

intimider, frighten. *s'*—, become frightened.  
 intolérable, unbearable.  
 intonation, *f.* intonation.  
 intrépide, fearless, bold.  
 intrigant, *m.* schemer.  
 intrigue, *f.* scheming, diplomacy.  
 intriguer, mystify.  
 introduire, introduce, admit.  
 inutile, needless, useless.  
 invasion, *f.* invasion.  
 inventer, invent, devise.  
 inventeur, *m.* inventor.  
 inventif, -ive, inventive, fertile.  
 invention, *f.* invention, ingenuity, story.  
 investissement, *m.* investment.  
 invisible, invisible.  
 ira (from aller).  
 Italie, *f.* Italy.

## J

jabot, *m.* shirt-frill.  
 Jacquemart, *m.* manikin.  
 jadis, once, formerly.  
 jaguar, *m.* jaguar.  
 jalon, *m.* stake.  
 jamais, ever, never. — *de*, never any.  
 jambe, *f.* leg.  
 jaquette, *f.* jacket.  
 jardin, *m.* garden.  
 jardinet, *m.* little garden.  
 jarret, *m.* knee, calf.  
 jaser, talk, gossip.  
 jaune, yellow, sallow.  
 jaunir, grow yellow.  
 jet d'eau, *m.* fountain.  
 jeter, throw, throw down, utter, put, cast. — *à bas*, level.  
 jeu, *m.* sport, game. — *de mots*, pun.

jeudi, *m.* Thursday.  
 jeune, young.  
 jeunesse, *f.* youth, young folks.  
 joie, *f.* happiness, pleasure, delight, rejoicing.  
 joignant (from joindre).  
 joindre, join, unite, add, clasp.  
 joint (from joindre).  
 joli, pretty, charming, delicious.  
 jonché, strewn.  
 joue, *f.* cheek.  
 jouer, play. *faire* —, work.  
 joueur, *m.* player.  
 jour, *m.* day, daylight, light. *petit* —, dawn. — *de l'an*, New-year's day.  
 journal, *m.* journal, newspaper.  
 journée, *f.* day.  
 joyeusement, gaily.  
 joyeux, -euse, jolly, happy.  
 jubilant, jubilant.  
 juché, perched.  
 juge, *m.* judge.  
 juger, judge.  
 juin, *m.* June.  
 jurer, swear.  
 jusque, to, as far as. *jusqu'à*, till then. *jusqu'à*, even to. *jusqu'alors*, till then.  
 juste, exactly, at that moment.  
 justement, exactly.  
 justice, *f.* justice.  
 justicier, *m.* judge, authority.

## L

là, there. *là-bas*, over there, yonder, down there. *là-dessus*, thereupon, on that point. *là-haut*, up there. *celui-là*, that. *ce jour-là*, that day. *de ces choses-là*, things like that.

laborieux, -euse, toilsome.  
 lac, *m.* lake.  
 laine, *f.* wool, worsted.  
 laisse, *f.* leash.  
 laisser, let, allow, leave. — *voir*, show. *se laissait tromper*, let them mislead him.  
 lait, *m.* milk.  
 lambeau, *m.* piece, rag, remnant.  
 lamentable, pitiful.  
 lampe, *f.* lamp.  
 lance, *f.* lance.  
 lancer, throw. *se* —, start out.  
 langue, *f.* tongue, language.  
 languir, languish. *se* —, pine away. *se* — *de*, miss.  
 laper, lap.  
 lapereau, *m.* young rabbit.  
 lapin, *m.* rabbit, "boy." *C'est un lapin!* He's one of the boys!  
 laquais, *m.* lackey.  
 large, wide. *du* —, room.  
 largeur, *f.* width.  
 larme, *f.* tear.  
 larmoyant, tearful.  
 las, lasse, tired.  
 lasser, tire. *se* —, become tired.  
 latin, Latin.  
 laurier, *m.* laurel, renown.  
 lavande, *f.* lavender.  
 Lazaret, *m.* pest-house.  
 lazo, *m.* lasso.  
 lécher, lick.  
 leçon, *f.* lesson.  
 lecteur, *m.* reader.  
 lecture, *f.* reading.  
 ledit, the aforesaid.  
 légendaire, *m.* folk-lore.  
 léger, -ère, light.  
 legs, *m.* legacy.

léguer, bequeath.  
 légume, *m.* vegetable.  
 lendemain, *m.* next day.  
 lent, slow.  
 lentement, slowly, gradually.  
 lenteur, *f.* slowness.  
 lequel, laquelle, which, what, who.  
 lettre, *f.* letter.  
 leur, their.  
 lever, lift, raise. *se* —, rise. *levez-vous!* up!  
 lèvres, *f.* lip.  
 lézard, *m.* lizard.  
 liberté, *f.* freedom, scope.  
 libre, free.  
 lice, *f.* tapestry.  
 lieu, *m.* place. *avoir* —, take place. *au* —, instead.  
 lieue, *f.* league.  
 lièvre, *m.* hare.  
 ligne, *f.* line.  
 lilas, lilac.  
 limpide, clear, transparent.  
 linge, *m.* linen.  
 lingot, *m.* ingot.  
 lion, *m.* lion.  
 lippu, thick-lipped.  
 liqueur, *f.* drink.  
 lire, read.  
 lisant (from lire).  
 lisière, *f.* edge.  
 lit, *m.* bed.  
 littéraire, literary.  
 livre, *m.* book.  
 local, local.  
 localité, *f.* place.  
 locataire, *m.* tenant.  
 loge, *f.* box.  
 loger, lodge, live. *se* —, live.  
 logis, *m.* house, home, lodgings.

loin, far, far off. *de* —, at a distance. *au* —, in the distance. *de — en* —, at long intervals, here and there.  
 lointain, distant.  
 l'on, they, we, you.  
 long, longue, long. *à la longue*, at length, in time. *de — en large*, back and forth.  
 long, *m.* length. *tout au* —, in full.  
 le — *de*, along.  
 longe, *f.* tether.  
 longer, skirt.  
 longtemps, for a long time. *trop* —, too long. *depuis* —, long ago. *il y a* —, that was long ago.  
 longueur, *f.* length.  
 loque, *f.* rag.  
 loquet, *m.* latch, bolt.  
 lorsque, when.  
 louange, *f.* praise.  
 louer, let. *se* —, go to service.  
 louer, praise.  
 loup, *m.* wolf.  
 lourd, heavy, hard.  
 loyal, devoted.  
 lu (from lire).  
 lucarne, *f.* window, scuttle, dormer.  
 lueur, *m.* light, glimmer.  
 lui, he, him, for him, himself. *chez* —, at home. *de* —, of his own. *son . . . à* —, his own.  
 lui-même, himself.  
 luisant, sleek, polished, shining.  
 lumière, *f.* light.  
 lune, *f.* moon, moonlight.  
 lunettes, *f.* spectacles.  
 lut (from lire).  
 luth, *m.* lute.

luthier, *m.* lute-maker.  
 lutte, *f.* match, contest, struggle.  
 lutter, fight, struggle.  
 luxe, *m.* luxuriance. — *descriptif*, wealth of description.  
 lyrique, *m.* lyric.

## M

*M.*, Monsieur.  
 mâcher, chew. .  
 maçonnerie, *f.* masonry.  
 magasin, *m.* store, shop, warehouse.  
 magnétique, magnetic.  
 magnifique, elegant, magnificent.  
 mai, *m.* May.  
 maigre, thin, sickly.  
 maigrir, become thin, pine.  
 main, *f.* hand.  
 maintenant, now.  
 mairie, *f.* mayor's office, town hall.  
 mais, but.  
 maison, *f.* house. — *de ville*, city hall. — *de fous*, insane asylum.  
 maisonnette, *f.* cottage, villa.  
 maître, *m.* master.  
 maîtresse, superior.  
 maîtrise, *f.* choir-school.  
 majesté, *f.* majesty.  
 majestueux, -euse, majestic.  
 majorité, *f.* coming of age.  
 mal, bad, ugly.  
 mal, ill, badly. *de — en pis*, from bad to worse.  
 mal, *m.* harm, disaster. *fait* —, hurts.  
 malade, sick, sickly.  
 malade, *c.* invalid, patient.  
 maladie, *f.* sickness, disease.  
 maladroit, unskilful.  
 mâle, manly.

malédiction! oh, hang it!  
 malgré, in spite of.  
 malheur, *f.* misfortune, mistake.  
 par —, unfortunately.  
 malheureux, -euse, poor, unfortunate, wretched.  
 malheureux, *m.* poor fellow.  
 malhonnêtement, discourteously.  
 malin, maligne, mischievous, deep, shrewd.  
 malle, *f.* trunk.  
 maman, *f.* mamma.  
 manche, *f.* sleeve.  
 mangeoire, *f.* manger.  
 manger, eat, gnaw.  
 manguiier, *m.* mango-tree.  
 manie, *f.* foolish act, habit.  
 maniement, *m.* handling.  
 manière, *f.* manner, style, way, attention, salutation.  
 manifestation, *f.* demonstration, parade.  
 manœuvre, *f.* machination, trick.  
 manquer, miss, fail, fail to get, be lacking.  
 mansuétude, *f.* gentleness.  
 manteau, *m.* mantle, cloak.  
 manuel, *m.* handbook.  
 manuscrit, *m.* manuscript.  
 maquis, *m.* thicket.  
 maraîcher, *m.* market-gardener.  
 marais, *m.* marsh.  
 marchand, *m.* merchant.  
 marchandise, *f.* goods.  
 marche, *f.* march, step, walking, stair.  
 marché, *m.* market, bargain, trade.  
 marcher, walk, go, march.  
 mardi, *m.* Tuesday.  
 maréchal, *m.* marshal.  
 marelle, *f.* hop-scotch.

