

defaulter; Autolycus, Jeremy Diddler, Robert Macaire, artful dodger, trickster; swell mob, *chevalier d'industrie*; shop-lifter, swindler, peculator; forger, coiner; fence, receiver of stolen goods, duffer; smasher.
burglar, housebreaker; cracks-, mags-man; Bill Sykes, Jack Sheppard, Jonathan Wild.

793. Booty.—*n.* booty, spoil, plunder, prize, loot, swag, pickings; *spolia opima*, prey; black mail; stolen goods.
Adj. manubial.

3°. *Interchange of Property.*

794. Barter.—*n.* barter, exchange, scorse, truck system; interchange &c. 148.

a Rowland for an Oliver; *quid pro quo*; com-mutation, -position, trade, commerce, mercature, buying and selling, bargain and sale; traffic, business, nundination, custom, shopping; commercial enterprise, speculation, jobbing, stock-jobbing, *agiotage*, brokery, dealing, transaction, negotiation, bargain, free trade.

v. barter, exchange, truck, scorse, swop; interchange &c. 148; com-mutate &c. (*substitute*) 147; compound for.

trade, traffic, buy and sell, give and take, nundinate; carry on -, ply -, drive-a trade; be in -business, - the city; keep a shop, deal in, employ one's capital in, trade -, deal -, have dealings- with; transact -, do- business with; open -, keep- an account with.

bargain; drive -, make- a bargain; negotiate, bid for; haggle, higgler; chaffer, huckster, cheapen, beat down; stickle, - for; out-, under-bid; ask, charge; strike a bargain &c. (*contract*) 769.
speculate, give a sprat to catch a herring; buy in the cheapest and sell in the dearest market; rig the market.

Adj. commercial, mercantile, trading; interchangeable, marketable, staple, in the market, for sale.
wholesale, retail.

Adv. across the counter.

795. Purchase.—*n.* purchase, emption; buying, purchasing, shopping; pre-emption, refusal, coemption, bribery.

v. buy, purchase, invest in, procure; rent &c. (*hire*) 788; repurchase, buy in, keep in one's pay, bribe, suborn; pay &c. 807; spend &c. 809.
make -, complete- a purchase; buy over the counter.
shop, market, go a shopping.

Adj. purchased &c. *v.*

Phr. *caveat emptor.*

saleable, marketable, vendible; unsaleable &c., unpurchased, un-
bought; on one's hands.

797. Merchant.—*n.* merchant, trader, dealer, monger, chandler, salesman; changer; regrater; shop-keeper, -man; trades-man, -people, -folk.

retailer; chapman, hawker, huckster, higgler; pedlar, *coporteur*, cadger, Autolycus; sutler, *vivandiere*; coster-man, -monger; tallyman, money-broker, -changer, -lender; cambist, usurer, moneyer, banker, jobber; broker &c. (*agent*) 758; buyer &c. 795; seller &c. 796.
concern; firm &c. (*partnership*) 712.

798. Merchandise.—*n.* merchandise, ware, commodity, effects, goods, article, stock, produce, staple commodity; stock in trade &c. (*store*) 636; cargo &c. (*contents*) 190.

799. Mart.—*n.* mart; market, -place; fair, bazaar, staple, exchange, change, *bourse*, hall, guildhall; toll-booth, custom-house, shop, stall, booth; wharf; office, chambers, counting-house, *bureau*; coun-, comp-ter, ware-house, -room; *depôt*, interposit, *entrepôt*, *emporium*, establishment; store &c. 636.
market-overt.

4°. *Monetary Relations.*

800. Money.—*n.* money -matters, - market; finance; accounts &c. 811; funds, treasure; capital, stock; assets &c. (*property*) 780; wealth &c. 803; supplies, ways and means, wherewithal, sinews of war, almighty dollar, needful, cash.

sum, amount; balance, -sheet; proceeds &c. (*receipts*) 810.
currency, circulating medium, specie, coin, piece, hard cash, dollar, sterling coin; pounds shillings and pence; £ s. d.; pocket, breeches pocket, purse; money in hand; ready, - money; rhino, blunt, dust, mopus, tin, salt, chink.

precious metals, gold, silver, copper, bullion, ingot, nugget, petty cash, pocket-money, change, small coin; doit, stiver, rap, mite, farthing, *sou*, penny, shilling, tester, groat, guinea; *rouleau*; *wampum*; good -, round sum; power of money, plum, lac of rupees.

