

19. **Vollon et Courbet.** Antoine Vollon was born at Lyons in 1818, and Courbet at Ornans in 1819. They have both occupied the very highest rank among French painters. The latter, on account of his artistic criticism of the Colonne Vendôme, was unjustly accused of having instigated its demolition by the Commune in 1871. He died in 1877.

20. **Doré.** Paul Gustave Doré, who lived from 1833 to 1878, was perhaps the most prolific and the most celebrated of French crayonists.

21. **crayonneurs:** *crayonists.*

22. **hypnotisé:** *hypnotized.* See Eng. Dict.

23. **Charenton.** A small suburb of Paris on the south-east. It contains a large lunatic asylum.

24. **bouclé:** *locked up.*

25. **et l'on descendait au Luxembourg:** *we went down to the Luxembourg.* The palace of the Luxembourg on the edge of the Latin quarter was built mainly in 1615-1620 for Marie de Médicis. It contains, in a new addition, an extensive gallery of the works of the best living French artists. The adjoining park is one of the most beautiful in Paris.

26. **chronique:** *subject for a newspaper item.*

27. **et de friture au bord de l'eau:** *like a dish of fried fish at a riverside restaurant.*

28. **refou:** *thoroughly insane.*

## VOCABULARY.

## A

à, at, by, along, on, in, of, with,  
upon, to, for, from, about, into.

abandon, *m.* neglect.

abandonné, free from care.

abandonner, abandon, give up.

abattre, throw down.

abbé, *m.* abbot.

abécédaire, *m.* primer.

abeille, *f.* bee.

abîme, *m.* abyss.

abjurer, forswear.

aboïement, *m.* barking.

abord, *m.* approach, neighborhood.

d'—, ahead, foremost, first.

abordage, *m.* boarding. sabre d'—,  
boarding-cutlass.

aborder, attack. s'—, meet, ap-  
proach.

abri, *m.* shelter.

abrupti, dull, stupid.

absent, absent.

absolument, completely.

absurde, absurd.

accélééré, quick.

accentuer, define. s'—, become  
clear.

accepter, accept, acknowledge.

accès, *m.* attack.

accident, *m.* accident.

acclamer, applaud.

accolade, *f.* slapping on the back.

accompagner, accompany.

accord, *m.* agreement. d'—, agreed.

accouder, s'—, rest on the elbow.

accoutumer, accustom.

accrocher, catch. s'—, cling.

accueil, *m.* reception, welcome.

accueillir, greet, welcome.

acharné, desperate.

acharner, s'—, persist.

acheter, buy.

achever, finish, result.

acier, *m.* steel.

acompte, *m.* advance payment.

acquis (from acquérir), acquired.

acte, *f.* transaction.

acteur, *m.* actor.

action, *f.* action, act.

activité, *f.* activity.

adage, *m.* maxim.

adieu, good-bye.

adjoïnt, *m.* deputy.

admettre, admit, allow.

admirable, admirable.

admirablement, admirably, beauti-  
fully.

admiration, *f.* wonder.

admirer, admire.

adorable, beautiful.

adorer, adore.

adoucir, soften.

adresser, address, send, present.  
s'—, accost.

aéré, open, airy.

affable, affable.

affaire, *f.* bargain, business, task.

avoir — à, have to do with.

affairé, busy, concerned.  
 affairer, s'—, be on duty.  
 affaissé, depressed.  
 affectueux, -euse, cordial.  
 affiche, *f.* placard, notice.  
 afficher, post, put up.  
 affirmation, *f.* declaration.  
 affliger, disturb, hurt.  
 affolé, panic-struck, distracted.  
 affreux, -euse, frightful.  
 affubler, equip.  
 affût, *m.* watch, watching.  
 africain, African.  
 âge, *m.* age.  
 agir, act. s'— de, to concern.  
 agitation, *f.* struggle.  
 agiter, shake.  
 agneau, *m.* lamb.  
 agnelet, *m.* lambkin.  
 agraffer, secure.  
 agrandir, widen, enlarge. s'—, spread out.  
 ahuri, dazed.  
 aider, help.  
 aigle, *m.* eagle; *f.* standard.  
 aiguille, *f.* needle, peak, spike.  
 aiguiser, sharpen, scrape.  
 ail, *m.* garlic.  
 aile, *f.* wing, arm, sail. ne battait plus que d'une —, was crippled.  
 aille (from aller).  
 ailleurs, elsewhere. d'—, besides.  
 aimable, lovely, kind-hearted, affectionate.  
 aimer, love, care.  
 aîné, eldest.  
 ainsi, thus, so, and so. — que, as well as. — de suite, and so on.  
 air, *m.* air, look, manner. avoir l'—, seem, look.  
 aise, *f.* ease. mal à l'—, uneasy.

ait (from avoir).  
 ajouter, add.  
 ajuster, tune.  
 alarme, *f.* warning.  
 album, *m.* album, note-book.  
 alerte, *f.* alarm.  
 Algérie, *f.* Algeria.  
 algérien, -enne, Algerine.  
 aliéné, *m.* insane person.  
 aligner, arrange.  
 alimentaire, for food.  
 allée, *f.* going.  
 allemand, German.  
 Allemagne, *f.* Germany.  
 aller, go. s'en —, go out, go along go about.  
 allez! come now!  
 alliance, *f.* alliance.  
 allonger, lengthen. s'—, stretch out.  
 allons! hello! come now!  
 allumer, light. s'—, brighten.  
 allure, *f.* look.  
 allusion, *f.* allusion, reference.  
 almanach, *m.* almanac.  
 alors, then. d'—, of that period.  
 alouette, *f.* lark.  
 alourdi, heavy.  
 alpestre, Alpinist.  
 Alpin, Alpine.  
 Alpiniste, *m.* Alpinist.  
 alsacien, -enne, Alsatian.  
 amasser, gather.  
 amateur, *m.* amateur, virtuoso.  
 ambitieux, -euse, ambitious.  
 ambition, *f.* ambition.  
 amble, *m.* amble.  
 âme, *f.* soul, heart, friend.  
 amener, bring.  
 américain, American.  
 ameuter, gather.

ami, *m.* friend.  
 amie, *f.* friend.  
 amical, friendly.  
 amitié, *f.* friendship.  
 amour, *m.* love.  
 amoureux, -euse, fond.  
 amoureux, *m.* lover.  
 amour-propre, *m.* pride.  
 an, *m.* year.  
 anchois, *m.* anchovy.  
 ancien, -enne, ancient, former, old.  
 âne, *m.* donkey.  
 ange, *m.* angel.  
 anglais, English. à l'anglaise, in English style.  
 angle, *m.* angle.  
 angoisse, *f.* agony, anguish.  
 anhelant, puffing.  
 animation, *f.* activity, life, excitement.  
 animer, enliven, refresh.  
 anis, *m.* anise.  
 année, *f.* year.  
 annonce, *f.* announcement.  
 annoncer, report.  
 antichambre, *f.* vestibule.  
 antique, ancient.  
 antithèse, *f.* contrast.  
 août, *m.* August.  
 apaiser, quiet.  
 apercevoir, see, notice. s'—, see, discover.  
 aplomb, *m.* bluntness, "gall."  
 d'—, upright.  
 apophthegme, *m.* apothegm, proverb.  
 apoplexie, *f.* apoplexy.  
 apostille, *f.* certificate.  
 apothicairerie, *f.* practice of pharmacy.  
 apparaître, appear, seem.

appartement, *m.* apartment.  
 appel, *m.* call.  
 appeler, call, name. il s'appelle, his name is.  
 appétissant, appetizing, tempting.  
 appétit, appetite.  
 appliquer, busy, put. s'—, apply.  
 appointement, *m.* salary.  
 apporter, bring, bring in.  
 apprendre, hear, learn, study, memorize, tell, teach.  
 apprenti, *m.* apprentice.  
 appris (from apprendre).  
 approcher, approach. s'— de, approach.  
 approuver, approve.  
 appuyer, rest, bear on.  
 après, after, afterwards.  
 après-midi, *m.* afternoon.  
 araignée, *f.* spider.  
 arbitre, *m.* umpire.  
 arborer, raise.  
 arbre, *m.* tree.  
 arc, *m.* arch.  
 arcade, *f.* arcade.  
 arche, *f.* arch, ark.  
 ardent, burning.  
 ardoise, *f.* slate.  
 argent, *m.* silver, money.  
 argenterie, *f.* plate.  
 aristocratique, aristocratic.  
 arme, *m.* weapon. — à feu, firearm. fait d'armes, success.  
 d'—, army.  
 armer, arm, equip, cock.  
 armoire, *f.* cupboard.  
 armoiries, *f.* arms, armorial bearings.  
 armurier, *m.* gunsmith.  
 arpenter, pace.  
 arqué, arched.

- arracher, strike, snatch, tear out, draw. s'—, rescue. on se l'arrachait, they fairly pulled him from one another.
- arranger, arrange.
- arrêter, stop. s'—, stop.
- arrière-pensée, *f.* secret thought.
- arrivage, *m.* arrival.
- arrivant, *m.* newcomer.
- arrivée, *f.* arrival.
- arriver, arrive, come, happen.
- arrondir, round.
- arroser, moisten, wash down, water.
- ascension, *f.* ascent, climb.
- aspect, *m.* appearance.
- assaut, *m.* assault, storm.
- assemblée, *f.* assembly.
- asseoir, seat. s'—, sit.
- asseyant (from *asseoir*).
- assez, enough, somewhat, rather.
- assiéger, besiege.
- assiette, *f.* plate.
- assis, seated.
- assister, witness, be present.
- assurer, secure.
- astreignit (from *astreindre*). s'—, forced himself.
- atelier, *m.* workshop, studio.
- atmosphère, *f.* atmosphere.
- atours, *m.* jewels.
- atroce, terrible.
- attablé, seated at table.
- attacher, attach, tie.
- attaque, *f.* attack.
- attaquer, attack.
- attarder, delay, loiter, linger.
- atteignait (from *atteindre*).
- atteindre, catch, strike.
- atteler, harness.
- attendre, wait, await, expect. s'—à, look for. en attendant, meanwhile.
- attendri, filled with emotion, touched, kindly, loving.
- attendrir, s'—, grow tender.
- attendrissement, *m.* feeling.
- attendu que, considering that.
- attente, *f.* waiting, wait.
- attention, *f.* attention. faire —, pay attention.
- attifer, deck.
- attirer, draw, attract.
- attitude, *f.* attitude, bearing.
- attraper, catch.
- aubaine, *f.* windfall.
- aube, *f.* dawn, alb.
- aubépine, *f.* hawthorn.
- aucun, any.
- au-dessous de, beneath.
- au-dessus de, above.
- au-devant de, to meet.
- augmenter, increase.
- aujourd'hui, to-day.
- auprès de, compared with.
- aussi, as, so, and so.
- aussitôt, at once.
- autant, as much, as many, so many d'— que, all the more so since.
- autel, *m.* altar.
- automne, *m.* autumn.
- autorité, *f.* authority, decision, prestige.
- autour, about. — de, around.
- autre, other, different.
- autrefois, formerly, once. d'—, former.
- autrement, otherwise, by the way.
- avalanche, *f.* avalanche.
- avalier, swallow.
- avance, *f.* advance; d'—, in advance.
- avancer, go ahead, push out, go<sup>o</sup> too fast. s'—, advance.
- avant, *m.* front. en —, forward, first.