marguillier, *m.* steward.  
 mariage, *m.* marriage.  
 marier, marry off.  
 marin, *m.* sailor.  
 marinier, *m.* boatman.  
 marionnette, *f.* puppet.  
 marjolaine, *f.* marjoram.  
 marmelade, *f.* jelly.  
 marque, *f.* mark. — *de fabrique*, trade-mark.  
 marquer, mark, show. — *le pas*, keep time.  
 marquis, *m.* marquis.  
 mars, *m.* March.  
 marteau, *m.* hammer.  
 martyre, *m.* torture.  
 mas, *m.* farm.  
 masse, *f.* mass, body.  
 masser, gather. *se* —, muster.  
 massue, *f.* club.  
 mesure, *f.* rickety building.  
 mat, dull, lusterless.  
 matelot, *m.* sailor.  
 matériel, *m.* material, equipment.  
 matin, *m.* morning.  
 matinal, morning.  
 matinée, *f.* morning.  
 maudir, curse.  
 maudit, cursed, dangerous.  
 maure, Moorish.  
 mauvais, bad, rough, harsh, dangerous, wretched.  
 mauvais, *m.* rascal.  
 me, me, to me, of me, from me, for me.  
 méchamment, maliciously.  
 méchant, bad, treacherous, accursed, mischievous, shrewd.  
 médaille, *f.* medal.  
 médecin, *m.* physician.  
 méfiance, *f.* fear, distrust, suspicion.

- méfier, se —, be on one's guard, become shy. *méfiez-vous!* look out!
- meilleur, better. *le —*, the best.
- mélancolique, sad.
- mélange, *m.* mixture.
- mêler, mix. *se —*, mingle, be added.
- membre, *m.* limb.
- même, same.
- même, even, in fact. *tout de —*, after all.
- mémoire, *f.* memory.
- mémorable, memorable.
- menaçant, threatening.
- menacer, threaten.
- ménage, *m.* household.
- ménager, *m.* overseer.
- ménagerie, *f.* menagerie.
- mener, take, bring, lead, manage.
- mensonge, *m.* lie, lying.
- menteur, *m.* liar.
- mentir, lie.
- menton, *m.* chin.
- menu, faint.
- menu, *m.* details.
- menuet, *m.* minuet.
- méplat, *m.* shading, flat.
- mépris, *m.* contempt.
- méprise, *f.* mistake.
- mer, *f.* sea.
- mercerie, *f.* small wares.
- merci, I thank you, thanks. *Dieu —*, thank God.
- mère, *f.* mother.
- méridional, southern.
- Méridional, *m.* Southerner, Southern.
- merle, *m.* blackbird.
- merveilleux, -euse, wonderful.
- messe, *f.* mass.
- messieurs, *m.* gentlemen.
- mesure, *f.* measure, time. *à — que*, as, in proportion as.
- mesurer, measure.
- métairie, *f.* farm.
- métal, *m.* metal.
- métier, *m.* business, occupation, bobbin, loom.
- mètre, *m.* meter.
- mettre, put, hit, begin, put up, produce, shut, set up, throw, put on, wear. *se — à*, set about
- meuble, *m.* piece of furniture.
- meubler, furnish.
- meule, *f.* millstone. *chambre de la —*, milling-room.
- meunerie, *f.* milling.
- meunier, *m.* miller.
- meunière, *f.* miller's wife.
- meurent (from mourir).
- meurtrier, -ère, murderer.
- meurtrir, bruise.
- microscopique, minute.
- midi, *m.* noon, south.
- mien, mienne, mine.
- mieux, better. *de mon —*, as well as possible.
- milicien, *m.* soldier, militiaman.
- milieu, *m.* middle, midst, setting.
- militaire, military.
- mille, thousand.
- mimé, acted.
- minauder, smirk, simper.
- mince, slender, thin.
- mine, *f.* looks, visage. *faire —*, pretend.
- miniature, *f.* miniature.
- minois, *m.* face, "mug."
- minoterie, *f.* mill.
- minotier, *m.* manager of steam-mill.

- minuit, *m.* midnight.
- minute, *f.* minute, moment.
- miracle, *m.* miracle.
- mirent (from mettre).
- mirifique, wonderful.
- mirobolant, startling.
- miroir, *m.* mirror.
- miroiter, reflect.
- mis (from mettre). — *en train*, exhilarated.
- misérable, *m.* wretch, brute.
- misère, *f.* wretchedness, poverty.
- mistral, *m.* mistral.
- mitraille, *f.* scrap-iron, grape-shot.
- mitre, *f.* miter.
- mitron, *m.* errand boy.
- mobile, moving.
- mode, *f.* fashion, style, custom.
- modèle, *m.* model, form.
- modeste, modest, simple.
- modestement, unostentatiously.
- modestie, *f.* modesty.
- mœurs, *f.* manners, habits.
- moi, me, to me, myself, I. *de —*, of mine.
- moindre, least. *pas le —*, not a single.
- moins, less. *au —*, in the least, I hope, at least. *à — que*, unless.
- moisi, *m.* moldiness.
- moisson, *f.* harvest.
- moitié, *f.* half. *à —*, half.
- mollusque, *m.* mollusk.
- moment, *m.* time, moment, bit.
- mon, *ma*, *mes*, my.
- mondanité, *f.* social eminence.
- monde, *m.* world, people, folk, establishment. *tout le —*, everybody. *avoir du —*, be occupied with some one.
- monologuer, soliloquize.
- monsieur, *m.* gentleman, sir, mister.
- monstre, *m.* monster.
- montagne, *f.* mountain.
- montagnette, *f.* little hill.
- montée, *f.* ascent.
- monter, set up, mount, arrange, climb, rise, enter, approach, spread, carry up. *se —*, be set up.
- montrer, show, point to. *se —*, appear.
- moquer, *se — de*, ridicule, care little for.
- morceau, *m.* piece.
- morne, gloomy.
- mort (from mourir), died, dead.
- mort, *f.* death. *tête de —*, skull.
- mot, *m.* word, saying, joke.
- motif, *m.* motive.
- mou, molle, soft.
- mouchard, *m.* detective.
- mouche, *f.* fly. *prendre la —*, show vexation.
- moucheté, dappled.
- mouchoir, *m.* handkerchief.
- moudre, grind.
- moue, *f.* face, grimace. *faire la —*, pout.
- mouillé, moist, tearful.
- moulin, *m.* mill.
- mourir, die.
- mousse, *f.* moss, foam.
- moustache, *f.* mustache.
- moutardier, *m.* mustard-maker.
- mouton, *m.* sheep.
- mouvement, *m.* stir, movement, shock.
- moyen, *m.* means.
- moyennant, by means of.
- muet, muette, dumb, silent, speechless.

mufle, *m.* muzzle.  
 mule, *f.* mule.  
 multiplier, *se* —, increase.  
 municipal, municipal, of the city hall.  
 mur, *m.* wall.  
 muraille, *f.* wall.  
 murmure, *m.* murmur.  
 murmurer, mutter, grumble, murmur.  
 muscat, muscatel.  
 muscle, *m.* muscle.  
 muse, *f.* Musée.  
 musée, *m.* museum.  
 musical, musical.  
 musique, *f.* music, band.  
 myrte, *m.* myrtle.  
 mystère, *m.* mystery.  
 mystérieux, -euse, mysterious.  
 mythologique, mythological.

