

port, demeanour; presence, expression, first blush, face of the thing; point of view, light.

lineament, feature, *trait*, lines; out-line, -side; *contour*, face, countenance, physiognomy, visage, phiz, cast of countenance, profile, *tour-nure*, cut of one's jib, metoposcopy; outside &c. 220.

**V.** appear; be -, become- visible &c. 446; seem, look, show; present -, wear -, carry -, have -, bear -, exhibit -, take -, take on -, assume- the -appearance, - semblance- of; look like; cut a figure, figure; present to the view; show &c. (*make manifest*) 525.

**Adj.** apparent, seeming, ostensible; on view.

**Adv.** apparently; to all -seeming, - appearance; ostensibly, seemingly, as it seems, on the face of it, *prima facie*; at the first blush, at first sight; in the eyes of; to the eye.

## CLASS IV.

## WORDS RELATING TO THE INTELLECTUAL FACULTIES.

## DIVISION (I.) FORMATION OF IDEAS.

## Section I. OPERATIONS OF INTELLECT IN GENERAL.

**450. Intellect.** — **N.** intellect, mind, understanding, reason, thinking principle; rationality; cogitative -, intellectual- faculties; faculties, senses, consciousness, observation, percipience, intelligence, intellection, intuition, association of ideas, instinct, conception, judgment, wits, parts, capacity, intellectuality, genius; wit &c. 498; ability &c. (*skill*) 698; wisdom &c. 498.

soul, spirit, ghost, inner man, heart, breast, bosom, *penetralia mentis*, *divina particula auræ*, heart's core.

organ -, seat- of thought; *sensorium*, sensory, brain; head, -piece; pate, noddle, skull, scull, *pericranium*, *cerebrum*, *cranium*, brain-pan, sconce, upper story.

[Science of mind] Metaphysics; Psych-ics, -ology; Ideology; Mental -, Moral- Philosophy; Philosophy of the Mind; Pneumat-, Phrenology; Cranio-logy, -scopy.

ideal-ity, -ism; transcendental-, spiritual-ism; immateriality &c. 317. metaphysician, psychologist, &c.

**V.** note, notice, mark; take -notice, - cognizance- of; be -aware, conscious- of; realize; appreciate; ruminate &c. (*think*) 451; fancy &c. (*imagine*) 515.

**Adj.** [Relating to intellect] intellectual, mental, rational, subjective, metaphysical, nooscopic, spiritual; ghostly; psych-ical, -ological; cerebral.

immaterial &c. 317; endowed with reason.

**Adv.** *in petto*.

**451. Thought.** — **N.** thought; exercitation -, exercise- of the intellect; reflection, cogitation, consideration, meditation, study, lucubration, speculation, deliberation, pondering; head-, brain-work; cerebration; deep reflection; close study, application, &c. (*attention*) 457.

abstract thought, abstraction, contemplation, musing; brown study &c. (*mat-*

**450 a. Absence** or want of **Intellect.** — **N.** absence -, want- of -intellect &c. 450; imbecility &c. 499; brutality; brute -instinct, - force.

**Adj.** unendowed with reason.

**452.** [Absence or want of thought.]

**Incogitancy.** — **N.** incogitancy, vacancy, inunderstanding; fatuity &c. 499; thoughtlessness &c. (*inattention*) 458.

**V.** not -think &c. 451; not think of; dismiss from the -mind, - thoughts &c. 451.

indulge in reverie &c. (*be inattentive*) 458.

tion) 458; reverie, Platonism; depth of thought, workings of the mind, thoughts, inmost thoughts; self-counsel, -communing, -consultation.

association -, succession -, flow -, train -, current- of -thought, - ideas.

after -, mature- thought; reconsideration, second thoughts; retrospection &c. (*memory*) 505; excogitation; examination &c. (*inquiry*) 461; invention &c. (*imagination*) 515.

thoughtfulness &c. *adj.*

**V.** think, reflect, cogitate, excogitate, consider, deliberate; bestow -thought, - consideration -upon; speculate, contemplate, meditate, ponder, muse, dream, ruminare; brood -, con- over; animadvert, study; bend -, apply- the mind, &c. (*attend*) 457; digest, discuss, hammer at, weigh, perpend; realize, appreciate; fancy &c. (*imagine*) 515; trow.

