chair.  
 chambre, *f.* room.  
 champ, *m.* field.  
 champ de foire, fair-ground.  
 chant, *m.* song.  
 chante, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of chanter*, sings.  
 chanter, *v. reg.* sing.  
 chaque, *adj.* each.  
 charmant, *adj.* charming.  
 charrette, *f.* cart.  
 chasser, *v. reg.* expel.  
 chat, *m.* cat.  
 château, *m.* (*pl.* châteaux) castle.  
 chaud, *adj.* warm, hot.  
 avoir chaud, be warm, be hot.  
 chemin, *m.* road, way.  
 cher, *adj.* (*f.* *chère*) dear.  
 chercher, *v. reg.* look for, seek.  
 aller chercher, go for.  
 envoyer chercher, send for.  
 cheval, *m.* (*pl.* chevaux) horse.  
 cheveux, *m. pl.* hair.  
 chez, *prep.* at (to) the house (home) of.  
 chien, *m.* dog.  
 chirurgien, *m.* surgeon.  
 choisir, *v. reg.* choose.  
 chose, *f.* thing.  
 quelque chose, something.  
 chou, *m.* (*pl.* choux) cabbage.  
 chrétien, *adj.* (*f.* *chrétienne*) Christian.

ci, Sec. 114, 116.  
 ciel, *m.* (*pl.* cieux) sky.  
 cinq, *num. adj.* five.  
 cinquante, *num. adj.* fifty.  
 cinquième, *num. adj.* fifth.  
 clair, *adj.* clear.  
 classe, *f.* classroom, class.  
 clef, *f.* key.  
 client, *m. f.* customer.  
 cœur, *m.* heart.  
 coi, *adj.* (*f.* *coite*) quiet.  
 colère, *f.* anger.  
 Colomb, *m.* Columbus.  
 combien [de], *adv.* how much? how many? how much [money]?  
 combien de temps, how long?  
 commander, *v. reg.* command.  
 comme, *adv.* like, as.  
 commençant, *m.* beginner.  
 commencement, *m.* beginning.  
 commencer, *v. reg.* (*commenç* + before a or o) commence.  
 comment, *adv.* how?  
 comment, *intj.* what!  
 commis, *m.* clerk.  
 complet, *adj.* (*f.* *complète*) complete, full.  
 composer, *v. reg.* compose, make up.  
 comprendre, *v. irr.* (*comprenant*, *compri*s, *comprends*, *compris*) understand.  
 compter, *v. reg.* intend.  
 conclure, *v. irr.* (*concluant*, *conclu*, *conclus*, *conclus*) conclude.  
 concret, *adj.* (*f.* *concrète*) concrete.  
 conducteur, *m.* conductor.  
 conduire, *v. irr.* (*conduisant*, *conduit*, *conduis*, *conduisis*) lead.  
 confier, *v. reg.* entrust.  
 conjuguer, *v. reg.* conjugate.

connaître, *v. irr.* (*connaissant*, *connu*, *connais*, *connus*) know, be acquainted with.  
 consentir, *v. irr.* (*consentant*, *consenti*, *consens*, *consentis*) consent.  
 consoler, *v. reg.* comfort.  
 conte, *m.* story.  
 content, *adj.* satisfied.  
 content de, satisfied with.  
 continuer, *v. reg.* continue, go on.  
 convenir, *v. irr.* (*convenant*, *convenu*, *conviens*, *convins*) be suitable.  
 cordonnier, *m.* cobbler.  
 corps, *m.* body.  
 coucher, *v. reg.* put to bed.  
 se coucher, go to bed.  
 coudre, *v. irr.* (*cousant*, *cousu*, *couds*, *cousis*) sew.  
 couleur, *f.* color.  
 coup, *m.* stroke.  
 tout à coup, suddenly.  
 coup de canon, cannon-shot.  
 couper, *v. reg.* cut [off].  
 courir, *v. irr.* (*courant*, *couru*, *cours*, *courus*) run.  
 couronner, *v. reg.* crown.  
 court, *adj.* short.  
 cousin, *m.* (*f.* *cousine*) cousin.  
 couteau, *m.* (*pl.* couteaux) knife.  
 couteau à papier, paper-knife.  
 coûter, *v. reg.* cost.  
 coutume, *f.* custom.  
 couvrir, *v. irr.* (*couvrant*, *couvert*, *couvre*, *couvris*) cover.  
 craindre, *v. irr.* (*craignant*, *craint*, *crains*, *craignis*) fear.  
 crainte, *f.* fear.  
 de crainte que, for fear that, lest.  
 crayon, *m.* pencil.  
 créer, *v. reg.* create.

**crever**, *v. reg.* (*crèv*+ before mute syllables) burst, break.  
**crier**, *v. reg.* cry, shout.  
**croire**, *v. irr.* (*croyant*, *cru*, *crois*, *crus*) believe, think.  
**croître**, *v. irr.* (*croissant*, *crû*, *crois*, *crûs*) grow.  
**croy**+, *pres. part. and derived forms of croire.*  
**cruel**, *adj.* (*f. cruelle*) cruel.  
**cruellement**, *adv.* cruelly.  
**cueillir**, *v. irr.* (*cueillant*, *cueillis*, *cueille*, *cueillis*) collect.  
**cuiller**, *f.* spoon.

## D

**d'**, *elided form of de.*  
**dame**, *f.* lady.  
**dans**, *prep.* in, into, among.  
**davantage**, *adv.* more.  
**de**, *prep.* of, from, with; *after superlatives*, in; *partitive*, some, any, a; *with inf.* to; by; *followed by numeral*, than.  
**de la** (l'), of (in) the; some, any.  
**ne . . . pas de**, not any, no, not a.  
**décembre**, *m.* December.  
**décider**, *v. reg.* persuade.  
**défendre**, *v. reg.* forbid.  
**déjà**, *adv.* already.  
**déjeuner**, *m.* breakfast.  
**demain**, *adv.* to-morrow.  
**demander**, *v. reg.* ask, ask for.  
**demeurer**, *v. reg.* dwell, live.  
**demi**, *adj.* (Sec. 146, note) half.  
**dent**, *f.* tooth.  
**dépêcher**, *v. reg.* hasten (*tr.*).  
**se dépêcher**, hurry, hasten (*intr.*).  
**dépens**, *m.* expense.  
**dépenser**, *v. reg.* spend.