- avantage, *m.* advantage.
- avant de, before.
- avant-garde, *f.* vanguard.
- avant-propos, *m.* preface.
- avarice, *f.* stinginess.
- avec, with.
- avenant, affable.
- aventure, *f.* adventure, accident.
- aventureux, -euse, adventurous, daring.
- avenue, *f.* road, avenue.
- averse, *f.* heavy rain.
- avertir, notify, warn.
- avertissement, *m.* warning.
- aveu, *m.* confession.
- aveugle, blind.
- aveugler, blind.
- aveuglette, à l'—, groping.
- avis, *m.* opinion, mind. changer d'—, change one's mind.
- aviser, s'—, take into one's head.
- aviver, s'—, flare up.
- avocat, *m.* advocate.
- avoine, *f.* oats.
- avoir, have. — quelque chose, have some ailment, grievance, distress, etc.
- avouer, confess.
- azur, *m.* blue.
- B.**
- baba, *m.* currant-cake.
- babines, *f.* chops.
- babouche, *f.* slipper.
- bagage, *m.* baggage.
- bah! bah!
- baigner, bathe.
- baignoire, *f.* tank.
- bail, *m.* lease.
- bâiller, yawn, gaze.
- baïonnette, *f.* bayonet.
- baiser, kiss.
- baiser, *m.* kiss.
- baïsser, lower. se —, bow.
- bal, *m.* ball.
- balancer, swing. se —, swing, balance.
- balcon, *m.* balcony, window.
- balle, *f.* ball, bullet.
- ballot, *m.* package, bale.
- bananier, *m.* banana-plant.
- banc, *m.* bench, seat.
- bande, *f.* flock, company, gang.
- bandit, *m.* bandit, rascal.
- banlieue, *f.* suburb.
- bannière, *f.* flag, banner.
- banquier, *m.* banker.
- baraque, *f.* tent, shed.
- barbare, *m.* barbarian.
- barbaresque, of Barbary.
- barbe, *f.* beard. à la —, in spite.
- barbiche, *f.* beard, goatee.
- baron, *m.* baron.
- barre, *f.* bar.
- barreau, *m.* bar.
- barrette, *f.* cap.
- barricade, *f.* barricade.
- barricader, barricade.
- bartavelle, *f.* partridge.
- bas, basse, low.
- bas, low, softly.
- bas, *m.* foot, lower part. en —, below. de haut en —, from top to bottom.
- basané, tanned, dark.
- baser, base, build.
- basse-cour, *m.* farmyard.
- bassin, *m.* pool.
- bataille, *f.* battle, fighting.
- bataillon, *m.* battalion.
- bâtiment, *m.* building.
- bâtisse, *f.* building.

- bâton, *m.* quarter-staff, stroke.  
 battant, swinging.  
 battant, *m.* door. à deux —s, wide.  
 battre, strike, beat, clap, applaud,  
 swing. se —, fight.  
 battue, *f.* hunt.  
 bavard, talkative.  
 baver, spit upon, show contempt for.  
 beau, bel, belle, fine, handsome, sensitive, noble. de plus belle, his very best. avait beau souffler, blew in vain. avait beau appeler, wasted his time in calling. on a beau chasser, however much you may hunt.  
 beaucoup, much, many.  
 bec, *m.* beak. — de gaz, gas-lamp.  
 bégayer, stammer.  
 bélier, *m.* ram.  
 belliqueusement, defiantly.  
 belliqueux, -euse, warlike.  
 bénédiction, *f.* blessing.  
 bénéfice, *m.* benefit, relief.  
 béni, holy.  
 bénitier, *m.* font for holy water.  
 bercer, cradle, lull.  
 berger, *m.* shepherd.  
 bergerie, *f.* sheepfold.  
 besicles, *f.* spectacles.  
 besigue, *m.* bezique.  
 besoin, *m.* need.  
 bétail, *m.* cattle, stock.  
 bête, silly, stupid.  
 bête, *f.* beast, cattle, animal.  
 betterave, *f.* beet.  
 bibliothécaire, *m.* librarian.  
 bibliothèque, *f.* library.  
 bien, well, very, quite, certainly, really, keenly, thoroughly, full, squarely. — des, many. si — que, so much so that, until. tant — que mal, as well as possible. — entendu, of course. — que, although. être —, be comfortable.  
 bien-aimé, darling.  
 bien-être, *m.* comfort.  
 bientôt, soon. à —, I hope to see you again soon.  
 bijou, *m.* jewel, treasure.  
 bique, *f.* she goat.  
 biscuit, *m.* biscuit.  
 bise, *f.* north wind.  
 bivouac, *m.* camp.  
 blanc, blanche, white.  
 blanchir, grow gray, whiten.  
 blanchisseuse, *f.* laundress.  
 blasé, wearied.  
 blason, *m.* coat of arms.  
 blé, *m.* wheat.  
 blessé, wound.  
 bleu, blue.  
 blinder, blind.  
 bloc, *m.* block. en —, as a whole.  
 blond, blond.  
 blottir, se —, cower, hide.  
 blouse, *f.* working-frock, blouse, jumper.  
 bocal, *m.* glass jar, show-bottle.  
 bœuf, *m.* ox, beef.  
 bohémien, *m.* tramp.  
 boire, drink.  
 bois, *m.* wood.  
 boisé, wooded.  
 boiserie, *f.* panel.  
 boisson, *f.* drink.  
 boîte, *f.* box.  
 bol, *m.* bowl.  
 bombardement, *m.* bombardment.  
 bombardier, bombard.  
 bon, bonne, good. c'est bon, that's all right.

- bonasse, good-natured.  
 bond, *m.* bound.  
 bondir, spring, jump.  
 bonheur, *f.* luck, happiness.  
 bonhomme, kindly.  
 bonhomme, *m.* good fellow, little fellow.  
 bonjour, good day.  
 bonne, *f.* maid.  
 bonnet, *m.* cap.  
 bonsoir, good evening.  
 bonté, *f.* goodness, kindliness.  
 bord, *m.* bank, rim, edge, brim, shore.  
 bordé, bordered.  
 bordée, *f.* discharge, descent.  
 bordereau, *m.* label.  
 borner, limit. se —, be limited.  
 botte, *f.* boot, thrust, bunch.  
 botté, booted.  
 bottelée, *f.* wisp, bunch.  
 bouc, *m.* he goat.  
 bouche, *f.* mouth.  
 boucher, stop up.  
 boucle, *f.* buckle, curl. — d'oreille, earring.  
 bouclé, locked up.  
 boue, *f.* mud.  
 bouffant, loose, baggy, swelling.  
 bouffée, *f.* puff.  
 bouffette, *f.* tassel.  
 bouger, stir, budge.  
 bougie, *f.* candle.  
 bouillant, excitable, demonstrative, hot.  
 bouillir, boil.  
 bouillon, *m.* broth.  
 bouillonnement, *m.* ebullition.  
 boulevard, *m.* boulevard.  
 bouleversé, disordered.  
 bouleversement, *m.* chaos, hurly-burly.  
 bouleverser, upset.  
 boulon, *m.* bolt.  
 bouquet, *m.* bouquet, cluster.  
 bourdonner, hum.  
 bourgeois, ordinary, every-day, commonplace, well-to-do.  
 bourgeois, *m.* citizen, gentleman, people.  
 bourgeoisie, complacently.  
 bourreau, *m.* tormentor.  
 bourrer, stuff, fill.  
 bousculade, *f.* scramble, hustling crowd.  
 bousculer, jostle. se —, elbow one's way.  
 bout, *m.* end, muzzle. au — du compte, after all.  
 boutique, *f.* shop.  
 boutiquier, *m.* shopkeeper.  
 bouton, *m.* button.  
 boutonner, button.  
 boxe, *f.* boxing.  
 bracelet, *m.* circlet.  
 branche, *f.* branch.  
 brandir, brandish.  
 branle, *m.* start, motion.  
 branle-bas, *m.* clearing of the decks for action.  
 bras, *m.* arm, sleeve. — dessus — dessous, arm in arm.  
 brave, worthy, good, fine, comfortable. — homme, good fellow, poor fellow.  
 bravo, *m.* cheer, applause.  
 bref, brève, short.  
 bref, in short.  
 bric-à-brac, *f.* collection of souvenirs.  
 brigand, *m.* robber.  
 briller, shine out, gleam, brighten.  
 brin, *m.* bit, mouthful.

brique, *f.* brick.  
 briser, break, crush.  
 broché, figured.  
 broder, embroider, carve.  
 broncher, fail, break down.  
 bronze, *m.* bronze.  
 brosser, brush.  
 brouette, *f.* barrow, hand-cart.  
 brouhaha, *m.* confusion, turmoil.  
 brouillard, *m.* fog, mist, haze.  
 brouillé, blurred.  
 brouter, browse, crop.  
 bruissement, *m.* rumbling, rustling.  
 bruit, *m.* noise, talk, report, story.  
 brûler, burn.  
 brume, *f.* mist.  
 brusque, sudden, abrupt.  
 brusquement, suddenly.  
 brutalité, *f.* roughness, coarseness.  
 bruyant, noisy.  
 bruyère, *f.* heather.  
 bu (from boire).  
 buée, *f.* steam, mist.  
 buis, *m.* boxwood.  
 buissière, *f.* bush.  
 bulletin, *m.* report.  
 bureau, *m.* desk, office.  
 burette, *f.* cruet.  
 burin, *m.* burin.  
 but, *m.* end, objective point.  
 butte, *f.* hill, knoll.  
 buvant (from boire).