take into consideration; take counsel &c. (*be advised*) 695; commune with -, bethink- oneself; collect one's thoughts; revolve -, turn over -, run over- in the mind; chew the cud -, sleep- upon; take counsel of -, advise with- one's pillow.

rack -, ransack -, crack -, beat -, cudgel- one's brains; set one's -brain, - wits- to work.

harbour -, entertain -, cherish -, nurture- an -idea &c. 453; take into one's head; bear in mind; reconsider.

occur; present -, suggest- itself; come -, get- into one's head; strike one, flit across the view, come uppermost, run in one's head; enter -, pass in -, cross -, flash on -, flash across -, float in -, fasten itself on -, be uppermost in -, occupy- the mind; have in one's mind.

make an impression; sink -, penetrate- into the mind; engross the thoughts.

**Adj.** thinking &c. *v.*; thoughtful, pensive, meditative, reflective, museful, wistful, contemplative, speculative, deliberative, studious, sedate, introspective, Platonic, philosophical.

lost in thought &c. (*inattentive*) 458; deep musing &c. (*intent*) 457. in the mind, under consideration.

**Adv.** all things considered.

**Phr.** the mind being on the stretch; the -mind, - head- -turning, - running- upon.

**453.** [Object of thought.] **Idea.** -**N.** idea, notion, conception, thought, apprehension, impression, perception, image, εἶδωλον, sentiment, reflection, observation, consideration; abstract idea.

view &c. (*opinion*) 484; theory &c. 514; conceit, fancy; phantasy &c. (*imagination*) 515.

point of view &c. (*aspect*) 448; field of view.

**Adj.** thought of; uppermost in the mind; *in petto*.

**Adv.** under consideration; in -question, - the mind; on -foot, - the carpet, - the tapis; relative to &c. 9.

put away thought; unbend -, relax -, divert- the mind.

**Adj.** vacant, unintellectual, unideal, unoccupied, unthinking, inconsiderate, thoughtless; absent &c. (*inattentive*) 458; diverted; irrational &c. 499; narrow-minded &c. 481.

un-thought of, -dreamt of, -considered; off one's mind; incogitable, not to be thought of.

**454.** [Subject of thought, νοήματα.] **Topic.** -**N.** subject of -, material for thought; food for the mind, mental *parabulum*.

subject, -matter; matter, theme, νοήματα, topic, what it is about, *thesis*, text, business, affair, matter in hand, argument; motion, resolution; head, chapter; case, point; proposition, theorem; field of inquiry; moot point, problem, &c. (*question*) 461.

**V.** float -, pass- in the mind, &c. 451.

## Section II. PRECURSORY CONDITIONS AND OPERATIONS.

**455.** [The desire of knowledge.] **Curiosity.** -**N.** interest, thirst for knowledge; curi-osity, -ousness; inquiring mind; inquisitiveness.

sight-seer, quidnunc, newsmonger, Paul Pry, eavesdropper; gossip &c. (*news*) 532.

**V.** be -curious &c. *adj.*; take an interest in, stare, gape; prick up the ears, see sights, lionize; pry.

**Adj.** curious, inquisitive, burning with curiosity, overcurious; inquiring &c. 461; prying; inquisitorial; agape &c. (*expectant*) 507.

**Phr.** what's the matter? what next?

**456.** [Absence of curiosity.] **Incuriosity.** -**N.** incuriosity; incuriousness &c. *adj.*; *insouciance* &c. 866; indifference.

**V.** be -incurious &c. *adj.*; have no -curiosity &c. 455; take no interest in &c. 823; mind one's own business.

**Adj.** incurious, uninquisitive, indifferent; impassive &c. 823.

**457. Attention.** -**N.** attention; mindfulness &c. *adj.*; intent-ness, -iveness; thought &c. 451; advertent-ness, -cy; observ-ance, -ation; consideration, reflection, perpension; heed; particularity; notice, regard, &c. *v.*; circumspection &c. (*care*) 459; study, scrutiny; in-, intro-pection; revis-ion, -al.

active -, diligent -, exclusive -, minute -, close -, intense -, deep -, profound -, abstract -, laboured -, deliberata- -thought, - attention, - application, - study.