[Science of coins] Numismatics, Chryology.
paper-money; money -, Post Office- order; note, - of hand; bank -, promissory- note; I O U, bond; bill, - of exchange; draft, check, cheque, order, warrant, *coupon*, debenture, exchequer bill, *assignat*, greenback.

remittance &c. (*payment*) 807; credit &c. 805; liability &c. 806.
draw-er, -ee; oblig-or, -ee; moneyer, coiner.
false -, bad- money; base coin, flash note, slip, kite.

argumentum ad crumenam.
v. amount to, come to, mount up to; touch the pocket; draw, - upon; endorse &c. (*security*) 771; issue, utter; discount &c. 813.

Adj. monetary, pecuniary, crumenal, fiscal, financial, sumptuary, numismatical; sterling.

801. Treasurer.—*n.* treasurer; bursar, -y; pursor, purse-bearer; cash-keeper, banker; depositary; questor, receiver, steward, trustee, accountant, Accountant General, almoner, liquidator, paymaster, cashier, teller; cambist; money-changer &c. (*merchant*) 797.
financier, Chancellor of the Exchequer, minister of finance.

802. Treasury.—*n.* treasury, bank, exchequer, fisc, hanaper,

bursary; strong-box, -hold, -room; coffer; chest &c. (*receptacle*) 191; depository &c. 636; till, -er; purse; money-bag, -box; *porte-monnaie*.
purse-strings; pocket, breeches pocket.
sinking fund; stocks; public -, parliamentary -stocks, - funds, - securities; Consols, *credit mobilier*.

303. Wealth.—*N.* wealth, riches; fortune, handsome fortune, opulence, affluence; good -, easy-circumstances; independence; competence &c. (*sufficiency*) 639; solvency.

provision, livelihood, maintenance; alimony, dowry; means, resources, substance; property &c. 780; command of money.

income &c. 810; capital, money; round sum &c. (*treasure*) 800; mint of money, mine of wealth, *El Dorado*, Pactolus, Golconda, Potosi.

long -, full -, well lined -, heavy-purse; purse of Fortunatus; *embarras de richesses*.

self, Mammon, lucre, filthy lucre; loaves and fishes.

rich -, moneyed -, warm-man; man of substance; capitalist, millionaire, Nabob, Croesus, Midas, Plutus, Dives, Timon of Athens; Timo-, Pluto-crazy; Danaë.

V. be -rich &c. *adj.*; roll -, wallow-in-wealth, -riches.

afford, well afford; command-money, - a sum; make both ends meet, hold one's head above water.

become-rich &c. *adj.*; fill one's-pocket &c. (*treasury*) 802; feather one's nest, make a fortune; make money &c. (*acquire*) 775.

enrich, imburse.

worship-Mammon, - the golden calf.

Adj. wealthy, rich, affluent, opulent, moneyed, monied, worth much; well-to-do, - off; warm; well -, provided for.

made of money; rich as-Croesus, - a Jew; rolling in-riches, - wealth.

flush, - of -cash, - money, - tin; in-funds, - cash, - full feather; solvent, pecunious, out of debt, all straight.

Phr. one's ship coming in.

305. Credit.—*N.* credit, trust, tick, score, tally, account.

304. Poverty.—*N.* poverty, indigence, penury, pauperism, destitution, want; need, -iness; lack, necessity, privation, distress, difficulties, wolf at the door.

bad -, poor -, needy -, embarrassed -, reduced -, straitened-circumstances; slender -, narrow-means; straits; hand to mouth existence, *res angusta domi*, low water, impecuniosity.

beggary; mendi-cancy, -city; broken -, loss of-fortune; insolvency &c. (*non-payment*) 808.

empty-purse, -pocket; light purse; beggarly account of empty boxes.

poor man, pauper, mendicant, mump, beggar, starveling; *pauvre diable*.