## C

ça (for cela), that.  
 ça, there. ah —! oh come now!  
 oh bosh! — et là, here and there.  
 cabane, *f.* hut.  
 cabinet, *m.* study, private office.  
 cabotiner, play.

cabri, *m.* kid.  
 cacher, hide.  
 cachet, *m.* seal.  
 cacheter, seal.  
 cactus, *m.* cactus.  
 cadavre, *m.* corpse.  
 cadeau, *m.* present.  
 cadis, *m.* serge.  
 cadre, *m.* frame.  
 café, *m.* coffee, café.  
 cage, *f.* cage.  
 cahot, *m.* jolt.  
 caille, *f.* quail.  
 caisse, *f.* box, cashier's office, office.  
 caissier, *m.* cashier.  
 Calabre, *f.* Calabria.  
 calebassier, *m.* calabash-tree.  
 caleçon, *m.* drawers.  
 calice, *m.* cup.  
 calme, calm, self-possessed.  
 calme, *m.* quiet, stillness.  
 calmer, calm. se —, subside.  
 calotte, *f.* skull-cap.  
 camail, *m.* camail.  
 camarade, *m.* mate, schoolmate.  
 camion, *m.* dray.  
 campagnard, living in the country.  
 campagne, *f.* country, campaign.  
 en —, in the field.  
 campanule, *f.* bellflower.  
 camper, encamp.  
 camphre, *m.* camphor.  
 canard, *m.* duck.  
 cancan, *m.* gossip, trifle.  
 candeur, *f.* sincerity.  
 candide, honest.  
 canne, *f.* cane.  
 canon, *m.* gun, cannon.  
 cantharide, cantharidal.  
 cantique, *m.* song.  
 cap, *m.* head.

capable de, likely to, able to.  
 capacité, *f.* capacity, size.  
 caparaçon, *m.* caparison.  
 capitaine, *m.* captain. — d'habillement, quartermaster.  
 capiteux, -euse, rich, heady.  
 capuchon, *m.* hood.  
 car, for.  
 carabine, *f.* carbine.  
 caracoler, caracole, cavort.  
 caractère, *m.* character, individuality. c'est un —, he's an odd stick.  
 caractéristique, descriptive.  
 caramel, *m.* caramel.  
 cardinal, *m.* cardinal.  
 caressant, affectionate.  
 caresse, *f.* caress, fondness.  
 caresser, caress, pat.  
 cargaison, *m.* load.  
 caricature, *f.* caricature.  
 caricaturiste, *m.* caricaturist.  
 carnet, *m.* note-book.  
 carnier, *m.* game-bag.  
 carré, square.  
 carrefour, *m.* crossroads.  
 carriole, *f.* wagon.  
 carrosse, *f.* carriage.  
 carrousel, *m.* tournament.  
 carrure, *f.* bulk.  
 carte, *f.* card.  
 carton, *m.* box, cover.  
 cartouchière, *f.* cartridge-box.  
 cas, *m.* case. en tout —, at any rate.  
 casanier, domestic, fond of home.  
 casemater, provide with casemates.  
 caserne, *f.* barracks.  
 casque, *m.* helmet.  
 casquette, *f.* cap.  
 casser, break.

casse-tête, *m.* club.  
 catalan, Catalanian.  
 catastrophe, *f.* danger, catastrophe.  
 catégorie, *f.* class.  
 cathédrale, *f.* cathedral.  
 cauchemar, *m.* nightmare.  
 cause, *f.* case, cause. à — de, because of. pour — de, on account of.  
 causer, talk, chat.  
 causerie, *f.* conversation.  
 cavalcade, *f.* procession.  
 cavale, *f.* mare.  
 cavalier, *m.* rider, escort.  
 cave, *f.* cellar.  
 ce, cet, cette, ces, this, he, it, they.  
 ce qu'il en est, just how matters are.  
 ceci, this.  
 ceinture, *f.* sash, waist.  
 cela, that.  
 celui, celle, ceux, celles, the one, that, those.  
 celui-ci, this.  
 celui-là, that.  
 cent, hundred.  
 centième, hundredth.  
 centre, *m.* center, base.  
 cependant, however, nevertheless, meanwhile.  
 cercle, *m.* circle, club.  
 cérémonie, *f.* ceremony.  
 cérémonieusement, ceremoniously.  
 cerise, *f.* cherry.  
 certain, certain, sure.  
 cerveau, *m.* brain.  
 cesse, *f.* ceasing.  
 cesser, stop.  
 c'est-à-dire, that is to say.  
 chacal, *m.* jackal.  
 chacun, each.

chaîne, *f.* chain.  
 chair, *f.* flesh. — de poule, goose-flesh.  
 chaire, *f.* teacher's desk.  
 chaise, *f.* chair. — à porteurs, sedan chair.  
 chaleur, *f.* warmth, earnestness.  
 chalumeau, *m.* blowpipe.  
 chamailler, wrangle.  
 chambre, *f.* room.  
 chameau, *m.* camel.  
 chamois, *m.* chamois.  
 champ, *m.* field.  
 champignon, *m.* mushroom.  
 chance, *f.* luck, good luck.  
 chanceler, totter.  
 changeant, changing.  
 changer, change. se —, change one's clothing.  
 chanson, *f.* song.  
 chant, *m.* hymn, song, crowing.  
 chanter, sing, crow.  
 chape, *f.* cope.  
 chapeau, *m.* hat.  
 chapelier, *m.* hatter.  
 chaperon, *m.* cap.  
 chapiteau, *m.* gablet.  
 chapitre, *m.* chapter.  
 chaque, each, every.  
 charger, load, burden.  
 charmant, delightful.  
 charme, *m.* charm, attractiveness.  
 charrette, *f.* cart.  
 chasse, *f.* hunt, hunting. — au lion, lion-hunting.  
 chasser, hunt, turn out, discharge.  
 chasseur, *m.* hunter, soldier. — de casquette, cap-hunter.  
 chasuble, *f.* chasuble.  
 chat, *m.* cat.  
 châtaigne, *f.* chestnut.

châtaignier, *m.* chestnut-tree.  
 château, *m.* castle.  
 chaud, warm, hot.  
 chauffer, warm, heat.  
 chaussée, *f.* hose.  
 chaussée, *f.* street, roadway.  
 chausser, put on.  
 chaux, *m.* lime.  
 chef, *m.* chief, head.  
 chemin, *m.* way, road. — de fer railway.  
 cheminée, *f.* chimney, mantel.  
 chemise, *f.* shirt.  
 chêne, *m.* oak.  
 chenil, *m.* kennel.  
 cher, chère, dear.  
 chercher, seek, try, get.  
 chèrement, dearly.  
 chéri, dear.  
 cheval, *m.* horse.  
 chevaleresque, chivalric.  
 chevalier, *m.* knight.  
 chevelu, with long hair.  
 chevelure, scalp, hair, head, wig.  
 cheveux, *m.* hair.  
 cheville, *f.* ankle.  
 chèvre, *f.* she goat.  
 chez, to (or at) the house (or office) of, in, with, among, according to. — moi, to my house — eux, at home. de — lui, from home. — Costecalde, at Costecalde's. de — Sureau, from Sureau's.  
 chiffre, *m.* figure.  
 chimère, *f.* fancy.  
 chinois, Chinese.  
 choc, *m.* collision.  
 chocolat, *m.* chocolate.  
 chœur, *m.* chorus.

choisir, choose.  
 chômer, take a rest.  
 chope, *f.* beer-glass, "schooner."  
 chose, *f.* thing, fact, matter. peu de —, not much.  
 chou, *m.* cabbage. gardes nationaux de choux, home guard. (See page 37.)  
 chronique, *f.* legend, story, item.  
 chuchotement, *m.* whispering.  
 chute, *f.* slide.  
 ci-devant, formerly.  
 ciel, *m.* sky.  
 cigale, *f.* cicada, locust.  
 ciguë, *f.* hemlock.  
 cime, *f.* top, peak.  
 cinq, five.  
 cinquantaine, *f.* fifty years.  
 cinquième, fifth.  
 cirage, *m.* blacking.  
 circuit, *m.* detour.  
 ciseleur, *m.* engraver, chaser.  
 citadelle, *f.* citadel, castle.  
 citoyen, *m.* citizen.  
 civière, *f.* barrow, stretcher.  
 clair, clear, bright, exact, lucid.  
 clair, distinctly.  
 clair, *m.* light.  
 claire-voie, *f.* grating.  
 clairon, *m.* bugle, call.  
 clameur, *f.* shouting, outcry.  
 classe, *f.* class, session, school. faire la —, keep school.  
 clef, *f.* key.  
 clerc, *m.* scholar, clerk.  
 clergé, *m.* clergy.  
 cligner de l'œil, wink.  
 clignoter, blink.  
 climat, *m.* climate.  
 cliquetis, *m.* clicking.  
 cloche, *f.* bell.  
 clocher, *m.* bell-tower, steeple.  
 clocheton, *m.* bell-tower.  
 clochette, *f.* little bell.  
 clos, cozy, shut.  
 clos, *m.* yard.  
 clouer, nail.  
 club, *m.* club.  
 cocasserie, *f.* trick.  
 cocotier, *m.* coco.  
 code, *m.* code.  
 cœur, *m.* heart, might, courage, earnestness, relish. de bon —, heartily, pluckily, cordially.  
 cohue, *f.* crowd, confusion.  
 coiffe, *f.* head-dress, set.  
 coiffer, crown, cap.  
 coin, *m.* corner.  
 colère, *f.* anger, excitement.  
 colimaçon, *m.* snail.  
 colis, *m.* piece of baggage.  
 collant, tight-fitting.  
 collège, *m.* college.  
 collet, *m.* collar.  
 colline, *f.* hill.  
 collinette, *f.* little hill.  
 colonel, *m.* colonel.  
 colonne, *f.* column.  
 combat, *m.* fight.  
 combattre, fight.  
 combien, how many.  
 combiner, contrive.  
 comble, *m.* finish.  
 comédie, *f.* part, comedy.  
 comique, comic.  
 commandant, *m.* commandant.  
 commandature, *f.* headquarters.  
 commander, order.  
 comme, as, as if, as it were, how, like. — il est tard! how late it is!  
 commencer, begin.