minuteness, attention to detail. absorption of mind &c. (*abstraction*) 458.

indication, calling attention to, &c. *v.*

**V.** be -attentive &c. *adj.*; attend, advert to, observe, look, see, view, remark, notice, regard, take notice, mark; give -, pay- -attention, - heed- to; incline -, lend- an ear to; trouble one's head about; give a thought -, animadvert- to; occupy oneself with; contemplate &c. (*think of*) 451; look -at, - to, - after, - into, - over; see to; turn -, bend -, apply -, direct -, give- the -mind, - eye, - attention -to; have -an eye to, - in one's eye; bear in mind; take into -account, - consideration; keep in -sight, - view; have regard to, heed, mind. take cognizance of, entertain, recognize; make -, take- note of; note.

examine cursorily; glance -at, - upon, - over; cast -, pass- the eyes over; run over, turn over the leaves, dip into, per-stringe; skim &c. (*neglect*) 460; take a cursory view of.

**458. Inattention.** -**N.** inattention, -consideration; inconsiderateness &c. *adj.*; oversight; inadvertent-ness, -cy; non-observance, disregard.

supineness &c. (*inactivity*) 683; *étourderie*; want of thought; heedlessness &c. (*neglect*) 460; *insouciance* &c. (*indifference*) 866.

abstraction; absence -, absorption- of mind; preoccupation, *distraction*, reverie, brown study, deep musing, fit of abstraction.

**V.** be -inattentive &c. *adj.*; overlook, disregard; pass by &c. (*neglect*) 460; not -observe &c. 457; think little of.

close -, shut- one's eyes to; pay no attention to; dismiss -, discard -, discharge- from one's -thoughts, - mind; drop the subject, think no more of; set -, turn -, put- aside; turn -away from, - one's attention from, - a deaf ear to, - one's back upon.

abstract oneself, dream, indulge in reverie.

escape -notice, - attention; come in at one ear and go out at the other; forget &c. (*have no remembrance*) 506.

call off -, draw off -, call away -, divert -, distract- the -attention, - thoughts, - mind; put out of one's head; dis-concert, -compose; put out, confuse, perplex, bewilder, moider, fluster, muddle, dazzle; throw a sop to Cerberus.

**Adj.** inattentive; un-observant, -mindful, -heeding, -discerning; inadvertent; mind-, regard-, respect-less; listless &c. (*indifferent*) 866; blind, deaf; hand over

examine, - closely, - intently; scan, scrutinize, consider; give -, bend - one's mind to; overhaul, revise, pore over; inspect, review, pass under review; take stock of; fix -, rivet -, devote - the eye, - mind, - thoughts, - attention - on or to; hear -, think - out; mind one's business.

revert to; watch &c. (*expect*) 507, (*take care of*) 459; hearken -, listen - to; prick up the ears; have -, keep - the eyes open; come to the point.

meet with attention; fall under one's -notice, - observation; be -under consideration &c. (*topic*) 454.

catch -, strike - the eye; attract notice; catch -, awaken -, wake -, invite -, solicit -, attract -, claim -, excite -, engage -, occupy -, strike -, arrest -, fix -, engross -, absorb -, rivet - the -attention, - mind, - thoughts; be -present to, - uppermost in - the mind.

bring under one's notice; point -out, - to, - at, - the finger at; lay the finger on, indigitate, indicate; direct -, call -attention to; show; put a -mark &c. (*sign*) 550 - upon; call soldiers to 'attention'; bring forward &c. (*make manifest*) 525.

**Adj.** attentive, mindful, observant, careful; alive -, awake - to; observing &c. *v.*; taken up -, occupied - with; engaged -, engrossed -, wrapped - in; absorbed, rapt; breathless; pre-occupied &c. (*inattentive*) 458; watchful &c. (*careful*) 459; intent on, open-eyed, breathless, undistracted, upon the stretch; on the watch &c. (*expectant*) 507

steadfast.  
**Int.** see! look, - here, - you, - to it! mark! lo! behold! soho! hark, - ye! mind! halloo! observe! lo and behold! attention! *nota bene*; N.B.; \*, †; I'd have you to know; notice! O yes! *Oyez!*

