

- I'DAS.** A mortal befriended by Neptune; elopes with Marpessa, 155.
- IL'IA.** 1. One of the Titanides; daughter of Uranus and Gæa, 17. 2. Priestess of Vesta; wife of Mars; mother of Romulus and Remus, 140, 377.
- IL'IA-D.** Homer's epic poem on the Trojan war, 318, 321, 329.
- IL'I-UM.** Same as Troy, whence comes the Iliad's name, 317, 360, 363, 370.
- IN'A-CHUS.** River god (father of Io), 134, 136.
- INFERNAL REGIONS.** Judges in the, 45; Orpheus visits, 76-79; Adonis visits, 108; Pluto's realm, 159; Proserpina's sojourn in, 194; Æneas visits, 370.
- I'NO.** Same as Lencothea; second wife of Athamas; daughter of Cadmus and Harmonia, 174, 265; significance, 392.
- I'O.** Maiden loved by Jupiter; changed into a heifer, 134-137; significance, 385, 396.
- I-OB'A-TES.** King of Lycia; recipient of the sealed letter carried by Bellerophon, 291-295.
- I-O-LA'US.** Friend of Hercules; helped slay the Hydra, 220.
- I-OL'CUS.** Kingdom of Æson and Jason; usurped by Pelias, 263.
- I'O-LE.** Maiden loved by Hercules, 235, 236; significance, 390, 392.
- I'ON.** Grandson of Hellen; ancestor of Ionian race, 38.
- I-O'NIAN RACE.** Race descended from Ion, grandson of Hellen, 38.
- I-O'NIAN SEA.** Sea west of Greece, named after Io, 136, 137.
- IPH-I-GE-NI'A.** Daughter of Agamemnon; sacrificed to Diana, 315, 316; Orestes finds, 336.
- I'RIS (the Rainbow).** Attendant of Juno, 52, 329, 374.
- IRON AGE.** Fourth and last age previous to the Deluge, 36.
- ISLES OF THE BLEST.** Islands west of Oceanus, inhabited by the virtuous dead, 16, 17; Ulysses searches for, 359.
- IS'MA-RUS.** Town in Thrace, spoiled by Ulysses, 337.
- IS-ME'NE.** Daughter of Ædipus and Jocasta, 285; dies of grief, 290.
- ISTH'MI-AN GAMES.** Games held in honor of Neptune, at Corinth, every four years, 158.
- IT'A-LY.** Saturn retires to, 23; Ceres returns to, 190; Janus, king of, 205.
- ITH'A-CA.** Ulysses' island kingdom, 214, 312, 337; Ulysses arrives in sight of, 346; Ulysses returns to, 354, 355; Telemachus returns to, 357; home of Penelope.
- I-U'LUS.** Æneas' son; Æneas saves, 361; Cupid assumes form of, 367; stag wounded by, 373; brave defense by, 374.
- IVORY GATE.** Gate leading from cave of Somnus to outer world, 210, 211.
- IX'I'ON.** Criminal in Tartarus; bound to wheel of fire, 77, 169, 260; significance, 389.
- JA-NIC'U-LUM.** City on the Tiber, founded by Janus, 205.
- JA'NUS.** God of all beginnings, of entrances, gates, etc., 205-207; opening of temple of, 373.
- JA'NUS QUAD'RIFONS.** A square temple dedicated to Janus, 206.
- JA'SON.** Son of Æson; captured the golden fleece, 263-274; significance, 392, 393.
- JO-CAS'TA.** Wife of Laius, 280; marries Ædipus, her son, 285; commits suicide, 286; significance, 392, 393.
- JOVE.** Same as Jupiter, 39; birth of, 20; day of, 207; Leda courted by, 311; decree of, 329.
- JU'NO.** Birth of, 22; flight of, 24; Jupiter's wife, 44; same as Hera, 51-54; jealousy of, 61, 62, 135-137, 171, 172, 174, 203, 216; Mars, son of, 138; Vulcan, son of, 144; Tityus insults, 169; Æolus, servant of, 213; Hercules persecuted by, 216-218, 219, 224; Jason carries, 264; Jason aided by, 266, 267; contest of Minerva and Venus with, 306-308; Troy destroyed by, 362; Æneas persecuted by, 364, 365, 369, 373-375; significance, 385, 389, 400.