## N

nager, swim, sprawl.  
 naïf, naïve, simple, innocent.  
 naïf, *m.* simpleton.  
 naïvement, innocently.  
 napolitain, Neapolitan.  
 nappe, *f.* table-cloth, mat.  
 narguer, tease.  
 narine, *f.* nostril.  
 nation, *f.* country.  
 national, national.  
 nature, *f.* nature, disposition.  
 naturel, -elle, natural.  
 naturellement, naturally, of course.  
 naufrage, *m.* shipwreck.  
 navette, *f.* bobbin.  
 navré, painful.  
 ne, no, not. — . . . pas, not. — . . . jamais, never. — . . . rien, nothing. — . . . guère, hardly,

hardly ever. — . . . que, only, not until.  
 né, born.  
 nécessiter, require.  
 négligent, offhand, indifferent.  
 neige, *f.* snow.  
 nerveux, -euse, steady.  
 net, nette, clear, trim.  
 net. s'arrêter —, stop short.  
 nettement, clearly.  
 neuf, nine.  
 neuf, neuve, new. *de* —, newly.  
 neveu, *m.* nephew.  
 nez, *m.* nose.  
 ni, neither, nor.  
 niche, *f.* niche, kennel.  
 nichée, *f.* group.  
 nid, *m.* nest.  
 niveau, *m.* level.  
 noble, of noble blood.  
 noble, *m.* noble, lord.  
 nocturne, of the night.  
 nœud, *m.* knot.  
 noir, black, dark, gloomy. *telle-*  
*ment en* —, so gloomily.  
 noir, *m.* darkness.  
 noirci, blackened.  
 noisette, hazel.  
 noisette, *f.* hazel-nut.  
 nom, *m.* name.  
 nombreux, -euse, numerous.  
 nommer, name.  
 non, no, not. — pas que, not that.  
 nonobstant, notwithstanding.  
 Nord, *m.* North.  
 notaire, *m.* notary.  
 note, *f.* note.  
 noté, marked. *mal* —, in bad re-  
 pute.  
 notre, our.  
 nourrir, support. *se* —, live.

nourrisson, *m.* nursing.  
 nouveau, -elle, new.  
 nouveauté, *f.* novelty.  
 nouvelle, *f.* news.  
 novembre, *m.* November.  
 noyer, drown, soak, sink.  
 noyer, *m.* walnut.  
 nu, bare.  
 nuage, *m.* cloud, haze.  
 nuance, *f.* shade.  
 nuit, *f.* night.  
 numéroté, numbered.

## O

O! oh for! *en* —, rounded.  
 obéir, obey.  
 obèse, fat.  
 objet, *m.* object, article.  
 obliger, oblige.  
 obsédé, beset.  
 observation, *f.* remark.  
 observer, notice.  
 obus, *m.* shell.  
 occasion, *f.* occasion.  
 occuper, s'— de, pay attention to.  
 odeur, *f.* smell.  
 œil, *m.* eye, notice. *coup d'—*,  
*glance.*  
 œuf, *m.* egg.  
 œuvre, *f.* work, task.  
 officier, *m.* officer.  
 offrir, offer.  
 ohé! hello!  
 oignon, *m.* onion.  
 oiseau, *m.* bird.  
 olivier, *m.* olive-tree.  
 ombre, *f.* shadow, shelter, dark-  
 ness.  
 ombrelle, *f.* parasol.  
 on, one, we, you, they, some one,  
 anybody.  
 onze, eleven.  
 opération, *f.* operation, transac-  
 tion.  
 ophtalmie, *f.* ophthalmia.  
 opinion, *f.* opinion.  
 opium, *m.* opium.  
 oppression, *f.* oppressiveness.  
 or, now.  
 or, *m.* gold, gilding.  
 orage, *m.* storm.  
 oranger, *m.* orange-tree.  
 orangerie, *f.* orangery.  
 ordinaire, usual, ordinary.  
 ordination, *f.* installation.  
 ordre, *m.* order. *mettre* — à, ar-  
 range.  
 oreille, *f.* ear.  
 oreillette, *f.* ear-lap.  
 organisation, *f.* organization.  
 organiser, organize, arrange. s'—,  
 form.  
 orner, decorate, deck out.  
 orphéon, *m.* musical society.  
 orphéoniste, *m.* member of choral  
 society.  
 oser, venture, dare.  
 osseux, -euse, bony.  
 ôter, take off, take down.  
 ou, or.  
 où, when, where, in which.  
 oublier, *m.* forgetfulness.  
 oublier, forget.  
 oui, yes.  
 ouragan, *m.* cyclone, hurricane.  
 ours, *m.* bear.  
 outiller, equip.  
 outre, *en* —, besides.  
 ouvert (from ouvrir), open. *grand*  
 —, wide open.  
 ouvrage, *m.* work.  
 ouvrageé, wrought.

## P

- page, *f.* page, sheet.  
 page, *m.* page, boy.  
 paie (from payer).  
 paille, *f.* straw.  
 pain, *m.* bread. *petit* —, roll.  
 paire, *f.* pair.  
 paisible, peaceful.  
 paisiblement, peacefully.  
 paix, *f.* peace.  
 palais, *m.* palace.  
 pâle, pale.  
 palette, *f.* palette.  
 palier, *m.* landing.  
 pâlir, grow pale.  
 palme, *f.* palm.  
 palmier, *m.* palm.  
 pâmer, *se* —, go into raptures.  
 pan, *m.* bit, section.  
 panache, *m.* plume.  
 panier, *m.* basket, pannier.  
 panique, *f.* fright.  
 panneau, *m.* panel.  
 panoplie, *f.* panoply.  
 pantalon, *m.* trousers.  
 panthère, *f.* panther.  
 paon, *m.* peacock.  
 papale, papal.  
 pape, *m.* pope.  
 papier, *m.* paper.  
 papillon, *m.* butterfly.  
 papilloter, sparkle.  
 paquet, *m.* package, flush.  
 par, by, through, with, on, about,  
 for, in, along, throughout.  
 par, excessively. — *trop*, far too  
 much.  
 parade, *f.* exhibition.  
 paraître, seem, look, appear.  
 paralysie, *f.* paralysis.  
 parapluie, *m.* umbrella.  
 parasite, parasitic.  
 parbleu, of course (a corruption  
 of *par Dieu*).  
 parce que, because.  
 parcelle, *f.* bit.  
 par-dessus, over, across.  
 pardil great Scott! (euphemism  
 for *par Dieu*).  
 pardon, *m.* pardon, excuse me.  
 pardonner, pardon.  
 pareil, -eille, such, like, equal, the  
 same.  
 parent, *m.* parent.  
 parenthèse, *f.* parenthesis. *en* —,  
 by the way.  
 parer, parry.  
 paresse, *f.* indolence.  
 parfait, perfect, typical.  
 parfois, sometimes.  
 parfum, *m.* odor, perfume.  
 parfumé, scented, fragrant.  
 parfumer, scent, perfume, spice.  
 parier, bet.  
 parisien, -enne, Parisian.  
 parler, speak, talk, tell. *entendre*  
 — *de*, hear of.  
 parmi, among.  
 parole, *f.* word, pledge. *prendre*  
 la —, put in a word.  
 pars (from *partir*).  
 part, *f.* side, direction, share. *quel-*  
*que* —, somewhere. *à* —, aside  
 from.  
 parti, *m.* side, party.  
 participe, *m.* participle.  
 particulier, *en* —, privately.  
 partie, *f.* part, party, game. *faire*  
 — *de*, be connected with.  
 partir, go, start, set out, go away,  
 go up. *à* — *de ce jour*, from  
 that day on.

- partout, everywhere.  
 paru (from *paraître*).  
 parvint (from *parvenir*), succeeded.  
 pas, not, no.  
 pas, *m.* step, footstep, pace.  
 passage, *m.* passage. *au* —, on  
 the way.  
 passant, *m.* passer-by.  
 passé, *m.* past.  
 passementer, bedeck, garnish.  
 passe-partout, *m.* pass-key.  
 passer, pass, go, run, cross, pass  
 away, be transferred, put on-  
 se —, happen, pass.  
 passereau, *m.* sparrow.  
 passe-temps, *m.* pastime. *par* —,  
 just for the fun of it.  
 passion, *f.* passion, devotion, craze.  
 passionné, excited, impassioned.  
 pâte, *m.* pié.  
 paternel, fatherly.  
 patience, *f.* patience, endurance.  
 pâtissier, *m.* pastry-cook.  
 patois, *m.* dialect.  
 patrie, *f.* fatherland.  
 patriotique, patriotic.  
 patriotisme, *m.* patriotism.  
 patron, *m.* employer, model.  
 patte, *f.* paw, foot, leg.  
 paupière, *f.* eyelid.  
 pauvre, poor.  
 pavé, *m.* pavement.  
 pavillon, *m.* flag.  
 pavoisé, dressed with flags.  
 payer, pay. *se* —, buy.  
 pays, *m.* country.  
 paysage, *m.* landscape.  
 paysan, *m.* peasant.  
 peau, *f.* skin, pelt.  
 pécaire! (See note 18, p. 125.)  
 pêcher, fish.  
 péchère! (See note 20, p. 135.)  
 peignait (from *peindre*), painted.  
 peine, *f.* pain, suffering. *à* —,  
 hardly. *eut à* —, could hardly.  
 être la —, be worth while.  
 peint (from *peindre*), decorated,  
 painted.  
 peintre, *m.* painter.  
 peinture, *f.* painting.  
 pêle-mêle, pell-mell.  
 pèlerinage, *m.* pilgrimage, round.  
 penaud, crestfallen.  
 penché, leaning, bending.  
 pencher, *se* —, lean.  
 pendant, during. — *que*, while.  
 pendre, hang.  
 pendule, *f.* clock.  
 pénétrer, get in.  
 péniblement, with effort.  
 pensée, *f.* thought.  
 penser, think, believe, imagine.  
 tu *pense si*, guess whether.  
 vous *pensez*, you may be sure.  
 penseur, *m.* dreamer.  
 pensionnaire, *m.* boarder, lodger.  
 pente, *f.* slope.  
 percevoir, see, conceive.  
 percher, perch.  
 perchoir, *m.* perch.  
 perdre, lose, worry. *se* —, be lost.  
 perdu, lost, secluded.  
 père, *m.* father.  
 péril, *m.* danger.  
 péripétie, *f.* detail, variation.  
 perle, *f.* pearl.  
 perler, stand in drops.  
 permanence, *f.* continuous resi-  
 dence.  
 permettre, allow. *se* —, take the  
 liberty.  
 permis, permissible, proper.