comment, how, what!  
 commerce, *f.* business, trade.  
 commettre, entrust. *se* —, be committed.  
 commis, *m.* clerk.  
 commission, *f.* errand.  
 commode, handy, convenient.  
 commun, common.  
 commune, *f.* town.  
 communicatif, -ive, familiar.  
 compact, crowded.  
 compagnie, *f.* company.  
 compagnon, *m.* companion, follower.  
 paraître, appear.  
 compassé, prim.  
 compatriote, *m.* fellow countryman.  
 complet, -ète, full, complete.  
 complexion, *f.* construction, disposition.  
 compliqué, tangled.  
 comporter, *se* —, behave, appear.  
 composer, compose, write.  
 comprendre, understand, include.  
 comprimer, repress, restrain.  
 comprimes (from *comprendre*).  
 compris (from *comprendre*).  
 comptable, *m.* accountant.  
 compte, account. — rendu, report.  
*en fin de* —, after all.  
 compter, count, expect, intend, depend.  
 comptoir, *m.* counter, office.  
 comtesse, *f.* countess.  
 concert, *m.* concert.  
 concitoyen, *m.* fellow citizen.  
 condition, *f.* condition, terms. *en* —, out at service.  
 conducteur, *m.* conductor.  
 conduire, lead, manage, take, drive.  
*se* —, behave.

confectionner, make up.  
 confiance, *f.* confidence.  
 confidence, *f.* confidence.  
 confondre, confuse. *se* —, become mixed.  
 confrérie, *f.* brotherhood.  
 confus, confused.  
 confusément, confusedly.  
 congé, *m.* leave. *donner* —, dismiss.  
 connaissance, *m.* acquaintance.  
 connaître, know, recognize, become acquainted. *s'y* — *en*, know.  
 connu (from *connaître*), well-known.  
 conquérant, *m.* victor.  
 conquérir, conquer, win.  
 conquête, *f.* conquest.  
 conquis (from *conquérir*).  
 consacrer, devote.  
 conscience, *f.* conscientiousness.  
 conseil, *m.* advice, caution, meeting, session.  
 consentir, consent.  
 conserver, preserve.  
 conserves, *f.* canned goods.  
 considérable, extensive.  
 considération, *f.* suggestion.  
 considérer, regard, consider.  
 consister, consist.  
 consommer, use. *ce qui se consume*, the number used.  
 consommation, *f.* wasting. *mourir de* —, pine away.  
 consterné, nonplused.  
 constituer, become, turn out.  
 consulaire, consular.  
 contempler, see, examine.  
 contenir, hold, restrain.  
 content, pleased, happy, satisfied.  
 contenter, satisfy.  
 conter, tell, describe.  
 continuer, continue.

contour, *m.* outline.  
 contraire, *au* —, on the other hand, on the contrary.  
 contraster, contrast.  
 contre, against, with, for.  
 contredanse, *f.* quadrille.  
 convaincu, sure, certain.  
 convalescence, *f.* convalescence.  
 convenance, *f.* convenience.  
 convenir, agree.  
 convention, *f.* agreement.  
 conversation, *f.* talk.  
 conviction, *f.* conviction.  
 convainmes (from *convenir*).  
 convive, *m.* guest.  
 convoi, *m.* escort, column.  
 convulsif, -ive, nervous, impulsive.  
 copeau, *m.* shaving, paring.  
 coq, *m.* cock.  
 coquet, -ette, jaunty.  
 coquin, *m.* rogue, clown. — *de* sort. (See note 5, p. 122.)  
 cor, *m.* horn.  
 corde, *f.* rope, tether.  
 cordial, cordial.  
 cordon, *m.* cord.  
 corne, *f.* horn.  
 cornet, *m.* mouthpiece, horn.  
 corps, *m.* body. *à bras le* —, about the waist. *prendre du* —, grow stout.  
 corpulence, *f.* corpulence.  
 correct, precise.  
 corriger, correct, offset.  
 corse, Corsican.  
 costume, *m.* costume.  
 costumer, costume.  
 côte, *f.* coast, hillside.  
 côté, *m.* side. *à* —, adjoining. *du* — *de*, towards. *de ce* —, on this point. *de* —, laid aside.

cotonnier, *m.* cotton-plant.  
 cou, *m.* neck.  
 coucher, put to bed, sleep, lie down, set. *se* —, go to bed.  
 couchez-vous, down!  
 coude, *m.* elbow.  
 couler, run, leak.  
 couleur, *f.* color.  
 coup, *m.* blow, stroke, blast, shock, pressure, glow, attack, move. *du* —, at once. *tout à* —, suddenly.  
 coupable, blameworthy.  
 coup-de-poing, *m.* knuckle-duster.  
 coupe-gorge, *m.* cutthroat alley.  
 couper, cut.  
 cour, *f.* court, yard, attention. *faire* —, pay court.  
 courage, *m.* courage.  
 courageusement, pluckily.  
 courant, *m.* current. — *d'air*, draught. *tenir au* —, keep informed.  
 coureuse, *f.* runaway.  
 courir, run, run about, hunt. *faire* —, send.  
 courlis, *m.* curlew.  
 cours, *m.* promenade, current.  
 course, *f.* racing, travel, march, errand. *prendre* —, run away. *au pas de* —, on the run. — *à pied*, foot-race.  
 court (from *courir*).  
 court, short.  
 couteau, *m.* knife, dagger.  
 coutelas, *m.* cutlass.  
 coûter, cost.  
 couvent, *m.* convent.  
 couvercle, *m.* cover.  
 couvert, covered.  
 couvert, *m.* place at table. *mettre le* —, set the table.

couverture, *f.* wrap, cover.  
 couvrir, cover.  
 craie, *f.* chalk.  
 craignait (from *craindre*).  
 craindre, fear.  
 craint (from *craindre*).  
 craintif, -ive, timorous.  
 crampon, *m.* creeper.  
 crâne, *m.* head, pate.  
 craquement, *m.* flapping.  
 cravache, *f.* riding-whip.  
 cravate, *f.* necktie.  
 crayon, *m.* pencil.  
 crécelle, *f.* rattle.  
 crèche, *f.* manger.  
 crête, *f.* ridge, crest.  
 creuser, dig out.  
 creux, *m.* hollow.  
 crève-cœur, *m.* distress.  
 crever, break.  
 cri, *m.* cry.  
 crible, *m.* sieve.  
 criblé, riddled.  
 crier, cry, exclaim, cry out, yell, shout.  
 crime, *m.* crime.  
 crinière, *f.* mane.  
 critique, *f.* criticism.  
 critiquer, criticize.  
 croc, *m.* hook. *en* —, turned up.  
 crochet, *m.* hook. *faire un* —, turn about.  
 crochu, hooked.  
 crocodile, *m.* crocodile.  
 croire, believe, think, imagine.  
 croyait rêver, thought he was dreaming.  
 croisé, crossed.  
 croisée, *f.* window.  
 croix, *f.* cross.  
 croquer, munch.

crosse, *f.* stock. *à coups de* —, with the butt of their guns.  
 croupe, *f.* haunch.  
 cru (from *croire*). *on se serait* —, one would have thought himself.  
 cru, raw, native.  
 cru, *m.* growth, invention. *vin du* —, native wine.  
 cruauté, *f.* cruelty.  
 cruel, -elle, cruel.  
 crûmes (from *croire*).  
 crut (from *croire*). — *indispensable*, thought it necessary.  
 cueillir, pick, crop.  
 cuiller, *f.* spoon.  
 cuir, *m.* leather.  
 cuirasse, *f.* cuirass.  
 cuit, cooked. *trop* —, overdone.  
 cuivre, *m.* copper, brass.  
 curé, *m.* priest.  
 curieux, -euse, inquisitive, curious.  
 curiosité, *f.* curiosity, sight.  
 cymbale, *f.* cymbal.  
 cynégétique, venatorial.

## D

daguer, *f.* dagger.  
 dalle, *f.* pavement, flagstone.  
 damassé, damask.  
 dame, *f.* lady, woman.  
 dandiner, shamble along.  
 danger, *m.* danger.  
 dans, in, into, through.  
 danse, *f.* dance.  
 danser, dance, twinkle.  
 danseur, *m.* dancer.  
 date, *f.* date.  
 dater, date, reckon. *à — de*, from.  
 daube, *en* —, minced and seasoned.  
 davantage, more, further.  
 de, of, in, from, at, with, than.