**Phr.** this is -, these are - to give notice.

**459. Care.** [Vigilance.] - *n.* care, solicitude, heed; heedfulness &c. *adj.*; scruple &c. (*conscientiousness*) 939.

watchfulness &c. *adj.*; vigilance, *surveillance*, eyes of Argus, watch, vigil, look out, watch and ward, *Pœil du maître*. alertness &c. (*activity*) 682; attention &c. 457; prudence &c., circumspection &c. (*caution*) 864; forethought &c. 510; precaution &c. (*preparation*) 673; tidiness &c. (*order*) 58, (*cleanliness*) 652; accuracy &c. (*exactness*) 494; minuteness, attention to detail.

**V.** be -careful &c. *adj.*; reck; take care &c. (*be cautious*) 864; pay attention to &c. 457; take care of; look -, see - to, - after; keep - an eye, - a sharp eye - upon; keep - watch, - watch and ward;

head; cur-, percur-, sorry; giddy, scatter-, hare-brained, unreflecting, *écervelé*, inconsiderate, off-hand, thoughtless, dizzy, muzzy, brainsick; giddy, - as a goose; wild, harum-scarum, rantipole, high-flying; heed-, care-less, &c. (*neglectful*) 460.

absent, abstracted, *distract*; lost; lost -, wrapped - in thought; rapt, in the clouds, bemused; dreaming -, musing - on other things; pre-occupied; engrossed &c. (*attentive*) 457; in a -reverie &c. *n.*; off one's guard &c. (*inexpectant*) 508; napping; dreamy.

disconcerted, put out &c. *v.*  
**Adv.** inattentively, inadvertently &c. *adj.*; *per incuriam, sub silentio*.

**Int.** stand -at ease, - easy!  
**Phr.** the attention wanders; one's wits gone a -woolgathering, - bird's nesting; it never entered into one's head; the mind running on other things; one's thoughts being elsewhere; had it been a bear it would have bitten you.

**460. Neglect.** - *n.* neglect; carelessness &c. *adj.*; trifling &c. *v.*; negligence; omission, laches, default; supineness &c. (*inactivity*) 683; inattention &c. 458; *nonchalance* &c. (*insensibility*) 823; imprudence, recklessness &c. 863; slovenliness &c. (*disorder*) 59, (*dirt*) 653; improvidence &c. 674; non-completion &c. 730; inexactness &c. (*error*) 495; *paraleipsis* [in rhetoric]. [cawber, trifer, watter on Providence; Mi-

**V.** be -negligent &c. *adj.*; take no care of &c. (take care of &c. 459); neglect; let -slip, - go; lay -, set -, cast -, put - aside; keep -, leave - out of sight; lose sight of.

overlook, disregard; pass -over, - by; let pass; blink; wink -, connive - at

mount guard, set watch, watch; keep in -sight, - view; mind, - one's business.

look -sharp, - about one; look with one's own eyes; keep a -good, - eyes - look-out; have all one's -wits, - eyes - about one; watch for &c. (*expect*) 507; keep one's eyes -, have the eyes -, sleep with one eye - open.

take precautions &c. 673; protect &c. (*render safe*) 664.

do one's best &c. 682; mind one's Ps and Qs, speak by the card, pick one's steps.

**Adj.** care-, regard-, heed-ful; taking care &c. *v.*; particular; prudent &c. (*cautious*) 864; considerate; thoughtful &c. (*deliberative*) 451; provident &c. (*prepared*) 673; alert &c. (*active*) 682; sure-footed.

guarded, on one's guard; on the -*qui vive*, - alert, - watch, - look out; awake, broad awake, vigilant; watch-, wake-, wist-ful; Argus-eyed; wide awake &c. (*intelligent*) 498; on the watch for &c. (*expectant*) 507.

tidy &c. (*orderly*) 58, (*clean*) 652; accurate &c. (*exact*) 494; scrupulous &c. (*conscientious*) 939; *cavendo tutus* &c. (*safe*) 664.

**Adv.** carefully &c. *adj.*; with care, gingerly.

**Phr.** *quis custodiet istos custodes?*

for, -perceived, -seen, -observed, -noticed, -noted, -marked, -attended to, -thought of, -regarded, -remarked, -missed; shunted, shelved. un-examined, -studied, -searched, -scanned, -weighed, -sifted, -explored.

abandoned; buried in a napkin, hid under a bushel.