- perpétuel, -elle, constant.  
 perron, *m.* dais, porch, entrance steps.  
 perruque, *f.* wig.  
 persienne, *f.* blind.  
 persistance, *f.* persistence.  
 personne, *f.* person. ne . . . —, nobody.  
 perspective, *f.* perspective, line of vision.  
 peser, weigh, feel heavy.  
 peste, *f.* plague.  
 pestilentiel, -elle, pestilential.  
 pétard, *m.* petard.  
 petit, little, short, petty, innocent, naïve, gentle, offhand.  
 petit, *m.* child, "primary."  
 petite-fille, *f.* granddaughter.  
 pétition, *f.* petition.  
 pétrole, *m.* petroleum.  
 peu, little, slightly.  
 peu, *m.* little, bit. un —, rather, somewhat. — à —, little by little.  
 peuple, *m.* people, community.  
 peur, *f.* fear, fright. de —, for fear. avoir —, be afraid.  
 peut (from pouvoir).  
 peut-être, perhaps.  
 phalange, *f.* phalanx.  
 pharmacie, *f.* pharmacy, medicine-chest.  
 pharmacien, *m.* pharmacist, druggist.  
 phénoménal, marvelous.  
 phoque, *m.* seal.  
 photographe, *m.* photographer.  
 photographie, *f.* photograph.  
 phrase, *f.* sentence.  
 physionomie, *f.* expression, look.  
 piano, *m.* piano.  
 pic, *m.* peak, alpenstock.  
 pièce, *f.* room, piece.  
 pied, *m.* foot, footing, scale. sur —, standing up. coup de —, kick.  
 pierre, *f.* stone.  
 piétiner, tread, tramp.  
 pieu, *m.* stake.  
 pigeon, *m.* pigeon.  
 pilastre, *m.* pilaster.  
 pin, *m.* pine.  
 pincer, catch, arrest, "pinch."  
 pintade, *f.* guinea-hen.  
 pipe, *f.* pipe.  
 piquer, prick off.  
 pirate, *m.* pirate.  
 pis, worse.  
 pitié, *f.* pity. il y avait —, it was pitiful.  
 pittoresque, picturesque.  
 place, *f.* place, room, space, situation, square, spot, position. faire — à, make way for.  
 plafond, *m.* ceiling.  
 plaine, *f.* plain.  
 plain-pied, de —, directly.  
 plaie, please.  
 plaisanter, joke.  
 plaisir, *m.* pleasure, fun.  
 planche, *f.* plank, board.  
 plancher, *m.* floor.  
 plante, *f.* plant.  
 planter, set, drop, plant, fix.  
 plaque, *f.* plate.  
 plat, flat.  
 plateau, *m.* ledge.  
 plate-forme, *f.* platform, terrace.  
 platonique, Platonic.  
 plâtras, *m.* broken plaster.  
 plâtre, *m.* plaster.  
 plein, full, covered, open. en — jour, in broad daylight. en —

- cœur, in the very heart. en —, deep in, in the very middle of.  
 pleurer, weep, cry, mourn.  
 pli, *m.* fold, folded document.  
 plier, fold.  
 plisser, crimp.  
 plomb, *m.* lead.  
 plonger, bury.  
 pluie, *f.* rain, shower.  
 plume, *f.* feather, pen.  
 plumer, pluck.  
 plus, more. tout au —, at most. de — en —, more and more. on ne vit —, we no longer saw. — de doute, no longer any doubt. — de guitare, no more guitar. il ne restait — que, it remained only. ni . . . non —, nor . . . either.  
 plusieurs, several.  
 plutôt, rather. lisez —, read for yourself.  
 poche, *f.* pocket. de —, petty.  
 poêle, *m.* stove.  
 poésie, *f.* poetry.  
 poète, *m.* poet.  
 poignée, *f.* grasp, handful.  
 poignet, *m.* wrist, grasp.  
 poil, *m.* fur, hair.  
 poing, *m.* fist.  
 point, *m.* point, bit. ne . . . —, not at all.  
 pointe, *f.* point, corner.  
 pointu, pointed.  
 pois, *m.* pea. — chiche, chick-pea.  
 poitrine, *f.* breast, chest.  
 polaire, polar.  
 poli, sensitive, polite.  
 poliment, politely.  
 polir, polish. se —, become polished.  
 politique, *f.* governmental matters.  
 poltron, *m.* coward.  
 pomme, *f.* apple. — de terre, potato.  
 pompeusement, grandly.  
 pompon, *m.* tuft.  
 pont, *m.* bridge. pont-levis, draw-bridge.  
 pontife, *m.* pontiff.  
 populaire, popular, well-known.  
 portail, *m.* gateway, door.  
 portatif, -ive, portable.  
 porte, *f.* door, gate, entrance.  
 porte-croix, *m.* cross-bearer.  
 portefaix, *m.* porter, roustabout.  
 porter, carry, raise, wear. — la parole, speak.  
 porteur, *m.* carrier.  
 portière, *f.* door.  
 portrait, *m.* portrait.  
 posé, calm.  
 poser, lay, rest, set, put on, lay aside.  
 positif, -ive, actual, active.  
 position, *f.* place, attitude, position.  
 posséder, possess, beset.  
 possible, possible.  
 poster, place.  
 pot, *m.* pot, mug.  
 poudre, *f.* powder.  
 poudré, powdered.  
 poulailler, *m.* hen-yard.  
 poule, *f.* chicken, hen. donner la chair de —, make the flesh creep.  
 pour, for, in, about, to, in order to, as, as to. — que, so that.  
 pourboire, *m.* tip.  
 pourpoint, *m.* jacket.  
 pourpre, purple.  
 pourquoi, why.  
 pourras (from pouvoir).

poursuite, *f.* pursuit.  
 pourtant, yet, however, nevertheless.  
 pourvu que, if only.  
 poussée, *f.* crush.  
 pousser, push, drive, open, kick, grow, utter.  
 poussière, *f.* dust, spray.  
 poussiéreux, -euse, dusty.  
 pouvant, able, likely.  
 pouvoir, be able, can, could, may, might.  
 pratique, *f.* exercise, custom, trade.  
 pré, *m.* meadow.  
 précaution, *f.* precaution, care.  
 précieux, -euse, precious, valued.  
 précipiter, *se* —, rush.  
 prédisposer, predispose.  
 préfecture, *f.* (See note 18, p. 127.)  
 préférer, prefer.  
 préfet, *m.* prefect.  
 premier, -ère, first. — de l'an, New-year's day.  
 prendre, take, get, seize, catch, acquire. *s'y* —, set about it.  
 prénom, *m.* first name.  
 préparatif, *m.* preparation.  
 préparer, prepare.  
 près, close by. *de* —, closely, critically. — *de*, near to.  
 présence, *f.* presence.  
 présent, present.  
 présenter, hand.  
 président, *m.* chief justice, president.  
 présidentiel, -elle, presidential.  
 presque, almost.  
 pressé, in a hurry, close.  
 presser, hurry, crowd, crowd around. *rien ne pressait*, there was no hurry. *se* —, hurry along.  
 prestance, *f.* kindly dignity.  
 prêt, ready.  
 prétendre, claim, insist, claim the right.  
 prêter, lend.  
 prétexte, *m.* pretext, excuse.  
 prêtre, *m.* priest.  
 preuve, *f.* proof, evidence. *à* —, for example.  
 prévenance, *f.* care.  
 prévenir, prevent.  
 prévision, *f.* forecast.  
 prévoir, expect.  
 prier, beg, coax.  
 prince, *m.* prince.  
 principalement, principally.  
 principe, *m.* origin.  
 printemps, *m.* spring.  
 prirer (from *prendre*).  
 pris (from *prendre*).  
 prise, *f.* hold.  
 prison, *f.* prison.  
 prisonnier, *m.* prisoner.  
 privation, *f.* privation.  
 privé, private.  
 priver, deprive, deny.  
 privilège, *m.* privilege, lien.  
 prix, *m.* price, cost, value, prize.  
 probable, likely.  
 procession, *f.* procession, file.  
 prochain, approaching.  
 proche, near, at hand.  
 proclamer, proclaim.  
 procurer, get.  
 prodigieusement, extremely.  
 prodigieux, -euse, prodigious, famous.  
 profession, *f.* profession, business, trade, occupation.  
 profit, *m.* benefit, advantage.  
 profond, deep.

profondément, deeply.  
 profondeur, *f.* depth.  
 projet, *m.* plan.  
 projeter, project. *se* —, stream out.  
 promenade, *f.* walk, ride, drive, excursion.  
 promener, carry back and forth. — *un regard*, cast a glance. *se* —, walk, ride, drive, walk up and down.  
 promettre, promise.  
 promptement, at once.  
 prononcer, pronounce, speak.  
 proportionné, proportioned.  
 propos, *m.* subject. *à* —, appropriately, by the way.  
 proposition, *f.* proposal.  
 propre, own.  
 propre, -ette, trim, tidy.  
 propreté, *f.* cleanness.  
 propriétaire, *m.* landlord.  
 propriété, *f.* property.  
 prose, *f.* prose.  
 protester, object, protest.  
 prouver, prove.  
 provençal, Provençal, of Provence.  
 proverbe, *m.* proverb.  
 province, *f.* province, country.  
 prudence, *f.* precaution.  
 prudent, prudent, thoughtful.  
 prussien, -enne, Prussian.  
 pu (from *pouvoir*).  
 publier, publish.  
 publique, public.  
 puce, *f.* louse.  
 puis, then, besides.  
 puisque, since.  
 puissance, *f.* power.  
 puissant, powerful.  
 puits, *m.* well.  
 punch, *m.* punch.

punir, punish.  
 punition, *f.* punishment.  
 pupille, *c.* ward.  
 pupille, *f.* pupil (of the eye).  
 pupitre, *m.* desk.  
 parent (from *pouvoir*).  
 pus (from *pouvoir*).

