

*chute*; orifice, mouth, sucker, muzzle, throat, gullet, weasand, wizen, nozzle.

portal, porch, gate, ostiary, postern, wicket, trap-door, hatch, door; arcade; gate-door, hatch-gang-way; lych-gate-way, path, &c. 627; thoroughfare; channel, passage, tube, pipe; water-pipe, &c. 350; air-pipe &c. 351; vessel, tubule, canal, gut, fistula; adjutage, ajutage; chimney, flue, tap, funnel, gully, tunnel, main; mine, pit, adit, shaft; gallery.

alley, aisle, glade, vista.

bore, calibre; pore; blind orifice.

porousness, -osity; sieve, cullender, colander; cribble, riddle, screen; honeycomb.

apertion, perforation; piercing &c. *v.*; terebration, empalement, pertusion, puncture, acupuncture, penetration.

opener, key, master-key, *passo-partout*.

*V.* open, ope, gape, yawn, bilge; fly open.

perforate, pierce, empierce, tap, bore, drill; mine &c. (*scoop out*) 252; tunnel; trans-pierce, -fix; enfilade, impale, spike, spear, gore, spit, stab, pink, puncture, lance, stick, prick, riddle, punch; stave in.

cut a passage through; make-way, -room-for.

un-cover, -close, -rip; lay-, cut-, rip-, throw-open.

*Adj.* open; perforated &c. *v.*; perforate; wide open, ajar; un-closed, -stopped; oscitant, gaping, yawning; patent.

tubular, cannular, fistulous; per-vious, -meable; foraminous; vesicular, vas-cular; porous, follicular, cribriform, honeycombed, infundibular, riddled; tubul-ous, -ated.

opening &c. *v.*; aperient.

*Int.* open *sesame!*

**262. Perforator.**—*N.* perforator, piercer, borer, auger, gimlet, stylet, drill, wimble, awl, bradawl, scoop, terrier, corkscrew, dibble, trocar, trepan, probe, bodkin, needle, stiletto, rimer, warder, lancet; pench, -eon; spikebit, gouge; spear &c. (*weapon*) 727.

choke, throttle; ram down, dam, cram; trap, clinch; put to -, shut-the door.

*Adj.* closed &c. *v.*; shut, operculated; unopened.

unpierced, imporous, caecal; imperforate, -vious, -meable; impenetrable; un-, im-passable; in-vious; path-, way-less; un-trodden.

unventilated; air-, water-tight; hermetically sealed; tight, snug.

## SECTION IV. MOTION.

## I°. MOTION IN GENERAL.

**264.** [Successive change of place.\*] *Motion.*—*N.* motion, movement, move; going &c. *v.*; unrest. stream, flow, flux, run, course, stir; evolution; kinematics.

\* A thing cannot be said to *move* from one place to another, unless it passes in succession through every intermediate place; hence motion is only such a change of place as is *successive*. 'Rapid, swift, &c., as thought' are therefore incorrect expressions.

**263. Stopper.**—*N.* stopper, stopple; plug, cork, bung, spike, spill, stopcock, tap; rammer; ram-, rod; piston; stop-gap; wadding, stuffing, padding, stopping, dossil, pledget, tompion, tourniquet.

cover &c. 223; valve, vent-peg, spigot, janitor, doorkeeper, porter, warder, beadle, Cerberus.

step, rate, pace, tread, stride, gait, port, footfall, cadence, carriage, velocity, angular velocity; progress, locomotion; journey &c. 266; voyage &c. 267; transit &c. 270.

restlessness &c. (*changeableness*) 149; mobility; movableness, motive power; laws of motion; mobilization.

*V.* be -in motion &c. *adj.*; move, go, hie, gang, budge, stir, pass, flit; hover-round, -about; shift, slide, glide; roll, -on; flow, stream, run, drift, sweep along; wander &c. (*deviate*) 279; walk &c. 266; change-, shift-one's-place, -quarters; dodge; keep-going, -moving. put-, set-in motion; move; impel &c. 276; propel &c. 284; render movable, mobilize.

*Adj.* moving &c. *v.*; in motion; transitional; motory, motive; shifting, movable, mobile, mercurial, unquiet; restless &c. (*changeable*) 149; nomadic &c. 266; erratic &c. 279.

*Adv.* under way; on the -move, -wing, -tramp, -march.

not stir a -peg, -step; be at a -stand &c. *n.*

quell, becalm, hush, stay, lull to sleep, lay an embargo on.

*Adj.* quiescent, still; motion-, move-less; fixed; stationary; at-rest, -a stand, -a stand-still, -anchor; stock-still; standing still &c. *v.*; sedentary, untravelled, stay-at-home; becalmed, stagnant, quiet; un-moved, -disturbed, -unruffled; calm, restful; cataleptic; immovable &c. (*stable*) 150; sleeping &c. (*inactive*) 683; silent &c. 403; still as -a statue, -a post, -a mouse, -death.

*Adv.* at a stand &c. *adj.*; *tout court*; at the halt.

*Int.* stop! stay! avast! halt! hold hard! woa!

*Phr.* *requiescat in pace.*

**266.** [Locomotion by land.] *Journey.*—*N.* travel; travelling &c. *v.* wayfaring, campaigning.

journey, excursion, expedition; tour, trip, grand tour, circuit, peregrination, discursion, ramble, pilgrimage, course, ambulation, march, walk, promenade, constitutional, stroll, saunter, tramp, jog-trot, turn, stalk, perambulation; noctambulation; somnambulism; outing, ride, drive, airing, jaunt.

equitation, horsemanship, riding, *manège*, ride and tie.

roving, vagrancy, pererration; marching and countermarching; nomadism; vagabond-ism, -age; gadding; flit-, -ting;

687; peace; dead calm, statue-like repose; silence &c. 403; not a -breath of air, -mouse stirring; sleep &c. (*inactivity*) 683.

pause, lull &c. (*cessation*) 142; stand, -still; standing still &c. *v.*; lock; dead-lock, -stop, -stand; full stop; fix; embargo.

resting-place; bivouac; home &c. (*abode*) 189; pillow &c. (*support*) 215; haven &c. (*refuge*) 666; goal &c. (*arrival*) 292.

*V.* be -quiescent &c. *adj.*; stand-, lie-still; keep quiet, repose, hold the breath.

remain, stay; stand, lie to, ride at anchor, remain *in situ*, mark time; bring-, heave-, lay-to; pull-, draw-up; hold, halt; stop, -short; rest, pause, anchor; cast-, come to an-anchor; rest on one's oars; repose on one's laurels, take breath; stop &c. (*discontinue*) 142. stagnate; *quieta non movere*; let-alone, -well alone; abide, rest and be thankful; keep within doors, stay at home, go to bed.

dwell &c. (*be present*) 186; settle &c. (*be located*) 184; alight &c. (*arrive*) 292. stick, -fast; stand, -like a post;

not stir a -peg, -step; be at a -stand &c. *n.*

quell, becalm, hush, stay, lull to sleep, lay an embargo on.

*Adj.* quiescent, still; motion-, move-less; fixed; stationary; at-rest, -a stand, -a stand-still, -anchor; stock-still; standing still &c. *v.*; sedentary, untravelled, stay-at-home; becalmed, stagnant, quiet; un-moved, -disturbed, -unruffled; calm, restful; cataleptic; immovable &c. (*stable*) 150; sleeping &c. (*inactive*) 683; silent &c. 403; still as -a statue, -a post, -a mouse, -death.

*Adv.* at a stand &c. *adj.*; *tout court*; at the halt.

*Int.* stop! stay! avast! halt! hold hard! woa!

*Phr.* *requiescat in pace.*

**267.** [Locomotion by water, or air.] *Navigation.*—*N.* navigation; aquatics; boating, yachting; ship &c. 273; oar,

paddle, screw, sail, canvas. natation, swimming; fin, flipper, fish's tail.

aero-station, -statics, -nautics; balloonry; balloon &c. 273; flying, flight, volitation; wing, pinion.

voyage, sail, cruise, passage, circumnavigation, *periplus*; head-, stern-, leeway.

mariner &c. 269.