**depuis**, *prep.* since, for.  
**depuis quand**, how long?  
**dernier**, *adj.* (*f. dernière*) last.  
**derrière**, *prep.* behind.  
**des**, *contraction of de les*, of (in) the; some, any.  
**dès que**, *conj.* as soon as.  
**descendre**, *v. reg.* come down, descend.  
**désirer**, *v. reg.* desire.  
**désormais**, *adv.* henceforth.  
**desquels**, *contraction of de lesquels.*  
**détail**, *m.* detail.  
**deux**, *num. adj.* two.  
**tous les deux**, both.  
**devant**, *prep.* before (in place).  
**devenir**, *v. irr.* (*devenant*, *devenu*, *deviens*, *devins*) become.  
**devenu**, *past part. of devenir*, become.  
**deviner**, *v. reg.* guess.  
**devoir**, *v. irr.* (*devant*, *dû*, *dois*, *dus*) owe, must, ought, should; be to.  
**Dieu**, *m.* God.  
**mon Dieu**, Heavens! goodness!  
**difficile**, *adj.* difficult.  
**digne**, *adj.* worthy.  
**dimanche**, *m.* Sunday.  
**dîner**, *m.* dinner.  
**dire**, *v. irr.* (*disant*, *dit*, *dis*, *dis*) say, tell.  
**dire à**, tell.  
**entendre dire**, hear (by report).  
**discret**, *adj.* (*f. discrète*) discreet.  
**disparaître**, *v. irr.* (*disparaissant*, *disparu*, *disparais*, *disparus*) disappear.  
**dispute**, *f.* dispute.  
**disputer**, *v. reg.* dispute.  
**se disputer**, dispute.  
**distinguer**, *v. reg.* distinguish.  
**dit**, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of dire*, says.

**dit**, *past part. of dire*, said.  
**lix**, *num. adj.* ten.  
**doigt**, *m.* finger.  
**doi**+, *pres. ind. of devoir.*  
**domestique**, *m. f.* servant.  
**donc**, *adv.* then.  
**donne**, *pres. ind. of donner*, gives.  
**donner**, *v. reg.* give.  
**dont**, *rel. pron.* of whom, of which, whose.  
**dormir**, *v. irr.* (*dormant*, *dormi*, *dors*, *dormis*) sleep.  
**douce**, *f. of doux.*  
**doucement**, *adv.* sweetly, softly.  
**doute**, *m.* doubt.  
**sans doute**, doubtless.  
**douter**, *v. reg.* doubt.  
**doux**, *adj.* (*f. douce*) sweet, gentle.  
**douzaine**, *f.* dozen.  
**douze**, *num. adj.* twelve.  
**drap**, *m.* cloth.  
**drapeau**, *m.* (*pl. drapeaux*) flag.  
**droit**, *adj.* right.  
**du**, *contraction of de le*, of (in) the; some, any.  
**dû**, *past part. of devoir.*  
**duquel**, *contraction of de lequel.*  
**durer**, *v. reg.* last.

## E

**eau**, *f.* (*pl. eaux*) water.  
**éclater**, *v. reg.* break out.  
**école**, *f.* school.  
**à l'école**, at school.  
**écouter**, *v. reg.* listen.  
**écrier**, *v. reg.*: *s'écrier*, exclaim.  
**écrire**, *v. irr.* (*écrivant*, *écrit*, *écris*, *écrivis*) write.  
**écriteau**, *m.* (*pl. écriteaux*) sign.  
**effet**, *m.* effect.  
**en effet**, actually.  
**église**, *f.* church.  
**élève**, *m. f.* pupil.  
**elle**, *pers. pron.* she, it, her.  
**elle-même**, herself, itself.  
**elles**, *pers. pron.*; *sub.* they; *disj.* them, they.  
**elles-mêmes**, themselves.  
**émouvoir**, *v. irr.* (*émouvant*, *ému*, *émeus*, *émus*) move (in feelings).  
**s'émouvoir de**, be moved by.  
**empêcher**, *v. reg.* prevent.  
**empêcher de**, prevent from.  
**empereur**, *m.* emperor.  
**employer**, *v. reg.* (*emploi*+ before mute syllables) employ.  
**emporter**, *v. reg.* carry away.  
**en**, *pron.* of it (them), from it (them), with it (them), some, any.  
**en . . . le** (la, les), its.  
**en**, *prep.* in; while, by.  
**encore**, *adv.* still, again, yet.  
**encore un[e]**, another, one more.  
**encore une fois**, once more.  
**endroit**, *m.* place, spot.  
**enfant**, *m. f.* child.  
**enfin**, *adv.* finally.  
**enseigne**, *f.* sign.  
**enseigner**, *v. reg.* teach.  
**ensuite**, *adv.* afterwards.  
**entendre**, *v. reg.* hear.  
**entendre dire**, hear (by report).  
**entrer**, *v. reg.* enter (*intr.*).  
**entrer dans**, enter (*tr.*).  
**envers**, *m.* wrong side.  
**à l'envers**, upside down.  
**envoyer**, *v. irr.* (*envoyant*, *envoyé*, *envoie*, *envoyai*) send.  
**envoyer chercher**, send for.  
**épais**, *adj.* (*f. épaisse*) thick.  
**épaule**, *f.* shoulder.  
**épouvantail**, *m.* scarecrow.

épuiser, *v. reg.* exhaust.  
 équilibre, *m.* balance.  
 es, *pres. ind. 2d sing. of être*, art, are; hast, have.  
 Espagne, *f.* Spain.  
 espérer, *v. reg.* (*espèr* + *before mute endings*) hope.  
 esprit, *m.* mind.  
 essayer, *v. reg.* (sometimes *essai* + *before mute syllables*) try.  
 est, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of être*, is; has.  
 est-ce que, is it that? Sec. 76.  
 n'est-ce pas, is it not? Sec. 79.  
 et, *conj.* and.  
 ét +, *imp. ind. of être*.  
 étant, *pres. part. of être*.  
 États-Unis, *m. pl.* United States.  
 été, *m.* summer.  
 en été, in [thé] summer.  
 été, *past part. of être*.  
 êtes, *pres. ind. 2d pl. of être*, are.  
 étoile, *f.* star.  
 étonner, *v. reg.* astonish.  
 s'étonner, be surprised.  
 être, *v. irr.* (*étant, été, suis, fus*) be; *as active auxiliary*, have.  
 étude, *f.* study.  
 étudier, *v. reg.* study.  
 eu, *past part. of avoir*.  
 Europe, *f.* Europe.  
 eu +, *pret., imp. subj., of avoir*.  
 eux, *pers. pron.* them, they.  
 eux-mêmes, themselves.  
 éventail, *m.* fan.  
 évident, *adj.* evident.  
 éviter, *v. reg.* avoid.  
 exact, *adj.* exact.  
 exactement, *adv.* exactly.  
 excellent, *adj.* excellent.  
 exercice, *m.* exercise.  
 exprès, *adj.* (*f. expresse*) express.

extérieur, *adj.* exterior.  
 extrêmement, *adv.* extremely.  
 extrémité, *f.* extremity.