- JU'PL-TER.** Birth of, 20; supremacy of, 21; giants defeated by, 22-24; kingdom divided by, 25; Prometheus punished by, 28; Mercury, messenger of, 31, 134; Deluge caused by, 36; same as Jove, 39-49; Juno courted by, 51; Minerva borne by, 55; Latona courted by, 61; Æsculapius slain by, 64; Amphion, son of, 80; Phaeton slain by, 87; Muses, daughters of, 88; Venus, daughter of, 103; Graces, daughters of, 105; Venus borrows thunderbolts of, 111; Mercury, son of, 131; Io courted by, 135, 136; Mars, son of, 138; Vulcan, son of, 144; thunderbolts of, 147, 155; Neptune exiled by, 151; Semele courted by, 171-174; Ceres, wife of, 183; Hercules, son of, 216, 218; games in honor of, 230, 239; Hercules saved by, 238; Danae courted by, 240, 241; Helen, daughter of, 260, 311; Bellerophon punished by, 295; Thetis loved by, 305, 306; Thetis seeks, 319; interference of, 320, 362, 375; Sarpedon, son of, 325; Apollo appeased by, 354; significance, 381, 384, 385, 386, 388, 389, 390, 394, 396, 398-400.
- JUS'TICE.** Same as Themis, 44; mother of seasons, 105.
- JU-TUR'NA.** Sister and charioteer of Turnus, 376.
- JU-VEN'TAS.** Same as Hebe, goddess of youth, 41.
- KA'KIA.** Goddess of vice; tries to mislead Hercules, 218.
- LAB'Y-RINTH.** A maze in Crete, constructed by Dædalus for the Minotaur, 253-257.
- LAC-E-DE-MO'NI-A.** Province in Peloponnesus; capital Sparta, also name of Sparta, 312.
- LAC-E-DE-MO'NI-ANS.** Inhabitants of Lacedæmonia, or Sparta, 212.
- LACH'E-SIS.** One of the Fates; twists the thread of life, 165.
- LA'DON.** Dragon which guarded golden apples of Hesperides, 226.
- LA-ER'TES.** Father of Ulysses, 315, 345; Penelope weaves his shroud, 357.
- LÆS-TRY-GO'NI-ANS.** Cannibals visited by Ulysses, 347.
- LA'IUS.** Father of Ædipus, 280; slain by him, 282; significance, 392-394.
- LAM-PE'TIA.** One of the Heliades, 87; guards the cattle of the sun, 353, 354.
- LA-OC'O-ON.** Trojan priest; crushed to death by two serpents, 333-335.
- LA-OD-A-MI'A.** Wife of Protesilaus; dies of grief, 316, 317.
- LA-OM'E-DON.** King of Troy; employs Neptune and Apollo to build walls, 151, 152; significance, 386.
- LAP'ITHEÆ.** People who dwelt in Thessaly and fought the Centaurs, 230, 260; Ixion, king of, 169; Pirithous, king of, 259.
- LA'RA.** Wife of Mercury; mother of the two Lares, 203.
- LA'RES.** Two tutelary divinities of ancient Roman households, 203; saved by Anchises, 362.
- LAT'IN.** Names of days in, 207.
- LAT'INS.** People of Latinus and Æneas, 377; Æneas fights, 375.
- LA-TI'NUS.** King of Latium, 372; welcomes and then wars against Æneas, 373, 374, 376; Æneas makes peace with, 377.
- LA'TI-UM.** Province of Italy, ruled by Latinus, 377; Æneas comes to, 372.
- LAT'MUS.** Mountain in Asia Minor, where Endymion lies asleep, 97; significance, 388, 392, 394.
- LA-TO'NA.** Same as Leto; wife of Jupiter; mother of Apollo and Diana, 61, 62; boast of, 93; significance, 396.
- LAU'SUS.** Hero slain by Æneas during wars against the Rutules, 376.
- LA-VIN'I-A.** Daughter of Latinus, 372, 373; Æneas' second wife, 376, 377.
- LE-AN'DER.** Youth of Abydus; Hero's lover, who swam the Hellespont, 111-117.
- LE-AR'CHUS.** Son of Athamas and Ino; slain by his father, 174.
- LE'DA.** Mother of Castor and Pollux, Helen and Clytemnestra, 311; significance, 394.
- LE'LAPS.** The tireless hunting dog given by Procris to Cephalus, 70.

LEM'NOS. Island in the Grecian Archipelago; Vulcan landed there, 144; Philoctetes on, 330.
 LER'NA. Marsh where the Hydra lay concealed, 220.
 LE'THE. River of forgetfulness, which separated the Elysian Fields from Hades, 161, 163, 208, 210.
 LE'TO. Same as Latona; mother of Apollo and Diana, 61; significance, 386, 388, 392, 394.
 LEU-CO'THE-A. Same as Ino, Athamas' wife; sea goddess, 174; Ulysses rescued by, 355.
 LI'BER. Same as Bacchus, god of wine and revelry, 174.
 LIB-ER-A'LI-A. Festivals in honor of Liber, or Bacchus, held in the autumn, 182.
 LIB'Y-A. Ancient name of Africa; coast upon which Æneas landed, 48, 366.
 LI'CHAS. Bearer of the Nessus robe; slain by Hercules, 236-238.
 LIGHT. Same as Æther, 13.
 LIP'A-RI ISLANDS. Same as Æolian Islands, where Ulysses landed, 213.
 LITTLE BEAR. Arcas changed into the constellation of the, 52.
 LO'TIS. Nymph changed into a lotus blossom, 299.
 LO-TOPH'A-GI. People whose food was the lotus; the Lotus-eaters, 338.
 LOVE. Same as Eros, Cupid, etc., 13; Psyche courted by, 124-127.
 LOVES. Attendants of Venus, 148.
 LOWER REGIONS. Visited by Æneas, 372.
 LU'NE. Same as Diana, 207.
 LYC'I-A. Land ruled by Iobates, who sends Bellerophon to slay the Chimæra, 291, 295.
 LYC-O-ME'DES. King of Scyros; treacherously slays Theseus, 262; shelters Achilles, 314, 315.
 LY'CUS. Antiope's second husband; slain by Amphion and Zethus, 80-82.
 LYD'I-A. Kingdom of Midas, in Asia Minor, 177, 230.
 LYN'CEUS. Husband of Hypermetra, who spared his life, 166.
 LYN'CUS. King of Scythia; changed into a lynx by Ceres, 196.
 LY'RA. Orpheus' lute; placed in heavens as a constellation, 80.