## Q

quai, *m.* quay, wharf.  
 qualité, *f.* quality, position. *en* — *de*, as.  
 quand, when, even if.  
 quant à, as to.  
 quarante, forty.  
 quart, *m.* quarter.  
 quartier, *m.* quarter, district. — *général*, headquarters.  
 quatorze, fourteen.  
 quatre, four.  
 quatre-vingts, eighty.  
 quatrième, fourth.  
 que, that, which.  
 que? what?  
 que, that, as, how, than, until. *ne* . . . —, only. *rien* —, nothing but. — *de*, how many. — *de fois*, how often. *qu'elle était jolie!* how pretty she was!  
 quel, quelle, what? what a!  
 quelconque, whatsoever.  
 quelque, some, few. — *chose*, something.  
 quelquefois, sometimes.  
 quelqu'un, somebody.  
 qu'est-ce que? what? (object).  
 qu'est-ce que c'est donc? what in the world does that mean?  
 qu'est-ce qui? what? (subject).  
 question, *f.* question. *être* — *de*, concern.

quêter, solicit.  
 quêteur, begging.  
 queue, *f.* tail, end.  
 qui, who, whom, which.  
 quinze, fifteen.  
 quittance, *f.* receipt.  
 quitte, être —, go free, get off.  
 quitter, leave.  
 quoi, what, which. de —, enough,  
 the wherewithal. à — bon?  
 what's the good? bien de —,  
 good reason.  
 quoique, although.

## R

rabaisser, lower.  
 rabattre, turn down.  
 race, *f.* community, people, class.  
 raconter, tell, describe.  
 radieux, -euse, radiant.  
 raffinement, *m.* refinement.  
 raffoler, enjoy.  
 rasler, gather in.  
 rafraîchir, refresh, cool.  
 rage, *f.* mania, passion, temper.  
 raide, stiff, steady.  
 raideur, *f.* stiffness.  
 rail, *m.* rail, track.  
 railleur, *m.* humorist.  
 raisin, *m.* grape.  
 raison, *f.* right. avoir —, be right.  
 raisonnable, sensible.  
 raisonner, reason, argue. se —,  
 argue.  
 rajeunir, rejuvenate.  
 rajuster, arrange.  
 ramas, *m.* mass, "lot."  
 ramasser, pick up, gather up.  
 ramener, bring back.  
 rampe, *f.* rail, balustrade.  
 ranceur, *f.* indignation.

rancune, *f.* bitterness, implacability.  
 rancunier, revengeful.  
 rang, *m.* rank, row, competitor.  
 ranger, draw up, arrange.  
 rapide, swift.  
 rapidité, *f.* rapidity.  
 rapin, *m.* dauber.  
 rappeler, recall. se —, remember.  
 rapporter, bring back. se —, refer.  
 rapprocher, bring near. se —, come  
 nearer.  
 rare, scarce, thin, infrequent.  
 rarement, seldom.  
 ras, closely.  
 rasé, shaven.  
 rassurer, reassure.  
 ratisser, rake.  
 rauque, hoarse.  
 ravagé, careworn.  
 ravi, delighted.  
 ravin, *m.* ravine.  
 raviser, se —, reconsider.  
 ravissement, *m.* rejoicing.  
 rayon, *m.* ray.  
 rayonnant, brilliant, radiant.  
 rayonnement, *m.* brightening.  
 rayonner, beam.  
 réactionnaire, *m.* conservative.  
 réaliser, se —, become true, be  
 realized.  
 réalité, *f.* reality.  
 rebord, *m.* edge, sill.  
 rebours, *m.* back. à —, in the op-  
 posite direction.  
 rebuter, discourage.  
 réception, *f.* reception.  
 receveur, *m.* collector, recorder.  
 recevoir, receive, get.  
 réchapper, escape.  
 réchaud, *m.* chafing-dish.  
 recherche, *f.* search.

récit, *m.* story, account.  
 réciter, recite.  
 recoin, *m.* nook.  
 recommandation, *f.* precept, direc-  
 tion.  
 recommencer, repeat.  
 récompenser, reward.  
 reconnaître, recognize.  
 reconnu (from reconnaître).  
 recours, *m.* recourse.  
 reçu (from recevoir).  
 recueillir, pick up.  
 reculer, retreat.  
 redescendre, go down, fall.  
 redevenir, become again.  
 rédiger, edit.  
 redingote, *f.* frock coat.  
 redire, repeat.  
 redonner, give.  
 redoubler, redouble.  
 redoutable, formidable.  
 réellement, really.  
 réfectoire, *m.* refectory.  
 refermer, shut.  
 réfléchir, reflect.  
 reflet, *m.* light, brightness.  
 réfléchir, reflect.  
 réflexion, *f.* reflection.  
 refroidir, grow cold.  
 refuser, refuse.  
 regagner, return to.  
 regard, *m.* look, glance.  
 regarder, look, look at, eye, pay  
 attention, concern.  
 régime, *m.* treatment.  
 règle, *f.* rule, rod.  
 régler, arrange.  
 réglisse, *f.* licorice.  
 régner, prevail.  
 regret, *m.* regret.  
 regretter, regret, miss.

régulier, -ère, regular.  
 régulièrement, regularly.  
 reine, *f.* queen.  
 reins, *m.* waist.  
 rejoindre, reach, regain.  
 relation, *f.* relation, account.  
 relever, raise.  
 religieusement, with scrupulous  
 attention.  
 relique, *f.* relic.  
 reluire, glow.  
 reluisant, gleaming.  
 remarquer, notice.  
 remercier, thank.  
 remettre, put back, put off, recover,  
 bestow, restore. se —, start on.  
 remonter, go up.  
 remords, *m.* regret.  
 rempart, *m.* rampart, wall.  
 remplacer, replace, exchange.  
 remplir, fill.  
 remuement, *m.* moving.  
 remuer, shake, move.  
 rencontre, *f.* meeting, intercourse.  
 rencontrer, meet.  
 rendez-vous, *m.* appointment.  
 rendre, give up, surrender. — la  
 justice, hold court. se —, be-  
 come.  
 renfoncer, stuff.  
 renfrogné, grouty, discontented.  
 renier, renounce.  
 renifler, snort.  
 renom, *m.* renown, good repute.  
 renommée, *f.* fame.  
 renoncer, give up.  
 renouveler, renew.  
 renseignement, *m.* information.  
 renseigner, inform.  
 rentier, *m.* capitalist, gentleman.  
 rentrée, *f.* return.



- rentrer, return, enter. — chez eux, reach home.  
renvoyer, send away, give back, reflect.  
répandre, spread out.  
réparations, *f.* repairs.  
réparer, repair.  
repas, *m.* meal.  
repasser, go back. passer et —, walk back and forth.  
repeint, repainted.  
répéter, repeat.  
répondre, reply, answer. je vous en réponds, I assure you.  
réponse, *f.* answer.  
repos, *m.* rest, pause.  
reprandre, recover, resume, continue.  
représenter, represent.  
reprise, *f.* repetition. à deux —s, twice.  
reproche, *m.* reproach.  
repu, filled.  
république, *f.* republic.  
réputation, *f.* reputation.  
réquisition, *f.* requisition.  
réséda, *m.* mignonette.  
réserve, *f.* reservation.  
réserver, reserve, appropriate.  
résidence, *f.* residence. à la — de, residing at.  
résigné, patient, resigned.  
résister, resist.  
résolu, resolute.  
résolut, resolved (from résoudre).  
respect, *m.* respect.  
respecter, respect. se —, be respected.  
respectueux, -euse, respectful.  
respiration, *f.* breath.  
respirer, breathe.  
resplendir, shine.  
resplendissant, bright.  
ressembler, resemble.  
ressource, *f.* resource.  
reste, *m.* rest, remains. du —, besides.  
rester, stand, stop, remain.  
restreint, restricted.  
résumer, represent, typify.  
retard, *m.* delay. en —, late.  
retardataire, late.  
retarder, delay, be slow.  
retenir, keep, hold back.  
retentir, resound.  
retirer, withdraw. se —, withdraw.  
retombée, *f.* shutting.  
retour, *m.* return. au —, when you return.  
retourner, go away, go back. se —, turn about.  
retraite, *f.* retreat, retirement. en —, retired.  
retrouver, find, find again.  
réunir, gather. se —, come together.  
réussir, succeed.  
revanche, *f.* revenge.  
rêve, *m.* dream, dreaming.  
réveil, *m.* awakening.  
réveiller, awaken, arouse.  
réveillon, *m.* Christmas Eve festival, pledge, toast.  
révéler, reveal.  
revenir, return, recover. il en revenait, he had been there.  
rêver, dream, hope for.  
réverbère, *m.* street lamp.  
révérence, *f.* bow.  
reviendront (from revenir).  
revins (from revenir).