V. be -poor &c. *adj.*; want, lack, starve, live from hand to mouth, have seen better days, go down in the world, come upon the parish; go to-the dogs, - wrack and ruin; not have a -penny &c. (*money*) 800, - shot in one's locker; beg one's bread; *tirer le diable par la queue*; run into debt &c. (*debt*) 806.

render -poor &c. *adj.*; impoverish; reduce, - to poverty; pauperize, fleece, ruin, bring to the parish.

Adj. poor, indigent; poverty-stricken; badly -, poorly -, ill- off; poor as -a rat, - a church mouse, - Job; fortune-, dower-, money-, penni-less; unportioned, unmoneyed; impecunious; out -, short-of-money, - cash; without -, not worth-a rap &c. (*money*) 800; *qui n'a pas le sou*, out of pocket, hard up; out at -elbows, - heels; seedy, bare-footed; beggar-ly, -ed; destitute; fleeced, stripped; bereft, bereaved; reduced.

in -want &c. *n.*; needy, necessitous, distressed, pinched, straitened; put to one's -shifts, - last shifts; unable to -keep the wolf from the door, - make both ends meet; embarrassed, under hatches; involved &c. (*in debt*) 806; insolvent &c. (*not paying*) 808.

Adv. in forma pauperis.

Phr. *zonam perdidit*.

306. Debt.—*N.* debt, obligation, liability, indebtedment, debit, score.

letter of credit, circular note; duplicate; mortgage, lien, debenture, paper credit, floating capital.

creditor, lender, lessor, mortgagee; dun; usurer.

V. keep -, run up-an account with; entrust, credit, accredit.

place to one's-credit, - account; give -, take-credit; fly a kite.

Adj. credit-ing, -ed; accredited.

Adv. on -credit &c. *n.*; to the -account, -credit-of.

in -debt, -embarrassed circumstances, - difficulties; incumbered, involved; involved -, plunged -, deep -, over head and ears- in debt; deeply involved; fast tied up; insolvent &c. (*not paying*) 808; *minus*, out of pocket.

unpaid; unrequited, unrewarded; owing, due, in arrear, outstanding.

307. Payment.—*N.* pay-, defrayment; discharge; ac-, quitance; settlement, clearance, liquidation, satisfaction, reckoning, arrangement.

acknowledgment, release; receipt, - in full, - in full of all demands; voucher. repayment, reimbursement, retribution; pay &c. (*reward*) 973; money paid &c. (*expenditure*) 809.

ready money &c. (*cash*) 800; stake, remittance, instalment.

payer, liquidator, &c. 801.

V. pay, defray, make payment; pay-down, - on the nail, - ready money, - at sight, - in advance; cash, honour a bill, acknowledge; redeem.

pay one's-way, - shot, - footing; pay-the piper, - sauce for all, - costs; do the needful; shell -, fork-out; come down with, - the dust; tickle -, grease-the palm; expend &c. 809; put -, lay-down.

discharge, settle, quit, acquit oneself of; account -, reckon -, settle -, be even -, be quits- with; strike a balance; settle -, balance -, square- accounts with; quit scores; wipe -, clear-off old scores; satisfy; pay in full; satisfy -, pay in full of- all demands; clear, liquidate; pay-up, - old debts.

disgorge, make repayment; repay, refund, reimburse, retribute; make compensation &c. 30.

Adj. paying &c., paid &c. *v.*; owing nothing, out of debt, all straight; unowed, never indebted.

Adv. to the tune of; on the nail, money down.

arrears, deferred payment, deficit, default; insolvency &c. (*non-payment*) 808; bad debt.

interest; usance, usury; floating -debt, - capital.

debtor, debitor; mortgagor; defaulter &c. 808; borrower.

V. be -in debt &c. *adj.*; owe; incur -, contract-a debt &c. *n.*; run up -a bill, - a score, - an account; go on tick; borrow &c. 788; run -, get-into debt; outrun the constable.

answer -, go bail-for.

Adj. indebted; liable, chargeable, answerable for.

308. Non-payment.—*N.* non-payment; default, defalcation; protest, repudiation; application of the sponge; whitewashing.

insolvency, bankruptcy, failure; insufficiency &c. 640; run upon a bank.

waste paper bonds; dishonoured -protested-bills.

bankrupt, insolvent debtor, lame duck, man of straw, welsher, stag, defaulter, levanter.