MA-CHA'ON. Celebrated leech; son of Æsculapius, 64; Philoctetes healed by, 331.
 MA'IA. Goddess of the plains; mother of Mercury, 131; significance, 399.
 MA'NES. Tutelary divinities of Roman households, with the Lares and Penates, 203.
 MAR-PES'SA. Daughter of Evenus; marries Idas, 155.
 MARS. Same as Ares; son of Jupiter and Juno, 52; god of war, 138-143; Venus courted by, 106-108; day of, 207; descendants of, 377; significance, 400.
 MAR'SY-AS. 1. Shepherd who enters into competition with Apollo, 73, 74. 2. Name of river, 74.
 MAR'TI-US, CAM'PUS. Roman exercising grounds, 143.
 MAT-RO-NA'LI-A. Festivals in honor of Juno, in Rome, 54.
 ME-DE'A. Daughter of Æetes, 268, 269; wife of Jason, 271, 273, 274; wife of Ægeus, 252, 253; significance, 392.
 ME'DI-A. Country in Asia Minor, where Medea took refuge, 253.
 MED-I-TER-RA'NE-AN. Sea dividing world in two, 15.
 ME-DU'SA. Gorgon slain by Perseus, whose hair was turned into snakes, 242-249; Neptune marries, 154; Pegasus, offspring of, 294; significance, 391.
 ME-GE'RA. One of the Furies, Eumenides, or Erinnyes, 163.
 MEG'A-RA. First wife of Hercules, whose three children he burns in his madness, 219; significance, 390.
 ME-LE-A'GER. Son of Cæus and Althæa; leader of Calydonian Hunt, 275, 276; significance, 392.
 ME'LI-AN NYMPHS. Nymphs who nursed Jupiter in infancy, 21.
 MEL-POM'E-NE. One of the Muses; presides over tragedy, 88.
 MEM'PHIS. Town in Egypt, founded by Epaphus, 136.
 MEN-E-LA'US. King of Sparta; husband of Helen of Troy, 310-314; Paris fights, 320; return of, 335; Telemachus visits, 357; significance, 394.

MEN'E-TI-US. One of the four sons of Iapetus and Clymene, 25.
 MEN'TOR. Name assumed by Minerva to act as a guide for Telemachus, 357, 358.
 MER-CU-RA'LI-A. Festivals in honor of Mercury, the messenger god, 137.
 MER'CU-RY. Same as Hermes; son of Jupiter and Maia, 131-137; Pandora guided by, 29, 31; Jupiter's ally, 43; Adonis guided by, 108; Mars delivered by, 139; Bacchus guarded by, 174; Proserpina guided by, 195; Lara loved by, 203; day of, 207; leader of dreams, 210; Perseus helped by, 243; Pan, son of, 300; Protesilaus guided by, 317; Priam led by, 329; Ulysses aided by, 349, 354; Æneas aided by, 369; significance, 385, 386, 399, 400.
 MER'O-PE. Daughter of Enopion; promised bride of Orion, 99.
 META-NEI'RA. Wife of Celeus, king of Eleusis; mother of Triptolemus, 188.
 ME'TIS. Daughter of Oceanus; gives a potion to Cronus, 22.
 ME'TUS. Attendant of Mars; god of war and strife, 138.
 ME-ZEN'TI-US. Father of Lausus; slain by Æneas, 376.
 MI'DAS. King of Lydia, 74, 75; changed all he touched to gold, 177-179.
 MI-LA'NI-ON. Same as Hippomenes; husband of Atalanta, 278.
 MI'LO. Island where statue of Venus was found, 130.
 MI-NER'VA. Same as Athene, goddess of wisdom; daughter of Jupiter, 55-60; man given soul by, 27; flute of, 73; Vulcan wooes, 147; contest of Neptune and, 152; Medusa punished by, 242; Perseus aided by, 243; gift to, 249; Argo built by, 266; Bellerophon helped by, 292; Juno and Venus dispute with, 306-308; Ulysses aided by, 354-358; significance, 395, 396.
 MIN-ER-VA'LI-A. Festivals in honor of Minerva, in Rome, 60.
 MI'NOS. 1. King of Crete, 223; father of Ariadne and Phædra, 253, 256. 2. Son of Jupiter and Europa; judge in Hades, 45, 163.

MIN'O-TAUR. Monster which Minos kept in the Labyrinth, 253-257; significance, 391, 401.
 MNE-MOS'Y-NE. A Titanide, 17, 22; goddess of memory; wife of Jupiter; mother of the Muses, 88.
 MŒ'RÆ. The Fates, or Parcæ, who spin, twist, and cut the thread of life, 165.
 MOR'PHEUS. Prime minister of Somnus, god of sleep, 208, 212.
 MORS. Same as Thanatos, god of death, 208-212, 213.
 MO-SYCH'LUS. Mountain in Lemnos, where Vulcan fell from heaven, 144.
 MU-SAG'E-TES. Apollo's name when he led the choir of the Muses, 88.
 MU'SES, THE NINE. Daughters of Jupiter and Mnemosyne, 73-75, 88-90; mount of the, 294.
 MY-CE'NE. Favorite city of Juno, with Sparta and Argos, 52; Perseus exchanges Argos for, 249.
 MYR'MI-DONS. Achilles' followers; led by Patroclus, 324, 325; significance, 395.
 MYS'TER-IES. Religious rites celebrated in honor of the God of Wine, 182.
 MYTHS. Fabulous tales, 378-401.
 NA-I'A-DES. Fountain nymphs subject to Neptune, 297, 298.
 NA-PÆ'Æ. Valley nymphs, who looked after the flocks also, 297.
 NAR-CIS'SUS. Youth loved by Echo; enamored with his own image, 118-120.
 NAU-SIC'A-A. Daughter of Alcinous and Arete; befriends Ulysses, 355.
 NAX'OS. Island visited by Theseus and Bacchus, 179, 257; significance, 391.
 NEC'TAR. Beverage of the gods, poured out by Hebe and Ganymede, 41, 84.
 NE'LEUS. Son of Neptune; brother of Pelias, 154.
 NE'ME-A. Forest in Greece, devastated by a lion slain by Hercules, 220.
 NE'ME-AN GAMES. Games in honor of Jupiter and Hercules, 239.