**Adv.** negligently &c. *adj.*; hand over head, anyhow; in an un-guarded moment &c. (*unexpectedly*) 508; *per incuriam*.

**Int.** never mind, no matter. let it pass.

**461. Inquiry.** [Subject of Inquiry. *Question.*] - *n.* inquiry; request &c. 765; search, research, quest; pursuit &c. 622.

examination, review, scrutiny, investigation, indagation; per-quisition, -scrutation, -vestigation; inqu-est, -isition; exploration; *exploitation*, ventilation.

sifting; calculation, analysis, dissection, resolution, induction; Baconian method.

strict -, close -, searching -, exhaustive -inquiry; narrow -, strict - search; study &c. (*consideration*) 451.

gloss over; take no -note, - notice, - thought, - account - of; pay no regard to.

ecamp; trifle, fribble; do by halves; cut; slight &c. (*despise*) 930; play -, trifle - with; slur; skim, - the surface; *effleurer*; take a cursory view of &c. 457.

slur -, slip -, skip -, jump - over; pre-termit, miss, skip, jump, omit, give the go-by to, push aside, throw into the background, shelve, sink; ignore, shut one's eyes to, refuse to hear, turn a deaf ear to; leave out of one's calculation; not -attend to &c. 457, - mind; not trouble -oneself, - one's head -with, - about; forget &c. 506; be caught napping &c. (*not expect*) 508; leave a loose thread; let the grass grow under one's feet.

render -neglectful &c. *adj.*; put -, throw - off one's guard.

**Adj.** neglecting &c. *v.*; unmindful, negligent, neglectful; heedless, careless, thoughtless; perfunctory, remiss.

inconsiderate; un-, in-circumspect; off one's guard; un-wary, -watchful, -guarded; off hand.

supine &c. (*inactive*) 683; inattentive &c. 458; *insouciant* &c. (*indifferent*) 823; imprudent, reckless, &c. 863; slovenly &c. (*disorderly*) 59, (*dirty*) 653; inexact &c. (*erroneous*) 495; improvident &c. 674.

neglected &c. *v.*; un-heeded, -cared for, -perceived, -seen, -observed, -noticed, -noted, -marked, -attended to, -thought of, -regarded, -remarked, -missed; shunted, shelved.

un-examined, -studied, -searched, -scanned, -weighed, -sifted, -explored.

abandoned; buried in a napkin, hid under a bushel.

**Adv.** negligently &c. *adj.*; hand over head, anyhow; in an un-guarded moment &c. (*unexpectedly*) 508; *per incuriam*.

**Int.** never mind, no matter. let it pass.

**462. Answer.** - *n.* answer, response, reply, replication, *riposte*, rejoinder, surrejoinder, rebutter, surrebutter, retort, repartee; rescript, -ion; antiphon, -y; acknowledgment; password; echo.

discovery &c. 480a; solution &c. (*explication*) 522; rationale &c. (*cause*) 153; clue &c. (*indication*) 550.

Oedipus; oracle &c. 513; return &c. (*record*) 551.

**V.** answer, respond, reply, rebut, retort, rejoin; give -, return for - answer; acknowledge, echo.

*scire facias, ad referendum*; trial. questioning &c. *v.*; interroga-tion, -tory; interpellation; challenge, examination, cross-examination, catechism; feeler, Socratic method, zetetic philosophy; leading question; discussion &c. (*reasoning*) 476.

reconnoitering, *reconnaissance*; prying &c. *v.*; espionage, *espionnage*; domiciliary visit, peep behind the curtain; lantern of Diogenes.

question, query, problem, *desideratum*, point to be solved, porism; subject -, field-of-inquiry, -controversy; point -, matter-in dispute; moot-point; issue, question at issue; bone of contention &c. (*discord*) 713; plain -, fair -, open-question; enigma &c. (*secret*) 533; knotty point &c. (*difficulty*) 704; *quodlibet*; threshold of an inquiry.

inquirer, investigator, inquisitor, inspector, querist, examiner, catechist; scrut-ator, -ineer; analyst; quidnunc &c. (*curiosity*) 455.