*V.* sail; put to sea &c. (*depart*) 293; take ship, get under way; spread -sail, -canvas; gather way, have way on-

migration; e-, im-, de-, inter-migration.

plan, itinerary, guide; hand-, road-book; Bradshaw, Murray.

procession, cavalcade, caravan, file, *cortège*, column.

[Organs and instruments of locomotion] vehicle &c. 272; locomotive; legs, feet, pegs, pins, trotters.

traveller &c. 268.

**V.** travel, journey, course; take -, go a journey; take -, go out for - a walk &c. *n.*; have a run; take the air.

flit, take wing; migrate, emigrate; rove, prow, roam, range, patrol, pace up and down, traverse; scour -, traverse the country; peragate; per-, circum-ambulate; nomadize, wander, ramble, stroll, saunter, hover, go one's rounds, straggle; gad-, about; expatiate.

walk, march, step, tread, pace, plod, wend; promenade; trudge, tramp; stalk, stride, straddle, strut, foot it, stump, bundle, bowl along, toddle; paddle; tread a path.

take horse, ride, drive, trot, amble, canter, prance, fisk, frisk, *caracoler*; gallop &c. (*move quickly*) 274.

peg -, jog -, wag -, shuffle - on; stir one's stumps; bend one's -steps, -course; make -, find -, wend -, pick -, thread -, plough - one's way; slide, glide, skim, skate; march in procession, file off, defile.

go -, repair -, resort -, hie -, betake oneself - to.

**Adj.** travelling &c. *v.*; ambulatory, itinerant, peripatetic, roving, rambling, gadding, discursive, vagrant, migratory, nomadic; circumforane-an, -ous; nocti-, mundi-vagant; locomotive.

way-faring, -worn; travel-stained.

**Adv.** on -foot, - horseback, - Shanks's mare; by the Marrowbone stage; *in transitu* &c. 270; *en route* &c. 282.

**Int.** come along!

**268. Traveller.**—**N.** traveller, wayfarer, voyager, itinerant, passenger.

tourist, excursionist; explorer, adventurer, mountaineer, Alpine Club; peregrinator, wanderer, rover, straggler, rambler; bird of passage; gad-about, -ling; vagrant, scatterling, landloper, waifs and estrays, wastrel, foundling; loafer; tramp, -er; vagabond, nomad, Bohemian, gypsy, Arab, Wandering Jew, Hadji, pilgrim, palmer; peripatetic; somnambulist; emigrant, fugitive, refugee.

runner, courier; Mercury, Iris, Ariel, comet.

pedestrian, walker, foot-passenger.

rider, horseman, equestrian, cavalier, jockey, rough rider, trainer, breaker.

driver, coachman, whip, Jehu, charioteer, postilion, post-boy, carter, waggoner, drayman; cab-man, -driver; *voiturier*, *retturino*, *condottiere*; engine-driver; stoker, fireman, guard.

make -, carry - sail; plough the -waves, -deep, -main, -ocean; walk the waters.

navigate, warp, luff, scud, boom, kedje; drift, course, cruise, coast; hug the -shore, -land; circumnavigate.

ply the oar, row, paddle, pull, scull, punt, steam.

swim, float; buffet the waves, ride the storm, skim, *effleurer*, dive, wade.

fly, be wafted, hover, soar, flutter; take -wing, - a flight; wing one's -flight, - way.

**Adj.** sailing &c. *v.*; volant, aerostatic; seafaring, nautical, maritime, naval; sea-going, coasting; afloat; navigable.

**Adv.** under -way, - sail, - canvas, - steam; on the wing.

**269. Mariner.**—**N.** sailor, mariner, navigator; sea-man, -farer, -faring man; tar, jack tar, able seaman, A.B.; man-of-war's man, bluejacket, marine, jolly; midshipman, middy; skipper;

ship-, boat-, ferry-, water-, lighter-, barge-, longshore-man; bargee, gondolier; oar, -sman; rower; boat-, cockswain; coxwain; steersman, pilot; crew.

aerial navigator, aeronaut, balloonist, Icarus.

**270. Transference.**—**N.** transfer, -ence; trans-, e-location; displacement; *meta-stasis*, -*thesis*; removal; re-, a-motion; relegation, deportation, extradition, conveyance, draft; carrying, carriage; con-vection, -duction, -tagion; transfer &c. (*of property*) 783.

transit, transition; passage, ferry, gestation; portage, portorage, carting, cartage; shovelling &c. *v.*; vect-ion, -ure, -itation; shipment, freight, wafture; trans-mission, -port, -portation, -umption, -plantation, -lation; shift-, dodg-ing; dispersion &c. 73; transposition &c. (*interchange*) 148; traction &c. 285.

[Thing transferred] drift.

**V.** trans-fer, -mit, -port, -place, -plant; convey, carry, bear, fetch and carry; carry -, ferry-over; hand, pass, forward; shift; conduct, convoy, bring, fetch, reach.

send, delegate, consign, relegate, turn over to, deliver; ship, embark; waft; shunt; transpose &c. (*interchange*) 148; displace &c. 185; throw &c. 284; drag &c. 285.

shovel, ladle, decant, draft off, transfuse.

**Adj.** transferred &c. *v.*; drifted; movable; port-able, -ative; contagious.

**Adv.** from -hand to hand, - pillar to post.

on -, by- the way; on the -road, - wing; as one goes; *in transitu*, *en route*, *chemin faisant*, *en passant*, in mid-progress.

**271. Carrier.**—**N.** carrier, porter, bearer, tranter, conveyer; coolie, conductor, locomotive.

beast of burden, cattle, horse, steed, nag, palfrey, Arab, blood horse, thorough-bred, galloway, charger, courser, racer, hunter, jument, pony, filly, colt, foal, barb, roan, jade, hack, *bidet*, pad, cob, tit, punch, roadster, goer; race-, pack-, draft-, cart-, post-horse; ketch, sheltie; garran, garron; jennet, genet, bayard, mare, stallion, gelding; stud.

Pegasus, Bucephalus, Rozinante.

ass, donkey, jackass, mule, hinny; sumpter -horse, - mule; reindeer; camel, dromedary, llama, elephant; carrier pigeon.

carriage &c. (*vehicle*) 272; ship &c. 273.

**Adj.** equine, asinine.

**272. Vehicle.**—**N.** vehicle, conveyance, carriage, caravan, van; wagon, waggon, wain, dray, cart.

carriole; sledge, sled, sleigh, truck, tram; limber, tumbrel, pontoon; barrow; wheel-, hand -barrow; perambulator; Bath -, wheel -, sedan -chair; chaise; palan-keen, -quin; litter, brancard, crate, hurdle, stretcher, ambulance; velocipede, hobby-horse, go -cart; bi-, tri -cycle; skate.

equipage, turn-out; coach, chariot, chaise, phaëton, break, mail-phaëton, waggonette, drag, curricule, tilbury, whisks, landau, *barouche*, victoria, brougham, clarence, calash, *calèche*, britzka, *araba*, kibitka; berlin; sulky, *désobligeant*, sociable, *vis-à-vis*, *dormeuse*; jaunting -, outside-car.

post-chaise; diligence, stage; stage -, mail -, hackney -, glass-coach; stage-

**273. Ship.**—**N.** ship, vessel, sail; craft, bottom.

navy, marine, fleet, flotilla; shipping, man of war &c. (*combatant*) 726; transport, tender, store-ship; merchant ship, merchantman; packet; whaler, slaver, collier, coaster, lighter; fishing -, pilot -boat; trawler, hulk; yacht.

ship, bark, barque, brig, snow, hermaphrodite brig; brig-, bark-antine; schooner; topsail -, fore and aft -, three masted -schooner; *chasse-marée*; sloop, cutter, corvette, clipper, foist, yawl, dandy, ketch, smack, lugger, barge, hoy, buss; sail-er -ing vessel; steam-er, -boat, -ship; paddle -, screw- steamer; tug; line of steamers &c.

