

IMAGINATION.		FACT.		SPECULATIVE & SCIENTIFIC.	
A.D.		A.D.		A.D.	
1800	Robert Bloomfield, 1766-1823, 'The Farmer's Boy,' and other Poems Charles Wolfe, 1791-1823, 'Ode on the Burial of Sir John Moore' George, Lord Byron, 1788-1824, Poems Anna Letitia Barbauld, 1743-1825, Poems, Tales, Hymns in Prose Reginald Heber, 1783-1826, 'Palestine,' and other Poems Robert Pollok, 1799-1827, Mousse of Time Henry Mackenzie, 1745-1831, 'Man of Feeling' George Crabbe, 1754-1832, Poems Sir Walter Scott, 1771-1832, Poems, Waverley Novels Anna Maria Porter, 1781-1832, Historical Novels Hannah More, 1745-1833, Sacred Dramas, 'Cœlebs in Search of a Wife' William Sotheby, 1756-1833, Poems, Translations Samuel Taylor Coleridge, 1772-1834, Poems and Essays Charles Lamb, 1775-1834, Poems, 'Essays of Elia' Thomas Pringle, 1789-1834, Poems, 'South African Sketches' James Hogg, 1772-1835, 'The Queen's Wake,' and other Poems, 'Winter Evening Tales' Felicia Hemans, 1794-1835, Poems	1800	David Bogue, 1749-1825, History of Dissenters W. Mitford, 1744-1827, History of Greece George Canning, 1770-1827, Microcosm, Anti-Jacobin Hugh Clapperton, 1788-1827, Travels in Africa James Rennell, 1782-1830, Geography William Roscoe, 1753-1831, Biography Sir James Mackintosh, 1765-1832, History of England, Progress of Ethical Philosophy Alexander Chalmers, 1759-1834, Biographical Dictionary James Dallaway, 1763-1834, Travels, Archaeology Thomas M'Crie, 1772-1835, Life of Jno. Knox H. D. Inglis (Derwent Conway), 1795-1835, Travels John Gillies, 1747-1836, History of Ancient Greece William Taylor, 1765-1836, History of German Poetry	1800	Richard Payne Knight, 1750-1824, Philology, Essay on Taste A. Rees, 1743-1825, Cyclopædia Samuel Parr, 1747-1825, Philology Jno. Flaxman, 1755-1826, Lectures on Sculpture Wm. Gifford, 1757-1826, Politics and Criticism (Quarterly Rev.) Dugald Stewart, 1753-1828, Metaphysics P. Elmsley, 1773-1825, Philology W. H. Wollaston, 1776-1828, Physical Science Thos. Tredgold, 1788-1829, Building and Engineering Thomas Young, 1773-1829, Physics, Hieroglyphics Sir Humphry Davy, 1778-1829, Chemistry William Hazlitt, 1778-1830, Essays on Shakspeare John Abernethy, 1763-1831, Physiology, Surgery Robert Hall, 1764-1831, Sermons, Essays Archbishop Magee, <i>d.</i> 1831, Sermons, Treatise on the Atonement Jeremy Bentham, 1747-1832, Jurisprudence, Political Economy George Burder, 1752-1832, Village Sermons Adam Clarke, 1760-1832, Oriental Literature, Biblical Commentary Sir John Leslie, 1766-1832, Physics William Carey, 1761-1834, Translations of the Scriptures into Eastern Languages T. R. Malthus, 1766-1834, 'Essay on Population' Edward Irving, 1792-1834, Interpretation of Prophecy William Cobbett, 1762-1835, Politics and Rural Economy Robert Morrison, 1782-1834, Chinese Language.