**V.** make-inquiry &c. *n.*; inquire, seek, search; look-for, -about for, -out for; scan, reconnoitre, explore, sound, rummage, ransack, pry, peer, look round; look -, go-over, -through; spy, overhaul.

scratch the head, slap the forehead.

look -, peer -, pry-into every hole and corner; trace up; hunt -, fish -, ferret-out; unearth; leave no stone unturned.

seek a-clue, -claw; hunt, track, trail, mouse, dodge, trace; follow the-trail, -scent; pursue &c. 662; beat up one's quarters; fish for; feel for &c. (*experiment*) 463.

investigate; take up -, institute -, pursue -, follow up -, conduct -, carry on -, prosecute-an inquiry &c. *n.*; look-at, -into; pre-examine; discuss, canvass, agitate.

examine, study, consider, calculate; dip -, dive -, delve -, go deep-into; make sure of, probe, sound, fathom; probe to the -bottom, -quick; scrutinize, analyze, anatomize, dissect, parse, resolve, sift, winnow; view -, try-in all its phases; thresh out.

bring in question, subject to examination; put to the proof &c. (*experiment*) 463; audit, tax, pass in review; take into consideration &c. (*think over*) 451; take counsel &c. 695.

ask, question, demand; put -, pop -, propose -, propound -, moot -, start -, raise -, stir -, suggest -, put forth -, ventilate -, grapple with -, go into-a question.

put to the question, interrogate, catechize, pump; cross-question, -examine; dodge; require an answer; pick -, suck-the brains of; feel the pulse.

be-in question &c. *adj.*; undergo examination.

**Adj.** inquiry &c. *v.*; inquisitive &c. (*curious*) 455; requisitive, -ory; catechetical, inquisitorial, analytic; in-search, -quest-of; on the look-out for, interrogative, zetetic; all-searching.

un-determined, -tried, -decided; in-question, -dispute, -issue, -course of inquiry; under-discussion, -consideration, -investigation &c. *n.*; *sub judice*, moot, proposed; doubtful &c. (*uncertain*) 475.

**Adv.** what? why? wherefore? whence? whither? where? *quare*? how-comes, -happens, -is-it? what is the reason? what's-the matter, -in the wind? what on earth? when? who?

explain &c. (*interpret*) 522; solve &c. (*unriddle*) 522; discover &c. 480a; fathom, hunt out, &c. (*inquire*) 461; satisfy, set at rest, determine.

**Adj.** answering &c. *v.*; respon-sive, -dent; conclusive.

**Adv.** because &c. (*cause*) 153; on the -scent, -right scent.

**Int.** *eureka!*

**463. Experiment.**—**N.** experiment; essay &c. (*attempt*) 675; analysis &c. (*investigation*) 461; trial, tentative method, *tâtonnement*. verification, probation, *experimentum crucis*, proof, criterion, diagnostic, test, crucial test.

crucible, reagent, check, touchstone, pix; assay, ordeal. empiricism, rule of thumb.

feeler; pilot -, messenger- balloon; pilot engine: scout; straw to show the wind.

speculation, random shot, leap in the dark.

analy-zer, -st; adventurer: experiment-er, -ist, -alist.

**V.** experiment; essay &c. (*endeavour*) 675; try, assay, make -an experiment, -trial of; give a trial to; put upon -, subject to-trial; experiment upon; rehearse; put -, bring -, submit-to the -test, -proof; prove, verify, test, touch, practise upon, try one's strength.

grope; feel -, grope-for, -one's way; fumble; *tâtonner, aller à tâtons*, put -, throw-out a feeler; send up a pilot balloon; see how the -land lies, -wind blows; consult the barometer; feel the pulse; fish -. bob-for; cast -, beat-about for: angle, trawl, cast one's net, beat the bushes.

try one's fortune &c. (*adventure*) 675; explore &c. (*inquire*) 461.

**Adj.** experimental; probat-ive, -ory, -ionary; analytic, docimastic: tentative; empirical.

under probation, on one's trial.

**464. Comparison.**—**N.** comparison, collation, contrast: identification.

sim-ile, -ilitude; allegory &c. (*metaphor*) 521.