boat, pinnace, launch; life-, long-, jolly-, bum-, fly-, cock-, ferry-boat; shallop, gig, funny, skiff, dingy, scow, cockle-shell, wherry, coble, punt, cog,

waggon; car, omnibus, fly, *cabriolet*, cab, hansom, shofle, four-wheeler, growler, *droszki*, drosky.

dog-cart, trap, whitechapel, buggy, four-in-hand, unicorn, random, tandem; shandredhan, *char-à-banc*.

train; passenger-, express-, special-, parliamentary-, luggage-, goods-train; 1st-, 2nd-, 3rd-class-train, -carriage, -compartment; Pullman-, sleeping-car; rolling stock; horse-box, cattle-truck.

shovel, spoon, spatula, ladle, hod, hoe; spade, spaddle, loy; spud; pitchfork.

kedge; eight-, four-, pair-oar; randan; outrigger; float, raft, pontoon; prame.

catamaran, coracle, gondola, carvel, caravel; felucca, caique, canoe; trireme; galley, -foist; bilander, dogger, hooker, howker; argosy, carack; galliás, galleon; galliot, polacca, polacre, tartane, junk, lorcha, praam, proa, prahu, saick, sampan, xebec, dhow; dahabeah.

balloon; air-, pilot-, fire-balloon; aerostat, Montgolfier; kite, parachute.

**Adv.** afloat, aboard; on-board, -ship board.

## 2°. DEGREES OF MOTION.

**274. Velocity.**—**N.** velocity, speed, celerity; swiftness &c. *adj.*; rapidity, eagle speed; expedition &c. (*activity*) 682; pernacity; acceleration; haste &c. 684.

spurt, rush, dash, race, steeple-chase; smart-, lively-, swift &c. *adj.*—, rattling-, spanking-, -rate, -pace; flying, flight.

gallop, canter, trot, round trot, run, scamper; hand-, full-gallop; amble.

lightning, light, electricity, wind; cannon-ball, rocket, arrow, dart, quicksilver; telegraph, express train; torrent. eagle, antelope, courser, race-horse, gazelle, greyhound, hare, doe, squirrel.

Mercury, Ariel, Camilla, Harlequin. [Measurement of velocity] log, -line.

**V.** move quickly, trip, fish; speed, hie, hasten, post, spank, scuttle; scud, -dle; scour, -the plain; scamper; run, -like mad; fly, race, run a race, cut away, shoot, tear, whisk, sweep, skim, brush; cut-, bowl-along; rush &c. (*be violent*) 173; dash-on, -off, -forward; bolt; trot, gallop, amble, troll, bound, flit, spring, dart, boom; march-in-quick, -double-time; ride hard, get over the ground.

hurry &c. (*hasten*) 684; accelerate, put on; quicken; quicken—mend-one's pace; clap spurs to one's horse; make-haste, -rapid strides, -forced marches, -the best of one's way; put one's best leg foremost, stir one's stumps, wing one's way, set off at a score; carry-, crowd-sail; go off like a shot, go ahead, gain ground; outstrip the wind, fly on the wings of the wind.

**275. Slowness.**—**N.** slowness &c. *adj.*; languor &c. (*inactivity*) 683; drawl; creeping &c. *v.*, lantor.

retardation; slackening &c. *v.*; delay &c. (*lateness*) 133; claudication.

jog-, dog-trot; mincing steps; slow-march, -time.

slow-goer, -coach, -back; lingerer, loiterer, sluggard, tortoise, snail; dawdle &c. (*inactive*) 683.

**V.** move slowly &c. *adv.*; creep, crawl, lag, slug, drawl, linger, loiter, saunter; plod, trudge, stump along, lumber; trail, drag; dawdle &c. (*be inactive*) 683; grovel, worm one's way, steal along; jog-, rub-, bundle-on; toddle, waddle, wobble, slug, traipse, slouch, shuffle, halt, hobble, limp, claudicate, shamble; flag, falter, totter, stagger; mince, step short; march-in-slow time, -funeral procession; take one's time; hang fire &c. (*be late*) 133.

retard, relax; slacken, check, moderate, rein in, curb; reef; strike-, shorten-, take in-sail; put on the drag, apply the break; clip the wings; reduce the speed; slacken-speed, -one's pace; lose ground.

**Adj.** slow, slack; tardy; dilatory &c. (*inactive*) 683; gentle, easy; leisurely; deliberate, gradual; insensible, imperceptible; languid, sluggish, slow-paced, tardigrade, snail-like; creeping &c. *v.*

**Adv.** slowly &c. *adv.*; leisurely; *pi-ano*, *adagio*; *largo*, *larghetto*; at half speed, under easy sail; at a-foot's, -snail's, -funeral-pace; in slow time; with-mincing steps, -clipped wings; *haur passibus aquis*.

keep-up, -pace-with; outstrip &c. 303.

**Adj.** fast, speedy, swift, rapid, quick, fleet; nimble, agile, expeditious; express; active &c. 682; flying, galloping; &c. *v.*; light-, nimble-footed; winged, eagle-winged, mercurial, electric, telegraphic; light-legged, light of heel;

swift as-an arrow &c. *n.*; quick as-lightning &c. *n.*, -thought.\*

**Adv.** swiftly &c. *adv.*; with-speed &c. *n.*; apace; at-a great rate, -full speed, -railway speed; full-drive, -gallop; post-haste, in full sail, tantivy; trippingly; instantaneously &c. 113.

under press of -sail, -canvas, -sail and steam; *velis et remis*, on eagle's wing, in double quick time; with-rapid, -giant-strides; *a pas de géant*; in seven league boots; whip and spur; *ventre à terre*; as fast as one's legs, -heels- will carry one; as fast as one can lay legs to the ground, at the top of one's speed; with haste &c. 684.

**Phr.** *vires acquirit eundo*.

## 3°. MOTION CONJOINED WITH FORCE.

**276. Impulse.**—**N.** impulse, impulsion, impetus; momentum; push, pulsion, thrust, shove, jog, jolt, brunt, booming, throw; explosion &c. (*violence*) 173; propulsion &c. 284.

percussion, concussion, collision, oc-cursion, clash, encounter, cannon, *caram-bole*, appulse, shock, crash, bump; im-pact; *élan*; charge &c. (*attack*) 716; beating &c. (*punishment*) 972.

blow, dint, stroke, knock, tap, rap, slap, smack, pat, dab; fillip; slam, bang; hit, whack, thwack; cuff &c. 972; squash, dowse, whap, swap, punch, thump, pelt, kick, pounce, calcitration; *ruade*; ariet-ation; cut, thrust, lunge, yerk.

hammer, sledge-hammer, mall, maul, mallet, flail; ram, -mer; battering-ram, monkey, pile-driving engine, punch, bat; cudgel &c. (*weapon*) 727; axe &c. (*sharp*) 253.

[Science of mechanical forces] Dynamics; seismometer.

**V.** give an-impetus &c. *n.*; impel, push; start, give a start to, set going; drive, urge, boom; thrust, prod, foin; cant; elbow, shoulder, jostle, jumble, hustle, hurtle, shove, jog, jolt, encounter; run-, bump-, butt-against; knock-, run-one's head against; impinge.

strike, knock, hit, tap, rap, slap, flap, dab, pat, thump, beat, bang, slam, dash; punch, thwack, whack; hit-, strike-hard; swap, batter, dowse, baste; pelt, patter, buffet, belabour; fetch one a blow; poke at, pink, lunge, yerk; kick, calcitrate; butt; strike at &c. (*attack*) 716; whip &c. (*punish*) 972.

come-, enter-into collision; collide; foul; fall-, run-foul of. throw &c. (*propel*) 284.