## F

fâcher, *v. reg.* offend.  
 se fâcher, become angry.  
 facile, *adj.* easy.  
 faillir, *v. irr.* (*faillant, failli, faux, faillis*) fail; + *inf.* almost, nearly.  
 faim, *f.* hunger.  
 avoir faim, be hungry.  
 faire, *v. irr.* (*faisant, fait, fais, fis*) make, do; + *inf.* have, cause, make.  
 falloir, *v. irr.* (—, *fallu, il faut, il faut*) be necessary, be obliged to, must, have to, need.  
 fameux, *adj.* (*f. fameuse*) famous.  
 fass +, *pres. subj. of faire*.  
 fatigué, *adj.* tired.  
 fausse, *f. of faux*.  
 faut, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of falloir*.  
 faux, *adj.* (*f. fausse*) false.  
 favori, *adj.* (*f. favorite*) favorite.  
 féliciter, *v. reg.* congratulate.  
 femme, *f.* wife; woman.  
 fenêtre, *f.* window.  
 fer +, *fut., cond., of faire*.  
 ferme, *f.* farm.  
 fermer, *v. reg.* close, shut.  
 feu, *m.* (*pl. feux*) fire.  
 feuille, *f.* leaf.  
 février, *m.* February.  
 fidèle, *adj.* faithful.  
 figure, *f.* face.  
 fille, *f.* daughter; girl.  
 fils, *m.* son.  
 fin, *f.* end.  
 à la fin, at last.

finir, *v. reg.* finish.  
 finir de, + *inf.* finish.  
 finir par, + *inf.* finally.  
 fixe, *adj.* fixed, limited.  
 flatter, *v. reg.* flatter.  
 flatteur, *adj.* (*f. flatteuse*) flatter-  
 ing.  
 fleur, *f.* flower.  
 fleurir, *v. reg.* bloom.  
 fleuve, *m.* river.  
 foire, *f.* fair.  
 champ de foire, fair-ground.  
 fois, *f.* time.  
 une fois, once.  
 deux fois, twice.  
 encore une fois, once more.  
 fol, *see* fou.  
 folle, *f.* of fou.  
 font, *pres. ind. 3d pl. of faire*.  
 forêt, *f.* forest.  
 forme, *f.* last.  
 fort, *adv.* very much.  
 fou, *adj.* (*before a vowel, fol*; *f. folle*;  
*m. pl. fous*) crazy.  
 foule, *f.* crowd.  
 fourchette, *f.* fork.  
 frais, *adj.* (*f. fraîche*) fresh, cool.  
 franc, *adj.* (*f. franche*) frank.  
 franc, *m.* franc (a French coin worth  
 about 19 cents).  
 français, *adj.* French.  
 français, *m.* French (the language).  
 Français, *m.* Frenchman.  
 France, *f.* France.  
 franchement, *adv.* frankly.  
 frapper, *v. reg.* knock.  
 Frédéric, *m.* Frederick.  
 frère, *m.* brother.  
 froid, *adj.* cold.  
 avoir froid, be cold.  
 froid, *m.* cold.

froidement, *adv.* coldly.  
 fromage, *m.* cheese.  
 fruit, *m.* fruit (of one sort); *pl.*  
 fruit (collectively).  
 fuir, *v. irr.* (*fuyant, fui, fuis, fuis*)  
 flee.  
 fumer, *v. reg.* smoke.  
 fu +, *pret., imp. subj., of être*.

## G

gagner, *v. reg.* earn, gain, make.  
 gant, *m.* glove.  
 garçon, *m.* boy.  
 garde, *f.* guard (body of troops).  
 garder, *v. reg.* keep, guard.  
 gauche, *adj.* left.  
 geler, *v. reg.* (*gèl* + *before mute syl-*  
*lables*) freeze.  
 général, *m.* (*pl. généraux*) general.  
 genou, *m.* (*pl. genoux*) knee.  
 gens, *m. f. pl.* people.  
 gentil, *adj.* (*f. gentille*) well-  
 behaved.  
 gilet, *m.* vest.  
 glace, *f.* ice.  
 goûter, *m.* luncheon.  
 gouvernail, *m.* rudder.  
 grammaire, *f.* grammar.  
 grand, *adj.* large, tall.  
 grange, *f.* barn.  
 gras, *adj.* (*f. grasse*) fat.  
 grec, *adj.* (*f. grecque*) Greek.  
 grimper, *v. reg.* climb.  
 gronder, *v. reg.* scold.  
 gros, *adj.* (*f. grosse*) big.  
 en gros, wholesale.  
 guère, *adv.* but little.  
 ne . . . guère, scarcely.  
 guérir, *v. reg.* cure.  
 guerre, *f.* war.  
 Guillaume, *m.* William.

## H

- habileté, *f.* skill, ability.  
 habillement, *m.* clothing.  
 habit, *m.* coat; *pl.* clothes.  
 \*haïr, *v. irr.* (haïssant, haï, hais, hais) hate.  
 \*haut, *adj.* high.  
 hélas, *intj.* alas!  
 Henri, *m.* Henry.  
 hésitation, *f.* hesitation.  
 heure, *f.* hour; o'clock, time.  
 de bonne heure, early.  
 heureux, *adj.* (*f.* heureuse) happy.  
 \*hibou, *m.* (*pl.* hiboux) owl.  
 hier, *adv.* yesterday.  
 hier soir, last evening.  
 hiver, *m.* winter.  
 en hiver, in [the] winter.  
 homme, *m.* man.  
 honoraires, *f. pl.* fee.  
 \*honte, *f.* shame.  
 avoir honte, be ashamed.  
 \*huit, *num. adj.* eight.

## I

- ici, *adv.* here.  
 il, *pers. pron.* he, it.  
 il y a, there is (are); ago.  
 ils, *pers. pron.* they.  
 impatience, *f.* impatience.  
 importer, *v. reg.* be important.  
 impossible, *adj.* impossible.  
 inquiet, *adj.* (*f.* inquiète) uneasy.  
 instant, *m.* moment.  
 insulter, *v. reg.* insult.  
 inviter, *v. reg.* invite.  
 ir +, *fut., cond., of aller.*  
 irlandais, *m.* Irishman, Irish.  
 Irlande, *f.* Ireland.  
 Isabelle, *f.* Isabella.  
 italien, *adj.* (*f.* italienne) Italian.

## J

- j', *elided form of je.*  
 jamais, *adv.* ever; never.  
 ne . . . jamais, never.  
 jambe, *f.* leg.  
 janvier, *m.* January.  
 jardin, *m.* garden, small park.  
 jaune, *adj.* yellow.  
 je, *pers. pron.* I.  
 Jean, *m.* John.  
 jeter, *v. reg.* (jett + before mute syllables) throw.  
 jeudi, *m.* Thursday.  
 jeune, *adj.* young.  
 joli, *adj.* pretty.  
 joliment, *adv.* prettily.  
 jouer, *v. reg.* play.  
 joueur, *m.* player.  
 joujou, *m.* (*pl.* joujoux) plaything.  
 jour, *m.* day (period of time).  
 journal, *m.* (*pl.* journaux) newspaper.  
 journée, *f.* day (with its happenings).  
 juillet, *m.* July.  
 juin, *m.* June.  
 Julie, *f.* Julia.  
 jumeau, *adj.* (*f.* jumelle) twin.  
 jusqu'à, *prep.* even to, as far as.  
 jusqu'à ce que, until.