**V.** compare-to, -with; collate, confront; place side by side &c. (*near*) 197; set -, pit-against one another; contrast, balance

identify, draw a parallel, parallel.

compare notes; institute a comparison; *parva componere magnis*.

**Adj.** comparative; metaphorical &c. 521.

compared with &c. *v.*; comparable.

**Adv.** relatively &c. (*relation*) 9; as compared with &c. *v.*

**465. Discrimination.**—**N.** discrimination, distinction, differentiation, diagnosis, diorism; nice perception; perception -, appreciation-of difference; estimation &c. 466; nicety, refinement; taste &c. 350; *critique*, judgment; tact; discernment &c. (*intelligence*) 498: *nuances*.

**V.** discriminate, distinguish, several-ize; separate: draw the line, sift; separate -, winnow-the chaff from the wheat; split hairs.

estimate &c. (*measure*) 466; know-which is which, -what is what. - 'a hawk from a handsaw.'

take into-account, -consideration; give -allow- due weight to: weigh carefully.

**Adj.** discriminating &c. *v.*: dioristic, discriminative, distinctive: nice.

**Phr.** *il y a fagots et fagots; rem acu tetigisti.*

**466. Measurement.**—**N.** measurement, admeasurement, mensuration, survey, valuation, appraisement, assessment, assize; estim-ate,

-ation; dead reckoning; reckoning &c. (*numeration*) 85; gauging &c. *v.*

Metrology, weights and measures, compound arithmetic.

measure, yard measure, standard, rule, foot-rule, compass, callipers; gage, gauge; meter, line, rod, check.

flood -, high water-mark; index &c. 550.

scale; gradu-ation, -ated scale; nonius; vernier &c. (*minuteness*) 193; thermo(*heat* &c. 382)-, baro(*air* &c. 338)-, gonio(*angle* 244)-meter; landmark &c. (*limit*) 233; balance &c. (*weight*) 319.

coordinates, ordinate and *abscissa*, polar coordinates, latitude and longitude, declination and right ascension, altitude and azimuth.

Geo-, Stereo-, Hypso-metry; metage; surveying, land surveying; Geo-desy, -detics, -desia; ortho-, alti-metry; *cadastre*.

astrolabe, armillary sphere.

land-surveyor; geometer.

**V.** measure, mete; value, assess, rate, appraise, estimate, form an estimate, set a value on; appreciate.

span, pace, step; apply the -compass &c. *n.*; gauge, plumb, probe, sound, fathom; heave the -log, -lead; survey.

take an average &c. 29; graduate.

**Adj.** measuring &c. *v.*; metric, -al; measurable; geodetical.

### Section III. MATERIALS FOR REASONING.

**467. Evidence** [on one side.]—*N.* evidence; facts, premises, *data*, *præ-cognita*, grounds.

indication &c. 550; criterion &c. (*test*) 463.

testi-mony, -fication; attestation; deposition &c. (*affirmation*) 535; examination.

admission &c. (*assent*) 488; authority, warrant, credential, diploma, voucher, certificate, doquet, docket; record &c. 551; document; *pièce justificative*; deed, warranty, &c. (*security*) 771; signature, seal, &c. (*identification*) 550.

witness, indicator; eye-, ear-witness; deponent; sponsor.

oral -, documentary -, hearsay -, external -, extrinsic -, internal -, intrinsic -, circumstantial -, cumulative -, *ex parte* -, presumptive -, collateral -, constructive-evidence; proof &c. (*demonstration*) 478; evidence in chief.

secondary evidence; confirmation, corroboration, support; ratification &c. (*assent*) 488; authentication; compurgation, wager of law, comprobation.

**V.** be -evidence &c. *n.*; evince, show, betoken, tell of; indicate &c. (*denote*) 550; imply, involve, argue, bespeak, breathe.

have -, carry-weight; tell, speak vo-

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**468.** [Evidence on the other side, on the other hand.] **Counter-evidence.**—*N.* counter-evidence; evidence on the other -side, -hand; disproof; refutation &c. 479; negation &c. 536; conflicting evidence.

plea &c. 617; vindication &c. 937; counter-protest; *tu quoque* argument; other side -, reverse- of the shield.

**V.** countervail, oppose; rebut &c. (*refute*) 479; subvert &c. (*destroy*) 162; check, weaken; contravene; contradict &c. (*deny*) 536; tell another story, turn the scale, alter the case cut both ways; prove a negative.