- revirement, *m.* change.  
revivre, revive.  
revoir, review.  
revoir, *m.* au —, good-bye.  
révolté, violent.  
révolution, *f.* revolution, rioting.  
revolver, *m.* revolver.  
rez-de-chaussée, *m.* ground floor.  
rhum, *m.* rum.  
rhumatisme, *m.* rheumatism.  
riant, cheerful.  
ribambelle, *f.* file.  
riche, rich.  
richesse, *f.* riches, treasure, wealth.  
rideau, *m.* curtain, hanging.  
rider, wrinkle, ruffle.  
rien, *m.* something, anything, nothing. — de plus, nothing more. en — de temps, in no time. — que, nothing but, only. — de plus gracieux, nothing more charming.  
rieur, laughing.  
rifle, *m.* rifle.  
rigide, firm, erect.  
rime, *f.* rhyme.  
rimer, make rhymes, write verses.  
rire, laugh. — au nez de, mock.  
rire, *m.* laugh. petit —, titter.  
ris (from rire).  
risque, *m.* risk.  
rivière, *f.* river.  
riz, *m.* rice.  
robe, *f.* dress, gown.  
robuste, vigorous.  
roche, *f.* rock.  
rocher, *m.* rock.  
rocheux, -euse, rocky.  
rôder, prowl, poke about.  
roi, *m.* king.  
rôle, *m.* part.  
roman, *m.* romance.  
romance, *f.* sentimental song.  
romanesque, romantic.  
romarin, *m.* rosemary.  
rompre, break, burst.  
rond, round.  
rond, *m.* circle.  
ronde, *f.* circle, group. à la —, about.  
rond-point, *m.* circle.  
ronfler, roar, roll.  
ronger, gnaw.  
rose, pink, rosy.  
rosée, *f.* dew.  
rossignol, *m.* nightingale.  
rôti, *m.* roast.  
roucouler, coo.  
roue, *f.* wheel.  
rouge, red.  
roulage, *m.* rolling. voiture de — truck.  
roulement, *m.* rolling.  
rouler, roll, roll down, engulf, overwhelm, flow, swell.  
route, *f.* route, road, way, distance. en —, off. se mettre en —, set off.  
routine, *f.* routine. de —, methodical.  
roux, rousse, russet.  
royal, royal. prince —, crown prince.  
royauté, *f.* royalty, sovereignty.  
ruade, *f.* kick.  
ruban, *m.* ribbon.  
rubis, *m.* ruby.  
rubrique, *f.* form.  
ruche, *f.* hive.  
rude, rough, harsh, hard, fierce.  
rue, *f.* street.  
ruelle, *f.* alley, lane.

ruer, *se* —, rush, flock.  
rugir, bellow, roar.  
rugissement, *m.* roar.  
ruineux, -euse, ruinous.  
ruisseau, *m.* gutter.  
ruisselant, dripping.

## S

sable, *m.* sand.  
sablé, with graveled walks.  
sabot, *m.* shoe, hoof. *coup de* —  
kick.  
sabre, *m.* sword.  
sac, *m.* bag, sack, haversack. —  
*de voyage*, — *de nuit*, hand-bag.  
sachant (from *savoir*).  
sacré, sacred.  
sacristain, *m.* sacristan, sexton.  
safran, *m.* saffron.  
sage, good, well-considered.  
sagesse, *f.* good sense, sagacity.  
sain, well. — *et sauf*, safe and  
sound.  
saint, holy.  
sainteté, *f.* holiness.  
saisir, seize, grasp, catch.  
sait (from *savoir*), knows. *se* —,  
is well known.  
salle, *f.* room. — *d'armes*, drill-  
hall. — *à manger*, dining-room.  
salmi, *m.* stew.  
salon, *m.* parlor, salon. *de* —, social.  
salpêtre, *m.* saltpeter.  
saluer, bow, salute, greet.  
salve, *f.* salute.  
sandale, *f.* sandal.  
sang, *m.* blood.  
sanglant, flushed.  
sanglé, belted.  
sangloter, sob.  
sans, without.

santé, *f.* health.  
saper, undermine.  
sapin, *m.* spruce, fir.  
sarabande, *f.* saraband.  
sarrazin, Saracen.  
satanique, devilish.  
satin, *m.* satin.  
sauce, *f.* gravy.  
sauf, safe.  
saurez (from *savoir*).  
saut, *m.* leap.  
sauter, jump, spring, blow up.  
sauterelle, *f.* locust.  
sautillant, dancing.  
sauvage, wild, shy.  
sauver, save.  
sauvetage, *m.* rescue.  
savoir, know, know how.  
savoir, *m.* knowledge.  
savoureux, -euse, savory.  
Savoyard, *m.* Savoyard.  
scalper, scalp.  
scandaliser, shock, annoy.  
scélérat, *m.* rascal.  
sceller, seal.  
scène, *f.* scene, stage.  
scie, *f.* saw.  
scierie, *f.* sawmill.  
scruter, peer into.  
*se*, himself, herself, itself, them-  
selves, one another, each other,  
for himself, etc.  
séance, *f.* meeting, session.  
seau, *m.* bucket.  
sec, sèche, dry, thin, cool.  
sécher, dry.  
second, second.  
seconde, *f.* second, moment.  
secouer, shake, shake off, shower,  
set to quivering.  
secours, *m.* help.

secousse, *f.* shock.  
secret, -ète, secret.  
secret, *m.* secret.  
secrètement, secretly.  
séculaire, everlasting.  
sédentaire, sedentary, for reserves.  
seigneur, *m.* lord.  
seigneurial, lordly, aristocratic.  
selon, according to.  
semaine, *f.* week.  
semblable, such.  
sembler, seem, appear.  
semence, *f.* seed.  
semer, plant, sprinkle.  
sens (from *sentir*).  
sens, *m.* sense, faculty, direction.  
sensation, *f.* feeling, stir. *à* —, stir-  
ring.  
sensé, sensible.  
sensible, susceptible.  
sensuel, -elle, sensitive.  
sententieux, -euse, sententious.  
sentier, *m.* path.  
sentimental, sentimental.  
sentir, know, feel, be conscious,  
smell, smack of, smell like.  
séparer, separate. *se* —, part.  
sept, seven.  
septième, seventh.  
sérénade, *f.* serenade.  
sérénité, *f.* quiet.  
sergent de ville, *m.* policeman.  
serre, *f.* hothouse.  
serrer, press, grasp, clench.  
serrure, *f.* lock.  
serrurier, *m.* locksmith.  
servante, *f.* servant.  
service, *m.* service, care, employ.  
serviette, *f.* napkin, portfolio.  
servir, help, serve, be serviceable.  
*se* — *de*, use.

seuil, *m.* threshold, doorway.  
seul, alone, only. *parler* —, talk  
to one's self.  
seulement, only.  
sévère, severe.  
*si*, so, yes. *mais* —, but it cer-  
tainly is. *parions que* —, bet he  
will.  
*si*, if, suppose, whether.  
siège, *m.* siege.  
sien, sienne, his, her, its.  
sieste, *f.* siesta.  
sieur, *m.* master.  
sifflement, *m.* whistling, ringing.  
siffler, whistle, pipe.  
sifflet, *m.* whistle.  
sifflement, *m.* whistling.  
siffloter, whistle.  
signe, *m.* sign. *faire* —, motion,  
signal.  
signer, cross, sign.  
signet, *m.* marker.  
signifier, mean.  
silence, *m.* silence, pause.  
silencieusement, silently.  
silencieux, -euse, silent.  
silex, *m.* flint.  
silhouette, *f.* dark outline, figure.  
sillon, *m.* trace, track, wake.  
simple, simple, mere.  
simplement, simply, familiarly.  
simplifié, simplified.  
sincère, sincere.  
sincèrement, sincerely.  
singulier, -ière, singular, striking.  
singulièrement, singularly.  
sinistre, gloomy.  
sinistrement, suggestively.  
sire, *m.* master.  
sirop, *m.* sirup.  
sis, situated.