## K

- kilo, *m.* kilogram.

## L

- l' *elided form of le and la.*  
 la, *f. of le; art. the; pron. her, it.*  
 là, *adv.* there. Sec. 114, 116.  
 laisser, *v. reg.* let.  
 lait, *m.* milk.  
 langue, *f.* language.

- laquelle, *f. of lequel.*  
 le, *art.* (*f.* la; *pl.* les) the.  
 le, *pers. pron.* (*f.* la; *pl.* les) him, it; so.  
 leçon, *f.* lesson.  
 lendemain, *m.* next day.  
 lequel, *rel. pron.* (*f.* laquelle, *pl.* lesquels, lesquelles) which, that, whom, who.  
 lequel, *int. pron.* (*f.* laquelle, *pl.* lesquels, lesquelles) which?  
 les, *pl. of le; art. the; pron. them.*  
 lesquels, *pl. of lequel.*  
 lettre, *f.* letter.  
 leur, *pers. pron.* to them, them.  
 leur, *poss. adj.* their.  
 leur: le leur, *poss. pron.* theirs.  
 lever, *v. reg.* (lèv + before mute syllables) raise.  
 se lever, arise, get up.  
 lieu, *m.* (*pl.* lieux) place.  
 avoir lieu, take place.  
 ligne, *f.* line.  
 limite, *f.* limit.  
 lire, *v. irr.* (lisant, lu, lis, lus) read.  
 lis +, *pres. part. and derived forms of lire.*  
 lit, *m.* bed.  
 litre, *m.* liter.  
 livre, *m.* book.  
 livre, *f.* pound.  
 loin, *adv.* far.  
 Londres, *m.* London.  
 long, *adj.* (*f.* longue) long.  
 long, *m.* length.  
 longtemps, *adv.* long, a long time.  
 longueur, *f.* length.  
 lorsque, *conj.* when.  
 louer, *v. reg.* praise.  
 lu, *past part. of lire.*

- lui, *pers. pron.; indir. obj.* to him, him, to her, her, to it; *disj.* him, it, he.  
 lui-même, himself, itself.  
 luire, *v. irr.* (luisant, lui, luis, luisis) shine.  
 lundi, *m.* Monday.  
 lune, *f.* moon.  
 lunettes, *f. pl.* spectacles.

## M

- m', *elided form of me.*  
 M., *abbreviation for monsieur.*  
 ma, *f. of mon, my.*  
 madame, *f.* (*pl.* mesdames) Mrs., Madame.  
 mademoiselle, *f.* (*pl.* mesdemoiselles) Miss.  
 Madrid, *m.* Madrid.  
 magasin, *m.* store.  
 magistrat, *m.* magistrate.  
 mai, *m.* May.  
 main, *f.* hand.  
 maintenant, *adv.* now.  
 mais, *conj.* but.  
 mais, *intj.* why!  
 maison, *f.* house.  
 à la maison, at home.  
 maître, *m.* teacher (of a primary school).  
 maître d'école, schoolmaster.  
 majeur, *adj.* important, great.  
 mal, *adv.* badly.  
 mal, *m.* (*pl.* maux) evil, harm.  
 faire mal à, hurt, harm.  
 malade, *adj.* sick.  
 malgré, *prep.* in spite of.  
 malin, *adj.* (*f.* maligne) mischievous.  
 manger, *v. reg.* (mange + before a or o) eat.

- marchand**, *m.* merchant.  
**marché**, *m.* market.  
 au marché, to market.  
**mardi**, *m.* Tuesday.  
**mari**, *m.* husband.  
**Marie**, *f.* Mary.  
**mars**, *m.* March.  
**matelot**, *m.* sailor.  
**matin**, *m.* morning.  
 le matin, in the morning, mornings.  
**maudire**, *v. irr.* (maudissant, maudit, maudis, maudis) curse.  
**mauvais**, *adj.* bad.  
**me**, *pers. pron.*; *dir. obj.* me; *indir. obj.* to me, me; *ref.* myself.  
**méchant**, *adj.* cross, naughty, wicked.  
**médecin**, *m.* doctor, physician.  
**meilleur**, *adj.* better.  
 le meilleur, [the] best.  
**même**, *adj.* same.  
**même**, *adv.* even.  
**mentir**, *v. irr.* (mentant, menti, mens, mentis) lie (tell a falsehood).  
**mer**, *f.* sea.  
**mercredi**, *m.* Wednesday.  
**mère**, *f.* mother.  
**mériter**, *v. reg.* deserve.  
**mes**, *pl. of mon*, my.  
**mesdames**, *pl. of madame*.  
**mesdemoiselles**, *pl. of mademoiselle*.  
**messieurs**, *pl. of monsieur*.  
**mètre**, *m.* meter.  
**mettre**, *v. irr.* (mettant, mis, mets, mis) put.  
 se mettre à, begin to.  
**midi**, *m.* noon, twelve o'clock.  
**mien**: le mien, *poss. pron.* (*f. la mienne*) mine.  
**mieux**, *adv.* better.  
 le mieux, [the] best.  
 faire de son mieux, do one's best.
- mil**, *num. adj.* thousand (in dates).  
**milieu**, *m.* (*pl. milieux*) middle.  
 tout au milieu, right in the middle.  
**mille**, *num. adj.* thousand.  
**million**, *num. adj.* million.  
**mineur**, *adj.* lesser, smaller.  
**minuit**, *m.* midnight, twelve o'clock.  
**minute**, *f.* minute.  
**mis**, *past part. of mettre*.  
**mi+**, *pret., imp. subj., of mettre*.  
**Mlle**, *abbreviation for mademoiselle*.  
**MM.**, *abbreviation for messieurs*.  
**Mme**, *abbreviation for madame*.  
**moi**, *pers. pron.* me, to me, I.  
 moi-même, myself.  
**moindre**, *adj.* less.  
 le moindre, [the] least.  
**moins [de]**, *adv.* less, fewer.  
 le moins, [the] least.  
 au moins, at least.  
 à moins que, unless.  
**mois**, *m.* month.  
**mol**, *see mou*.  
**molle**, *f. of mou*.  
**mon**, *poss. adj.* (*f. ma*; *pl. mes*) my.  
**monde**, *m.* world.  
 tout le monde, everybody.  
**monsieur**, *m.* (*pl. messieurs*) Mr., sir.  
**montagne**, *f.* mountain.  
**monter**, *v. reg.* climb.  
**montre**, *f.* watch.  
**montrer**, *v. reg.* show.  
**moquer**, *v. reg.* mock.  
 se moquer de, make fun of.  
**morceau**, *m.* (*pl. morceaux*) piece, selection.  
**mordre**, *v. reg.* bite.  
**mort**, *past part. of mourir*, died.  
**mort**, *adj.* dead.  
**mort**, *f.* death.  
**mortel**, *adj.* (*f. mortelle*) mortal.