- NE'ME-AN LION. Monster slain by Hercules, 220.
- NEM'E-SIS. Goddess of vengeance, 163; pursues Orestes, 336.
- NE-OP-TOL'E-MUS. Same as Pyrrhus; Achilles' son; slays Priam, 361.
- NEPH'E-LE. Wife of Athamas; mother of Phryxus and Helle, 265; significance, 391, 397.
- NEP'TUNE. Same as Poseidon, god of the sea, 149-158; son of Cronus, 22; kingdom given to, 25; Deluge controlled by, 36, 37; horse created by, 57; Delos created by, 62; walls built by, 65; Mars punished by, 139; girl protected by, 197; Vesta wooed by, 198; Minos punished by, 223; Pegasus created by, 244; Hippolytus slain by, 262; Thetis wooed by, 305; Trojans punished by, 332, 333; Polyphemus, son of, 339; Ulysses' men slain by, 354, 355; Æneas saved by, 366, 370; significance, 397, 400.
- NE-RE'I-DES. Water nymphs; daughters of Nereus and Doris, 153, 155; significance, 397.
- NE'RE-US. God of the sea; the personification of its pleasant aspect, 154, 226; father of Thetis, 305; significance, 397.
- NES'SUS. The Centaur who carries Deianeira across the river; slain by Hercules, 234, 235; significance, 390.
- NES'TOR. Greek hero during Trojan war; noted for wise counsel, 275, 314, 357.
- NI'CE. Same as Victory; attendant of Jupiter, 41.
- NIGHT. Same as Nyx or Nox, 13, 15, 57, 208.
- NIGHTMARES. Attendants of Somnus, crouching in his cave, 210.
- NI'O-BE. Daughter of Tantalus, whose children are slain by Apollo and Diana, 93-96, 167; significance, 398.
- NI'SUS. Youth who accompanies Euryalus to summon Æneas back to camp, 374.
- NO'MAN. Name assumed by Ulysses to mislead Polyphemus, 343, 344.
- NO'TUS or AUSTER. Southwest wind; son of Æolus and Aurora, 213-215.
- NOX. Same as Nyx, goddess of night; marries Chaos and Erebus, 13.
- NU'MA POM-PIL'I-US. Second king of Rome; built Vesta's temple, 200.
- NYMPHS. Name given to female minor divinities, 297.
- NY-SI'A-DES. Nymphs who cared for Bacchus, and form a constellation, 174.
- NYX. Same as Nox, goddess of night; mother of Day and Light, 13, 15, 17, 163.
- O-CE-AN'I-DES. Daughters of Oceanus; nymphs of the ocean, 25, 103, 303; significance, 397.
- O-CE'A-NUS. 1. River surrounding the earth, according to ancients, 15, 16, 229. 2. One of the Titans; son of Uranus and Gæa, 17, 20, 22, 25, 149; significance, 397.
- O-CRIS'I-A. A slave; wife of Vulcan; mother of Servius Tullius, 148.
- O-DYS'SEUS. Same as Ulysses; hero of the Odyssey, 337.
- OD'YS-SEY. Epic poem of Homer on the adventures of Ulysses, 337.
- ŒD'I-PUS. Son of Laius and Jocasta; King of Thebes, 280-290; significance, 392, 393, 394.
- ŒNEUS. Father of Meleager and Deianeira; husband of Althæa, 232, 275.
- Œ-NO'NE. Wife of Paris, son of Priam, 307, 308; she dies on his funeral pyre, 331; significance, 394.
- Œ-NO'PI-ON. Father of Merope; blinds Orion, 99.
- Œ'TA. Mountain on whose summit Hercules builds his funeral pyre, 238.
- O-GY'G'I-A. Island where Calypso detains Ulysses seven years, 354.
- O-LYM'PI-A. City in Elis noted for its temple and games, 49, 230, 239.
- O-LYM'PI-AD. Time between Olympian Games; i.e., four years, 49.
- O-LYM'PI-AN GAMES. Games instituted by Hercules in honor of Jupiter, 49, 230.
- O-LYM'PUS. Mountain north of Greece; the abode of the gods, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 28, 29, 39, 51, 55, 58, 70, 76, 96, 106, 120, 128, 132, 135, 153, 171, 240, 297, 373, 375; gods