débâcle, *f.* wreck, destruction.  
 débaucher, contaminate, entice from work.  
 débiter, sell.  
 débonder, break loose.  
 déborder, overflow, go to excess.  
 déboucher, open, uncork.  
 déboucler, unbuckle, undo.  
 debout, standing, up.  
 débraillé, in disarray.  
 début, *m.* outset, beginning.  
 débiter, come into notice.  
 décembre, *m.* December.  
 déchiqueter, tear in pieces.  
 déchirant, piercing.  
 déchirement, clashing.  
 déchirer, pierce, tear.  
 décidément, really.  
 décider, fix. *se* —, decide, determine.  
 déclamer, declaim, recite.  
 déclaration, *f.* declaration.  
 déclarer, declare.  
 décollérer, lay aside anger.  
 décomposé, upset.  
 déconcerter, disturb. *se* —, be disturbed.  
 décontenancé, disheartened.  
 déconvenue, *f.* mishap, discomfort.  
 décorer, decorate, ornament.  
 découper, mark off.  
 décourager, discourage. *se* —, lose heart.  
 découvrir, uncover. *se* —, come to light.  
 décret, *m.* decree, order.  
 décrocher, unhook, take down.  
 décrotteur, *m.* bootblack.  
 déçu (from *décevoir*), disappointed.  
 décupler, increase tenfold.  
 dédaigneusement, contemptuously.  
 dédaigneux, -euse, scornful.  
 défaite, *f.* defeat.  
 défection, *f.* defection.  
 défendre, defend, forbid, excuse.  
 défense, *f.* defense.  
 défi, *m.* defiance, challenge.  
 défier, challenge.  
 défilé, *m.* review.  
 défiler, march past, pass in line.  
 définitive, *en* —, after all.  
 défoncer, shatter.  
 défrayer, furnish.  
 défroque, *f.* uniform.  
 dégarni, cleared.  
 dégeler, thaw, relax.  
 dégoût, *m.* disgust.  
 dégringoler, drop away.  
 déguiser, disguise.  
 déguster, taste. — *à petits coups*, sip.  
 dehors, outside. *en* —, besides.  
 déjà, already.  
 déjeuner, breakfast.  
 déjeuner, *m.* breakfast.  
 delà, beyond. *au — de*, beyond.  
 délabrement, *m.* wreckage.  
 délai, *m.* delay.  
 délicat, delicate, dainty.  
 délicieux, -euse, delightful.  
 déliant, bewildering.  
 délire, *m.* craze.  
 déloyal, treacherous.  
 demain, to-morrow, the next day.  
 demander, ask, beg, call for. *se* —, consider, wonder.  
 démanger, itch.  
 démarche, *f.* carriage, gait.  
 démener, *se* —, bustle about.  
 demeure, *f.* home.  
 demeurer, remain, live, reside.



- demi-douzaine, *f.* half-dozen.  
 demoiselle, *f.* young girl, daughter.  
 démonstration, *f.* demonstration, parade.  
 démonter, se —, be taken down.  
 démontrer, prove.  
 dent, *f.* tooth.  
 dentelé, jagged, crinkled, crisp.  
 dentelle, *f.* lace.  
 départ, *m.* start.  
 dépasser, pass, surpass.  
 dépavé, unpaved.  
 dépêcher, hurry. se —, hurry.  
 dépeindre, depict.  
 dépit, *m.* spite, vexation.  
 déplacer, misplace.  
 déploiement, *m.* display.  
 déployer, show.  
 dépolir, dull.  
 depuis, from, since. — que, since.  
 — longtemps, long ago, for a long time past. — si longtemps que, however long.  
 depuis, since then.  
 déranger, disturb.  
 dérision, *f.* sport.  
 dernier, -ère, last.  
 dérouler, unroll, develop.  
 dérouté, *f.* flight. en —, going to pieces.  
 derrière, behind, beyond.  
 derrière, *m.* rear, haunch.  
 dès, from. — que, as soon as.  
 désappointé, disappointed.  
 désastre, *m.* disaster.  
 descendre, descend, get out, lower, bring down.  
 descente, *f.* attack, descent.  
 descriptif, descriptive.  
 désert, empty.  
 désert, *m.* desert, emptiness.  
 désespéré, despairing, desperate.  
 désespoir, *m.* despair.  
 déshonorant, disgraceful.  
 déshonorer, disgrace.  
 désir, *m.* desire.  
 désoler, se —, grieve.  
 desquelles, of which.  
 desséché, dried.  
 desserrer, se —, relax.  
 desservi, attended.  
 dessin, *m.* drawing, design.  
 dessiner, sketch.  
 dessus, upon. de —, above.  
 destin, *m.* fate.  
 destinée, *f.* destiny, fortune.  
 détacher, break off, let fly.  
 détail, *m.* detail.  
 détailler, name over.  
 détaler, run off, disappear.  
 dételer, unharness.  
 détendre, se —, relax.  
 détour, *m.* turn, corner.  
 dette, *f.* debt.  
 deuil, *m.* mourning. en ont fait leur —, have given him up.  
 deux, two. tous —, both.  
 dévaler, go down.  
 devant, before, in front, aforeside.  
 devant, *m.* front. pattes de —, fore paws.  
 devenir, become.  
 deviner, guess.  
 devint (from devenir).  
 devoir, owe, must, ought, be destined, be likely. devait donner, was to give. devait savoir, must have known. dut sortir, had to leave.  
 devoir, *m.* duty, respects.  
 dia! haw! à —, to left.  
 diable, *m.* devil, fiend.

- diablement, deucedly.  
 diabolique, fiendish.  
 diamant, *m.* diamond.  
 diantre, *m.* the deuce.  
 dicter, dictate.  
 dictionnaire, *m.* vocabulary.  
 dicton, *m.* saying.  
 Dieu, *m.* God.  
 différemment. (See note 21, p. 135.)  
 différence, *f.* difference.  
 différent, various.  
 difficile, difficult.  
 digérer, digest.  
 digitale, *f.* foxglove.  
 digne, dignified, worthy.  
 diligence, *f.* coach.  
 dimanche, *m.* Sunday.  
 dindon, *m.* turkey.  
 diner, dine.  
 dîner, *m.* dinner.  
 diplomatie, *f.* diplomacy.  
 dire, say, tell, call, describe, recite. — que, to think that.  
 direction, *f.* management.  
 diriger, direct, send. se —, go, advance.  
 discours, *m.* sermon, talk.  
 discret, dim.  
 discussion, *f.* debate.  
 disent (from dire).  
 disette, *f.* famine, want.  
 disparaître, disappear.  
 disperser, se —, scatter.  
 disposer, se —, prepare.  
 disputer, contest, squabble. on se le disputait, they quarreled for his presence.  
 dissimuler, hide.  
 distinct, distinct.  
 distinctement, plainly.  
 distingué, noted.  
 distraction, *f.* amusement.  
 distrait, thoughtful, rapt.  
 distribuer, distribute.  
 distribution, *f.* distribution.  
 divin, divine, heavenly.  
 dix, ten.  
 dix-huit, eighteen.  
 docile, obedient.  
 docteur, *m.* doctor.  
 doigt, *m.* finger.  
 dois (from devoir).  
 doivent (from devoir).  
 domestique, domestic.  
 don, *m.* gift.  
 donc, then, so then, and so. viens —, do come. pensez —, just think.  
 donner, give.  
 donneur, *m.* giver.  
 dont, of which, with which, whose.  
 doré, gilded.  
 dorénavant, henceforth.  
 dormeur, *m.* dreamer.  
 dormir, sleep, dream.  
 dos, *m.* back.  
 d'où, whence.  
 doublage, *m.* lining.  
 double, double.  
 doubler, double, line. doublé de, plus.  
 doucement, gently, softly.  
 douceur, *f.* gentleness.  
 douillet, -ette, dainty.  
 douleur, *f.* pain, suffering.  
 doute, *m.* doubt.  
 douter, se — de, suspect.  
 doux, douce, gentle, soft.  
 douze, twelve.  
 douzième, twelfth.  
 drame, *m.* drama, story.

drap, *m.* cloth.  
 drapeau, *m.* flag.  
 draper, cover.  
 dresser, prick up. *se* —, stand erect.  
 droit, right, upright, erect. *de droite*, to (on) the right.  
 droit, directly, straight, at once.  
 droit, *m.* right.  
 drôle, strange, funny.  
 rôle, *m.* trickster, rogue.  
 drôlement, wittily.  
 duo, *m.* duet.  
 dur, hard.  
 durer, last.  
 dus (from *devoir*).  
 dysenterie, *f.* dysentery.

## E

eau, *f.* water. *eau-de-vie*, brandy.  
 ébaucher, sketch out.  
 éblouir, dazzle, blaze.  
 ébouriffé, tousled.  
 ébranler, shake, rattle. *s'*—, roll along.  
 écarter, spread.  
 ecclésiastique, priestly, ecclesiastical.  
 échanger, exchange.  
 échappée, *f.* escape, flitting.  
 échapper, escape. *s'*—, issue.  
 échelle, *f.* ladder.  
 écho, *m.* echo.  
 éclabousser, splash, spatter.  
 éclair, *m.* lightning, flash.  
 éclairer, light. *s'*—, brighten.  
 éclat, *m.* glory, brilliancy.  
 éclater, burst out, gleam.  
 école, *f.* school.  
 économies, *f.* savings.  
 écorcher, rasp, scrape.

écouler, *s'*—, slip away.  
 écouter, listen.  
 écraser, crush. *s'*—, be crushed.  
 écrire, write.  
 écriteau, *m.* notice.  
 écriture, *f.* writing.  
 écrivain, *m.* writer.  
 écu, *m.* crown (coin), escutcheon.  
 écuelle, *f.* dish.  
 écume, *f.* foam.  
 écumeur, *m.* pirate.  
 écurie, *f.* stable.  
 écusson, *m.* shield.  
 effacé, rub, dull. *s'*—, disappear.  
 effaré, curious, wild-eyed, amazed.  
 effet, *m.* effect. *en* —, in short.  
 efforcer, force.  
 effort, *m.* effort.  
 effrayer, frighten, terrify.  
 effroi, *m.* terror, dread.  
 effroyable, frightful.  
 égailler, *s'*—, straggle.  
 égal, equal. *c'est* —, that's all right.  
 église, *f.* church.  
 égoïste, selfish.  
 élan, *m.* impulse, start.  
 élaner, dart out, spring.  
 élection, *f.* election.  
 élégance, *f.* elegance.  
 éléphant, *m.* elephant.  
 élève, *m.* pupil, apprentice.  
 élever, lift. *s'*—, rise.  
 elle, she, her, it.  
 éloquence, *f.* fluency.  
 émaner, emanate.  
 emballage, *m.* wrapping. *toile*  
*d'*—, burlap, wrapper.  
 embarcadère, *m.* station.  
 embarquer, set out.  
 embaumer, spread perfume.