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A.D.		A.D.		A.D.	
1800	William Godwin, 1756-1836, 'Caleb Williams,' and other Novels George Coleman, the Younger, 1762-1836, Dramas Sir S. Egerton Brydges, 1764-1837, Poems Anne Grant (of Laggan), 1755-1838, Poems, 'Translations from the Gaelic,' 'Letters from the Mountains' Letitia E. Landon (Mrs. Maclean), 1802-1839, Poems James Smith, 1775-1839, Novels, 'Rejected Addresses' John Galt, 1779-1839, 'Ayrshire Legatees,' and other Tales of Scottish Life W. M. Praed, 1802-1839, Poems and Essays Thomas Haynes Bayley, <i>d.</i> 1839, Poems and Tales Francis Burney (Madame D'Arblay), 1752-1840, 'Evelina,' and other Novels Thomas Dibdin, 1771-1841, Dramas Theodore E. Hook, 1788-1841, Novels Allan Cunningham, 1784-1842, Poems John Banim, 1800-1842, Irish Novels Thomas H. Lister, <i>d.</i> 1842, 'Granby,' and other Novels. Robert Southey, 1774-1843, 'Curse of Kehama,' and other Poems William Beckford, 1761-1844, 'Vathek,' an Oriental Romance Henry F. Cary, 1772-1844, Poems, Translation of Dante Barbara Hofland, 1770-1844, Novels, Domestic Tales	1800	Sir W. Gell, 1777-1836, Classical Topography and Antiquities Henry Roscoe, 1799-1836, Lives of Eminent Lawyers Sir R. C. Hoare, 1758-1838, Travels, Antiquities of Wiltshire, &c. Sir Alexander Burnes, 1805-1841, Travels in Bokhara and Cabool T. D. Fosbroke, 1770-1842, Topography, Archaeology Sir Robert Ker Porter, 1775-1842, Travels in the East Wm. Hone, 1779-1842, 'Every Day Book' Thomas Arnold, 1795-1842, History of Rome	1800	Sir Chas. Wilkins, 1749-1836, Oriental Literature W. Marsden, 1754-1836, Oriental Languages Richard Valpy, 1754-1836, Philology John Pond, 1767-1836, Astronomy James Mill, 1773-1836, Political Economy, History of India W. Elford Leach, 1790-1836, British Crustacea John Latham, 1740-1837, Ornithology Joshua Marshman, 1767-1837, Chinese Literature John Jamieson, 1759-1838, Dictionary of the Scottish Language Archibald Alison, 1757-1839, Essays on Taste William Smith, 1769-1839, Geology Sir Anthony Carlisle, 1768-1840, Anatomy and Surgery Lant Carpenter, 1780-1840, Theology Sir Astley Cooper, 1768-1841, Surgery Olinthus Gregory, 1774-1841, Mathematics, Evidences of Christianity Joseph Blanco White, 1775-1841, 'Letters from Spain,' Controversial Writings against Roman Catholicism Thomas Rickman, 1776-1841, Gothic Architecture Patrick Kelly, 1756-1842, Mathematics, 'Universal Cambist' Sir Charles Bell, 1774-1842, Treatise on the Hand, Surgery

