

## APPENDIX A

### A BRIEF LIST OF SPECIALLY RECOMMENDED BOOKS

(The following books, which may be purchased at a total expense of \$25-30, are selected with reference to the needs of the student who desires to acquire a small, serviceable library of Modern History.)

#### 1. THE RENAISSANCE (1300-1500).

*The Cambridge Modern History. Volume I. The Renaissance.* Macmillan. New York. \$4.00. The most comprehensive and scientific account of this period in the English language.

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#### 2. THE REFORMATION (1500-1648).

*The Cambridge Modern History. Volume II. The Reformation.* Macmillan. New York. \$4.00. Holds the same place in its field as the volume on the Renaissance spoken of above. Volume III. of this publication, entitled *The Wars of Religion*, carries the narrative through the next stage, but is not so indispensable as Volume II.

Ephraim Emerton. *Desiderius Erasmus.* Putnam. New York. \$1.50. A broad and sympathetic interpretation of the world of humanism and of its northern leader.

Gustav Freytag. *Martin Luther.* Open Court Company. Chicago. \$0.25.

Frederic Harrison. *William the Silent.* Macmillan. New York. \$0.75. A simple and open-minded biography of the great Dutch hero.



## 3. THE ABSOLUTE MONARCHY (1648-1789).

H. O. Wakeman. *The Ascendancy of France in Europe*. Macmillan. New York. \$1.40. This volume traces successfully the organization of the French monarchy and analyzes the contributions made by Henry IV., Richelieu, Mazarin, and Louis XIV.

## 4. REVOLUTION AND DEMOCRACY (1789-1906).

*The Cambridge Modern History. Volume VIII. The French Revolution*. Macmillan. New York. \$4.00. Not even in French is there a work superior in scholarship, and certainly none exists which can compare with it in dispassionate treatment.

R. M. Johnston. *Napoleon, A Short Biography*. Barnes. New York. \$1.00. Contains all the matter suitable to a first view. Students who have a special interest in Napoleon should go to Fournier, Rose, and Volume IX. of the Cambridge Modern History.

Charles Seignobos. *Political History of Europe Since 1814*. Edited by S. M. Macvane. Holt. New York. \$3.00. Unnecessarily dry and statistical, but containing more important material than any other single volume.

## 5. HISTORIES OF SINGLE STATES AND NATIONS.

E. F. Henderson. *A Short History of Germany*. 2 volumes. Macmillan. New York. \$4.00. An interesting and well-balanced presentation with particular attention directed to the Reformation, Frederick the Great, and Bismarck.

Benjamin Terry. *A History of England*. Scott, Foresman. Chicago. \$1.50. This work lays stress on the constitutional development without neglecting other factors of the national life.

## 6. SOURCE MATERIALS.

J. H. Robinson. *Readings in European History*. 2 volumes. Ginn. Boston. \$1.50 each. These volumes con-

tain excellently selected materials, calculated to give the student a direct, first-hand impression of a particular period.

Adams and Stephens. *Select Documents Illustrative of English Constitutional History*. Macmillan. New York. \$2.25. An excellent supplement to Terry's History of England, as it gives the most important documents bearing upon the growth and organization of the English monarchy.



## APPENDIX B

### CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE POPES FROM THE RENAISSANCE TO THE PRESENT DAY

The Popes are elected by the cardinals in a solemn session called conclave. Since Hadrian VI., who was born in the Netherlands, all Popes have been Italians. Note that the Popes from Nicholas V. (1447) to Paul IV. (1555) form the group of Renaissance Popes characterized on pages 33-34 and 97-98.

1447. Nicholas V.	1605. Paul V. (Borghese)
1455. Calixtus III. (Borgia)	1621. Gregory XV. (Ludovisi)
1458. Pius II. (Piccolomini)	1623. Urban VIII. (Barberini)
1464. Paul II.	1644. Innocent X. (Pamfilii)
1471. Sixtus IV. (Rovere)	1655. Alexander VII. (Chigi)
1484. Innocent VIII.	1667. Clement IX.
1493. Alexander VI. (Borgia)	1670. Clement X.
1503. Pius III.	1676. Innocent XI.
1503. Julius II. (Rovere)	1689. Alexander VIII.
1513. Leo X. (Medici)	1691. Innocent XII.
1522. Hadrian VI.	1700. Clement XI.
1523. Clement VII. (Medici)	1720. Innocent XIII.
1534. Paul III. (Farnese)	1724. Benedict XIII.
1550. Julius III.	1740. Benedict XIV.
1555. Marcellus II.	1758. Clement XII.
1555. Paul IV. (Caraffa)	1769. Clement XIII.
1559. Pius IV.	1775. Pius VI.
1566. Pius V.	1800. Pius VII.
1572. Gregory XIII.	1823. Leo XII.
1585. Sixtus V.	1829. Pius VIII.
1590. Urban VII.	1831. Gregory XVI.
1590. Gregory XIV.	1846. Pius IX.
1591. Innocent IX.	1878. Leo XIII.
1592. Clement VIII.	1903. Pius X.
1605. Leo XI.	

## APPENDIX C

### GENEALOGICAL TABLES OF THE SOVEREIGN HOUSES OF EUROPE

#### I.—SPAIN

