A mountain ash that, mourning, bead by bead,

Drops her red rosary on a ruined cell.

So sang the Saxon Bard. And when he ceased,

The women's cheeks were wet with tears ; but all

The broad-blown Barons roared applause, and flowed

The jostling tankards prodigal of wine.

CLYTENNESTRA.

PERSONS OF THE DRAMA.

AGAMEMNON. ÆGISTHUS. ORESTES. PHOCIAN. HERALD.

CLYTEMNESTRA. ELECTRA. CASSANDRA. CHORUS.

Scene.—Before the Palace of Agamemnon in Argos. Trophies, amongst which the shield of Agamemnon, on the wall.

TIME. - Morning. The action continues till Sunset.

I. CLYTEMNESTRA.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

MORNING at last ! at last the lingering day

Creeps o'er the dewy side of you dark world.

O dawning light already on the hills! O universal earth, and air, and thou, First freshness of the east, which art | And eat, and drink, and lift up thanka breath

Breathed from the rapture of the And take their rest securely in the gods, who bless

Almost all other prayers on earth Am I not innocent,-or more than but mine!

Wherefore to me is solacing sleep | There is no blot of murder on my denied?

So that no medicine of the slumbrous | —It is the thought! it is the thought!

Brimmed with divinest draughts of Judge us by acts! . . . as though melody,

Nor silence under dreamful canopy, Nor purple cushions of the lofty couch

May lull this fever for a little while. Wherefore to me,-to me, of all mankind,

This retribution for a deed undone? For many men outlive their sum of crimes,

ful hands,

dark.

these?

brow. And honorable rest, the right of all? Nor any taint of blood upon my robe.

. . . and men one thunder-clap Ill fares it with thee since, ten sad years past,

In one wild hour of unacquainted

Thou didst set wide thy lonely bridal doors

For a forbidden guest to enter in! Last night, methought pale Helen, with a frown,

Swept by me, murmuring, "I-such as thou-

A Queen in Greece-weak-hearted. (woe is me!)

Allured by love-did, in an evil hour, Fall off from duty. Sorrow came. Beware!"

And then, in sleep, there passed a baleful band.

The ghosts of all the slaughtered under Troy.

From this side Styx, who cried, "For such a crime

We fell from our fair palaces on earth.

wander, starless, here. For such a crime

A thousand ships were launched, and tumbled down The topless towers of Ilion, though

they rose To magic music, in the time of

Gods!"

With such fierce thoughts forevermore at war.

Vext not alone by hankering wild regrets.

soon must come.

citadel Of its high sorrow, sees far off dark | To celebrate this glad intelligence

shapes, And hears the footsteps of Necessity | Brought us, posting up from Ilion,

hand with Woe. Last night the flaming Herald warn- | For now (Troy lying extinguisht

ing urged Up all the hills,-small time to Our King and chief of men. pause and plan! Counsel is weak : and much remains | (And with him the hope of Argos)

Let all Olympus out. Unquiet heart, That Agamemnon, and, if else remain

Of that enduring band who sailed for Troy

Ten years ago (and some sailed Letheward).

Find us not unprepared for their return.

But-hark! I hear the tread of nimble feet

That sounds this way. The rising town is poured

About the festive altars of the Gods, And from the heart of the great Agora,

Lets out its gladness for this last night's news.

-Ah, so it is! Insidious, sly Re-Sounding oblique, like Loxian

oracles. Tells double-tongued (and with the

selfsame voice!) To some new gladness, new despair to some.

II. CHORUS AND CLYTEM-NESTRA.

CHORUS.

O dearest Lady, daughter of Tyndarus!

With purple flowers we come, and offerings-

Oil, and wine; and cakes of honey, But fears, yet worse, of that which Soothing, unadulterate; tapestries Woven by white Argive maidens, My heart waits armed, and from the God-descended (woven only For the homeward feet of Heroes) Which last night the fiery courier Tread near, and nearer, hand in Wheeled above the dusky circle Of the hills from lighted Ida. Underneath a mighty Woe) [to do, Agamemnon, returning

Of their dear native land: In the fane of ancient Herë, Or the great Lycæan God; Immortally crowned with reverend

honor! But tell us wherefore, O godlike woman.