emboîter, interlock.  
 embrasser, kiss.  
 embrocher, spit, split.  
 embrouiller, dim, befuddle. *s'*—, become confused.  
 embuer, dim.  
 émeraude, *f.* emerald.  
 émeute, *f.* rioting.  
 émoi, *m.* excitement.  
 émotion, *f.* excitement, thrill, feeling.  
 empaillé, stuffed with straw.  
 empêcher, prevent, forbid.  
 empereur, *m.* emperor.  
 empiler, pile.  
 empire, *m.* empire.  
 emplir, fill. *s'*—, be filled.  
 employé, *m.* employee.  
 empoigner, grasp.  
 empoisonner, poison.  
 emporter, bring away, carry along, carry away, overcome.  
 empreinte, *f.* impression.  
 empressement, *m.* haste, activity.  
 presser, *s'*—, make haste.  
 emprisonnement, *m.* arrest.  
 emprunt, *m.* loan.  
 emprunter, borrow.  
 ému, stirred, touched, sympathetic, excited.  
 en, in, to, as, like, when, while, by, made of.  
 en, of him, about him, with it, any, enough, some.  
 encadrement, *m.* casing, frame.  
 encadrer, frame.  
 enchaîner, bind.  
 enchanté, delighted.  
 encoignure, *f.* elbow, niche.  
 encombrement, *m.* crowd, crowding.  
 encombrer, encumber, clutter, fill.

encore, more, still, again, too, yet, besides, else, only, still longer.  
 encorné, horned.  
 encourager, encourage.  
 endimanché, in Sunday dress.  
 endimanchement, *m.* Sunday dress.  
 endormi, lusterless.  
 endormir, *s'*—, sleep.  
 endroit, *m.* place.  
 énergie, *f.* earnestness, strength.  
 énervement, *m.* discouragement.  
 enfant, *c.* child. *air bon* —, good-natured air. *de grand* —, boyish.  
 enfermer, shut up, enclose.  
 enfilade, *f.* long series.  
 enfin, in short, finally, at last.  
 enflammer, fire.  
 enfoncer, *s'*—, plunge.  
 enfumer, darken.  
 engager, *s'*—, enter.  
 engin, *m.* implement.  
 engloutir, swallow up.  
 engouement, *m.* infatuation, fad.  
 engouffrer, *s'*—, be absorbed.  
 engourdi, benumbed, sleepy.  
 engourdissement, *m.* numbness, heaviness.  
 enguirlander, garland.  
 énigmatique, puzzling.  
 enjambe, step over.  
 enlever, take away. *s'*—, rise.  
 enlourdir, make heavy, handicap.  
 ennemi, *m.* enemy.  
 ennui, *m.* discontentment.  
 ennuyer, tire. *s'*—, grow tired.  
 ennuyeux, -euse, tiresome.  
 énorme, big.  
 enragé, reckless, crazy, devoted.  
 enragé, *m.* enthusiast.  
 enregistrement, *m.* registry.  
 enroué, hoarse.

- enseigner, teach.  
ensemble, together.  
ensuivre, *s'*—, follow.  
entasser, pile up. *s'*—, be piled.  
entendre, hear, understand. — *par*  
ler, hear about. *s'*—, come to  
an understanding, agree.  
entendu, well-informed, knowing.  
bien —, of course.  
en-tête, *m.* heading, introduction.  
entêté, devoted, determined.  
entêter, *s'*—, persist.  
enthousiasme, *m.* eagerness.  
entier, -ère, entire, whole.  
entourer, surround, encircle, gather  
about.  
entraîles, *f.* bowels.  
entraîner, *m.* earnestness, activity,  
bustle.  
entraînement, *m.* training.  
entraîner, lead, enliven, carry. *s'*—,  
train.  
entre, between, among.  
entrée, *f.* entrance.  
entrefaites, *f.* sur ces —, about  
this time.  
entremêler, mingle.  
entreprise, *f.* enterprise.  
entrer, enter, start.  
entretenir, keep, keep up, enter-  
tain.  
entretien, *m.* interview.  
entrevoir, get a glimpse of.  
entr'ouvrir, push ajar.  
entrevue, *f.* meeting.  
envahir, overrun.  
enveloppe, *f.* exterior.  
envelopper, enclose.  
envie, *f.* desire, jealousy, eagerness.  
envoler, *s'*—, fly away, fly about.  
envoyer, send, throw.  
éparpiller, *s'*—, straggle.  
épaule, *f.* shoulder.  
épée, *f.* sword.  
épeler, spell, pronounce.  
épidémie, *f.* epidemic.  
épigramme, *f.* epigram.  
épithète, *f.* term.  
éployé, spreading.  
éponger, wipe, mop.  
époque, *f.* time, period.  
épousseter, dust.  
épouvante, *f.* terror, something  
frightful.  
épouvanter, alarm. *s'*—, be alarmed.  
époux, *m.* husband.  
épreuve, *f.* trial, foretaste.  
épris, intensely fond.  
éprouver, feel.  
équilibre, *m.* balance.  
équipe, *f.* crew.  
équiper, fit out, equip.  
érafé, dulled.  
ermite, *m.* hermit.  
escalade, *f.* climb.  
escalier, *m.* staircase.  
esclave, enslaved.  
escorte, *f.* escort.  
espace, *m.* interval.  
espagnol, Spanish.  
espèce, *f.* kind, coin.  
espérance, *f.* hope.  
espérer, hope.  
espingoliers, *m.* blunderbuss corps.  
esplanade, *f.* parade-ground, public  
square.  
espoir, *m.* hope.  
esprit, *m.* mind.  
esquiver, *s'*—, slink away.  
essai, *m.* attempt.  
essayer, try, try on, endeavor.  
essentiel, *m.* prime need.

- essor, *m.* start, send-off.  
essouffé, out of breath.  
essuyer, wipe away.  
estaminet, *m.* café.  
estime, *f.* esteem, regard.  
estomac, *m.* stomach, waist.  
étable, *f.* stable.  
établir, establish, set up.  
étage, *m.* story, floor.  
étagère, *f.* cabinet, what-not.  
étain, *m.* tin.  
étaler, spread out, display.  
état, *m.* condition, state, trade.  
état-major, *m.* staff.  
été (from être).  
été, *m.* summer.  
êteignirent (from éteindre).  
éteindre, extinguish. *s'*—, go out.  
éteint, dark, extinct (from éteindre).  
étendard, *m.* flag, standard.  
étendre, stretch out, spread. *s'*—,  
stretch out.  
éternel, -elle, ceaseless.  
étinceler, glitter.  
étincelle, *f.* spark, sparkling, glit-  
ter.  
étiqueter, label.  
étirer, stretch.  
étoile, *f.* star. à la belle —, in the  
open air.  
étoilé, studded with stars.  
étonnant, astonishing.  
étonnement, *m.* astonishment.  
étonner, astonish, amaze, bewil-  
der. *s'*—, be astonished.  
étouffer, choke, smother, stifle.  
*s'*—, crowd to suffocation.  
étourdissant, astonishing.  
étrange, strange, queer.  
étrangement, strangely.  
étranger, -ère, foreign.  
étrangler, choke. *s'*—, choke.  
être, be. — bien, stand well, be  
comfortable.  
être, *m.* creature.  
étreignirent (from éteindre), em-  
braced.  
étrennes, *f.* New-year's presents.  
étriqué, dim.  
étroit, narrow.  
étude, *f.* study, office.  
eues (from avoir).  
eux, them, they, themselves. eux-  
mêmes, themselves.  
évaporer, dispel. *s'*—, escape.  
évasif, elusive, evasive.  
éveiller, awaken.  
événement, *m.* event.  
éventé, flat, insipid.  
éventrer, rip open.  
évidemment, evidently.  
éviter, avoid, spare, offset.  
évoluer, develop.  
évolution, *f.* movement.  
évoquer, call up.  
exagération, *f.* exaggeration.  
exagérer, exaggerate.  
exaltation, *f.* excitability, enthu-  
siasm.  
exalter, excite. *s'*—, become ex-  
cited.  
examen, *m.* examination.  
exaspéré, exasperated.  
excellence, *f.* superiority. par —,  
superlatively, surpassing all.  
excellent, excellent.  
excessivement, exceedingly.  
excitation, *f.* excitement, unrest.  
exciter, irritate, excite.  
exclamation, *f.* exclamation.  
excursion, *f.* travel, journey.  
exécuteur, *m.* executor.

exemple, *m.* example, copy. *par* —, for example, you may depend.  
 exercer, *s'* —, practise.  
 exercice, *m.* exercise, drill.  
 exigeant, exacting.  
 exigence, *f.* need.  
 existence, *f.* life.  
 exister, live.  
 exotique, foreign.  
 expansion, *f.* boisterous impatience.  
 expatrier, exile.  
 expédition, *f.* trip, expedition.  
 explication, *f.* explanation.  
 explicitement, explicitly.  
 expliquer, explain. *s'* —, explain.  
 exploit, *m.* exploit.  
 explosible, explosive.  
 exportation, *f.* export.  
 exposer, expose.  
 exposition, *f.* show.  
 express, *m.* express train.  
 expression, *f.* expression, phrase, statement.  
 exquis, exquisite.  
 exterminer, exterminate.  
 extraordinaire, extraordinary.