V. not-pay &c. 807; fail, break, stop payment; become-insolvent, - bankrupt; be gazetted.

protest, dishonour, repudiate, nullify. pay under protest; button up one's pockets, draw the purse strings; apply the sponge; pay over the left shoulder, get whitewashed; swindle &c. 791; run up bills, fly kites.

Adj. not paying; in debt &c. 806; behindhand, in arrear; beggared &c. (*poor*) 804; unable to make both ends meet; *minus*; worse than nothing.

insolvent, bankrupt, in the gazette, gazetted.

unpaid &c. (*outstanding*) 806; *gratis* &c. 815; unremunerated.

809. Expenditure.—*N.* expenditure, money going out; out-goings, -lay, expenses, disbursement; prime cost &c. (*price*) 812; circulation; run upon a bank.

[Money paid] payment &c. 807; pay &c. (*remuneration*) 973; bribe &c. 973; fee, footing, garnish; subsidy; tribute; contingent, quota; donation &c. 784.

pay in advance, earnest, handsel, deposit, instalment.

investment: purchase &c. 795.

V. expend, spend; run —, get-through; pay, disburse; open —, loose —, untie the purse strings; lay —, shell —, fork-out; bleed; make up a sum, invest, sink money.

fee &c. (*reward*) 973; pay one's way &c. (*pay*) 807; subscribe &c. (*give*) 784; subsidize.

Adj. expend-ing, -ed, &c. *v.*; sumptuary.

811. Accounts.—*N.* accounts, accmpts; commercial —, monetary-arithmetical; statistics &c. (*numeration*) 85; money matters, finance, budget, bill, score, reckoning, account.

books, account book, ledger; day —, cash —, pass-book; journal; debtor and creditor —, cash —, running-account; account-current; balance, — sheet; *compte rendu*, account settled.

book-keeping, audit, double entry, reckoning. accountant, auditor, actuary, bookkeeper; financier &c. 801; accounting party.

V. keep accounts, enter, post, book, credit, debit, carry over: take stock: balance —, make up —, square —, settle —, wind up —, cast up accounts; make accounts square.

bring to book, audit, tax, surcharge and falsify.

falsify —, garble —, cook —, doctor-an account.

Adj. monetary &c. 800: account-able, -ing.

812. Price.—*N.* price, amount, cost, expense, prime cost, charge, figure, demand, damage, fare, hire; wages &c. (*remuneration*) 973.

dues, duty, toll, tax, impost, cess, cess, tallage, levy; gabel, *gabelle*; gavel, *octroi*, custom, excise, assessment, benevolence, tithe, tenths, exactment, ransom, salvage, tariff; broker-, wharf-, freight-age.

worth, rate, value, valuation, appraisal, money's worth; penny &c. -worth; price current, market price, quotation; what it will fetch &c. *v.*

bill &c. (*account*) 811; shot.

V. bear —, set —, fix-a price; appraise, assess, price, charge, demand, ask, require, exact, run up; distract; run up a bill &c. (*debt*) 806; have one's price; liquidate.

810. Receipt.—*N.* receipt, value received, money coming in; income, incomings, innings, revenue, return, proceeds; gross receipts, net profit; earnings &c. (*gain*) 775.

rent, — roll; rent-al, -age; rack-rent. premium, bonus; sweepstakes, tontine. pension, annuity; jointure &c. (*pro-perty*) 780; alimony, pittance; emolument &c. (*remuneration*) 973.

V. receive &c. 785; take money; draw —, derive-from; acquire &c. 775; take &c. 789.

bring in, yield, afford, pay, return; accrue &c. (*be received from*) 785.

Adj. receiv-ing, -ed, &c. *v.*; profit-able &c. (*gainful*) 775.

813. Discount.—*N.* discount, abatement, reduction, depreciation, allowance, qualification, set off, drawback, poundage, *agio*, per-centage; rebate, -ment; backwardation, contango; salvage; tare and tret.