- fly from, 24; Prometheus visits, 28; Ganymede transported to, 43; Vulcan expelled from, 144; Ceres visits, 194; Bellerophon storms, 295; Thetis visits, 319; significance, 384.
- OM'PHA-LE. Queen of Lydia; the taskmistress of Hercules, 230.
- O-NE-I-CO-POM'PUS. Name borne by Mercury as conductor of dreams, 131, 137.
- OPS. Same as Cybele; name given to Rhea, and also to Ceres, 20.
- O-RE'A-DES. Mountain nymphs who guided travelers, 297.
- O-RES'TES. Son of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra; friend of Pylades, 330.
- O-RI'ON. Youth loved by Diana, and accidentally slain by her, 98-100.
- OR-I-THY'I-A. Wife of Boreas; mother of Calais, Zetus, Cleopatra, and Chione, 215.
- OR'PHEUS. Musician; son of Apollo and Calliope, 75-80, 266; significance, 387, 388.
- OS'SA. Mountain in Thessaly, upon which the Titans piled Pelion, 23.
- O'TUS. Giant son of Neptune; slain by Diana and Apollo, 139, 154; significance, 400.
- PAC-TO'LUS. River in Asia Minor in which Midas washed, to remove his golden plague, 179.
- PA-LÆ'MON. Son of Athamas and Ino; changed into sea god, 174.
- PAL-A-ME'DES. Messenger sent to summon Ulysses to war against Troy, 312.
- PAL-I-NU'RUS. Æneas' pilot; lost at sea off Cape Misenum, 370, 372.
- PAL-LA'DI-UM. Statue of Minerva, 60; stolen from Troy by Ulysses and Diomedes, 198, 332.
- PAL'LAS. 1. Name given to Minerva in Athens, 27, 55, 57. 2. Son of Evander; slain by Turnus while fighting for Æneas, 374, 375.
- PAL'LOR. Special attendant of Mars; lover of strife, 138.
- PAN. Same as Consentes, god of nature and the universe, 74, 127, 300, 301; significance, 400.
- PAN-ATH-E-NÆ'A. Festivals held in honor of Minerva, 60.
- PAN-DO'RA. First woman; created in heaven, she brings evil into the world, 29-35, 37.
- PAR'CÆ. The Fates, or Mœræ; they spin the thread of destiny, 165.
- PAR'IS. Son of Priam and Hecuba, 307; judgment of, 308; visits Troy, 308, 310; elopes with Helen, 312; duel with Menelaus, 320; in battle, 323; Achilles slain by, 330; death of, 331; significance, 394.
- PAR-NAS'SUS. Mountain in Greece, 37, 38; sacred to Apollo and the Muses, 90.
- PAR-THE'NI-UM. Mountain upon which Atalanta was exposed, 275.
- PAR'THE-NON. Temple dedicated to Minerva at Athens, 60.
- PA-TRO'CLUS. Friend of Achilles; slain by Hector, 324-328; significance, 395.
- PEG'A-SUS. Steed born from the sea foam and the blood of Medusa, 154, 244; Bellerophon rides, 292-296; significance, 394, 397.
- PE'LEUS. Husband of Thetis; father of Achilles, 266, 275, 305, 314.
- PE'LI-AS. Uncle of Jason; brother of Neleus, 154; usurps the throne of Æson, 263-266, 273.
- PE'LI-ON. A high mountain in Thessaly, piled upon Ossa by the giants to reach Olympus, 23, 266.
- PEL-O-PON-NE'SUS. The peninsula south of Greece, 49, 167.
- PE'LOPS. Son of Tantalus; gave his name to the Peloponnesus, 167; father of Copreus, 153; significance, 389.
- PE-NA'TES. Household gods worshipped in Rome with the Lares, 203, 204; Æneas saves the, 362.
- PE-NEL'O-PE. 1. Wife of Ulysses, 312; suitors of, 357-359; significance, 395. 2. A nymph, the mother of Pan, 300.
- PE-NE'US. 1. River god; father of Daphne; changes Daphne into a laurel. 2. Name of a river in Greece, 68.
- PEN-THE-SI-LE'A. Queen of Amazons; slain during Trojan war, 329.
- PEN'THEUS. King of Thebes; refuses to receive Bacchus, and is slain, 181, 182.

- PER-I-PHE'TES. Son of Vulcan, 148; encountered and slain by Theseus, 251.
- PER-SEPH'O-NE. Same as Proserpina, goddess of vegetation, 183, 187, 194.
- PER'SEUS. Son of Jupiter and Danae; slays Medusa, 240-249; significance, 390, 391, 393, 394, 395.
- PET'A-SUS. Name given to the winged cap worn by Mercury, 134.
- PHÆ-A'CI-ANS. People who dwelt in Scheria, and sent Ulysses home, 355; significance, 395.
- PHÆ'DRA. Daughter of Minos; wife of Theseus, 262; significance, 391.
- PHA'E-TON. Son of Apollo and Clymene; drives the sun car, and is slain, 83-88; significance, 388, 395.
- PHA-E-TU'SA. Sister of Phaeton; one of the Heliades, 87; Apollo's flocks guarded by, 353.
- PHE-RE-PHAT'TA. Name given to Persephone, or Proserpina, 183.
- PHID'I-AS. Noted Greek sculptor; made statues of the gods, 49, 60.
- PHI-LE'MON. Husband of Baucis; changed into an oak, 43, 44.
- PHIL-OC-TE'TES. Friend of Hercules; receives his arrows, 238, 330, 331.
- PHI-LON'O-E. Daughter of Iobates; wife of Bellerophon, 292; significance, 394.
- PHIN'E-US. The blind king of Thrace; annoyed by the Harpies, 248, 249, 267.
- PHLEG'E-THON. One of the rivers of Hades; a river of fire, 161, 163, 350.
- PHO'BOS. One of the attendants of Mars, god of war, 138.
- PHO'CIS. Province in Greece, bounded by Doris, Locris, and the Gulf of Corinth, 336.
- PHE'BE. One of the Titanides, 17, 20; same as Diana, 93.
- PHE'BUS. Name given to Apollo, god of the sun and of medicine, 61, 67, 90, 94, 96, 318; significance, 386.
- PHE-NIC'I-A. Province in Asia Minor, named after Phoenix, 47; significance, 386.
- PHE'NIX. Brother of Europa, who gave his name to Phœnicia, 45, 47.
- PHRYX'US. Son of Athamas and Nephele; rides on golden-fleeced ram to Colchis, 154, 265; significance, 391, 397.
- PI-RE'NE. Fountain near Corinth, where Pegasus drinks, 294.
- PI-RITH'O-US. King of the Lapithæ; friend of Theseus, 259, 260, 275.
- PLE'IA-DES. Seven of Diana's nymphs; pursued by Orion and changed into stars, 98.
- PLU'TO. Same as Hades, Dis, Aidoneus, etc., 159-170; god of the Infernal Regions, 25, 76, 77, 79, 110, 208, 350; birth of, 22; Proserpina kidnapped by, 183-187; Arethusa sees, 193; Ceres visits, 195; Perseus aided by, 243; Theseus punished by, 260; significance, 396, 401.
- PLU'TUS. Name given to Pluto when invoked as god of wealth, 159.
- POD-A-LIR'I-US. Son of Æsculapius; skilled in medicine, 64.
- PO-DAR'CES. Same as Priam, King of Troy; slain by Pyrrhus, 152.
- POL-I'TES. Last of Priam's sons; slain at his feet by Pyrrhus, 361.
- POL'LUX. Son of Jupiter and Leda; brother of Castor, Helen, and Clytæmnestra, 260, 266, 275, 278, 279.
- POL'Y-BUS. King of Corinth; adopted Œdipus when forsaken by the servant, 280-282.
- POL-Y-DEC'TES. King of Seriphus; sends Perseus in quest of Medusa, 242, 249.
- POL-Y-DO'RUS. Trojan youth, murdered in Thrace; his grave discovered by Æneas, 303.
- POL-Y-HYM'NI-A. Muse of rhetoric; daughter of Jupiter and Mnemosyne, 90.
- POL-Y-NI'CES. Son of Œdipus, 285; slain by Eteocles, 287; buried by Antigone, 288.
- POL-Y-PHE'MUS. Giant son of Neptune, 154; Ulysses visits, 339-346; Galatea loved by, 341; blinded by Ulysses, 344; Achemenides escapes from, 365.
- PO-LYX'E-NA. Daughter of Priam; affianced wife of Achilles, 330.