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A.D. 1800 Thomas Campbell, 1777-1844, 'Pleasures of Hope, and other Poems' John Sterling, 1806-1844, Poems, Tales, and Essays	A.D. 1800 Henry John Todd, 1763-1845, Bibliography, New Edition of Johnson's Dictionary John Adolphus, 1770-1845, History of the Reign of George III. John Gurwood, 1791-1845, Wellington's Despatches Hugh Murray, 1779-1846, Geography Sharon Turner, 1768-1847, 'Sacred History of the World,' History of the Anglo-Saxons Thos. F. Dibdin, 1776-1847, Bibliography Sir John Barrow, 1764-1848, Biography, Arctic Voyages Isaac Disraeli, 1766-1848, History, 'Curiosities of Literature' Sir N. Harris Nicolas, 1799-1848, History, Genealogy, &c. Horace Twiss, 1786-1849, Life of Lord Eldon, &c. Patrick Fraser Tytler, 1790-1849, Biography, History of Scotland	A.D. 1800 William Maginn, 1793-1842, Politics, Periodical Literature John Foster, 1770-1843, Essays on Popular Ignorance, and other subjects R. W. Rham, 1778-1843, Dictionary of the Farm John C. Loudon, 1783-1843, Botany, Horticulture John Dalton, 1766-1844, Chemistry Francis Baily, 1774-1844, Astronomy John Abercrombie, 1781-1844, Metaphysics, Theology Sydney Smith, 1771-1845, Politics, Periodical Essays J. F. Daniell, 1790-1845, Chemistry, Meteorology Christ. Wordsworth, 1774-1846, Theology H. Gally, Knight, 1787-1846, Antiquities, Architecture Geo. Joseph Bell, 1770-1847, Principles of the Law of Scotland Thos. Chalmers, 1800-1847, Theology, Metaphysics, Political and Social Economy Joseph John Gurney, 1788-1847, Christian Evidences Andrew Combe, 1797-1847, Principles of Physiology applied to Health J. C. Prichard, 1785-1845, Ethnology Edw. Copleston, 1776-1849, Theology Anthony Todd Thomson, 1778-1849, Materia Medica Edward Hawke Locker, 1777-1849, Lectures on the Bible and the Liturgy, &c. William Kirby, 1759-1850, Entomology Francis Jeffrey, 1773-1850, Essay on Taste, Critical Essays (Edinburgh Review) Edw. Bickersteth, 1786-1850, Scripture Help Guide to the Prophecies
Regina Maria Roche, 1764-1845, 'Children of the Abbey,' and other Novels H. Barham, 1788-1845, 'Ingoldsby Legends' Thos. Hood, 1798-1845, 'Song of the Shirt,' 'Comic Annual,' &c. Laman Blanchard, 1803-1845, Poems, Essays, and Sketches Robert Plumer Ward, 1765-1846, Novels Sir Thos. Dick Lauder, 1784-1848, Highland Legends William Tennant, 1785-1848, Dramas, 'Anster Fair,' a Poem Frederick Marryat, 1792-1848, 'Peter Simple,' and other Sea Novels Maria Edgeworth, 1767-1849, Moral Tales, Novels of Irish Life Horace Smith, 1780-1849, 'Brambletye House,' and other Novels, 'Rejected Addresses' Ebenezer Elliott, 1781-1849, Poems, 'Corn Law Rhymes' Bernard Barton, 1784-1849, Poems Marguerite, Countess of Blessington, 1789-1849, Novels, 'Idler in Italy,' &c. W. Lisle Bowles, 1762-1850, Poems Wm. Wordsworth, 1770-1850, Poems Jane Porter, 1776-1850, Historical Novels W. H. Maxwell, 1794-1850, 'Wild Sports of the West,' 'Random Spots from a Rifleman'		