Having a lofty trouble in your eye, You walk alone with loosened Of all our ten-years' hoping. For, tresses?

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Shall the ship toss, and yet the helm not heave? Shall they drowse sitting at the

benches wake? He that is yet sole eye of all our

state Shining not here, shall ours be shut

in dreams? But haply you (thrice happy !) prove not this,

The curse of Queens, and worse than widowed wives-

To wake, and hear, all night, the wandering gnat Sing through the silent chambers,

while Alarm,

couch

coast to coast

Wails the night-wandering wind, or when o'er heaven Boötes hath unleashed his fiery

hounds.

set, and lit

of the skies,

and feel Deserted pillows wet with tears, not kisses.

Where kisses once fell.

But now Expectation blood

Shall worship at the Tutelary Altars As suffer not my lids to harbor

Wherefore, O beloved companions, I wake betimes, and wander up and

Looking toward the distant hill-

From whence shall issue fair fulfil-

behold!

Troy being captived, we shall see once more Those whom we loved in days of

Yet some will come not from the

Phrygian shore, When those that hold the middle But there lie weltering to the surf

Exiled from day, in darkness blind, Or having crost unhappy Styx.

And some who left us full of vigorous youth

Shall greet us now gray-headed men.

But if our eyes behold again Our long-expected chief, in truth, Fortune for us hath thrown the Treble Six.

CHORUS.

In place of Slumber, by the haunted By us, indeed, these things are also wisht.

Stands sentinel; or when from Wherefore, if now to this great son of Atreus

(Having survived the woeful walls of Troy), With us, once more, the Gods permit

And Night her glittering camps hath A glad man by the pillars of his

Her watch-fires through the silence Let his dear life henceforth be such

-To count ill chances in the dark, The Third Libation often shall be poured.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

And let his place be numbered with walls. the Gods, Stirs up such restless motions of the Who overlook the world's eternal Out of all reach of sad calamities.

CHORUS.

It is not well, I think, that men should set

Too near the Gods any of mortal kind:

But brave men are as Gods upon the earth.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

And whom Death daunts not, these are truly brave.

CHORUS.

But more than all I reckon that man

Who, having sought Death nobly, finds it not.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Except he find it where he does not seek.

CHORUS.

You speak in riddles.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

For so Wisdom speaks. But now do you with garlands wreathe the altars, While I, within, the House prepare. That so our King, at his returning, With his golden armament, Find us not unaware Of the greatness of the event.

CHORUS.

Soon shall we see the faces that we loved.

Brother once more clasping brother, As in the unforgotten days: And heroes, meeting one another, (Men by glorious toils approved) Where once they roved, Shall rove again the old familiar Rise the shadow of ancient wrong.

Shall feed their hearts with tales of home ;

And tell the famous story of the

Rumored sometime from afar. Now shall these again behold The ancient Argos; and the grove Long since trod

By the frenzied child of Inachus; And the Forum, famed of old, Of the wolf-destroying God; And the opulent Mycenæ,

Home of the Pelopidæ, While they rove with those they

Holding pleasant talk with us. O how gloriously they went, That avenging armament! As though Olympus in her womb No longer did entomb The greatness of a bygone world-Gods and godlike men-But cast them forth again To frighten Troy: such storm was

hurled On her devoted towers By the retributive Deity. Whosoe'er he be Of the Immortal Powers-Or maddening Pan, if he chastise His Shepherd's Phrygian treacheries:

Or vengeful Loxias; or Zeus, Angered for the shame and abuse Of a great man's hospitality.

As wide as is Olympus' span Is the power of the high Gods; Who, in their golden blest abodes See all things, looking from the sky; And Heaven is hard to pacify For the wickedness of man. My heart is filled with vague forebodings,

And opprest by unknown terrors Lest, in the light of so much glad-

A Dæmon of the double lineage And they that from the distance Of Tantalus; and the Pleisthenidæ, Inexorable in thy mood, On the venerable threshold Of the ancient House of Pelops

Surely is enough of blood! Wherefore does my heart misgive Tme? me? Wherefore comes this doubt to grieve O. may no Divine Envy Follow home the Argive army, Being vexed for things ill-done In wilful pride of stubborn war, Long since, in the distant lands! May no Immortal wrath pursue Our dear King, the Light of Argos, For the unhappy sacrifice Of a daughter; working evil In the dark heart of a woman; Or some household treachery, And a curse from kindred hands!