- PO-MO'NA. Goddess of the orchards; wife of Vertumnus, 303.
- PON'TUS. Name given to the sea when first created, 13, 15.
- PO-SEI'DON. Same as Neptune, god of the sea and of horse trainers, 149.
- PO'THOS. God of the amities of love; one of the numerous attendants of Venus, 106.
- PRI'AM. Same as Podarces, 152; King of Troy, 307; Paris received by, 310; duel witnessed by, 320; Hector, son of, 325; Hector's death seen by, 328; Mercury leads, 329; Polyxena, daughter of, 330; death of, 335, 361.
- PRI-A'PUS. God of the shade; pursues the nymph Lotis, 299, 301.
- PRO'CRIS. Wife of Cephalus; slain by his unerring javelin, 70, 71; significance, 387, 389.
- PRO-CRUS'TES (The Stretcher). Encountered and slain by Theseus, 252.
- PRO'E'TUS. Husband of Anteia, and kinsman of Bellerophon, 291, 292.
- PRO-ME'THEUS (Forethought). Son of Iapetus; man created by, 25; Olympus visited by, 27; chained to Caucasian Mountains, 28; Hercules delivers, 28, 227; Deucalion, son of, 37; significance, 379, 398.
- PRO-SER'PI-NA. Same as Proserpine and Persephone; goddess of vegetation, 183-197; Orpheus visits, 77; Adonis welcomed by, 110; Pluto kidnaps, 159; emblem of death, 212; significance, 396.
- PRO-TE-SI-LA'US. First Greek who landed on Trojan coast, 316, 317.
- PRO'TEUS. Inferior sea divinity; shepherd of the deep, 156; Menelaus consults, 336; significance, 381.
- PSY'CHE. Fair princess loved by Cupid; the emblem of the soul, 121-130; significance, 381.
- PSY-CHO-POM'PUS. Name given to Mercury as leader of souls to Hades, 131, 137.
- PYG-MA'L-LION. 1. Celebrated sculptor, who loves a statue, 120, 121. 2. Brother of Dido; murderer of Sychæus, Dido's husband, 366.
- PYG'MIES. Race of small people in Africa; defended by Antæus, 227, 228.
- PYL'A-DES. Son of Strophius; intimate friend of Orestes, 336.
- PYR'A-MUS. Faithful lover of Thisbe; commits suicide, 117, 118.
- PYR'RHA. Wife of Deucalion; the only woman who survives the Flood, 37, 38.
- PYR'RHUS. Same as Neoptolemus; son of Achilles, 361.
- PYTH'E-US. Surname given to Apollo as python slayer, 61, 65.
- PYTH'I-A. Name given to Apollo's priestess at Delphi, 91.
- PYTH'I-AN GAMES. Games celebrated at Delphi every three years, 91.
- PY'THON. Serpent born of the Deluge slime; slain by Apollo, 65-67; significance, 387, 400.
- QUIN-QUA'TRI-A. Festivals in honor of the goddess Minerva, 60.
- QUIR'I-NAL. One of the seven hills on which Rome is built, 142.
- QUIR-I-NA'LI-A. Festivals in Rome in honor of Quirinus, 142.
- QUI-RI'NUS. Name given to Romulus when deified, 142.
- RE-GIL'LUS. Lake in Italy where occurred the battle in which the Dioscuri were supposed to assist, 279.
- RE'MUS. Son of Mars and Ilia; twin brother of Romulus, 140-142, 377.
- RHAD-A-MAN'THUS. Son of Jupiter and Europa; judge in Hades, 45, 163.
- RHE'IA. Female Titan; daughter of Uranus and Gæa, 17; wife of Cronus, 18; Jupiter saved by, 20; Corybantes, priests of, 21; Cronus defeated by, 22; Juno, daughter of, 51; Pluto, son of, 159; Ceres, daughter of, 183; Vesta, daughter of, 198; significance, 396.
- RHODES. Island in the Mediterranean, where the Colossus stood, 91.
- ROME. City founded by Romulus; it comprises seven hills, 142.
- ROM'U-LUS. Son of Mars and Ilia; founder of Rome, 140, 142, 372, 377.

RU'TU-LES. Nation in Italy governed by Turnus, 374, 375.

SA-GIT-TA'RI-US. The constellation formed by Chiron, the Centaur who taught Hercules, 221.

SA-LA'CI-A. Same as Amphitrite; wife of Neptune, 154.