- mot**, *m.* word.  
**mou**, *adj.* (*before a vowel mol*; *f. molle*; *m. pl. mous*) soft.  
**mouchoir**, *m.* handkerchief.  
**moudre**, *v. irr.* (moulant, moulu, mouds, moulus) grind.  
**mourir**, *v. irr.* (mourant, mort, meurs, mourus) die.  
**mourut**, *pret. 3d sing. of mourir*, died.  
**mouvoir**, *v. irr.* (mouvant, mû, meus, mus) move.  
**moyen**, *adj.* (*f. moyenne*) average.  
**mûrir**, *v. reg.* ripen.  
**musicien**, *m.* musician.  
**musique**, *f.* music.
- N**
- n'**, *elided form of ne*.  
**naître**, *v. irr.* (naissant, né, nais, nâquis) be born.  
**Napoléon**, *m.* Napoleon.  
**nappe**, *f.* tablecloth.  
**naquit**, *pret. 3d sing. of naître*, was born.  
**nature**, *f.* nature.  
**ne**, *adv.* not.  
 ne . . . guère, scarcely.  
 ne . . . jamais, never.  
 ne . . . pas, not.  
 ne . . . pas de, no, not any, not a.  
 ne . . . personne, nobody.  
 ne . . . plus, no more, no longer.  
 ne . . . point, not at all.  
 ne . . . que, only.  
 ne . . . rien, nothing.  
 ne . . . ni ne, neither . . . nor.  
 ne . . . ni . . . ni, neither . . . nor.  
 ne . . . plus rien, no longer anything.  
**n'est-ce pas**, is it not so? Sec. 79.
- né**, *past part. of naître*, born.  
**négliger**, *v. reg.* (néglige + *before a or o*) neglect.  
**neige**, *f.* snow.  
**neiger**, *v. reg.* (neige + *before a or o*) snow.  
**net**, *adj.* (*f. nette*) clear.  
**nettoyer**, *v. reg.* (nettoi + *before mute syllables*) clean.  
**neuf**, *adj.* (*f. neuve*) new (newly-made).  
**neuf**, *num. adj.* nine.  
**neuvième**, *num. adj.* ninth.  
**neveu**, *m.* (*pl. neveux*) nephew.  
**nez**, *m.* nose.  
**ni**, *adv.* nor.  
 ne . . . ni ne, neither . . . nor.  
 ne . . . ni . . . ni, neither . . . nor.  
**nièce**, *f.* niece.  
**nier**, *v. reg.* deny.  
**noir**, *adj.* black.  
**nom**, *m.* name.  
**nombre**, *m.* number.  
**non**, *adv.* no.  
**nos**, *pl. of notre*, our.  
**note**, *f.* note.  
**notre**, *poss. adj.* (*pl. nos*) our.  
**nôtre**: le nôtre, *poss. pron.* ours.  
**nous**, *pers. pron.*; *sub. we*; *dir. obj.* us; *indir. obj.* to us, us; *disj.* us, we; *ref.* ourselves.  
**nous-mêmes**, ourselves.  
**nouveau**, *adj.* (*before a vowel nouvel*; *f. nouvelle*; *m. pl. nouveaux*) new (different).  
**novembre**, *m.* November.  
**nuage**, *m.* cloud.  
**nuire**, *v. irr.* (nuisant, nuî, nuis, nuisis) injure.  
**nuit**, *f.* night.  
**nul**, *adj.* (*f. nulle*) no.

## O

obéir [à], *v. reg.* obey.  
 obliger, *v. reg.* (oblige + *before a or o*) oblige.  
 occasion, *f.* chance.  
 octobre, *m.* October.  
 odieux, *adj. (f. odieuse)* odious.  
 œil, *m. (pl. yeux)* eye.  
 œuf, *m.* egg.  
 offrir, *v. irr.* (offrant, offert, offre, offris) offer.  
 oh, *intj.* oh!  
 oiseau, *m. (pl. oiseaux)* bird.  
 omnibus, *m.* omnibus.  
 on, *pron.* one, we, you, they; somebody, people. Sec. 159, 160.  
 oncle, *m.* uncle.  
 ont, *pres. ind. 3d pl. of avoir*, have; did.  
 onze, *num. adj.* eleven.  
 opticien, *m.* optician.  
 or, *m.* gold.  
 d'or, gold (*adj.*).  
 orage, *m.* storm.  
 orageux, *adj. (f. orageuse)* stormy.  
 ordonner, *v. reg.* order.  
 ordre, *m.* order.  
 oreille, *f.* ear.  
 os, *m.* bone.  
 oser, *v. reg.* dare.  
 ôter, *v. reg.* take off.  
 ou, *conj.* or.  
 où, *adv.* where; at which, in which.  
 d'où, whence, from where.  
 par où, through which.  
 oublier, *v. reg.* forget.  
 oui, *adv.* yes.  
 ours, *m.* bear.  
 ouvrir, *v. irr.* (ouvrant, ouvert, ouvre, ouvris) open.

## P

pain, *m.* bread.  
 paire, *f.* pair.  
 paix, *f.* peace.  
 palais, *m.* palace.  
 papier, *m.* paper.  
 paquet, *m.* bundle.  
 par, *prep.* through; by, a.  
 paraître, *v. irr.* (paraissant, paru, parais, parus) appear.  
 parapluie, *m.* umbrella.  
 parce que, *conj.* because.  
 parcourir, *v. irr.* (parcourant, parcouru, parcours, parcourus) pass through.  
 pardonner [à], *v. reg.* pardon.  
 pareil, *adj. (f. pareille)* like, similar.  
 pari, *m.* bet.  
 parier, *v. reg.* bet.  
 Paris, *m.* Paris.  
 parle, *pr. ind. 3d sing. of parler*, speaks.  
 parler, *v. reg.* speak, talk.  
 parler de, talk about, speak of.  
 parole, *f.* word.  
 partager, *v. reg.* (partage + *before a or o*) share.  
 parti, *past part. of partir*, started.  
 parti de, started from, left.  
 partie, *f.* part.  
 partir, *v. irr.* (partant, parti, pars, partis) start.  
 partout, *adv.* everywhere.  
 pas, *adv.* not.  
 ne . . . pas, not.  
 ne . . . pas de, no, not any, not a.  
 pas du tout, by no means.  
 passage, *m.* passage.  
 passé, *adj.* past.  
 passer, *v. reg.* pass.  
 se passer de, do without.