**Adj.** impelling &c. *v.*; im-pulsive, -pellent; booming; dynamic, -al; impelled &c. *v.*

gradually &c. *adj.*; *gradatim*; by-de-grees, -slow degrees, -inches, -little and little; step by step; inch by inch, bit by bit, little by little, *seriatim*; consec-utively.

swift as-an arrow &c. *n.*; quick as-lightning &c. *n.*, -thought.\*

**Adv.** swiftly &c. *adv.*; with-speed &c. *n.*; apace; at-a great rate, -full speed, -railway speed; full-drive, -gallop; post-haste, in full sail, tantivy; trippingly; instantaneously &c. 113.

under press of -sail, -canvas, -sail and steam; *velis et remis*, on eagle's wing, in double quick time; with-rapid, -giant-strides; *a pas de géant*; in seven league boots; whip and spur; *ventre à terre*; as fast as one's legs, -heels- will carry one; as fast as one can lay legs to the ground, at the top of one's speed; with haste &c. 684.

**Phr.** *vires acquirit eundo*.

## 3°. MOTION CONJOINED WITH FORCE.

**277. Recoil.**—**N.** recoil; re-, re-tro-action; revulsion; rebound, *ricochet*; re-percussion, -calcitration; kick, *contre-coup*; springing back &c. *v.*; elasticity &c. 325; reflexion, reflex, reflux; reverberation &c. (*resonance*) 408; rebuff, re-pulse; return.

ducks and drakes; boomerang; spring; reactionist.

**V.** recoil, react; spring-, fly-, bound-back; rebound, reverberate, re-percuss, recalcitrate.

**Adj.** recoiling &c. *v.*; re-fluent, -per-cussive, -calcitrant, -actionary; retro-active.

**Adv.** on the -recoil &c. *n.*

## 4°. MOTION WITH REFERENCE TO DIRECTION.

**278. Direction.**—*N.* direction, bearing, course, set, drift, tenour; tendency &c. 176; incidence; bending, trending &c. *v.*; dip, tack, aim, collimation; steer-ing, -age.  
point of the compass, cardinal points; North, East, South, West; N by E, ENE, NE by N, NE, &c.; rhumb, azimuth, line of collimation.

line, path, road, range, quarter, line of march; a-, al-ignment.

*V.* tend -, bend -, point-towards; conduct -, go-to; point-to, -at; bend, trend, verge, incline, dip, determine.

steer -, make-for, -towards; aim -, level-at; take aim; keep -, hold-a course; be bound for; bend one's steps towards; direct -, steer -, bend -, shape-one's course; align -, allign-one's march; go straight, -to the point; march-on, -on a point.

ascertain one's-direction &c. *n.*; *sorienter*, see which way the wind blows; box the compass.

*Adj.* directed &c. *v.*, -towards; pointing towards &c. *v.*; bound for; aligned -, aligned-with; direct, straight; un-deviating, -swerving; straightforward; North, -ern, -erly, &c. *n.*

*Adv.* towards; on the -road, -high road-to; *versus*, to; hither, thither, whither; directly; straight, -forwards, -as an arrow; point blank; in a -direct, -straight-line-to, -for, -with; in a line with; full tilt at, as the crow flies.

before -, near -, close to -, against-the wind; windwards, in the wind's eye. through, *via*, by way of; in all-directions, -manner of ways; *quaque-versum*, from the four winds.

**280.** [Going before.] **Precession.**—*N.* precession, leading, heading; precedence &c. 62; priority &c. 116; the lead, *le pas*; van &c. (*front*) 234; precursor &c. 64.

*V.* go-before, -anead, -in the van, -in advance; precede, forerun; usher in, introduce, herald, head, take the lead; lead, -the way, -the dance; get -, have-the start; steal a march; get-before, -ahead, -in front of; outstrip &c. 303; take precedence &c. (*first in order*) 62.

**279. Deviation.**—*N.* deviation; swerving &c. *v.*; obliquation, warp, refraction; flection, flexion; sweep; deflection, -flexure; declination.

diversion, digression, departure from, aberration; divergence &c. 291; zigzag; *détour* &c. (*circuit*) 629.

[Desultory motion] wandering &c. *v.*; vagrancy, evagation; by-paths and crooked ways.

[Motion sideways, oblique motion] sidling &c. *v.*; knight's move at chess.

*V.* alter one's course, deviate, depart from, turn, trend; bend, curve &c. 245; swerve, heel, bear off.

intervert; deflect; divert, -from its course; put on a new scent, shift, shunt, wear, draw aside, crook, warp.

stray, straggle; sidle; diverge &c. 291; tralinate, digress, wander; wind, twist, meander; veer, tack; turn-aside, -a corner, -away from; wheel, steer clear of; ramble, rove, drift; go-astray, -adrift; yaw, dodge; step aside, ease off, make way for, shy.

fly off at a tangent; glance off; wheel -, face-about; turn -, face-to the right about; wabble &c. (*oscillate*) 314; go out of one's way &c. (*perform a circuit*) 629; lose one's way.

*Adj.* deviating &c. *v.*; aberrant, errant; ex-, dis-cursive; devious, desultory, loose; rambling; stray, erratic, vagrant, undirected; circuitous, indirect, zigzag; crab-like.

*Adv.* astray from, round about, wide of the mark; to the right about; all manner of ways; circuitously &c. 629. obliquely, sidling, like the move of the knight on a chessboard.

**281.** [Going after.] **Sequence.**—*N.* sequence; coming after &c. (*order*) 63; (*time*) 117; following; pursuit &c. 622. follower, attendant, satellite, shadow, dangler, train.

*V.* follow; pursue &c. 622; go -, fly-after.  
attend, beset, dance attendance on, dog; tread-in the steps of, -close upon; be -, go -, follow-in the -wake, -trail, -rear-of; follow-as a shadow, hang on the skirts of; tread -, follow-on the heels of.  
lag, get behind.

*Adj.* leading &c. *v.*  
*Adv.* in advance, before, ahead, in the van; fore-, head-most; in front.  
*Phr.* *seniores priores.*

**282.** [Motion forwards; progressive motion.] **Progression.**—*N.* progress, -ion, -iveness; advancing &c. *v.*; advance, -ment; ongoing; flood-tide, headway; march &c. 266; rise; improvement &c. 658.

*V.* advance; proceed, progress; get-on, -along, -over the ground; gain ground; jog -, rub -, wag-on; go with the stream; keep -, hold-on-one's course; go -, move -, come -, get -, pass -, push -, press-on, -forward, -forwards, -ahead; press onwards, step forward; make -, work -, carve -, push -, force -, edge -, elbow-one's way; make-progress, -head, -way, -headway, -advances, -strides, -rapid strides &c. (*velocity*) 274; go -, shoot-ahead; distance; make up leeway.

*Adj.* advancing &c. *v.*; progressive, -fluent; advanced.

*Adv.* forward, onward; forth, on, ahead, under way, *en route* for, on-one's way, -the way, -the road, -the high road-to; in -progress, -mid progress; *in transitu* &c. 270.

*Phr.* *vestigia nulla retrorsum.*

*Adv.* back, -wards; reflexively, to the right about; *à reculons*, *à rebours.*

*Phr.* *revenons à nos moutons*, as you were.

**284.** [Motion given to an object situated in front.] **Propulsion.**—*N.* propulsion, -jection; *vis a tergo*; push &c. (*impulse*) 276; e-, jaculation; ejection &c. 297; throw, fling, toss, shot, discharge, shy.

[Science of propulsion] projectiles, ballistics, archery.

missile, projectile, ball, *discus*, quoit, brickbat, shot; arrow, gun, &c. (*arms*) 727.

shooter, shot, archer, toxophilite; bow-, rifle-, marks-man; good -, crack-shot; sharpshooter &c. (*combat*) 726.

*V.* propel, project, throw, fling, cast, pitch, chuck, toss, jerk, heave, shy, hurl; flirt, fillip.

*Adj.* following &c. *v.*  
*Adv.* behind; in the -rear &c. 235, -train of, -wake of; after &c. (*order*) 63, (*time*) 117.

**283.** [Motion backwards.] **Regression.**—*N.* regress, -ion; retrocession, -gression, -gradation, -action; *reculade*; retreat, withdrawal, retirement, re-migration; recession &c. (*motion from*) 287; recess; crab-like motion.

re-fluence, -flux; backwater, regurgitation, ebb, return; resilience; reflexion (*recoil*) 277.

counter-motion, -movement, -march; veering, tergiversation, recidivation, backsliding, fall; deterioration &c. 659.

turning-point &c. (*reversion*) 145.