III. CLYTEMNESTRA.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

[Re-entering from the house.

To-morrow . . . ay, what if to-day? . . . Well—then?

Why, if those tongues of flame, with which last night

The land was eloquent, spoke certain truth.

By this perchance through green Saronic rocks

Those black ships glide . . . perfear?

'Twere well to dare the worst-to Sleep would be natural then. know the end-

left to add

I have known?

for years?

By all the Gods, not so! The end Nor, save in daring, doing, taste of crowns all.

Which if we fail to seize, that's also O, to have lost all these! To have

Which went before: as who would And all the irrevocable wealth of lead a host

Through desolate dry places, yet And gained . . . what? But this

In sight of kingdoms, when the Gods are roused

To mark the issue? . . . And vet,

I think Three nights ago there must have been sea-storms.

The wind was wild among the Palace towers:

Far off upon the hideous Element I know it huddled up the petulent

Whose shapeless and bewildering precipices

Led to the belly of Orcus . . . O, to slip

Into dark Lethe from a dizzy plank, When even the Gods are reeling on the poop!

To drown at night, and have no sepulchre !-

That were too horrible ! . . . yet it may be

Some easy chance, that comes with little pain,

Might rid me of the haunting of those eyes.

And these wild thoughts . . . To know he roved among

His old companions in the Happy

chance . . . well, whar's to And ranged with heroes-I still innocent!

Yet will the old time

Die soon, or live secure. What's Never return ! never those peaceful hours!

To years of nights like those which Never that careless heart! and never

Shall I shrink now to meet one little Ah, nevermore that laughter without pain!

Which I have dared to contemplate But I, that languish for repose, must

bartered calm,

youth.

change had surely come,

blame time,

And life's inevitable loss, and fate, And days grown lovelier in the retrospect.

We change: wherefore look back? The path to safety

Lies forward . . . forward ever.

[In passing toward the house she recognizes the shield of Agamemnon, and pauses before it.

Ha! old shield. Hide up for shame that honest face of thine.

Stare not so bluntly at us . . . O, this man!

Why sticks the thought of him so in my heart?

If I had loved him once-if for one hour-

Then were there treason in this falling off.

But never did I feel this wretched heart

Until it leaped beneath Ægisthus

Who could have so forecounted all from first?

From that flusht moment when his hand in mine

Rested a thought too long, a touch too kind, To leave its pulse unwarmed . .

but 1 remember I dreamed sweet dreams that night,

and slept till dawn, And woke with flutterings of a

happy thought. And felt, not worse, but better . . And now . . . now?

When first a strange and novel tenderness

Quivered in these salt eyes, had one said then

"O bead of dew may drag a deluge down:"-

In that first pensive pause, through which I watched

Even were all things other than they Unwonted sadness on Ægisthus' brows.

I blame myself o'ermuch, who should Had some one whispered, "Ay, the summer-cloud

Comes first: the tempest follows."-Well, what's past

Is past. Perchance the worst's to follow yet.

How thou art hackt, and hewn, and bruised, old shield!

Was the whole edge of the war against one man?

But one thrust more upon this dexter ridge

Had quite cut through the double inmost hide.

He must have stood to it well! O, he was cast

I' the mould of Titans: a magnificent man,

With head and shoulders like a God's. He seemed

Too brimful of this merry vigorous

To spill it all out at one stab o' the sword. Yet that had helped much ill . . . O

Destiny Makes cowards or makes culprits of

us all! Ah, had some Trojan weapon . . . Fool! fool! fool!