SA'LI-I. Priests appointed to watch the sacred shields in Rome, 143.

SAL-MO'NEUS. King who wished to emulate Jupiter, 168.

SAR-PE'DON. Son of Jupiter and Europa, 45; slain during the Trojan war, 325.

SAT'URN, or CRONUS. Son of Uranus and Gæa, 18; father of Jupiter, 20; Italy ruled by, 23, 35; husband of Rhea, 25; day of, 207.

SA'TYRS. Male divinities of the woods, half man, half goat, 300.

SCÆ'AN GATE. Gate which led from Troy to the plain, 321.

SCI'RON. Giant encountered by Theseus on the Isthmus of Corinth, 251, 252.

SCYL'LA. Sea nymph changed to monster by Circe. She lived under rock of same name, 352, 353, 365.

SCY'ROS. Island in the Archipelago, the home of Lycomedes, visited by Achilles and Theseus, 262.

SCYTH'IA. Country north of the Euxine Sea, 196.

SEASONS. The four daughters of Jupiter and Themis, 105.

SEC'U-LAR GAMES. Games in honor of Pluto every hundred years, 160.

SE-LE'NE. Name given to Diana as moon goddess, 93; significance, 388, 389.

SEM'E-LE. Daughter of Cadmus; wife of Jupiter; mother of Bacchus, 171-174; significance, 397.

SE-RI'PHUS. Island where Danae and Perseus were cast ashore, 242, 249.

SER'VI-US TUL'LI-US. Sixth king of Rome; son of Vulcan and Ocrisia, 148.

SES'TUS. City opposite Abydos; the home of Hero, 111, 112, 116.

SEVEN WONDERS OF THE WORLD, 49, 91.

SHEET-LIGHTNING. Same as Argos, 18.

SIB'YL. Prophetess of Cumæ, who led Æneas down to the Infernal Regions, 370-372.

SI-CA'NI-A. Land where Anchises died; visited twice by Æneas, 365.

SIC'I-LY. Island home of Polyphemus; visited by Arion, 82; visited by Proserpina, 183; visited by Ulysses, 339; visited by Æneas, 365, 370.

SIL'VA'NUS. Tutor of Bacchus; generally represented on an ass, 174-177, 300.

SIL-VA'NUS. God of the woods; one of the lesser Roman divinities, 301.

SILVER AGE. Second age of the ancient world, 35.

SIL'VI-A. Daughter of Latin shepherd; her stag was wounded by Iulus, 373.

SI'NIS (The Pine-bender). Giant encountered and slain by Theseus, 251.

SI'NON. Greek slave, who advised the Trojans to secure the wooden horse, 332, 335.

SIP'Y-LUS. Mountain where stood the statue of Niobe, 94.

SI'RENS. Maidens who allured mariners by their wondrous songs, 350-352; significance, 397.

SIR'I-US. Favorite dog of Orion; a constellation, 98, 100.

SIS'Y-PHUS. King condemned to roll a rock in Tartarus to the top of a steep hill, 77, 167; significance, 389.

SOL. Name frequently given to Apollo as god of the sun, 61.

SOM'NUS. God of sleep; the child of Nox, and twin brother of Mors, 208-212.

SPAR'TA. Capital of Lacedæmon; favorite city of Juno, 52; home of Menelaus, 310-312.

SPHINX. Riddle-giving monster; slain by Ædipus, 283-285; significance, 393, 401.

STEL'LI-O. Urchin changed to lizard by Ceres when searching for Proserpina, 197.

STER'O-PES (Lightning). One of the Cyclopes; son of Uranus and Gæa, 18.

STHE'NO. One of the three Gorgon sisters, immortal, like Euryale, 242.

STROPH'A-DES. Islands where the Harpies took refuge when driven from Thrace, 267; Æneas visits the, 364.

STRO'PHI-US. Father of Pylades; shelters Orestes, 336.

STYM-PHA'LUS. Lake upon whose banks Hercules slew the brazen-clawed birds, 226.

STYX. River in Hades, by whose waters the gods swore their most sacred oaths, 43, 77, 84, 161, 172; Achilles bathed in the, 314.

SU-A-DE'LA. One of Venus' train of attendants; god of the soft speech of love, 106.

SY-CHÆ'US. King of Tyre; husband of Dido; murdered by Pygmalion, 366.

SYM-PLEG'A-DES. Floating rocks safely passed by the Argo, 268.

SY'RINX. Nymph loved by Pan, and changed into reeds, 300, 301.

TÆN'A-RUM, or TÆN'A-RUS. The Greek entrance to Hades on Cimmerian coast, 160, 229.

TA-LA'RI-A. Mercury's winged sandals, given by the gods, 134.

TA'LUS. Brazen giant; son of Vulcan; the watchman of Minos, 256, 257.

TAN'TA-LUS. Father of Pelops; condemned to hunger and thirst in Hades, 77, 93, 167; significance, 389, 390.

TAR-TA-RUS. Abyss under the earth, where the Titans, etc., were confined, 17, 18, 22, 25; Orpheus' music heard in, 77; wicked in, 161-169; significance, 385, 391.

TAU'RIS. Country to which Diana brought Iphigenia, 316; visited by Orestes, 336.

TEL'A-MON. Husband of Hesione, the daughter of Laomedon, 152.

TE-LEM'A-CHUS. Son of Ulysses and Penelope, 312; adventures of, 357, 358.

TEL-E-PHAS'SA. Wife of Agenor; mother of Európa, 47; significance, 386.

TEL'LUS. Same as Gæa; name given to Rhea, 13.

TEN'E-DOS. Island off the coast of Troy, 332, 335.

TERP-SICH'O-RE. Muse of dancing; daughter of Jupiter and Mnemosyne, 88.