## F

fable, *f.* talk.  
 fabricant, *m.* manufacturer.  
 fabrication, *f.* manufacture.  
 fabrique, *f.* workshop.  
 fabuleux, -euse, fabulous.  
 façade, *f.* front.  
 face, *f.* face. *en* —, in front, before, facing.  
 fâché, sorry, angry.  
 fâcher, anger. *se* —, become angry.  
 facile, easy.  
 façon, *f.* method, way. *de* — que, just as if.

facteur, *m.* postman.  
 faculté, *f.* faculty.  
 fade, insipid.  
 faible, weak.  
 faiblesse, *f.* weakness.  
 faillir, fail, miss, come near.  
 faim, *f.* hunger.  
 faire, make, do, form, cause, be, become, get, compel. *se* —, take place, happen, accustom one's self, be, become. *ça ne fait rien*, that's nothing. *n'a fait que servir*, only helped. *faisait dire à tous*, made them all say. *ne faisaient que rire*, only laughed. *fit venir*, got. *on le faisait parler*, they would get him to talking. *bien fait pour*, well fitted to. *se faisait proche*, came nearer.  
 fait, *m.* matter, fact, act, feat.  
 faite, *m.* ridge.  
 faix, *m.* load.  
 falloir, be necessary, be obliged to, must, ought. *qu'est-ce qu'il te faut?* what do you want? *il faut partir*, you must go. *il faut dire*, it must be said. *il faut vous dire*, I must tell you. *il leur faut*, they need. *il n'en faut plus*, no more of them are wanted. *il fallait voir*, you ought to have seen. *il fallait qu'il jouât*, he had to play. *il n'y fallait pas songer*, that was not to be thought of. *il aurait fallu*, it would have been necessary.  
 fameux, -euse, famous, wonderful, remarkable.  
 familiariser, familiarize.  
 famille, *f.* family.  
 famine, *f.* famine.

fanfare, *f.* blare of horns, band.  
 fantaisie, *f.* trifle.  
 farandole, *f.* farandole.  
 farcir, stuff.  
 farine, *f.* flour. *à* —, for grinding grain.  
 farouche, fierce, wild, harsh.  
 fasse (from *faire*).  
 fatigue, *f.* fatigue, toil.  
 faubourg, *m.* quarter, suburb.  
 faucon, *m.* falcon.  
 faudrait, would need (from *falloir*).  
 faufilet, *se* —, glide in and out.  
 faute, *f.* fault, mistake. — *de*, for lack of.  
 fauteuil, *m.* chair, armchair.  
 fauve, *m.* wild beast.  
 faux, fausse, false.  
 faveur, *f.* favor.  
 fécond, fruitful, fertile.  
 feignait (from *feindre*), pretended.  
 fêlure, *f.* oddity.  
 femme, *f.* wife, woman.  
 fémur, *m.* thigh-bone.  
 fendre, break. *se* —, lunge.  
 fenêtre, *f.* window.  
 fer, *m.* iron, shoe. — *de lance*, lance-head.  
 feras, feraient (from *faire*).  
 ferme, solid, firm.  
 ferme, *f.* farm.  
 fermer, shut, close, end. *se* —, shut.  
 féroce, fierce.  
 férocité, *f.* fierceness, ferocity.  
 ferré, iron-tipped.  
 fête, *f.* celebration, holiday. *fit* —, kept holiday.  
 fêter, celebrate.  
 feu, the late.  
 feu, *m.* fire, shot, shooting. *en* —, ablaze. *arme à* —, firearm. *coup de* —, shot.  
 feuille, *f.* leaf. — *de route*, itinerary.  
 feuilleton, *m.* leaflet.  
 février, *m.* February.  
 fi donc! pshaw!  
 fiacre, *m.* coach, cab.  
 fichu, *m.* fichu, collarette.  
 fidèle, faithful.  
 fier, fière, proud, dignified.  
 fièrement, resolutely, through pride.  
 fièvre, *f.* fever. — *chaude*, brain fever.  
 fiévreux, -euse, feverish.  
 fifre, *m.* fife.  
 figuier, *m.* fig-tree.  
 figure, *f.* face, figure.  
 figurer, *se* —, imagine.  
 fil, *m.* thread. — *de fer*, wire.  
 filature, *f.* spinning-mill.  
 file, *f.* line.  
 filer, pass by.  
 filet, *m.* stream, net.  
 fille, *f.* girl, daughter.  
 fillette, *f.* little girl.  
 fils, *m.* son.  
 fin, fine, dainty, delicate.  
 fin, *f.* end.  
 finir, finish. *finir par croire*, finally believed. *c'est fini*, there are none left.  
 firent (from *faire*).  
 fit (from *faire*), did, said. — *place à*, gave way to.  
 fixe, definite, persistent.  
 fixer, stare at, hold.  
 fixité, *f.* fixedness.  
 flacon, *m.* flask, bottle.  
 flagellant, lashing.

flairer, scent.  
 flambeau, *m.* torch.  
 flamber, gleam, flare, blaze.  
 flamboyant, blazing, flaming.  
 flamme, *f.* fire, flame.  
 flanelle, *f.* flannel.  
 flasque, flabby.  
 flèche, *f.* arrow, dart.  
 flegme, *m.* coolness.  
 fleur, *f.* flower, blossom, level.  
 fleuri, in bloom.  
 flot, *m.* flood, rush, tassel.  
 flottant, loose.  
 flotter, float, flutter.  
 flûte, *f.* flute.  
 foi, *f.* pledge, faith. *ma* — I upon my word! *faire* —, have credit.  
 foie, *m.* liver.  
 foire, *f.* fair.  
 fois, *f.* time. *une* —, once. *toutes les* —, every time. *tant de* —, so many times.  
 folie, *f.* mania, craze, insanity.  
 folle (see *fou*). *la* —, the silly creature.  
 follet, -ette, dainty.  
 fond, *m.* bottom, depth, farthest part, back, rear. *à* —, thoroughly. *au* —, at heart.  
 fonder, found.  
 fondre, *se* —, melt.  
 font (from *faire*).  
 forban, *m.* pirate.  
 force, *f.* strength, power. *à* — *de*, from, by means of.  
 forcé, forced, rapid.  
 forcer, force, compel.  
 forme, *f.* form.  
 forestier, -ière, of the woods.  
 forêt, *f.* forest.  
 forgeron, *m.* blacksmith.  
 formation, *f.* formation.  
 formellement, formally.  
 former, form, arrange.  
 formidable, dreadful, tremendous.  
 fors, except.  
 fort, strong, stiff, hearty, considerable, large, strange.  
 fort, very, much, greatly, quite, loud.  
 fort, *m.* fort.  
 forteresse, *f.* fortress.  
 fortune, *f.* fortune.  
 fou, folle, reckless, absurd, crazy, mad.  
 fou, *m.* fool.  
 foudroyant, powerful, overwhelming.  
 foudroyer, paralyze, stun.  
 fouet, *m.* whip.  
 fougueux, -euse, impetuous.  
 fouillis, *m.* jumble.  
 foulard, *m.* silk kerchief.  
 foule, *f.* crowd, swarm, lot.  
 fourmi, *f.* ant.  
 fourré, *m.* underbrush.  
 fourrer, stuff, hide.  
 fourreur, *m.* furrier.  
 fourrure, *f.* fur coat.  
 fracasser, mangle.  
 fragilité, *f.* frailty.  
 fraîcheur, *f.* coolness.  
 fraîchir, freshen.  
 frais, fraîche, cool, new, fresh, bright.  
 franc, franche, free, independent.  
 franc, *m.* franc.  
 français, French, Frenchman.  
 franchir, cross, clear, leap up.  
 franchise, *f.* freedom.  
 franc-tireur, *m.* sharpshooter.  
 frapper, rap, strike.

## G

gagner, earn, gain, reach, enter, spread.  
 gai, cheery.  
 gaieté, *f.* jollity, merriment, happiness, joke.  
 gaillard, cheerful.  
 gaillardement, jauntily, lightly, heartedly.  
 gaïment, cheerfully.  
 gaine, *f.* case.  
 galant, attentive, manly.  
 galant, *m.* escort.  
 galère, *f.* yacht.  
 galop, *m.* gallop.  
 galopin, *m.* rogue.  
 gambader, gambol.  
 gamin, *m.* street boy.  
 ganté, gloved.  
 garance, *f.* madder.  
 garantie, *f.* guaranty.  
 garçon, *m.* boy, bachelor, clerk.  
 garçonnet, *m.* little boy.  
 garde, *f.* care, watch, guard, militia.  
 garder, keep.  
 gare, *f.* railway station.  
 garenne, *f.* warren, burrow. (See p. 37.)  
 garnement, *m.* rascal.  
 gars, *m.* lad.  
 gauche, left. *de* —, on the left.  
 gaz, *m.* gas.  
 gazon, *m.* greensward.  
 géant, gigantic.  
 géant, *m.* giant.  
 geïnard, given to grumbling.  
 gelatineux, -euse, gelatinous, flabby.  
 geler, freeze.  
 gêner, annoy, bother, hinder, oppress. *se* —, hesitate, demur.

frayeur, *f.* fright.  
 fredonner, hum.  
 frêle, slender.  
 frémir, shudder, quiver.  
 frémissement, *m.* quivering.  
 frénésie, *f.* energy.  
 fréquent, frequent.  
 frère, *m.* brother.  
 friper, wear out.  
 frisé, crimped, kinky.  
 frisotté, with crimped hair.  
 frisson, *m.* chill, shudder.  
 friture, *f.* fry.  
 froid, cold.  
 froid, *m.* cold, chill. *avoir* —, be cold.  
 froidement, coldly.  
 froideur, *f.* coolness.  
 froissement, *m.* rustle.  
 frôlement, *m.* rustle.  
 frôler, brush.  
 froment, *m.* wheat.  
 front, *m.* brow, brain.  
 frontière, *f.* frontier.  
 fronton, *m.* pediment.  
 frotter, rub.  
 frou-frou, *m.* rustle.  
 fruiterie, *f.* fruit-stall.  
 fuite, *f.* flight.  
 fumée, *f.* smoke, dust.  
 fumer, smoke, steam.  
 funérailles, *f.* funeral.  
 furent (from *être*).  
 furet, *m.* ferret.  
 fureur, *f.* stir, anger.  
 furieux, -euse, angry.  
 fusil, *m.* gun. *coup de* —, shot.  
 fusillade, *f.* firing.  
 fussiez (from *être*).  
 futaine, *f.* fustian.  
 futile, futile.

général, *m.* general.  
 généreux, -euse, generous.  
 génie, *m.* genius.  
 genou, *m.* knee.  
 gens, *m.* folks, people.  
 gentil, kind.  
 gentiment, gently, neatly.  
 gérant, *m.* manager, steward.  
 gerfaut, *m.* hawk.  
 geste, *m.* gesture, movement.  
 gesticuler, gesticulate.  
 gibier, *m.* game.  
 gifle, *f.* blow.  
 gigantesque, enormous, huge.  
 gigot, *m.* leg of mutton.  
 gilet, *m.* waistcoat, jacket.  
 gîte, *m.* resting-place, burrow.  
 givre, *m.* hoarfrost.  
 glace, *f.* ice, glass, mirror.  
 glacial, icy.  
 glacier, *m.* glacier.  
 glaive, *m.* sword, blade.  
 gland, *m.* tassel.  
 glissade, *f.* slide. faire des glissades, go sliding.  
 glisser, slip, slide, glide away.  
 globe, *m.* globe. sous—, under glass.  
 gloire, *f.* glory, fame, halo.  
 glorieux, -euse, glorious, proud.  
 goguenard, teasing.  
 gommier, *m.* gum-tree.  
 gond, *m.* hinge.  
 gonflé, swollen, full.  
 gorge, *f.* throat, gorge.  
 gosier, *m.* throat, gullet.  
 gouffre, *m.* gulf, hollow.  
 gourmande, *f.* glutton.  
 gousse, *f.* pod. — d'ail, clove of garlic.  
 gouvernement, *m.* government.  
 gouverner, manage, govern.