Surely sometimes the unseen Eume-

Do prompt our musing moods with wicked hints. And lash us for our crimes ere we

commit them. Here, round this silver boss, he cut

my name. Once—long ago: he cut it as he lay Tired out with brawling pastimes—

prone-his limbs At length diffused-his head droopt

in my lap-His spear flung by : Electra by the hearth

Sat with the young Orestes on her

While he, with an old broken sword, hacked out

laughed to see (Sprawled from the unused strength of his large hands)

The marks make CLYTEMNESTRA. How he laughed! Ægisthus! - my Ægisthus! . . . Ægisthus' hands are smaller.

That matrons envied me my husband's strength.

And I remember when he strode

The Argive crowd he topped them by a head,

And tall men stood wide-eyed to look at him. Where his great plumes went tossing

up and down The brazen prores drawn out upon

the sand. War on his front was graved, as on thy disk.

Shield! which he left to keep his memory

Grand in men's mouths: that some revered old man Winning to this the eyes of our hot

Might say, "'Twas here, and herethis dent, and that-

An such, and such a field (which we [time, remember) That Agamemnon, in the great old

Held up the battle.'

Now lie there, and rest! Thy uses all have end. Thy master's To feel a power, self-centred, self-

Should harbor none but friends. O triple brass, Iron, and oak! the blows of blund-

ering men

strength is yours! For, surely, not the adamantine Progress from all obstruction; and, tunic

Of Ares, nor whole shells of blazing Looks bold and free down all the plates.

Nor ashen spear, nor all the cum- Hearing the hungry storm boom brous coil

Of seven bulls' hides may guard the Ægisthus! . . . hark ! . . . Ægisthus! strongest king

These crooked characters, and From one defenceless woman's quiet hate.

> What noise was that? Where can Ægisthus be?

There again! Yet I know Louder, and longer - from the

Agora-A mighty shout: and now I see i'

the air A rolling dust the wind blows near.

Ægisthus! O much I fear . . . this wild-willed

race of ours Doth ever, like a young unbroken colt.

Chafe at the straightened bridle of our state-

If they should find him lone, irresolute.

As is his wont . . . I know he lacks the eve

And forehead wherewith crowned Capacity

Awes rash Rebellion back.

Again that shout ! Gods keep Ægisthus safe! myself will front

This novel storm. How my heart leaps to danger!

I have been so long a pilot on rough seas.

And almost rudderless! O vet 'tis much

assured. Bridling a glorious danger! as when

one That knows the nature of the elements

Clang idly on you: what fool's Guides some frail plank with sublime skill that wins

erect,

dripping stars,

baffled by.

... there ... Ægisthus!

I would to all the Gods I knew him safe!

Who comes this way, guiding his racing feet Safe to us, like a nimble charioteer?

IV. CLYTEMNESTRA. HERALD

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Now, gloom-bird ! are there prodigies about? What new ill-thing sent thee before?

O Queen-CLYTEMNESTRA.

Speak, if thou hast a voice! I listen.

HERALD.

O Queen-

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Hath an ox trodden on thy tongue? ... Speak then!

HERALD.

O Queen (for haste hath caught away my breath). The King is coming.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Say again—the King

Is coming-

HERALD.

Even now, the broad sea-fields Grow white with flocks of sails, and towards the west The sloped horizon teems with ris-

ing beaks.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

The people know this?

HERALD.

For soon as this winged news had toucht the gate The whole land shouted in the sun. CLYTEMNESTRA.

So soon! The thought's outsped by the reality. And halts agape . . . the King-

HERALD.

How she is moved. A noble woman !

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Wherefore beat so fast. Thou foolish heart? 'tis not thy master-

HERALD.

Truly

She looks all over Agamemnon's mate.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Destiny, Destiny! The deed's half done.

HERALD.

She will not speak, save by that brooding eye

Whose light is language. Some great thought, I see,

Mounts up the royal chambers of her blood,

As a king mounts his palace; holds high pomp In her Olympian bosom; gains her

face, Possesses all her noble glowing cheek

With sudden state; and gathers grandly up

Its slow majestic meanings in her eyes!

CLYTEMNESTRA.

So quick this sudden joy hath taken

I scarce can realize the sum of it. Heard you not the noise? | You say the King comes here,—the

King, my husband, Whom we have waited for ten years,

-O joy!

Pardon our seeming roughness at the V. CLYTEMNESTRA. CHORUS. first.