TER'RA. Same as Gæa, goddess of the earth, 13.

TEU'CEER. Ancient king of the Trojans, 364.

THA-LI'A. 1. One of the three Graces; daughter of Jupiter and Eurynome, 105. 2. One of the nine Muses; Muse of comedy, 88.

THAN'A-TOS. Same as Mors, god of death, 208.

THEBES. Capital of Bœotia; founded by Cadmus, 47, 48; Amphion, king of, 80-82; Athamas, king of, 174; Pentheus, king of, 181; Ædipus, king of, 280-290.

THE'MIS. One of the six female Titans, 17, 22; goddess of justice, 44, 105, 107, 163.

THE-OPH'A-NE. Maiden changed by Neptune into a sheep, 153.

THE'SEUS. Son of Ægeus and Æthra; hero of Athens, 179, 250-262, 266, 275; significance, 391, 393.

THES-MO-PHO'RI-A. Festivals in Greece in honor of Ceres, 196.

THES'SA-LY. A province of Greece, 311; fight of the gods in, 23; Admetus, king of, 64; Ceyx, king of, 211; Æson, king of, 263, 273; Protesilaus of, 316.

THE'TIS. 1. Mother of Achilles, 314; a sea nymph, 20. 2. One of the Titanides, 17; marriage feast of, 305, 306; Olympus visited by, 319; Achilles comforted by, 325; Achilles' armor brought by, 326-328; Achilles instructed by, 329.

THIS'BE. Babylonian maiden loved by Pyramus, 117, 118.

THRACE. Country on the Black Sea; the home of Mars, 138, 223, 267, 363; significance, 400.

THYR'SUS. The vine-encircled wand borne by the followers of Bacchus, 182.

TI'BER. River in Italy, 200, 202, 205; Æneas sails up the, 363, 372, 374.

TI-RE'SI-AS. The blind seer visited by Ulysses on the Cimmerian shore, 350, 353.

- TI-SIPH'O-NE. One of the three Furies, or Eumenides, 163, 165, 174.
- TI-TAN'I-DES. The six daughters of Uranus and Gæa, 17.
- TI'TANS. Name given to the six sons of Uranus and Gæa, 17, 18; revolt of, 22, 23, 25; significance, 398.
- TI-THO'NUS. Trojan prince who visited Aurora, 90.
- TIT'Y-US. Giant in Tartarus, whose prostrate body covered nine acres, 169.
- TRA-CHIN'I-A. Land where Hercules died, 216.
- TRI-NA'CRI-A. Land visited by Ulysses, whose men slay the cattle of the sun, 353, 354.
- TRIP-TOL'E-MUS. Nursling and protégé of Ceres, 188, 196.
- TRI'TON. Son of Neptune and Amphitrite; father of the Tritons, 154, 303; significance, 397.
- TRÉ-ZE'NE. Ancient city in Argolis, 152; birthplace of Theseus, 250, 251; significance, 391.
- TRO'JANS. Inhabitants of Troy, 316-335, 360-376.
- TROY. City of Asia Minor, ruled by Laomedon and Priam; war of, 305-336.
- TUC'CI-A. Vestal virgin who stood the test of purity, 200.
- TUR'NUS. Chief of the Rutules; wars against Æneas, 372-377.
- TUS'CANS. People of Tuscania in Italy, governed by Evander; allies of Æneas, 374, 375.
- TYN-DA'RE-US. Stepfather of Helen; binds her suitors by oath, 311.
- TY-PHŒ'US. Same as Typhon; monster sent to dethrone Jupiter, 23, 24.
- TYRE. City in Phœnicia, governed by Sychæus and Dido, 366.
- U-LYS'SES. Same as Odysseus, hero of the Odyssey; King of Ithaca, 214, 312, 315, 330, 332; adventures of, 337-359; significance, 386, 395.
- U-RA'NI-A. Muse of astronomy; daughter of Jupiter and Mnemosyne, 88, 90.
- U'RA-NUS (Heaven). Husband of Gæa, created by her, 15, 17, 18; significance, 385.
- VE'NUS. Same as Aphrodite, goddess of beauty, 103-130; day of, 207; Hippomenes aided by, 278; Juno and Minerva dispute with, 306-308; Paris advised by, 310, 312; Paris saved by, 320; Æneas, son of, 360, 362, 366, 367, 370, 372, 376; significance, 389.
- VER-TUM'NUS. God of the orchards; loved by Pomona, 303.
- VES'TA. Same as Hestia, goddess of fire and of the family hearth, 198-204; birth of, 22; significance, 399.
- VES-TA'LI-A. Festivals in honor of Vesta, held in Rome, 202.
- VES'TALS. Virgins dedicated to the service of Vesta, 200-202, 377.
- VIC-TO'RI-A. Same as Nice, goddess of victory, 41.
- VOL'SCIANS. Tribe in Italy who join the Rutules against Æneas, 373, 374, 376.
- VUL'CAN. Same as Hephestus, god of the forge, 144-148; Jupiter's head cleft by, 55; Venus, wife of, 106, 107; armor made by, 326, 374; significance, 399.
- VUL-CA-NA'LI-A. Festivals celebrated in honor of Vulcan, 148.
- ZEPH'Y-RUS. God of the south wind; son of Æolus and Aurora, 213; Hyacinthus slain by, 67; Venus conducted by, 105; Psyche saved by, 122, 128; Flora, wife of, 301.
- ZE'TES. Son of Boreas and Orithyia; took part in Argonautic expedition, and drove away Harpies, 215.
- ZE'THUS. Twin brother of Amphion; son of Jupiter and Antiope, 80-82.
- ZEUS. Same as Jupiter; father of the gods, 39; significance, 379, 385, 388, 395.