patrie, *f.* native land.  
 patte, *f.* paw.  
 pauvre, *adj.* poor.  
 payer, *v. reg.* (sometimes *pai + before mute syllables*) pay, pay for.  
 pays, *m.* country.  
 paysan, *m.* peasant.  
 pêche, *f.* peach.  
 pêcher, *v. reg.* fish.  
 pêcher à la ligne, fish, angle.  
 peindre, *v. irr.* (peignant, peint, peins, peignis) paint.  
 pencher, *v. reg.* lean (*tr.*).  
 se pencher, lean (*intr.*).  
 pendant, *prep.* during, for.  
 pendant que, *conj.* while.  
 pensée, *f.* thought.  
 penser, *v. reg.* think.  
 penser à, think of, think about (put the mind on).  
 penser de, think of, think about (have an opinion of).  
 pension, *f.* boarding-house.  
 perdre, *v. reg.* lose.  
 père, *m.* father.  
 permettre, *v. irr.* (permettant, permis, permets, permis) permit.  
 personne, *f.* person; *m.* nobody.  
 ne . . . personne, nobody.  
 petit, *adj.* little, small.  
 peu [de], *adv.* little, few.  
 peur, *f.* fear.  
 avoir peur, be afraid.  
 peut-être, *adv.* perhaps.  
 peu +, *pres. ind. of pouvoir*.  
 piano, *m.* piano.  
 pied, *m.* foot.  
 Pierre, *m.* Peter.  
 pire, *adj.* worse.  
 le pire, [the] worst.  
 pis, *adv.* worse.  
 le pis, [the] worst.  
 placer, *v. reg.* (plaç + *before a or o*) place.  
 plaindre, *v. irr.* (plaignant, plaint, plains, plaignis) pity.  
 se plaindre, complain.  
 plaie, *v. irr.* (plaisant, plu, plais, plus) please (*intr.*).  
 plaie à, please (*tr.*).  
 s'il vous plaît, if you please.  
 plein, *adj.* full.  
 pleurer, *v. reg.* weep.  
 pleuvoir, *v. irr.* (pleuvant, plu, il pleut, il plut) rain.  
 pluie, *f.* rain.  
 plume, *f.* pen.  
 plupart, *f.* greater part, most.  
 la plupart, most.  
 plus [de], *adv.* more; no more, no longer.  
 le plus, [the] most.  
 ne . . . plus, no more, no longer.  
 de plus en plus, more and more.  
 plusieurs, *adj.* several.  
 poche, *f.* pocket.  
 point, *adv.* not at all.  
 ne . . . point, not at all.  
 point, *m.* point.  
 poire, *f.* pear.  
 poisson, *m.* fish.  
 pomme, *f.* apple.  
 pomme de terre, potato.  
 portail, *m.* front, portal.  
 porte, *f.* door.  
 porter, *v. reg.* carry, bear; wear.  
 se porter, be (in health).  
 comment vous portez-vous, how do you do?  
 portrait, *m.* portrait.  
 poser, *v. reg.* put.



possible, *adj.* possible.  
 pou, *m.* (*pl.* poux) louse.  
 pour, *prep.*; with noun for; with  
*inf.* in order to.  
 pour que, *conj.* in order that.  
 pourquoi, *adv.* why.  
 pour +, *fut., cond., of* pouvoir.  
 pouvoir, *v. irr.* (pourvoyant, pourvu,  
 pourvois, pourvus) provide.  
 pourvu que, *conj.* provided that.  
 pouvoir, *v. irr.* (pouvant, pu, peux,  
 pus) be able, can.  
 prêcher, *v. reg.* preach.  
 prédicateur, *m.* preacher.  
 premier, *adj.* (*f.* première) first.  
 prendre, *v. irr.* (prenant, pris, prends,  
 pris) take.  
 prendre à, take from.  
 près de, *prep.* near.  
 présenter, *v. reg.* introduce.  
 président, *m.* president.  
 presque, *adv.* almost.  
 prêtre, *m.* priest.  
 prince, *m.* prince.  
 princesse, *f.* princess.  
 printemps, *m.* spring.  
 au printemps, in [the] spring.  
 pris, *past part. of* prendre.  
 prochain, *adj.* next.  
 proclamer, *v. reg.* proclaim.  
 professeur, *m.* teacher.  
 profond, *adj.* deep.  
 promettre, *v. irr.* (promettant, pro-  
 mis, promets, promis) promise.  
 propriétaire, *m.* landlord.  
 Prusse, *f.* Prussia.  
 pu, *past part. of* pouvoir.  
 public, *adj.* (*f.* publique) public.  
 puis, *pres. ind. 1st sing. of* pouvoir.  
 puiss +, *pres. subj. of* pouvoir.  
 punir, *v. reg.* punish.

pupitre, *m.* desk.  
 pu +, *pret., imp. subj., of* pouvoir.

## Q

qu', *elided form of* que.  
 quadrupède, *m.* quadruped.  
 quand, *conj.* when.  
 quarante, *num. adj.* forty.  
 quart, *m.* quarter.  
 quatorze, *num. adj.* fourteen.  
 quatre, *num. adj.* four.  
 que, *rel. pron.* which, whom, that.  
 ce que, what, that which.  
 que, *int. pron.* what?  
 qu'est-ce qui, what?  
 qu'est-ce que, what?  
 que, *conj.* that; than, as; with *subj.*  
 may, let.  
 aussi . . . que, as . . . as.  
 si . . . que, so . . . as.  
 ne . . . que, only.  
 quel, *int. adj.* (*f.* quelle) what? which?  
 what a!  
 quelque, *adj.* some little, some;  
*pl.* some few, some, several, a  
 few; whatever.  
 quelque chose, something.  
 quelqu'un[e], somebody, anybody.  
 quelquefois, *adv.* sometimes.  
 question, *f.* question.  
 questionner, *v. reg.* question.  
 qui, *rel. pron.* who, whom, which,  
 that.  
 ce qui, what, that which.  
 qui, *int. pron.* who? whom?  
 à qui, whose?  
 de qui, whose?  
 qui est-ce qui, who?  
 qui est-ce que, whom? who?  
 qui que, whoever.  
 quinze, *num. adj.* fifteen.

quitter, *v. reg.* leave.  
 quoi, *rel. pron.* what.  
 ce . . . quoi, what, that which.  
 quoi que, whatever.  
 quoi, *int. pron.* what?  
 quoique, *conj.* although.

## R

raisin, *m.* grape.  
 raison, *f.* reason.  
 avoir raison, be right.  
 rappeler, *v. reg.* (rappel + *before*  
*mute syllables*) recall, remind of.  
 rapporter, *v. reg.* bring back, carry  
 back.  
 rare, *adj.* rare.  
 recevoir, *v. reg.* (recevant, reçu, reçois,  
 reçus) receive.  
 réciter, *v. reg.* recite.  
 refuser, *v. reg.* refuse.  
 régál, *m.* feast, treat.  
 regarder, *v. reg.* look at.  
 régiment, *m.* regiment.  
 règle, *f.* rule.  
 règne, *m.* reign.  
 régner, *v. reg.* (règn + *before* *mute*  
*endings*) reign.  
 regretter, *v. reg.* regret.  
 reine, *f.* queen.  
 réjouir, *v. reg.* gladden.  
 se réjouir de, rejoice at.  
 remarquer, *v. reg.* notice.  
 remercier, *v. reg.* thank.  
 remplacer, *v. reg.* (remplaç + *before*  
*a or o*) replace.  
 remplir, *v. reg.* fill.  
 remplir de, fill with.  
 renard, *m.* fox.  
 rendre, *v. reg.* give back.  
 se rendre, betake one's self.  
 renoncer [à], *v. reg.* give up.