Hope, that will often fawn upon despair

And flatter desperate chances, when the event

Falls at our feet, soon takes a querulous tone.

And jealous of that perfect joy she guards

(Lest the ambrosial fruit by some rude hand

Be stol'n away from her, and never tasted),

who come.

speed you may,

Make known this glad intelligence to Headlong pale conscience to the

Ourselves, within, as best befits a wife

And woman, will prepare my husband's house.

Our cousin, Ægisthus. We would Whatever lacks of strength to this

speak with him.

be the first To break these tidings to him; so

obtaining New joy by sharing his. And, for

yourself, Receive our gratitude. For this

great news Henceforth you hold our royal love

in fee. Our fairest fortunes from this day I

date. And to the House of Tantalus new honor.

HERALD.

She's gone! With what a majesty she filled

The whole of space! The statues of the Gods

Are not so godlike. She has Herë's eves.

And looks immortal!

CLYTEMNESTRA (as she ascends the steps of the Palace).

So . . . while on the verge Of some wild purpose we hang dizzily,

Weighing the danger of the leap below

Against the danger of retreating steps,

Upon a sudden, some forecast event, Barks like a lean watch-dog at all Issuing full-armed from Councils of the Gods.

But now do you, with what good Strides to us, plucks us by the hair, and hurls

abyss of crime.

Well-I shrink not. 'Tis but a leap in life. There's fate in this. Why is he

here so soon?

Also, I pray you, summon to our The sight of whose abhorred eyes will add

resolve. We would that our own lips should Away with shame! I have had

enough of it. What's here for shame? . . . the

weak against the strong? And if the weak be victor? . . . what

of that?

Tush! . . . there, -my soul is set to it. What need Of argument to justify an act

Necessity compels, and must absolve?

I have been at play with scrupleslike a girl.

Now they are all flung by. I have talked with Crime

Too long to play the prude. These thoughts have been

Wild guests by night. Now I shall dare to do

That which I did not dare to think . . . O, now

I know myself ! Crime's easier than we dream.

CHORUS.

Upon the everlasting hills Thronéd Justice works, and waits, Between the shooting of a star. That falls unseen on summer nights Out of the bosom of the dark. And the magnificent march of War, Rolled from angry lands afar Round some doomed city-gates. Nothing is to her unknown:

Nothing unseen. Upon her hills she sits alone. And in the balance of Eternity Poises against the What-has-been The weight of What-shall-be. She sums the account of human ills. The great world's hoarded wrongs

and rights Are in her treasures. She will mark, With inward-searching eyes sublime, The frauds of Time. The empty future years she fills

Out of the past. All human wills Sway to her on her reachless heights.

Wisdom she teaches men, with tears,

In the toilful school of years: Climbing from event to event. And, being patient, is content To stretch her sightless arms about, And find some human instrument, From many sorrows to work out Her doubtful, far accomplishment.

She the two Atridæ sent Upon Ilion: being intent The heapt-up wrath of Heaven to move

Against the faithless Phrygian crime. Them the Thunder-bird of Jove, Swooping sudden from above, Summoned to fates sublime.

She, being injured, for the sake Of her, the often-wedded wife, (Too loved, and too adoring!) Many a brazen band did break In many a breathless battle-strife; Many a noble life did take;

Many a headlong agony, Frenzied shout, and frantic cry, For Greek and Trojan storing. When, the spear in the onset being shivered,

The reeling ranks were rolled together

Like mad waves mingling in windy weather.

Dasht fearfully over and over each other.

And the plumes of Princes were tossed and thrust.

And dragged about in the shameful dust :

And the painful, panting breath Came and went in the tug of death: And the sinews were loosened, and

the strong knees stricken: And the eves began to darken and thicken:

And the arm of the mighty and terrible quivered.

O Love! Love! How terrible art thou!

How terrible! O, what hast thou to do With men of mortal years, Who toil below.

And have enough of griefs for tears to flow? O, range in higher spheres!

Hast thou, O hast thou, no diviner

To paint thy wings, but must transfuse An Iris-light from tears?

For human hearts are all too weak to hold thee. And how, O Love, shall human arms

infold thee? There is a seal of sorrow on thy brow.