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A.D. 1800 Harriet Lee, 1756-1851, 'Canterbury Tales' Joanna Baillie, 1762-1851, Dramas, 'Tales of the Passions' Martha Mary Sherwood, 1774-1851, Novels and Tales Thos. Moore, 1779-1852, Poems, 'Irish Melodies' Amelia Opie, 1768-1853, Poems, 'Tales of the Heart' Jas. Montgomery, 1771-1854, 'The World before the Flood,' and other Poems, Hymns for Public Worship Miss Ferrier, 1782-1854, 'Marriage,' 'Destiny,' 'The Inheritance' Thomas Noon Talfourd, 1795-1854, Dramas Thomas Crofton Croker, 1798-1854, 'Fairy Legends' and 'Popular Songs of Ireland' Samuel Phillips, 1815-1854, 'Caleb Stukely,' 'Essays from the Times' Samuel Rogers, 1763-1855, 'Pleasures of Memory,' 'Italy,' &c. John Wilson, 1788-1855, 'The Isle of Palms,' 'Trials of Margaret Lindsay,' &c. Mary Russell Mitford, 1789-1855, Poems, 'Our Village,' and other Sketches Robt. Montgomery, 1807-1855, 'Omnipresence of the Deity,' and other Poems Charlotte Brontë (Currer Bell), 1824-1855, 'Jane Eyre,' and other Novels Douglas Jerrold, 1803-1857, 'Men of Character,' 'Mrs. Caudle's Lectures,' Dramas Sydney, Lady Morgan, 1785-1859, 'Wild Irish Girl,' and other Novels Leigh Hunt, 1784-1859, Poems, Essays.	A.D. 1800 John Lingard, 1771-1851, History of England H. Fynes Clinton, 1781-1852, Fasti Helemici, &c. George R. Porter, 1792-1852, Statistics, 'Progress of the Nation' Eliot Warburton, 1810-1852, Travels Sir William Bethan, 1777-1853, Irish Antiquarian Researches, The Gael and Cimbric E. W. Brayley, 1773-1854, Topography, Antiquities, John Gibson Lockhart, 1794-1854, Life of Sir Walter Scott, Editor of Quarterly Review Sir George Head, 1782-1855, Travels James Silk Buckingham, 1786-1855, Travels Josiah Conder, 1789-1855, 'The Modern Traveller' Sir Edward Parry, 1790-1855, Voyages to the Arctic Regions Sir T. L. Mitchell, 1792-1855, Expeditions into the Interior of Australia John Britton, 1771-1857, Topography, Antiquities John Macgregor, 1799-1859, Commercial Statistics Henry Hallam, 1778-1859, Constitutional History of England Chas. Macfarlane, 1800-1858, Travels, History	A.D. 1800 George Dunbar, 1774-1851, Greek Lexicon John Pye Smith, 1774-1851, Scripture and Geology Richard Phillips, 1778-1851, Chemistry George Crabbe, 1779-1851, Dictionary of Synonyms John Charles Tarver, 1790-1851, English and French Dictionary Samuel Lee, 1783-1852, Oriental Languages John Dalrymple, 1804-1852, Anatomy of the Eye William Jay, 1769-1853, Sermons Ralph Wardlaw, 1779-1853, Theology, Church Establishments James F. W. Johnston, 1796-1853, Agricultural Chemistry F. W. Robertson, 1816-1853, Sermons, Lectures George Stanley Faber, 1773-1854, Christian Evidences, Prophetic Interpretation Edward Forbes, 1815-1854, Geology, Natural History Julius C. Hare, 1796-1855, Theology Sir H. de la Beche, 1796-1855, Geology Martin Barry, 1802-1855, Physiology Thomas Tooke, 1771-1856, Political Economy, History of Prices Wm. Buckland, 1784-1856, Geology William Yarrell, 1784-1856, Natural History John Ayrton Paris, 1785-1856, On Diet Sir William Hamilton, 1788-1856, Metaphysics John Forbes Royle, 1727-1856, Botany T. D. Hincks, 1767-1857, Oriental Languages Andrew Ure, 1778-1857, Chemistry, 'Dictionary of Arts and Manufactures' John Wilson Croker, 1857, Politics, Criticism John Harris, 1804-1857, 'Mammon' (prize essay), Theology and Physics