rentrer, *v. reg.* return, go back.  
 renvoyer, *v. irr.* (renvoyant, ren-  
 voyé, renvoie, renvoyai) send  
 back.  
 réparaître, *v. irr.* (reparaissant,  
 reparu, reparais, reparus) re-  
 appear.  
 repentir, *v. irr.* (repentant, repenti,  
 repens, repentis): se repentir,  
 repent.  
 replet, *adj.* (*f.* replète) corpulent.  
 répondre, *v. reg.* reply [to], answer.  
 réponse, *f.* reply, answer.  
 reposer, *v. reg.* rest (*tr.*).  
 se reposer, rest (*intr.*).  
 république, *f.* republic.  
 résoudre, *v. irr.* (résolvant, résolu,  
 résous, résolu) resolve.  
 se résoudre à, be resolved.  
 rester, *v. reg.* remain, stay.  
 réussir [à], *v. reg.* succeed [in].  
 revenu, *past part. of* revenir, come  
 back.  
 revoir, *v. irr.* (revoyant, revu, revois,  
 revis) see again.  
 révolution, *f.* revolution.  
 riche, *adj.* rich.  
 richesses, *f. pl.* riches.  
 rien, *adv.* nothing, anything.  
 ne . . . rien, nothing.  
 rire, *v. irr.* (riant, ri, ris, ris) laugh.  
 se rire de, laugh at.  
 robe, *f.* dress.  
 roi, *m.* king.  
 Rome, *m.* Rome.  
 rompre, *v. reg.* break.  
 rond, *adj.* round.  
 rouge, *adj.* red.  
 roux, *adj.* (*f.* rousse) red, sandy.  
 rue, *f.* street.  
 Russie, *f.* Russia.

## S

s', *elided form of se or si*.  
 sa, *f. of son, his, her, its*.  
 sai+, *pres. ind. sing. of savoir*.  
 saisir, *v. reg. seize*.  
 saison, *f. season*.  
 salle, *f. room*.  
 salon, *m. parlor*.  
 samedi, *m. Saturday*.  
 sangloter, *v. reg. sob*.  
 sans, *prep. without*.  
 sauver, *v. reg. save*.  
 se sauver, *run away*.  
 savoir, *v. irr. (sachant, su, sais, sus)*  
 know, know how, can.  
 faire savoir, *inform*.  
 se, *ref. pron. himself, herself, itself,*  
*themselves*.  
 sec, *adj. (f. sèche) dry*.  
 second, *num. adj. second*.  
 secret, *adj. (f. secrète), secret*.  
 Seine, *f. Seine*.  
 seize, *num. adj. sixteen*.  
 séjour, *m. stay*.  
 sel, *m. salt*.  
 semaine, *f. week*.  
 sembler, *v. reg. seem*.  
 sentir, *v. irr. (sentant, senti, sens,*  
*sentis) feel, smell*.  
 sept, *num. adj. seven*.  
 septembre, *m. September*.  
 ser+, *fut., cond., of être*.  
 sérail, *m. seraglio*.  
 serviette, *f. napkin*.  
 servir, *v. irr. (servaüt, servi, sers,*  
*servis) serve*.  
 se servir de, *use*.  
 ses, *pl. of son, his, her, its*.  
 seul, *adj. alone, only*.  
 seulement, *adv. only*.

si, *adv. so*.  
 si . . . que, *so . . . as*.  
 si, *conj. if; whether*.  
 siècle, *m. century*.  
 sien : le sien, *poss. pron. (f. la sienne)*  
 his, hers, its.  
 silence, *m. silence*.  
 simple, *adj. simple*.  
 sire, *m. my lord*.  
 six, *num. adj. six*.  
 sœur, *f. sister*.  
 soie, *f. silk*.  
 soif, *f. thirst*.  
 avoir soif, *be thirsty*.  
 soir, *m. evening (period of time)*.  
 le soir, *in the evening, evenings*.  
 hier soir, *last night*.  
 soirée, *f. evening (with its happen-*  
*ings)*.  
 soi+, *inv., pres. subj., of être*.  
 soixante, *num. adj. sixty*.  
 soldat, *m. soldier*.  
 solde, *f. wages*.  
 soleil, *m. sun*.  
 sommeil, *sleep*.  
 avoir sommeil, *be sleepy*.  
 sommes, *pres. ind. 1st pl. of être,*  
*are; have*.  
 son, *poss. adj. (f. sa; pl. ses) his,*  
*her, its*.  
 sont, *pres. ind. 3d pl. of être, are;*  
*have*.  
 sorte, *f. sort*.  
 de sorte que, *so that*.  
 sorti, *past part. of sortir, gone*  
*out*.  
 sortir, *v. irr. (sortant, sorti, sors,*  
*sortis) go out*.  
 sot, *adj. (f. sotte) stupid*.  
 sou, *m. sou (one twentieth of a franc),*  
*cent*.

souffrir, *v. irr. (souffrant, souffert,*  
*souffre, souffris) suffer*.  
 soulier, *m. shoe*.  
 souper, *m. supper*.  
 sous, *prep. under*.  
 souvenir, *v. irr. (souvenant, souvenu,*  
*souviens, souvins) : se souvenir*  
*de (que), remember (that)*.  
 souvent, *adv. often*.  
 soy+, *inv., pres. subj., of être*.  
 sucre, *m. sugar*.  
 suffire, *v. irr. (suffisant, suffi, suffis,*  
*suffis) be sufficient*.  
 suis, *pres. ind. 1st sing. of être, am;*  
*have*.  
 Suisse, *f. Switzerland*.  
 suite, *f. succession*.  
 tout de suite, *immediately, at once*.  
 suivre, *v. irr. (suivant, suivi, suis,*  
*suivis) follow*.  
 sujet, *adj. (f. sujette) subject, liable*.  
 supposer, *v. reg. suppose*.  
 supposé que, *supposing that*.  
 sur, *prep. on*.  
 surprise, *f. surprise*.  
 surtout, *adv. especially*.  
 suspendre, *v. reg. hang*.