sitôt, as soon as. — dit — fait,  
no sooner said than done.  
situation, *f.* eminence, state of af-  
fairs.  
société, *f.* society, club.  
sœur, *f.* sister.  
soi, one's self.  
soie, *f.* silk.  
soif, *f.* thirst. avoir —, be thirsty.  
soigner, care for.  
soigneusement, carefully.  
soin, *m.* care. avoir —, be careful.  
soir, *m.* evening.  
soirée, *f.* evening.  
soit (from être). Dieu — loué, God  
be praised. — que, whether.  
soixante, sixty.  
sol, *m.* ground, cent.  
soldat, *m.* soldier.  
solder, pay, settle.  
soleil, *m.* sun, sunshine.  
solennel, -elle, solemn, gloomy.  
solide, vigorous, forceful, steady.  
solidité, *f.* strength.  
sombre, gloomy, dark.  
somme, *f.* sum. en —, in fact,  
after all.  
somme, *m.* nap.  
sommeil, *m.* sleep, sleepiness, drow-  
siness.  
sommnambulant, dreamy.  
son, sa, ses, his, her, its.  
son, *m.* sound, bran.  
songer, think, reflect.  
sonner, resound, ring, strike, ring  
for.  
sonnette, *f.* bell. coup de —, ring.  
sonore, sonorous, echoing.  
sorcier, *m.* wizard.  
sort, *m.* luck.  
sorte, *f.* sort.

sortie, *f.* sortie, end.  
sortir, come out, go out, leave.  
sot, sotté, foolish.  
sou, *m.* cent, cent's worth.  
souche, *f.* stock.  
soudain, suddenly.  
souffle, *m.* breath.  
souffler, blow, breathe, whisper,  
purr, puff.  
souffrir, suffer, feel.  
souhaiter, wish.  
soûl, intoxicated.  
soulever, lift, raise, excite.  
soulier, *m.* shoe.  
soupe, *f.* soup, stew, supper.  
souponner, sigh.  
sourd, deaf, dull, quiet. sourd-  
muet, deaf-mute.  
sourdement, low, quietly.  
sourire, smile.  
sourire, *m.* smile.  
sous, under, before.  
souscription, *f.* subscription.  
souscrire, subscribe.  
sous-officier, *m.* non-commissioned  
officer.  
sous-préfecture, *f.* (See note 18,  
p. 127.)  
soussigné, undersigned.  
soutaché, with embroidered em-  
blems.  
souvenir, se — de, remember.  
souvenir, *m.* memory, reminiscence.  
souvent, often.  
souverain, masterly.  
souvenir (from souvenir).  
sparadrap, *m.* cerecloth.  
spécial, special.  
spectacle, *m.* scene, show.  
spirituel, -elle, bright, witty.  
splendeur, *f.* splendor, glory.

splendide, splendid.  
squelette, *m.* skeleton.  
stoïque, stoical.  
store, *m.* shade.  
stratégique, strategic.  
stupéfait, shocked.  
stupeur, *f.* amazement, stupor.  
su (from savoir).  
suant, sweaty.  
subitement, suddenly.  
suc, *m.* juice, sap.  
succéder, follow.  
succès, *m.* success, vogue.  
succulent, toothsome, juicy.  
sucré, *m.* sugar.  
sud, *m.* south.  
suer, sweat.  
sueur, *f.* sweat.  
suffire, suffice, be enough.  
suisse, Swiss.  
Suisse, *f.* Switzerland.  
suite, *f.* following. de —, at once,  
in succession. tout de —, im-  
mediately. prendre —, succeed.  
suivant, following, next.  
suivre, follow.  
sujet, -ette, subject, liable.  
sujet, *m.* subject, matter, specimen,  
member.  
superbe, glorious, dignified, splen-  
did.  
supériorité, *f.* superiority.  
superstitieux, -euse, superstitious.  
superstition, *f.* superstition.  
supplier, entreat, beg.  
supporter, bear.  
supposer, guess, suppose.  
supposition, *f.* guess, surmise.  
suprême, last.  
sur, on, over, to, near, with, to-  
wards. — pied, up.

sûr, sure. bien —, of course, cer-  
tainly.  
surcroît, *m.* surplus.  
surmonter, overhang, top, sur-  
mount.  
surprendre, surprise, astonish, dis-  
cover.  
surpris, astonished, surprised.  
surprise, *f.* surprise.  
sursaut, *m.* start, sudden burst.  
en —, suddenly.  
surtout, especially.  
surveiller, watch.  
suspect, suspicious.  
suspendre, hang up.  
symbole, *m.* symbol.  
symétriquement, symmetrically.  
système, *m.* style, model.

## T

table, *f.* table, desk.  
tableau, *m.* blackboard, picture.  
tablette, *f.* tablet, shelf.  
tablier, *m.* apron.  
tâche, *f.* task.  
taché, stained, spotted.  
tâcher, try.  
taille, *f.* waist, stature, figure, size  
taillole, *f.* sash.  
talent, *m.* accomplishment.  
taloche, *f.* rap, thump.  
talon, *m.* heel.  
talus, *m.* hillside.  
tambour, *m.* drum, drummer.  
tambourin, *m.* drum.  
tandis que, while.  
tant, so, so much, so many, so  
often. — que, so long as.  
tantôt, sometimes.  
tapage, *m.* rattling, noise, racket.  
tape, *f.* tap, pat.

- taper, rap, pound.  
 tapis, *m.* carpet, table-cover, floor.  
 tapissé, lined, hung.  
 Tarasque, *f.* dragon. (See note 52, p. 139.)  
 tard, late. pas plus —, no longer ago.  
 tas, *m.* pile, mass, lot, maze.  
 té. (See note 14, p. 125.)  
 teint, colored.  
 teint, *m.* complexion.  
 teinte, *f.* tint.  
 tel, telle, such.  
 télescope, *m.* telescope.  
 tellement, so.  
 témoin, *m.* witness.  
 tempérament, *m.* disposition.  
 température, *f.* temperature.  
 temple, *m.* temple.  
 temps, *m.* time, day, weather, opportunity. entre —, now and then. de — en —, from time to time. couleur du —, weather-stained.  
 tenace, tenacious.  
 tendre, stretch, stretch out, strain, hand.  
 tendre, tender, light.  
 tendresse, *f.* tenderness, love.  
 tenez! see here!  
 tenir, hold, keep, fill, occupy, stay. — à, go with, insist upon. — bon, stand firm, hold one's own. à quoi s'en — sur, how to rate, consider. — à l'aise, be comfortable. se —, stand, endure.  
 tentant, tempting.  
 tente, *f.* tent. tente-abri, shelter-tent.  
 tenter, try, tempt, attract.  
 tenue, *f.* costume, form.  
 terni, tarnished.  
 terrasse, *f.* terrace.  
 terre, *f.* land, ground, soil, floor — blanche, pipe-clay.  
 terre-à-terre, *m.* low level.  
 terreux, -euse, earth-stained.  
 terrible, terrible.  
 terrier, *m.* burrow.  
 terrifier, frighten.  
 testament, *m.* will.  
 testamentaire, testamentary.  
 tête, *f.* head, front, face.  
 théâtre, *m.* theatre.  
 thym, *m.* thyme.  
 tic, *m.* fad, habit.  
 tiens! hello! there!  
 tigre, *m.* tiger.  
 timide, shy.  
 timidement, timidly, cautiously.  
 timidité, *f.* timidity.  
 timon, *m.* pole.  
 tinrent (from tenir). s'en — là, stopped there.  
 tint (from tenir).  
 tinter, tinkle.  
 tir, *m.* shooting, shot.  
 tirailleur, *m.* sharpshooter.  
 tirer, draw, pull, shoot, fire at, take, thrust, strike out. s'en —, succeed. — de là-haut, get down.  
 tireur, *m.* puller, marksman.  
 tiroir, *m.* drawer.  
 tisanier, -ère, given to dosing.  
 tisser, weave, plait.  
 titre, *m.* title.  
 toast, *m.* toast, pledge.  
 toi, you, yourself.  
 toile, *f.* crash, canvas, web, wrap per. — d'emballage, burlap.  
 toit, *m.* roof.  
 toiture, *f.* roof.

- tomahawk, *m.* tomahawk.  
 tombe, *f.* tomb.  
 tomber, fall, happen, become. au jour tombant, at nightfall.  
 ton, *m.* tone, voice, manner.  
 tondre, shear.  
 tonnerre, *m.* thunder.  
 toqué, crazy.  
 torche, *f.* torch.  
 tordu, twisted.  
 torpiller, mine with torpedoes.  
 torrent, *m.* torrent.  
 tôt, soon, early.  
 touchant, touching.  
 toucher, touch, exchange, receive.  
 toujours, always, still. pour —, forever. regardait —, kept on watching.  
 tour, *m.* turn, round, circuit, trick, tower. à double —, securely.  
 tourbillon, *m.* whirl.  
 tourbillonner, whirl.  
 touriste, *m.* traveler.  
 tourmenter, torment, vex.  
 tournant, *m.* corner, curve, crook.  
 tourner, turn, circle, whirl. — la rue, turn the corner. se —, turn.  
 tournoiment, *m.* winding.  
 tournure, *f.* make-up.  
 tourtière, *f.* tart-dish.  
 tousser, cough.  
 tout, all, whole, every, everything. — le monde, everybody. tous les jours, every day.  
 tout, quite, wholly, well, fairly. — de même, however. — à fait, quite, completely. — en lisant, still reading. — juste, exactly.  
 toutefois, nevertheless.  
 tracer, draw, write, mark.  
 tragique, blood-curdling.  
 train, *m.* train, succession, course, bustle, excitement. en — de, engaged in. aller leur —, keep going.  
 traînée, *f.* train, trail.  
 traîner, drag, drag along, "traipse."  
 traire, milk.  
 trait, *m.* feature.  
 traité, *m.* treatise, work.  
 traître, *m.* traitor.  
 tramontane, *f.* north wind.  
 tranche, *f.* slice.  
 tranchée, *f.* trench.  
 tranquille, quiet.  
 tranquillement, calmly.  
 tranquilliser, quiet.  
 transfigurer, transfigure, transform.  
 transformer, change.  
 transporter, transfer, move.  
 transversal, cross.  
 trapu, chunky.  
 travail, *m.* work, working.  
 travailler, work.  
 travers, à —, through. de —, awry. en —, across.  
 traverser, cross, pass through.  
 tremblant, tremulous.  
 tremblement, *m.* rattling, din.  
 trembler, tremble.  
 très, very, quite, deeply, very much.  
 tressaillir, shudder.  
 tresser, twist, weave.  
 trêve, *f.* rest, halt, truce.  
 triangle, *m.* triangle, V.  
 tribunal, *m.* court.  
 tricorne, *m.* three-cornered hat.  
 tricoté, knitted.  
 tringle, *f.* rod.  
 triolet, *m.* triplet.  
 triomphal, triumphal.  
 triomphant, victorious.