There is a deadly fire in thy breath. With life thou lurest, yet thou givest

death. O Love, the Gods are weak by reason of thee;

And many wars have been upon the earth.

saltest sorrows.

Thy blest to-days bring such unblest to-morrows;

Thy softest hope makes saddest memory.

Thou hadst destruction in thee from the birth:

Incomprehensible!

O Love, thy brightest bridal garments

Are poisoned, like that robe of agonies

Which Dejanira wove for Hercules, And, being put on, turn presently to cerements!

Thou art unconquered in the fight. Thou rangest over land and sea. O let the foolish nations be ! Keep thy divine desire To upheave mountains or to kindle

world alight.

Why make thy red couch in the damask cheek?

Or light thy torch at languid eyes? Or lie entangled in soft sighs On pensive lips that will not speak? To sow the seeds of evil things In the hearts of headstrong kings? Preparing many a kindred strife For the fearful future hour?

O leave the wretched race of man, Whose days are but the dying seasons' span;

Vex not his painful life! Make thy immortal sport In heaven's high court, And cope with Gods that are of equal power.

VI. ELECTRA. CHORUS. CLY-TEMNESTRA.

ELECTRA.

Now is at hand the hour of retribu- That face is pale, -those brows are tion.

Thou art the sweetest source of Formy father, at last returning, In great power, being greatly injured.

Will destroy the base adulterer, And efface the shameful Past.

CHORUS.

O child of the Godlike Agamemnon! Leave vengeance to the power of Heaven:

Nor forestall with impious footsteps The brazen tread of black Erinnys.

ELECTRA.

Is it, besotted with the adulterous

Or, as with flattery pleasing present

Or, being intimidate, you speak these words?

CHORUS.

From the frore frost, and set the Nay, but desiring justice, like yourself.

ELECTRA.

Yet Justice ofttimes uses mortal means.

CHORUS.

But flings aside her tools when work is done.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

O dearest friends, inform me, went this way Ægisthus?

CHORUS.

Even now, hurrying hitherward I see him walk, with irritated eyes.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

A reed may show which way the tempest blows.

dark . . . ah !

VII. ÆGISTHUS. CLYTEMNES-TRA.

ÆGISTHUS.

Agamemnor

CLYTEMNESTRA.

My husband . . . well?

ÆGISTHUS.

(Whom may the great Gods curse!) Is scarce an hour hence.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Then that hour's yet saved From sorrow. Smile, Ægisthus-

ÆGISTHUS.

Hear me speak.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Not as your later wont has been to I used to sing between the valleys smile-

could hurry out

smiling's sake.

in fear Of what might follow,-but as first Below the city, and one yellow star

you smiled Years, years ago, when some slow

loving thought Stole down your face, and settled on your lips.

As though a sunbeam halted on a

And mixed with fragrance, light Can you smile still Just so, Ægisthus?

ÆGISTHUS.

These are idle words. And like the wanderings of some fevered brain:

Extravagant phrases, void of import, | Surpasses frenzy! Not a breath of wild.

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Ah, no! you cannot smile so, more. Nor I!

ÆGISTHUS.

Hark! in an hour the King-

CLYTEMNESTRA.

Hush! listen now .-I hear, far down yon vale, a shepherd

Hard by his milk-white flock. The lazy things !

How quietly they sleep or feed among The dry grass and the acanthus there! . . . and he,

He hath flung his faun-skin by, and white-ash stick,

You hear his hymn? Something of

Dryope. Faunus, and Pan . . . an old wood tale, no doubt!

It makes me think of songs when I was young

there. Quick, fierce, as though you scarce Or higher up among the red ash-

berries. The wild thing fast enough; for Where the goats climb, and gaze. Do you remember

As if to show you could smile, though That evening when we lingered all

Shook o'er you temple? . . . ah, and you said then,

"Sweet, should this evening never change to night. But pause, and pause, and stay just

so,—yon star Still steadfast, and the moon behind the hill,

Still rising, never risen,-would this seem strange?

Or should we say, 'why halts the day so late?'"

Do you remember ?

ÆGISTHUS.

Woman! woman! this time