T

t, *see Sec. 13, note 1*.  
 ta, *f. of ton, thy, your*.  
 table, *f. table*.  
 taille, *f. form*.  
 tailleur, *m. tailor*.  
 taire, *v. irr. (taisant, tu, tais, tus)*  
*say nothing of*.  
 se taire, *be silent*.  
 tandis que, *conj. while*.  
 tant [de], *adv. so much, so many*.  
 tante, *f. aunt*.  
 tapis, *m. carpet*.  
 tard, *adv. late*.  
 tasse, *f. cup*.  
 te, *pers. pron.; dir. obj. thee, you;*  
*indir. obj. to thee, thee, to you,*  
*you; ref. thyself, yourself*.  
 tel, *adj. (f. telle) such*.  
 un tel, *such a*.  
 temps, *m. time; weather*.  
 combien de temps, *how long?*  
 tenir, *v. irr. (tenant, tenu, tiens,*  
*tins) hold*.  
 terre, *f. land*.  
 tes, *pl. of ton, thy, your*.  
 tête, *f. head*.  
 thé, *m. tea*.  
 tien : le tien, *poss. pron. (f. la tienne)*  
*thine, yours*.  
 tiers, *adj. (f. tierce) third*.  
 tiers, *m. third*.  
 toi, *pers. pron. thee, to thee, you, to*  
*you, thou*.  
 toi-même, *thyself*.  
 tomber, *v. reg. fall*.  
 ton, *poss. adj. (f. ta; pl. tes) thy,*  
*your*.  
 tort, *m. wrong*.  
 avoir tort, *be wrong*.  
 toujours, *adv. always*.  
 tout, *adj. (m. pl. tous) all, every*.  
 tout le (la), *the whole*.  
 tous les, *every, all*.  
 tous les deux, *both*.  
 tout le monde, *everybody*.  
 tout ce qui (que), *all (that)*.  
 tout, *adv. entirely*.  
 tout à coup, *suddenly*.  
 tout de suite, *immediately, at once*.  
 tout en, *[even] while*.  
 traduire, *v. irr. (traduisant, traduit,*  
*traduis, traduisis) translate*.  
 trahir, *v. reg. betray*.

**traître**, *adj.* (*f.* *traîtresse*) treacherous.  
**tramway**, *m.* street-car.  
**travail**, *m.* (*pl.* *travaux*) work.  
**travailler**, *v. reg.* work.  
**traverser**, *v. reg.* cross.  
**treize**, *num. adj.* thirteen.  
**trente**, *num. adj.* thirty.  
**très**, *adv.* very.  
**trois**, *num. adj.* three.  
**tromper**, *v. reg.* deceive.  
*se tromper*, be mistaken.  
**trop** [*de*], *adv.* too much, too many; too.  
**trou**, *m.* hole.  
**trouver**, *v. reg.* find.  
**tu**, *pers. pron.* thou, you.  
**tuer**, *v. reg.* kill.  
**turc**, *adj.* (*f.* *turque*) Turkish.

## U

**user**, *v. reg.* wear out.  
**utile**, *adj.* useful.  
**un**, *art.* (*f.* *une*) a, an.  
**un**, *num. adj.* (*f.* *une*) one.  
*l'un[e] l'autre*, Sec. 154.  
*les un[s] les autres*, Sec. 154.  
*l'un et l'autre*, both.

## V

**va**, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of aller*.  
**vache**, *f.* cow.  
**vaincre**, *v. irr.* (*vainquant*, *vaincu*, *vaincs*, *vainquis*) conquer, defeat.  
**vais**, *pres. ind. 1st sing. of aller*, go.  
**vaisseau**, *m.* (*pl.* *vaisseaux*) vessel, ship.  
**valoir**, *v. irr.* (*valant*, *valu*, *vaux*, *valus*) be worth.  
*valoir mieux*, be better.  
**vapeur**, *f.* steam.

**vas**, *pres. ind. 2d sing. of aller*.  
**vau** +, *pres. ind. sing. of valoir*.  
**velours**, *m.* velvet.  
**vend**, *pres. ind. 3d sing. of vendre*, sells.  
**vendre**, *v. reg.* sell.  
**vendredi**, *m.* Friday.  
**venir**, *v. irr.* (*venant*, *venu*, *viens*, *vins*) come.  
*venir de*, + *inf.* have just.  
**vent**, *m.* wind.  
*il fait du vent*, it is windy.  
**vente**, *f.* sale.  
*en vente*, on sale.  
**venu**, *past part. of venir*, come.  
**ver**, *m.* worm.  
*ver de terre*, earthworm.  
**verbe**, *m.* verb.  
**vermeil**, *adj.* (*f.* *vermeille*) vermilion.  
**verre**, *m.* glass.  
*verre à vin*, wineglass.  
**verr** +, *fut., cond., of voir*.  
**vers**, *prep.* towards.  
**vert**, *adj.* green.  
**vertu**, *f.* virtue.  
**vêtir**, *v. irr.* (*vêtant*, *vêtu*, *vêts*, *vêtis*) clothe.  
**veuillez**, *inv. 2d pl. of vouloir*, please, be good enough to.  
**veu** +, *pres. ind., inv., pres. subj., of vouloir*.  
**viande**, *f.* meat.  
**vice**, *m.* vice.  
**victoire**, *f.* victory.  
**vide**, *adj.* empty.  
**vie**, *f.* life.  
**vieil**, *see vieux*.  
**vielle**, *f. of vieux*.  
**viendr** +, *fut., cond., of venir*.  
**vien** +, *pres. ind., pres. subj., of venir*.

**Vienne**, *f.* Vienna.  
**vieux**, *adj.* (*before a vowel* *vieil*; *f.* *vieille*) old.  
**vilain**, *adj.* ugly, homely.  
**ville**, *f.* city.  
*à la ville*, in the city.  
**vin**, *m.* wine.  
**vingt**, *num. adj.* twenty.  
**vin** +, *pret. and derived forms of venir*.  
**visiter**, *v. reg.* visit.  
**vit**, *pret. 3d sing. of voir*, saw.  
**vite**, *adv.* fast.  
**vivre**, *v. irr.* (*vivant*, *vécu*, *vis*, *vécus*) live, exist.  
*vive le roi*, long live the king.  
**voici**, *intj.* here is (are).  
**voilà**, *intj.* there is (are); see!  
**voir**, *v. irr.* (*voyant*, *vu*, *vois*, *vis*) see.  
*faire voir*, show, display.  
**voisin**, *m.* (*f.* *voisine*) neighbor.  
**voiture**, *f.* carriage.  
**voix**, *f.* voice.  
**voler**, *v. reg.* steal.  
**voleur**, *m.* thief.

**vont**, *pres. ind. 3d pl. of aller*.  
**vos**, *pl. of votre*, your.  
**votre**, *poss. adj.* (*pl.* *vos*) your.  
**vôtre**: *le vôtre*, *poss. pron.* yours.  
**vouloir**, *v. irr.* (*voulant*, *voulu*, *veux*, *voulus*) wish, want.  
*vouloir bien*, be willing.  
*vouloir dire*, mean.  
*en vouloir à*, have a grudge against.  
**vous**, *pers. pron. sub.; you; dir. obj.* you; *indir. obj.* to you, you; *disj.* you; *ref.* yourself, yourselves.  
**vous-même**, yourself.  
**voyage**, *m.* journey.  
**voyageur**, *m.* traveler.  
**voy** +, *pres. part. and derived forms of voir*.  
**vrai**, *adj.* true.  
**vu**, *past part. of voir*, seen.

## Y

**y**, *pron.* at it (them), to it (them), in it (them), there.  
*il y a*, there is (are); ago.  
**yeux**, *pl. of œil*.