triomphateur, *m.* victor.  
 triomphe, *m.* triumph.  
 triple, trebly.  
 tripler, triple.  
 triste, sad.  
 tristement, piteously.  
 tristesse, *f.* sadness, discouragement.  
 trois, three.  
 troisième, third.  
 trompe, *f.* trumpet, horn.  
 tromper, deceive, mislead. *se* —, err, be mistaken.  
 trompette, *f.* bugle.  
 trop, too, too much, over.  
 trophée, *m.* trophy.  
 troquer, exchange.  
 trot, *m.* trot. *au grand* —, rapidly.  
 trotter, trot about, trot along.  
 trottoir, *m.* sidewalk.  
 trou, *m.* hole.  
 trouble, dirty, obscure.  
 troubler, dim, disturb, confuse.  
 trouée, *f.* breach.  
 trouer, riddle, tear.  
 troupe, *f.* company, *pl.* troops.  
 troupeau, *m.* flock, herd.  
 trouver, get, find, meet, think. *se* —, be, happen.  
 truite, *f.* trout.  
 trumeau, *m.* panel.  
 tuer, kill.  
 tueur, *m.* killer.  
 tuile, *f.* tile.  
 tulle, *m.* tulle.  
 tumulte, *m.* confusion.  
 tunique, *f.* tunic.  
 tunisien, -enne, Tunisian.  
 turque, Turkish.  
 type, *m.* pattern, type, style.  
 typhon, *m.* typhoon.

## U

un, une, one, a.  
 uniforme, *m.* costume, uniform.  
 usage, *m.* use, custom

## V

va (from aller).  
 va ! we 'll see about it !  
 va-et-vient, *m.* incessant motion.  
 vague, vague, indefinite.  
 vague, *f.* wave.  
 vaguement, dimly.  
 vaillant, valiant, lusty.  
 vain, en —, in vain.  
 vaincre, conquer.  
 vais (from aller).  
 valet, *m.* servant.  
 vallée, *f.* valley.  
 valoir, be worth gain. — mieux, be better.  
 vanité, *f.* vanity, conceit.  
 vapeur, *f.* steam.  
 varié, varied.  
 vaste, huge.  
 vaudrait (from valoir).  
 vaurien, *m.* reprobate, good-for-nothing.  
 vaut (from valoir).  
 vautrer, sprawl. *se* —, gambol about.  
 vécu (from vivre).  
 végétation, *f.* growth, plant.  
 veille, *f.* day before, eve.  
 veillée, *f.* evening. *faire la* —, pass the evening.  
 veiller, care, watch.  
 velours, *m.* velvet.  
 velouté, *m.* smoothness, softness.  
 elu, hairy, with long beard.  
 vendeur, *m.* dealer, seller.  
 vendre, sell.

vénérable, venerable.  
 venimeux, -euse, venomous.  
 venir, come. *venait de mourir*, had just died.  
 vent, *m.* wind. *coup de* —, gust, gale. *moulin à* —, windmill.  
 vente, *f.* sale.  
 ventre, *m.* belly. — *en l'air*, belly up. *donner du cœur au* —, give courage.  
 ventru, corpulent.  
 venue, *f.* coming.  
 vèpres, *f.* vespers, evening.  
 ver, *m.* worm.  
 verdir, become green.  
 verdure, *f.* foliage, growth.  
 véritable, real.  
 vérité, *f.* truth.  
 vermeil, -eille, ruddy.  
 verrait (from voir).  
 verre, *m.* glass.  
 vers, towards, about.  
 vers, *m.* verse.  
 verser, pour out, shed.  
 vert, green.  
 vertige, *m.* dizziness.  
 verve, *f.* strangeness, diffidence.  
 veste, *f.* jacket.  
 vêtement, *m.* clothing.  
 vétusté, *f.* age.  
 veuf, *m.* widower.  
 veulent (from vouloir).  
 veut (from vouloir).  
 veux (from vouloir).  
 viande, *f.* meat.  
 vice-président, *m.* vice-president.  
 victime, *f.* victim, martyr.  
 vide, empty, worthless, deserted. à —, empty.  
 vide, *m.* space, air.  
 vider, empty.

vie, *f.* life, living, vitality.  
 vieillard, *m.* old man.  
 vieille, *f.* old lady.  
 vieillerie, *f.* antiquated thing.  
 viendras (from venir).  
 viennent (from venir). *qu'ils* —, let them come.  
 vient (from venir). — *de tuer*, has just killed.  
 vieux, vieil, vieille, old. *mon vieux !* my boy !  
 vieux, *m.* old man.  
 vif, vive, alive, living, vigorous.  
 vigne, *f.* vine, vineyard.  
 vigneron, *m.* vine-dresser.  
 vigueur, *f.* power, strength.  
 viguier, *m.* vicar, mayor.  
 vilain, villainous.  
 villa, *f.* villa, cottage.  
 village, *m.* village.  
 ville, *f.* city.  
 vin, *m.* wine.  
 vinaigre, *m.* vinegar.  
 vindicatif, vindictive.  
 vingt, twenty.  
 vingtaine, *f.* score.  
 vinrent (from venir).  
 vint (from venir).  
 violemment, violently.  
 violet, -ette, violet, dark.  
 violon, *m.* violin.  
 virer, turn.  
 vis (from voir).  
 visage, *m.* face.  
 viser, aim.  
 visible, apparent.  
 visiblement, plainly, evidently.  
 vision, *f.* vision, sight, illusion.  
 visionnaire, visionary.  
 visite, *f.* call, visit.  
 visiter, examine.

vit (from vivre), lives.  
 vit (from voir), saw.  
 vite, quickly, rapidly.  
 vitre, *f.* window.  
 vitrine, *f.* show-case.  
 vivacité, *f.* vivacity.  
 vivant, living, lively.  
 vivat, *m.* cheering, applause.  
 vive, long live.  
 vivement, quickly.  
 vivre, live.  
 vœux, *m.* good wishes.  
 voici, here is, here are, there are.  
 — où, see where. — comment,  
 that's how, in this way.  
 voie, *f.* road, track.  
 voilà, there, there is, there are, you  
 see. — pourquoi, that's why.  
 les —, there they are. le — parti,  
 off he goes. — ce que, that's  
 what. vous —, here you are.  
 voir, see. se —, be visible.  
 voisin, neighboring, near.  
 voisin, *m.* neighbor.  
 voiture, *f.* carriage.  
 voix, *f.* voice, tone, part.  
 vol, *m.* flight. au —, on the fly.  
 volant, *m.* shuttlecock.  
 voler, steal.  
 volet, *m.* shutter.  
 voleter, flit.  
 voleur, *m.* thief.  
 volière, *f.* aviary.  
 volonté, *f.* will, determination.  
 volontiers, gladly, willingly. appe-  
 lait —, liked to call.  
 voltiger, spin.

volume, *m.* volume.  
 vont (from aller).  
 votre, your.  
 vouloir, wish, be willing, mean.  
 comment voulez-vous? how can  
 you expect? en — à quelqu'un,  
 be angry with any one.  
 vous, you. à —, your turn.  
 voûte, *f.* archway.  
 voûté, vaulted.  
 voyage, *m.* trip, journey, way,  
 flight.  
 voyageur, *m.* traveler.  
 voyons (from voir), see here! come  
 now! let's see!  
 vrai, true, real. — des choses,  
 reality.  
 vraiment, really.  
 vu (from voir).  
 vue, *f.* sight.

## W

wagon, *m.* car.

## Y

y, there, to it, about it. il — a,  
 there is, there are. il — a vingt  
 ans, twenty years ago. — avait-  
 il, there was. qu'y a-t-il?  
 what's the matter? il n'y a que,  
 it is only.  
 yatagan, *m.* yataghan.  
 yeux, *m.* eyes.

## Z

zébré, striped.  
 zèle, *m.* zeal.