*audire alteram partem*.

**Adj.** countervailing &c. *v.*; contradictory.

un-attested, -authenticated, -supported by evidence.

**Adv.** *per contra*.

**469. Qualification.**—*N.* qualification. limitation, modification, colouring.

allowance, grains of allowance, consideration, extenuating circumstances.

condition, proviso, exception; exemption; salvo, saving clause; discount &c. 813.

**V.** qualify, limit, modify, leaven, give a colour to, introduce new conditions.

lumes; speak for itself &c. *manifest* 525.

rest -, depend-upon; repose on.

bear -witness &c. *n.*; give -evidence &c. *n.*; testify, depose, witness, vouch for; sign, seal, undersign, set one's hand and seal, sign and seal, deliver as one's act and deed, certify, attest; acknowledge &c. (*assent*) 488.

make absolute, confirm, ratify, corroborate, endorse, countersign, support, bear out, uphold, warrant.

adduce, attest, cite, quote; refer -, appeal- to; call, -to witness; bring-forward, -into court; allege, plead; produce -, confront-witnesses; collect -, bring together -, rake up-evidence.

have -, make out- a case; establish, authenticate, substantiate, verify, make good, quote chapter and verse; bring-home to, -to book.

**Adj.** showing &c. *v.*; indica-tive, -tory; deducible &c. 478; grounded -, founded -, based-on; corroborative, confirmatory.

**Adv.** by inference; according to, witness, *a fortiori*; still -more, -less; *raison de plus*; in corroboration &c. *n.* of; *valeat quantum*; under-seal, -one's hand and seal.

### Degrees of Evidence.

**470. Possibility.**—*N.* possibility, potentiality; what-may be, -is possible &c. *adj.*; compatibility &c. (*agreement*) 23.

practicability, feasibility; practicable-ness &c. *adj.*

contingency, chance, &c. 156.

**V.** be -possible &c. *adj.*; stand a chance; admit of, bear.

render -possible &c. *adj.*; put in the way of.

**Adj.** possible; on the -cards, -dice; *in posse*, within the bounds of possibility, conceivable, credible; compatible &c. 23.

practicable, feasible, performable, achievable, within reach, accessible, superable, surmountable; at-, ob-tainable; contingent &c. (*doubtful*) 475.

**Adv.** possibly, by possibility; perhaps, -chance, -adventure; may be, haply, mayhap.

if possible, wind and weather permitting; God willing, *Deo volente*, D.V.

allow -, make allowance- for; admit exceptions, take into account.

take exception.

**Adj.** qualifying &c. *v.*; conditional; exceptional &c. (*unconformable*) 83.

hypothetical &c. (*supposed*) 514; contingent &c. (*uncertain*) 475.

**Adv.** provided, -always; if, unless, but, yet; according as; conditionally, admitting, supposing; on the supposition of &c. (*theoretically*) 514; with the understanding, even, although, though, for all that, after all, at all events.

with grains of allowance, *cum grano salis*; *exceptis excipiendis*; wind and weather permitting; if possible &c. 470.

subject to; with this-proviso &c. *n.*

**471. Impossibility.**—*N.* impossibility &c. *adj.*; what-cannot, -can never-be; sour grapes; hopelessness &c. 859.

**V.** be -impossible &c. *adj.*; have no chance whatever.

attempt impossibilities; square the circle, wash a blackamoor white; skin a flint; make -a silk purse out of a sow's ear, -bricks without straw; have nothing to go upon; weave a rope of sand, build castles in the air, *prendre la lune avec les dents*, extract sunbeams from cucumbers, set the Thames on fire, milk a he-goat into a sieve, catch a weasel asleep, *rompre l'anguille au genou*, be in two places at once.

**Adj.** impossible; not -possible &c. 470; absurd, contrary to reason; unreasonable &c. 477; incredible &c. 485; beyond the bounds of -reason, -possibility; from which reason recoils; visionary; inconceivable &c. (*improbable*) 473; prodigious &c. (*wonderful*) 870; un-, in-imaginable.

impracticable, unachievable; un-, in-feasible; insuperable; un-, in-surmount-