*V.* re-cede, -grade, -turn, -vert, -treat, -tire; retro-grade, -cede; back, -out; withdraw; rebound &c. 277; go -, come -, turn -, hark -, draw -, fall -, get -, put -, run-back; lose ground; fall -, drop-astern; back water, put about; veer, -round; double, wheel, counter-march; ebb, regurgitate; jib, shrink, shy. turn-tail, -round, -upon one's heel, -one's back upon; retrace one's steps, dance the back step; sound -, beat-a retreat; go home.

*Adj.* receding &c. *v.*; retro-grade, -gressive; re-gressive, -fluent, -flex, -cidivous, -silent; crab-like; reactionary &c. 277.

**285.** [Motion given to an object situated behind.] **Traction.**—*N.* traction; drawing &c. *v.*; draught, pull, haul; rake; 'a long pull a strong pull and a pull all together'; towage, haulage.

*V.* draw, pull, haul, lug, rake, drag, tug, tow, trail, train; take in tow. wrench, jerk, twitch, touse.

*Adj.* drawing &c. *v.*; tractile.

dart, lance, tilt; e-, jaculate; fulminate, bolt, drive, sling, pitchfork.

send; send -, let -, fire-off; discharge, shoot; launch, send forth, let fly; dash.

put -, set- in motion; set agoing, start; give -a start, -an impulse; impel &c. 276; trundle &c. (*set in rotation*) 312; expel &c. 297.

carry one off one's legs; put to flight.

**Adj.** propelled &c. *v.*; propelling &c. *v.*; pro-pulsive, -jectile.

**286.** [Motion towards.] **Ap-proach.**—**N.** approach, approximation, appropinquation; access; appulse; afflux, -ion; advent &c. (*approach of time*) 121; pursuit &c. 622.

**V.** approach, approximate; near; get -, go -, draw -near; come, -near, -to close quarters; move -, set in -towards; drift; make up to; gain upon; pursue &c. 622; tread on the heels of; bear up; make the land; hug the -shore, -land.

**Adj.** approaching &c. *v.*; approximative; affluent; impending, imminent, &c. (*destined*) 152.

**Adv.** on the road.

**Int.** come hither! approach! here! come! come near!

**288.** [Motion towards, actively.] **Attraction.**—**N.** attract-ion, -iveness; drawing to, pulling towards, ad-duction, magnetism, gravity, attraction of gravitation.

load-stone, -star; magnet, siderite.

**V.** attract; draw -, pull -, drag -towards; adduce.

**Adj.** attracting &c. *v.*; attrahent, attractive, adducent, adductive.

**290.** [Motion nearer to.] **Con-vergence.**—**N.** con-vergence, -fluence, -course, -flux, -gress, -currence, -centration; appulse, meeting; corradia-tion.

assemblage &c. 72; resort &c. (*focus*) 74; asymptote.

**V.** converge, concur; come together, unite, meet, fall in with; close -with, -in upon; centre -round, -in; enter in; pour in.

gather together, unite, concentrate, bring into a focus.

**Adj.** converging &c. *v.*; con-vergent, -fluent, -current; centripetal; asymp-totical.

**287.** [Motion from.] **Recession.**—**N.** recession, retirement, withdrawal; retreat; retrocession &c. 283; departure, &c. 293; recoil &c. 277; flight &c. (*avoidance*) 623.

**V.** recede, go, move from, retire, withdraw, shrink; come -, move -, go -, get -, drift -away; depart &c. 293; retreat &c. 283; move -, stand -, sheer-off; fall back, stand aside; run away &c. (*avoid*) 623.

remove, shunt.

**Adj.** receding &c. *v.*

**289.** [Motion from, actively.] **Re-pulsion.**—**N.** repulsion; driving from &c. *v.*; repulse; abduction.

**V.** repel; push -, drive -, &c. 276-from; chase, dispel; retrace; abduce, abduct; send away.

keep at arm's length, turn one's back upon, give the cold shoulder; send off, -away-with a flea in one's ear.

**Adj.** repelling &c. *v.*; repellent, repulsive; abducent, abductive.

**291.** [Motion further off.] **Di-vergence.**—**N.** diverg-ence, -ency; divarication, ramification, radiation; separation &c. (*disjunction*) 44; disper-sion &c. 73; deviation &c. 279; aberration.

**V.** diverge, divaricate, radiate; ramify; branch -, glance -, file-off; fly off, -at a tangent; spread, scatter, disperse &c. 73; deviate &c. 279; part &c. (*separate*) 44.

**Adj.** diverging &c. *v.*; divergent, radiant, centrifugal; aberrant.

**292.** [Terminal motion at.] **Arri-val.**—**N.** arrival, advent; landing; de-disem-barcation; reception, welcome, *vin d'honneur*.

home, goal; landing-place, -stage; resting-place; destination, harbour, haven, port; terminus; halting -place, -ground; anchorage &c. (*refuge*) 666.

return, recursion, remigration; meet-ing; ren-, en-counter.

completion &c. 729.

**V.** arrive; get to, come to; come; reach, attain; come up, -with, -to; over-take; make, fetch; complete &c. 729; join, rejoin.

light, alight, dismount; land, go ashore; debark, disembark; put -in, -into; visit, cast anchor, pitch one's tent; sit down &c. (*be located*) 184; get to one's journey's end; make the land; be in at the death; come -, get -back, -home; return; come in &c. (*ingress*) 294; make one's appearance &c. (*appear*) 446; drop in.

come to hand; come -at, -across; hit; come -, light -, pop -, bounce -, plump -, burst -, pitch -upon; meet; en-, ren-counter; come in contact.

**Adj.** arriving &c. *v.*; homeward-bound.

**Adv.** here, hither.

**Int.** welcome! hail! all hail! good-day, -morrow!

well! adieu! good-bye, -day! *au revoir!* fare you well! God-bless you, -speed!

**294.** [Motion into.] **Ingress.**—**N.** ingress, entrance, entry; introgression; influx; intrusion, inroad, incursion, invasion, irruption; pene-, interpenetration; illapse, import, infiltration; im-migration; admission &c. (*reception*) 296; insinuation &c. (*interjacence*) 228; insertion &c. 300.

inlet; way in; mouth, door, &c. (*opening*) 260; path &c. (*way*) 627; conduit &c. 350; immigrant.

**V.** have the *entrée*; enter; go -, come -, pour -, flow -, creep -, slip -, pop -, break -, burst -into, -in; set foot on; burst -, break -in upon; invade, intrude; insinuate itself; inter-penstrate; infiltrate; find one's way -. wriggle -, worm oneself-into.

**293.** [Initial motion from.] **De-par-ture.**—**N.** departure, decession, de-campment; embarkation; outset; start; removal; exit &c. (*egress*) 295; exodus, Hejira, flight.

leave-taking, valediction, adieu, fare-ell, good-bye; stirrup-cup.

starting-point, -post; point -, place-of -departure, - embarkation; port of embarkation.

**V.** depart; go, -away; take one's departure, set out; set -, march -, put -, start -, be -, move -, get -, whip -, pack -, go -, take oneself-off; start, issue, march out, debouch; go -, sally-forth; sally, set forward; be gone.

leave a place, quit, vacate, evacuate, abandon; go off the stage, make one's exit; retire, withdraw, remove; go-one's way, -along, -from home; take-flight, -wing; spring, fly, flit, wing one's flight; fly -, whip -away; embark; go -on board, -aboard; set sail; put -, go-to sea; sail, take ship; hoist blue Peter; get under way, weigh anchor; strike tents, decamp; walk one's chinks, cut one's stick; take leave; say -, bid -good-bye &c. *n.*; disappear &c. 449; abscond &c. (*avoid*) 623.