V. discount, bate; a-, re-bate; reduce, take off, allow, give, make allowance; tax.

Adj. discounting &c. *v.*

Adv. at a discount, below par.

amount to, come to, mount up to; stand one in. fetch, sell for, cost, bring in, yield, afford.

Adj. priced &c. *v.*; to the tune of, *ad valorem*; mercenary, venal.

Phr. no penny no paternoster; *point d'argent point de Suisse*, no longer pipe no longer dance, no song no supper. one may have it for.

814. Dearness.—*N.* dearness &c. *adj.*; high —, famine-price; overcharge; extravagance; exorbitance, extortion; heavy pull upon the purse.

V. be-dear &c. *adj.*; cost-much, — a pretty penny; rise in price, look up.

overcharge, bleed, fleece, extort.

pay-too much, — through the nose, — too dear for one's whistle.

Adj. dear; high, — priced; of great price, expensive, costly, precious, worth a Jew's eye, dear bought; unreasonable, extravagant, exorbitant, extortionate.

at a premium; not to be had, — for love or money; beyond —, above-price; priceless, of priceless value.

Adv. dear, -ly; at great —, heavy-cost; *a grands frais*.

Phr. prices looking up.

free; free of -cost, -expense

Adv. for a mere song; at

816. Liberality.—*N.* liberality, generosity, munificence; bount-y, -eousness, -ifulness; hospitality; charity &c. (*beneficence*) 906.

V. be-liberal &c. *adj.*; spend —, bleed-freely; shower down upon; open one's purse strings &c. (*disburse*) 809; spare no expense, give *carte blanche*.

Adj. liberal, free, generous; charitable &c. (*beneficent*) 906; hospitable; bountiful, -eous; handsome; unsparing, ungrudging; open, free, full-handed; open-, large-, free-hearted; munificent, princely.

overpaid.

thrifty, saying, chary, spare, sparing; underpaid.

Adv. sparingly &c. *adj.*; *ne quid nimis*.

818. Prodigality.—*N.* prodigality, -gence; unthriftiness, waste; profusion, -eness; extravagance; squandering &c. *v.*; malversation.

815. Cheapness.—*N.* cheapness, low price; depreciation; bargain; good penny &c. -worth.

[Absence of charge] gratuity; free-quarters, — seats, — admission; nominal price, peppercorn rent; labour of love.

V. be-cheap &c. *adj.*; cost little; come down —, fall-in price.

buy for -a mere nothing, — an old song; have one's money's worth.

Adj. cheap; low, — priced; moderate; reasonable; in-, un-expensive; well —, worth the money; *magnifique et pas cher*;

good —, cheap-at the price; dirt —, dog-cheap; cheap-as dirt, — and nasty; catchpenny.

half-price, depreciated, unsaleable, a drug in the market.

gratuitous, *gratis*, free, for nothing; cost-; expense-less; without charge, not charged, untaxed; scot —, shot —, rent-honorary, unbought, unpaid.

cost price, — prime cost, — a reduction.

817. Economy.—*N.* economy, frugality; thrift, -iness; care, husbandry, good housewifery, savingness, retrenchment.

savings; prevention of waste, saveall; cheese parings and candle ends; parsimony &c. 819.

V. be-economical &c. *adj.*; economize, save; retrench; cut one's coat according to one's cloth, make both ends meet, keep within compass, meet one's expenses, pay one's way; husband *it*.

(*lay by*) 636; save —, invest-money; put out to interest; provide —, save-for, — against-a rainy day; feather one's nest; look after the main chance.

Adj. economical, frugal, careful,

sparing; parsimonious &c. 819.

819. Parsimony.—*N.* parsimony, parcidity; parsimoniousness, stinginess, &c. *adj.*; stint; illiberality, avarice, tenacity, avidity, rapacity, extortion,

prodigal; spend-, waste-thrift; losel, quanderer, locust.

V. be -prodigal &c. *adj.*; squander, lavish, sow broadcast; pour forth like water; pay through the nose &c. (*dear*) 814; spill, waste, dissipate, exhaust, drain, eat out of house and home, overdraw, outrun the constable; run -out, -through; misspend; throw -good money after bad, - the helve after the hatchet; burn the candle at both ends; make ducks and drakes of one's money; fool -potter -, muddle -, fritter -, throw-away one's money; pour water into a sieve, kill the goose that lays the golden eggs; *manger son U.é en herbe*.