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A.D. 1800 Thos. DeQuincey, 1786-1859, 'Confessions of an English Opium Eater,' Essays Thos. K. Hervey, 1804-1859, Poems, Essays	A.D. 1800 John Lee, 1779-1859, Ecclesiastical History Sir James Stephen, 1788-1859, History, Essays in Ecclesiastical Biography Thomas, Lord Macaulay, 1800-1859, Essays, History of England Wm. Mure, 1790-1860, History of Greek Literature Sir Henry G. Ward, 1796-1860, Travels David Jardine, 1794-1860, History of the Gunpowder Plot Sir Charles Fellows, 1799-1860, Travels in Asia Minor Sir Francis Palgrave, 1788-1861, History of the Anglo-Saxons John, Lord Campbell, 1779-1861, Lives of the Lord Chancellors and Chief Justices of England	A.D. 1800 J. M. Kemble, 1807-1857, Anglo-Saxon Language and Literature Hugh Miller, 1802-1856, Geology Stephen Robt. Rintoul, 1787-1858, Politics, 'Spectator Newspaper Geo. Combe, 1788-1858, Phrenology, 'Constitution of Man' Jane Webb Loudon, 1800-1858, Gardening for Ladies Wm. J. Broderip, 1788-1859, Natural History Dionysius Lardner, 1793-1859, Physics John P. Nichol, 1804-1859, Astronomy Alexander Fletcher, 1778-1860, Theology John Narrien, 1782-1860, Mathematics, Military Engineering William Spence, 1783-1860, Entomology Horace Hayman Wilson, 1786-1860, Sanskrit Language R. Bentley Todd, 1809-1860, Surgery Sir Howard Douglas, 1775-1861, Military and Naval Defences T. Southwood Smith, 1788-1861, Philosophy of Health W. J. Donaldson, 1812-1861, Philology
G. P. R. James, 1801-1860, Novels Anna Jameson, 1794-1860, 'Female Characters of Shakspeare,' 'Handbook to Galleries of Art' Albert Smith, 1816-1860, Novels, Tales, Burlesque Sketches Lady Charlotte Bury, 1775-1861, Novels J. W. Cunningham, 1778-1861, 'The Velvet Cushion,' Poems Catherine Gore, 1800-1861, 'Mothers and Daughters,' 'The Banker's Wife,' and other Novels Elizabeth Barrett Browning, 1809-1861, 'Aurora Leigh,' and other Poems Charles James Lever, 1808-1861, 'Harry Lorrequer,' 'Charles O'Malley'		

CHAPTER XXV.

State of the Fine Arts to the close of the Regency.—Architecture.—Imitation of Greek models.—St. Pancras Church.—Wyatt and Gothic restorations.—Soane.—Holland.—Smirke.—Wilkins.—Nash.—Regent-street and Regent's Park.—Churches.—Bridges.—Telford.—Rennie.—Sculpture.—Banks.—Bacon.—Flaxman.—Chantrey.—Westmacott.—The Townley, Phigaleian, and Elgin Marbles.—British Institution.—Dulwich Gallery.—Painting.—West.—Copley.—Puseli.—Haydon.—Lawrence.—Wilkie.—Turner.—Painting in Water Colours.—Engraving.—Line Engravers.—Wood Engraving.—Bewick.—Lithography.

It is the purpose of the present chapter to carry forward the survey of the state of the Fine Arts from 1783 to the end of the Regency.

Architecture in the last years of the eighteenth century was far from being in a flourishing condition. There was much building, but there was little Art. It was the epoch of the rise of that style of architecture which culminated during the Regency and then collapsed: the style of imitative Greek art. Towards the end of the century was commenced a publication that should be of service in the earlier stage of our inquiry.* It formed, when completed, two costly folio volumes, was addressed to "the Professor, the Student, and the Dilettante, in this noble branch of the Polite Arts," and professed to give "Plans and Elevations of Buildings, public and private, erected in Great Britain" during the past few years. Estimated simply from the examples in these volumes, the character of our architecture and the condition of architectural taste sixty years back must indeed have been at a low ebb. And evidently there was on the part of the author, himself an architect of position, the full intention to afford a favourable representation of the current architecture. He gives views and descriptions of a few public buildings, many mansions, but no churches—an omission easily explained, for no churches were erected then with any pretensions to architectural character, nor indeed till the last years of the Regency. The buildings are by the leading architects of the time; by the Wyatts, Soane, Wilkins, Adams, Mylne, Holland, Nash, and others most in request with private employers, as well as public bodies. In looking over the examples, we see cer-

* "The New Vitruvius Britannicus," by George Richardson, Architect, 2 vols. folio. London, 1797-1808.