**Adj.** departing &c. *v.*; valedictory; outward bound.

**Adv.** whence, hence, thence; with a foot in the stirrup; on the -wing, -move.

**Int.** begone! &c. (*ejection*) 297; fare-

**295.** [Motion out of.] **Egress.**—**N.** egress, exit, issue; emer-sion, -gence; out-break, -burst; e-, pro-ruption; emanation; evacuation; ex-,trans-udation; extrava-sation, perspiration, sweating, leakage, percolation, distillation, oozing; gush &c. (*water in motion*) 348; outpour, -ing; effluence, effusion; efflux, -ion; drain; dribbling &c. *v.*; defluxion; drainage; out-come, -put; discharge &c. (*excretion*) 299.

export; expatriation; e-, re-migra-tion; *débouche*; exodus &c. (*departure*) 293; emigrant.

outlet, vent, spout, tap, sluice, flood-gate; pore; vomitory, out-gate, sally-port; way out; mouth, door, &c. (*open-ing*) 260; path &c. (*way*) 627; conduit &c. 350; air-pipe &c. 351.

give entrance to &c. (*receive*) 296; insert &c. 300.

**Adj.** incoming.

filtrate; dribble, gush, spout, flow out; well, - out; pour, trickle, &c. (*water in motion*) 348; effuse, extravasate, disembogue, discharge itself, debouch; come -, break-forth; burst-out, - through; find vent; escape &c. 671.

**Adj.** effused &c. v.; outgoing.

**296.** [Motion into, actively.] **Reception.**—**N.** reception; admission, admittance, *entrée*, importation; introduction, -mission; immission, ingestion, imbibation, absorption, ingurgitation, inhalation; suction, sucking; eating, drinking &c. (*food*) 298; insertion &c. 300; interjection &c. 228.

**V.** give-entrance to, - admittance to, - the *entrée*; intro-duce, -mit; usher, admit, receive, import, bring in, open the door to, throw open, ingest, absorb, imbibe, inhale; let -, take -, suck-in; re-admit, -sorb, -absorb; snuff up, swallow, ingurgitate; engulph, engorge; gulp; eat, drink, &c. (*food*) 298.

**Adj.** admit-ting &c. v. -ted &c. v.; admissible; absorbent.

tap, draw off; bale -, lade-out; let blood, broach. eject, reject; expel, discard; cut, send to Coventry; *chasser*; banish &c. (*punish*) 972; throw &c. 284 -out, - up, - off, - away, - aside; push &c. 276 -out, - off, - away, - aside; shovel -, sweep-out, - away; brush -, whisk -, turn -, send-off, - away; discharge; send -, turn -, cast-adrift; turn -, bundle-out; throw overboard; give the sack to; send -packing, - about one's business, - to the right about; strike off the roll &c. (*abrogate*) 756; turn out -neck and heels, - head and shoulders, - neck and crop; pack off; send away with a flea in the ear; send to Jericho; bow out, show the door to.

turn out of -doors, - house and home; evict, oust; un-house, -ken- nel; dislodge; un-, dis-people; depopulate; relegate, deport. empty; drain, - to the dregs; sweep off; clear, - off, - out, - away; suck, draw off; clean out. make a clean sweep of, clear decks, purge.

em-, dis-, disembowel; eviscerate, gut; unearth, root-out, - up; averruncate; weed -, get-out; eliminate, get rid of, do away with, shake off; exenterate.

vomit, spew, puke, keck, retch; belch, - out; cast -, bring-up; disgorge; expectorate, clear the throat, hawk, spit, sputter, splutter, slobber, drivel, slaver, slabber; eructate.

unpack, unlade, unload, unship; break bulk.

be let out; ooze &c. (*emerge*) 295.

**V.** emerge, emanate, issue; go -, come -, move -, pass -, pour -, flow-out of; pass off, evacuate.

ex-, trans-ude; leak; run, - out, - through; per-, trans-colate; strain, dis-til; perspire, sweat, drain, ooze; filter,

deportation; banishment &c. (*punish-ment*) 972; rogue's march; relegation, extradition; dislodgment.

**V.** give-exit, -vent-to; let-, give-, pour -, send-out; des-, dis-patch; ex-hale, excern, excrete; secrete, secern; extravasate, shed, void, evacuate; emit; open the -sluices, - floodgates; turn on the tap; extrude, detrude; effuse, spend, expend; pour forth; squirt, spirt, spill, slop; perspire &c. (*exude*) 295; breathe,

**297.** [Motion out of, actively.] **Ejection.**—**N.** ejection, emission, ef-fusion, rejection, expulsion, eviction, ex-trusion, trajectory; discharge.

egestion, evacuation, vomition; ruc-, eruc-tation; blood-letting, venesection, phlebotomy, paracentesis; tapping, drainage; clear-ance, -age.

deportation; banishment &c. (*punish-ment*) 972; rogue's march; relegation, extradition; dislodgment.

**V.** give-exit, -vent-to; let-, give-, pour -, send-out; des-, dis-patch; ex-hale, excern, excrete; secrete, secern; extravasate, shed, void, evacuate; emit; open the -sluices, - floodgates; turn on the tap; extrude, detrude; effuse, spend, expend; pour forth; squirt, spirt, spill, slop; perspire &c. (*exude*) 295; breathe, blow &c. (*wind*) 349.

blow &c. (*wind*) 349.

**Adj.** emitt-ing, -ed, &c. v.

**Int.** begone! get you gone! get -, go- -away, - along, - along with you! go your way! away, - with! off with you! go, - about your business! be off! avaunt! aroynt!

**298.** [Eating.] **Food.**—**N.** eating &c. v.; deglutition, gulp, epulation, mastication, manducation, rumination; hippo-, ichthyo-phagy; gluttony &c. 957.

mouth, jaws, mandible, mazard, chops. drinking &c. v.; potation, draught, libation; carousal &c. (*amusement*) 840; drunkenness &c. 959.

food, *pabulum*; aliment, nourishment, nutriment; susten-ance, -tation; nurture, subsistence, provender, fodder, provision, ration, keep, commons, board; commis-sariat &c. (*provision*) 637; prey, forage, pasture, pasturage; fare, cheer; diet, -ary; regimen; belly timber, staff of life; bread, -and cheese.

comestibles, eatables, victuals, edibles, *ingesta*; grub, prog, meat; bread, -stuffs; *ceradialia*; viands; cates, delicacy, dainty, creature comforts, contents of the larder, flesh-pots; festal board; ambrosia; good -cheer, - living; hearty meal, blow out.

joint, *pièce de résistance*, roast and boiled; remove, *entrée*, *entremet*, *hors d'œuvre*; *relevé*, hash, *réchauffé*, stew, *ragoût*, fricassée, mince; pot-tage, *potage*, broth, soup, *consommé*, *purée*, spoon-meat; pie, pasty, *vol-au-vent*; pudding, omelet; pastry; sweets &c. 296; kickshaws; condiment &c. 393.

table, *cuisine*, bill of fare, *menu*, *table d'hôte*, ordinary.

meal, repast, feed, spread; mess; dish, plate, course; regale; regale-, refresh-, entertain-ment; refection, collation, picnic, feast, banquet, junket; breakfast; lunch, -eon; *déjeuner*, bever, tiffin, dinner, supper, snack, whet, bait, dessert; potluck, *table d'hôte*, *déjeuner à la fourchette*.

mouthful, bolus, gobbet, morsel, sop, sippet.

drink, beverage, liquor, broth, soup; potion, dram, draught, drench, swill; nip, sip, sup, gulp.

wine, spirits, *liqueur*, beer, ale, malt liquor, Sir John Barleycorn, stingo, heavy wet; grog, toddy, flip, punch, negus, cup, bishop, vassail; gin &c. (*intoxicating liquor*) 959; coffee, chocolate, cocoa, tea, the cup that cheers but not inebriates.

eating-house &c. 189.