Adj. prodigal, profuse, thriftless, unthrifty, improvident, wasteful, losel, extravagant, lavish, dissipated, over liberal: full-handed &c. (*liberal*) 816.

penny wise and pound foolish.

Adv. with an unsparing hand; money biruing one's pocket.

venality, cupidity; selfishness &c. 943; *auri sacra fames*.

miser, niggard, churl, screw, skinflint, crib, codger, muckworm, scrimp, lick-penny, hunks, curmudgeon, *Harpagon*, harpy, extortioner, Jew, usurer.

V. be -parsimonious &c. *adj.*; grudge begrudge, stint, pinch, gripe, screw, dok out, hold back, withhold, starve, famish, live upon nothing, skin a flint.

drive a -bargain, - hard bargain; cheapen, beat down; stop one hole in a sieve; have an itching palm, grasp, grab.

Adj. parsimonious, penurious, stingy, miserly, mean, shabby, peddling, scrubby, pennywise, near, niggardly, close; fast-, close-, strait-handed; close-, hard-, tight-fisted; tight, sparing; chary; grudging, griping, &c. *v.*; illiberal, ungenerous, churlish, hide-bound, sordid, mercenary, venal, covetous, usurious, avaricious, greedy, extortionate, rapacious.

Adv. with a sparing hand.

CLASS VI.

WORDS RELATING TO THE SENTIENT AND MORAL POWERS.

SECTION I. AFFECTIONS IN GENERAL

820. Affections.—**N.** affections, character, qualities, disposition, nature, spirit, tone; temper, -ament; *diathesis*, idiosyncrasy; cast -, habit -, frame- of -mind, - soul; predilection, turn; natural -, turn of mind; bent, bias, predisposition, proneness, proclivity; propens-ity, -sedness, -sion, -dency; vein, humour, mood, grain, mettle; sympathy &c. (*love*) 897.

soul, heart, breast, bosom, inner man; heart's -core, - strings, - blood; heart of hearts, *penetralia mentis*; secret and inmost recesses of the -, cockles of one's heart; inmost- heart, - soul; back-bone.

passion, pervading spirit; ruling -, master- passion; *furor*; fulness of the heart, heyday of the blood, flesh and blood, flow of soul.

V. have -, possess- -affections &c. *n.*; be of a -character &c. *n.*; be -affected &c. *adj.*; breathe.

Adj. affected, characterized, formed, moulded, cast; at-, tempercd; framed; pre-, disposed; prone, inclined; having a -bias &c. *n.*; tintured -, imbued -, penetrated -, eaten up- with.

inborn, inbred, ingrained; deep-rooted, ineffaceable, inveterate; patho- scopie.

Adv. in one's-heart &c. *n.*; at heart; heart and soul &c. 821.

821. Feeling.—**N.** feeling; suffering &c. *v.*; endurance, toler- ance, sufferance, supportance, experience, response; sympathy &c. (*love*) 897; impression, inspiration, affection, sensation, emotion, pathos, deep sense.

warmth, glow, unction, *gusto*, vehemence; ferv-our, -ency; heartiness, cordiality; earnestness, eagerness; *empressement*, ardour, zeal, passion, enthusiasm, *verve*, *furor*, fanaticism; excitation of feeling &c. 824; fulness of the heart &c. (*disposition*) 820; passion &c. (*state of excita- bility*) 825; ecstasy &c. (*pleasure*) 827.

blush, suffusion, flush; hectic; tingling, thrill, turn, sho k; agitation &c. (*irregular motion*) 315; quiver, heaving, flutter, flurry, fluster, twit- ter, tremor; throb, -bing; pulsation, palpitation, panting; trepid-, per- turb-ation; ruffle, hurry of spirits, pother, stew, ferment.

V. feel; receive an -impression &c. *n.*; be -impressed with &c. *adj.*, entertain -, harbour -, cherish -feeling &c. *n.*

respond; catch the -flame, - infection; enter the spirit of.

bear, suffer, support, sustain, endure, aby; abide &c. (*be composed*)