grâce, *f.* favor, mercy, style. — à, thanks to. de bonne —, very willingly.  
 gracieux, -euse, charming.  
 grade, *m.* rank.  
 grain, *m.* grain.  
 graisse, *f.* fat, corpulence.  
 grammaire, *f.* grammar.  
 grand, big, full, loud, whole, great, tall, open, thick, bright, long, wide.  
 grandeur, *f.* size, importance, notability.  
 grandiose, big, impressive.  
 grandir, grow tall.  
 grand-père, *m.* grandfather.  
 grand'peur, avoir —, be terribly afraid.  
 grappe, *f.* bunch.  
 gras, grasse, fat, thick.  
 gravats, *m.* broken plaster.  
 grave, serious, earnest.  
 gravement, earnestly, thoughtfully, mysteriously.  
 gravure, *f.* engraving.  
 Grèce, *f.* Greece.  
 grecque, Greek.  
 grège, raw.  
 grêle, slender.  
 grelot, *m.* bell.  
 grenier, *m.* garret.  
 griffe, *f.* claw.  
 griffer, scratch.  
 grillade, *f.* broil, toast.  
 grillage, *m.* wire screen.  
 grillagé, with wire screens.  
 grille, *f.* gate, railing.  
 grimace, *f.* wry face, grimace.  
 grimper, climb.  
 grimpeur, *m.* climber.  
 grincement, *m.* squeaking.

grincer, grate.  
 gris, gray, grizzly. — de fer, iron gray.  
 griser, intoxicate. se —, get drunk.  
 grommeler, grumble, mutter.  
 gronder, scold, growl.  
 gros, grosse, big, coarse, heavy, fat, full.  
 grossir, enlarge, magnify.  
 grotesque, grotesque.  
 groupe, *m.* group.  
 grouper, group. se —, gather.  
 guenille, *f.* rag.  
 guère, hardly, hardly ever, seldom.  
 guéridon, *m.* table.  
 guérir, cure.  
 guerre, *f.* war.  
 guerrier, *m.* warrior.  
 guêtré, wearing gaiters.  
 guetter, see, watch.  
 gueule, *f.* maw.  
 guider, direct.  
 guignon, *m.* genius of ill luck.  
 guinder, hamper.  
 guirlande, *f.* garland.  
 guise, *f.* way, will, fancy.  
 guitare, *f.* guitar.  
 gymnastique, gymnastic.

## H

habillement, *m.* clothing, outfit.  
 capitaine d'—, quartermaster.  
 habiller, clothe, fit out.  
 habit, *m.* coat.  
 habitant, *m.* inhabitant.  
 habiter, occupy, live.  
 habitude, *f.* habit, appearance, familiarity. d'—, usually. prendre l'—, get accustomed.  
 habituel, usual.  
 habituer, accustom. s'—, become used.  
 hache, *f.* hatchet.  
 hagard, haggard.  
 haie, *f.* hedge.  
 haillon, *m.* rag.  
 haleine, *f.* breath. en —, in readiness.  
 haletant, heaving.  
 halle, *f.* market.  
 hallebarde, *f.* halberd.  
 halte, *f.* stop, stay.  
 hanche, *f.* hip.  
 hanneton, *m.* beetle.  
 hanté, haunted.  
 harmonie, *f.* music. table d'—, lute.  
 harmonieux, -euse, musical.  
 harnaché, dressed, harnessed.  
 hasard, *m.* chance. par —, perhaps.  
 hasarder, venture.  
 hâte, *f.* haste.  
 haut, high, loud. en —, at the top. là-haut, up there.  
 haut, *m.* top, height, back, upper part.  
 hauteur, *f.* height, hill.  
 hein? h'm?  
 hélas! alas!  
 hémiplégie, *f.* paralysis.  
 hennir, neigh.  
 herbe, *f.* grass, weed, pasturage.  
 hère, *m.* poor devil.  
 hérissier, ruffle. se —, stand up.  
 héroïque, heroic, plucky.  
 héros, *m.* hero.  
 heure, *f.* hour, period, time, o'clock. de bonne —, early. sur l'—, at once. tout à l'—, presently, a little while before.  
 heureusement, fortunately.  
 heureux, -euse, happy.

heurt, *m.* clanking, jostle.  
 heurter, clash, run against.  
 heurtoir, *m.* knocker.  
 hibou, *m.* owl.  
 hier, yesterday.  
 hirsute, rough-looking.  
 hisser, hoist, perch.  
 histoire, *f.* history, story.  
 historien, *m.* biographer.  
 historiographe, *m.* historian.  
 historique, historic.  
 hiver, *m.* winter.  
 hochement, *m.* shaking.  
 hocher, shake.  
 homme, *m.* man, husband, fellow.  
 honnête, honest, worthy.  
 honneur, *m.* honor, credit.  
 honte, *f.* shame, disgrace. avoir  
 —, be ashamed.  
 horizon, *m.* horizon.  
 horloge, *f.* clock.  
 horriblement, horribly.  
 hors, outside. — de lui, beside  
 himself. — d'état, useless.  
 hôtel, *m.* dwelling, building, resi-  
 dence.  
 houblon, *m.* hop-vine.  
 houle, *f.* swirl.  
 houppe, *f.* cloak.  
 hurra, *m.* hurrah, cheer.  
 housse, *f.* cloth, cover.  
 hue, *gee.* à —, to the right.  
 huit, eight.  
 humain, human.  
 humeur, *f.* humor, notion, dispo-  
 sition.  
 humidité, *f.* dampness.  
 humiliation, *f.* humiliation.  
 hurlement, *m.* howl, howling.  
 hurler, howl, yell.  
 hypothèque, *f.* mortgage.

## I

ibis, *m.* ibis.  
 ici, here. par —, this way.  
 idéal, ideal, imaginary.  
 idéal, *m.* ideal.  
 idée, *f.* idea, purpose, scheme.  
 idole, *f.* idol.  
 ignorer, lack knowledge.  
 île, *f.* island.  
 illuminer, *s'*—, become brilliant.  
 illusion, *f.* illusion.  
 illustre, famous, illustrious.  
 image, *f.* picture, image, vision.  
 imaginaire, imaginary.  
 imaginaire, *m.* dreamer.  
 imaginatif, -ive, imaginative.  
 imagination, *f.* imagination.  
 imaginer, imagine. *s'*—, imagine  
 imbécile, stupid.  
 imiter, imitate.  
 immense, enormous.  
 immobile, motionless, without stir-  
 ring.  
 immobilisé, fastened, pinned.  
 immortel, -elle, immortal.  
 impatient, impatient.  
 impénétrable, inexplicable.  
 impérial, imperial.  
 imperméable, water-proof.  
 imperturbable, cool, impassive.  
 importer, matter. n'importe, no  
 matter.  
 imposer, put, impose.  
 imprécation, *f.* curse.  
 imprenable, impregnable.  
 impression, *f.* impression, idea, sug-  
 gestion.  
 impressionable, sensitive.  
 impressionner, startle.  
 imprévu, unexpected. pour l'—,  
 for an emergency.

imprudence, *f.* imprudence. faire  
 d'imprudences, be reckless.  
 imprudent, reckless.  
 inaccessible, inaccessible.  
 inachevé, unfinished.  
 inaction, *f.* inactivity.  
 incident, *m.* detail.  
 incliner, bend.  
 incomparable, matchless.  
 inconscience, *f.* preoccupation.  
 incrédule, incredulous.  
 incroyable, incredible.  
 indemnité, *f.* indemnity.  
 indépendant, independent.  
 Indes, *f.* the Indies.  
 indien, -enne, Indian.  
 indigène, native.  
 indiquer, mark.  
 indirect, indirect.  
 indispensable, quite necessary.  
 indulgence, *f.* indulgence.  
 inégal, unequal.  
 inemployé, unemployed.  
 inerte, motionless.  
 inexact, unpunctual, tardy.  
 inexorable, rigorous, engrossing.  
 infame, infamous, dastardly.  
 infatigable, tireless.  
 inférieur, lower.  
 inférial, devilish.  
 infidèle, infidel.  
 infirmité, *f.* weakness, chronic dis-  
 ability.  
 informe, shapeless.  
 infortuné, luckless.  
 infortuné, *m.* poor fellow.  
 infraction, *f.* break.  
 ingratitude, *f.* ingratitude.  
 inhabité, uninhabited.  
 injure, *f.* insult.  
 injustice, *f.* injustice.

innocemment, innocently.  
 innocent, innocent.  
 inoffensif, -ive, harmless.  
 inoubliable, ineffaceable.  
 inouï, unheard of.  
 inquiet, -ète, anxious.  
 inquiéter, trouble. *s'*—, become  
 anxious.  
 inquiétude, *f.* anxiety.  
 insatiable, insatiate.  
 inscription, *f.* inscription.  
 inscrire, write. *s'*—, subscribe.  
 insigne, notable.  
 insigne, *m.* badge, insignia.  
 insistance, *f.* steadiness, persist-  
 ence.  
 insolent, insolent.  
 inspection, *f.* inspection.  
 installation, *f.* installation, estab-  
 lishment, homing.  
 installer, install. *s'*—, set up, take  
 one's place.  
 instance, *f.* urgent invitation.  
 instant, *m.* moment.  
 instinct, *m.* instinct.  
 instruction, *f.* education.  
 instruit, educated.  
 insupportable, unbearable.  
 intention, *f.* purpose. avoir l'—,  
 mean, intend.  
 intérieur, inner.  
 intérieur, *m.* — d'employé, clerk's  
 home.  
 interminable, endless.  
 intermittence, *f.* interruption,  
 break.  
 interroger, question, examine.  
 interrompre, interrupt.  
 intestat, intestate.  
 intime, intimate, personal, fam-  
 ily.