**V.** eat, feed, fare, devour, swallow, take; gulp, bolt, snap; fall to; despatch, dispatch; discuss; take -, get -, gulp-down; lay -, tuck-in; lick, pick, peck; gormandize &c. 957; bite, champ, munch, crunch, craunch, crunch, chew, masticate, royne, nibble, gnaw, mumble.

live on; feed -, batten -, fatten -, feast-upon; browse, graze, crop, regale; carouse &c. (*make merry*) 840; eat heartily, do justice to, play a good knife and fork, banquet.

break-bread, - one's fast; breakfast, lunch, dine, take tea, sup. drink, - in, - up, - one's fill; quaff, sip, sup; suck, - up; lap; swig; swill, tipple &c. (*be drunken*) 959; empty one's glass, drain

**299. Excretion.**—**N.** excretion, discharge, emanation; exhalation, exu-dation, extrusion, secretion, effusion, extravasation, *ecchymosis*, evacuation, dejection, *feces*, excrement; perspiration, sweat; sub-, exud-ation; *diaphoresis*; sewage.

saliva, spittle, rheum; ptyalism, sali- vation, catarrh; diarrhoea; *ejecta*, *egesta*, *sputa*; *excreta*; lava; *exuvia* &c. (*un- cleanliness*) 653.

hemorrhage, bleeding; outpouring &c. (*egress*) 295.

**V.** excrete &c. (*eject*) 297; emanate &c. (*come out*) 295.

the cup; toss-off, -one's glass; wash down, crack a bottle, wet one's whistle.

purvey &c. 637.

**Adj.** eatable, edible, esculent, comestible, alimentary; cereal, cibarious; dietetic; culinary; nutri-tive, -tious; succulent; pot-able, -ulent; bibulous.

omn-, carn-, herb-, gran-, gramin-, phyt-ivorous; ichthyophagous.

**300.** [Forcible ingress.] **Insertion.**—**N.** insertion, implantation, introduction; insinuation &c. (*intervention*) 228; planting &c. *v.*; injection, inoculation, importation, infusion; forcible-ingress &c. 294; immersion; submer-sion, -gence; dip, plunge; bath &c. (*water*) 337; interment &c. 363.

**V.** insert; intro-duce, -mit; put -, run-into; import; inject; interject &c. 228; infuse, instill, inoculate, impregnate, imbue, imbrue.

graft, ingraft, bud, plant, implant; dovetail.

obtrude; thrust -, stick -, ram -, stuff -, tuck -, press -, drive -, pop -, whip -, drop -, put-in; impact: em-pierce &c. (*make a hole*) 260.

imbed; immerse, immerge, merge; bathe, soak, &c. (*water*) 337; dip, plunge &c. 310.

bury &c. (*inter*) 363.

insert &c. -itself; plunge in *medias res*.

**Adj.** inserted &c. *v.*

**302.** [Motion through.] **Passage.**—**N.** passage, transmission; permeation; pene-, interpene-tration; transudation, infiltration; endos-mose, exosmose; intercurrence; ingress &c. 294; egress &c. 295; path &c. 627; conduit &c. 350; opening &c. 260; journey &c. 266; voyage &c. 267.

**V.** pass, - through; perforate &c. (*hole*) 260; penetrate, permeate, thread, thrid, enfilade; go -through, - across; go -, pass-over; cut across; ford, cross; pass and repass, work; make -, thread -, worm -, force-one's way; make -, force-, a passage; cut one's way through; find its -way, - vent; transmit, make way, clear the course; traverse, go over the ground.

**Adj.** passing &c. *v.*; intercurrent.

**Adv.** en passant &c. (*transit*) 270.

**303.** [Motion beyond.] **Transcur-sion.**—**N.** trans-cursion, -ilience, -gres-sion; trespass; encroach-, infringe-ment; extravagation, transcendence; redundance &c. 641.

**V.** transgress, surpass, pass; go-be-yond, - by; show in -, come to the-front; shoot ahead of; steal a march upon.

over-step, -pass, -reach, -go, -ride,

**301.** [Forcible egress.] **Extrac-tion.**—**N.** extraction; extracting &c. *v.*; removal, elimination, extrication, eradication, evolution.

evulsion, avulsion; wrench; expres-sion, squeezing; extirpation, extermina-tion; ejection &c. 297; export &c. (*egress*) 295.

extractor, corkscrew, forceps, pliers.

**V.** extract, draw; take -, draw -, pull -, tear -, pluck -, pick -, get-out; wring from, wrench; extort; root -, weed -, grub -, rake-up, - out; eradicate; pull -, pluck-up by the roots; averruncate; unroot; uproot, pull up, extirpate, dredge.

remove; educe, elicit; evolve extri-cate; eliminate &c. (*eject*) 297; evisce-rate &c. 297.

express, squeeze out.

**Adj.** extracted &c. *v.*

**304.** [Motion short of.] **Short-coming.**—**N.** shortcoming, failure; falling short &c. *v.*; de-fault, -fal-cation; leeway; labour in vain, no go.

incompleteness &c. 53; imperfection &c. 651; insufficiency &c. 640; non-completion &c. 730; failure &c. 732.

**V.** come -, fall -, stop -short, -short of; not reach; want; keep within -bounds, - the mark, - compass.

-leap, -jump, -skip, -lap, -shoot the mark; out-strip, -leap, -jump, -go, -step, -run, -ride, -rival, -do; beat, - hollow; distance; leave in the -lurch, - rear: throw into the shade; exceed, transcend, surmount; soar &c. (*rise*) 305.

encroach, trespass, infringe, trench upon, intrench on: strain; stretch -, strain-a point: pass the Rubicon.

**Adj.** surpassing &c. *v.*

**Adv.** beyond the mark, ahead.

**305.** [Motion upwards.] **Ascent.**—**N.** ascent, ascension; rising &c. *v.*; rise, upgrowth; leap &c. 309; acclivity, hill &c. 217; flight of -steps, - stairs; ladder.

rocket, lark, sky-rocket, -lark; Al-pine Club.

**V.** ascend, rise, mount, arise, uprise; go -, get -, work one's way -. start -, spring -, shoot-up; aspire.

climb, clamber, ramp, scramble, *esca-lade*, surmount; scale, - the heights.

tower, soar, hover, spire, plane, swim, float, surge; leap &c. 309.

**Adj.** rising &c. *v.*; scendant, buoyant; super-natant, -fluitant.

**Adv.** uphill.

**Adj.** descending &c. *v.*; deciduous; nodding to its fall.

**Adv.** down-hill, -wards.

**307.** **Elevation.**—**N.** elevation; raising &c. *v.*; erection, lift; sublevation, upheaval; sublimation, exaltation; prom-inence &c. (*convexity*) 250.

lever &c. 633; crane, derrick, windlass, capstan, winch, lift.

**V.** heighten, elevate, raise, lift, erect; set -, stick -, perch -, perk -, tilt-up; rear, hoist, heave; up-lift, -raise, -rear, -bear, -cast, -hoist, -heave; buoy, weigh, mount, give a lift: exalt, sublimate; place -, set-on a pedestal.

take -, drag -, fish-up; dredge.

stand -, rise -, get -, jump-up; spring to one's feet; hold -oneself, -one's head-up; drawn oneself up to his full height.

**Adj.** elevated &c. *v.*; stilted, attol-lent, rampant.

break down, stick in the mud, col-lapse, come to nothing; fall -through, - to the ground; cave in, end in smoke, miss the mark, fail; lose ground; miss stays.

**Adj.** unreached; deficient; short, - of; minus; out of depth; perfunctory &c. (*neglect*) 460.

**Adv.** within -the mark, - compass, - bounds; behindhand; *re infecta*; to no purpose; far from it.

**Phr.** the bubble burst.

**306.** [Motion downwards.] **De-scent.**—**N.** descent, descension, declen-sion, declination; fall; falling &c. *v.*; drop, cadence; subsidence, lapse; down-fall, tumble, slip, tilt, trip, lurch: crop-per, *culbute*; titubation, stumble; fate of Icarus.

*avalanche, débâcle*, landslip.

declivity, dip, hill.

**V.** descend; go -, drop -, come-down; fall, gravitate, drop, slip, slide, settle; decline, set, sink, droop, come down a peg.

dismount, alight, light, get down; swoop; stoop &c. 308; fall prostrate, precipitate oneself; let fall &c. 308.

tumble, trip, stumble, titubate, lurch, pitch, swag, topple; topple -, tumble-down, - over; tilt, sprawl, plump down, come down a cropper.

**Adj.** descending &c. *v.*; descendent; decur-rent, -sive; labent,

deciduous; nodding to its fall.

**Adv.** down-hill, -wards.

**308.** **Depression.**—**N.** lowering &c. *v.*; depression; dip &c. (*concavity*) 252; abasement; detrusion; reduction. over-throw, -set, -turn; upset; pros-tration, subversion, precipitation.

bow; courtesy, curtsy; genuflexion. *kotou*, obeisance.

**V.** depress, lower; let -, take-down, - down a peg; cast; let -drop, - fall; sink, debase, bring low, abase, reduce, detrude, pitch, precipitate.

over-throw, -turn, -set; upset, sub-vert, prostrate, level, fell; cast -, take -, throw -, fling -, dash -, pull -, cut -, knock -, hew-down; raze, - to the ground; trample in the dust, pull about one's ears.

sit, - down; couch. squat, crouch,

**Adv.** on stilts, - the shoulders of, - one's legs, - one's hind legs.

**309. Leap.**-**N.** leap, jump, hop, spring, bound, vault, saltation. dance, caper; curvet, caracole; *gam-bade*, -*bado*; capriole, demivolt; buck, - jump; hop skip and jump. kangaroo, jerboa, chamois, goat, frog, grasshopper, flea.

**V.** leap; jump -up, - over the moon; hop, spring, bound, vault, ramp, cut capers, trip, skip, dance, caper; curvet, *caracole*; foot it, bob, bounce, flounce, start; frisk &c. (*amusement*) 849; jump about &c. (*agitation*) 315; trip it on the light fantastic toe, dance oneself off one's legs.

**Adj.** leaping &c. *v.*; saltatory, frisky.

**Adv.** on the light fantastic toe.

**311.** [Curvilinear motion.] **Circuition.**-**N.** circuition, circulation; turn, curvet; excursion; circum-vention, -navigation, -ambulation; north-west passage; circuit &c. 629.

turning &c. *v.*; wrench; evolution; coil, corkscrew.  
**V.** turn, bend, wheel; go -, put- about; heel; go -, turn- round, - to the right about; turn on one's heel; make -, describe- a -circle, - complete circle; go -, pass- through -180°, - 360°.

circum-navigate, -ambulate, -vent; put a girdle round the earth, go the round, make the round of.

turn -, round- a corner; double a point.  
wind, circulate, meander; whisk, twirl; twist &c. (*convolution*) 248; make a *détour* &c. (*circuit*) 629.

**Adj.** turning &c. *v.*; circuitous; circum-foraneous, -fluent.

**Adv.** round about.

**312.** [Motion in a continued circle.] **Rotation.**-**N.** rotation, revolution, gyration, circulation, roll; circum-rotation, -volution, -gyration; volution, circination, turbination, *pirouette*, convolution.

verticity; whirl, whirl, eddy, vortex, whirlpool, gurge; cyclone, tornado; surge; *vertigo*, dizzy round; Maelstrom, *Carybdis*; Ixion.

wheel, screw, whirligig, rolling stone, windmill; top, teetotum; roller; fly-wheel; jack; caster. axis, axle, spindle, pivot, pin, hinge, pole, swivel, gimbals, arbor, bobbin, mandrel.

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**V.** rotate; roll, - along; revolve, spin; turn, - round; circumvolve; circulate, gyre, gyrate, wheel, whirl, twirl, trundle, troll, bowl. roll up, furl; wallow, welter; box the compass; spin like a -top, - teetotum.

stoop, bend, bow; courtesy, curtsy; bob, duck, dip, kneel; bend -, bow-the-head, - knee; bow down; cower; recline &c. (*be horizontal*) 213.

**Adj.** depressed &c. *v.*; at a low ebb; prostrate &c. (*horizontal*) 213.

**310. Plunge.**-**N.** plunge, dip, dive, header; ducking &c. *v.*; diver.

**V.** plunge, dip, souse, duck; dive, plump; take a -plunge, -header; make a plunge; bathe &c. (*water*) 337. sub-merge, -merse; douse, sink, engulf, send to the bottom.

get out of one's depth; go -to the bottom, - down like a stone; founder, welter, wallow

**Adj.** rotating &c. *v.*; rota-tory, -ry; circumrotatory, trochilic, vertiginous, gyrotory; vortic-al, -ose.

**Adv.** head over heels, round and round, like a horse in a mill.

**314.** [Reciprocating motion, motion to and fro.] **Oscillation.**-

**N.** oscillation; vibration, libration; motion of a pendulum; nutation; undulation; pulsation; pulse.

alternation: coming and going &c. *v.*; ebb and flow, flux and reflux, ups and downs.

fluctuation; vacillation &c. (*irresolution*) 605.

wave, vibratiuncle, swing, beat, shake, wag, see-saw, dance, lurch, dodge.

**V.** oscillate; vi-, li-brate; alternate, undulate, wave; rock, swing; pulsate, beat; wag, -gle; nod, bob, courtesy, curtsy; tick; play; wamble, wabble; dangle, swag.

fluctuate, dance, curvet, reel, quake; quiver, quaver; shake, flicker; wriggle; roll, toss, pitch; flounder, stagger, totter; move -, bob- up and down &c. *adv.*; pass and repass, ebb and flow, come and go; vacillate &c. 605.

brandish, shake, flourish.

**Adj.** oscillating &c. *v.*; oscill-, undul-, puls-, libr-atory; vibrat-ory, -ile; pendulous.

**Adv.** to and fro, up and down, backwards and forwards, see-saw, zig-zag, wibble-wabble, in and out, from side to side, like buckets in a well.

**315.** [Irregular motion.] **Agitation.**-**N.** agitation, stir, tremor, shake, ripple, jog, jolt, jar, jerk, shock, succussion, trepidation, quiver, quaver, dance; jactit-ation, -ance; shuffling &c. *v.*; twitter, flicker, flutter.

disquiet, perturbation, commotion, turmoil, turbulence; tumult, -nation; hubbub, rout, bustle, fuss, racket, *subsultus*, staggers, megrims, epilepsy, fits.

spasm, throe, throb, palpitation, convulsion.

disturbance &c. (*disorder*) 59; restlessness &c. (*changeableness*) 149.

ferment, -ation; ebullition, effervescence, hurly burly, *cahotage*; tempest, storm, ground swell, heavy sea, whirlpool, vortex; whirlwind &c. (*wind*) 349.

**V.** be -agitated &c.; shake; tremble, - like an aspen leaf; quiver, quaver, quake, shiver, twitter, twine, writhe, toss, shuffle, tumble, stagger, bob, reel, sway; wag, -gle; wriggle, - like an eel; dance, stumble, shamble, flounder, totter, flounce, flop, curvet, prance.

throb, pulsate, beat, palpitate, go pit-a-pat; flutter, flitter, flicker, bicker; bustle.

ferment, effervesce, foam; boil, - over; bubble, - up; simmer.

toss -, jump- about; jump like a parched pea; shake like an aspen leaf; shake to its -centre, - foundations; be the sport of the winds and waves; reel to and fro like a drunken man; move -, drive- from post to pillar and from pillar to post; keep between hawk and buzzard.

agitate, shake, convulse, toss, tumble, bandy, wield, brandish, flap, flourish, whisk, jerk, hitch, jolt; jog, -gle; jostle, buffet, hustle, disturb, stir, shake up, churn, jounce, wallop, whip, vellicate.

**Adj.** shaking &c. *v.*; agitated, tremulous; de-, sub-sultory; shamb-ling; giddy-paced, saltatory, convulsive, unquiet, restless, all of a twitter.

**Adv.** by fits and starts: subsultorily &c. *adj.*; *per saltum*; hop skip and jump; in -convulsions, - fits.