

INDEX.

Abolition of the slave trade, 331.
slavery, 354.
Acadia, villagers expelled, 320.
Act of Attainder, 285.
Settlement, 282, 299, 301, 306.
Supremacy, 211.
Toleration, 282.
Uniformity, 260.
Addison, Joseph, 299.
Agincourt, battle of, 156.
Agricola, Roman governor, 23.
Aix la Chapelle, treaty of, 316.
Alabama, privateer, 372.
Albert, Prince Consort, 362.
his death, 370.
Albion, derivation of the name, 9.
Alfred the Great, 40.
his laws and translations, 42.
his navy, 42; his victories, 41.
America discovered, 186.
American colonies taxed, 324.
Revolution, 328.
civil war, 370, 371.
Anderida, siege of, 33.
Andros, Sir Edmund, 325.
Angevins, or Plantagenets, 87.
Angles, invasion by, 34.
Anne Boleyn, 191, 194, 198.
of Cleves, 198.
Queen, 289, 299.
Anselm, Archbishop, 72, 73.
Arch, Joseph, 374.
Architecture, 56, 84, 147, 226, 303.
Arthur, King, 34.
Prince, murdered, 103.
Articles of Faith, 202.
Artillery introduced, 184.
Atlantic cable laid, 368.
Augustine reaches England, 35.
Austrian Succession, War of, 316.

Bacon, Lord Francis, 218.
his impeachment, 236, 302.
Friar Roger, 111, 128.

Bacon, Sir Nicholas, 216.
Baliol, awarded Scotch crown, 117.
owns allegiance to Edward, 117.
rebels, and is overthrown, 117.
Bank of England, 288.
Barebones's Parliament, 250.
Baronage, sketch of, 359.
Battle of Agincourt, 156.
Blenheim, 294.
Bosworth Field, 172.
the Boyne, 286.
Bunker Hill, 328.
Crecy, 127.
Culloden, 217.
Dettingen, 310.
Edgehill, 244.
Flodden Field, 190.
Fontenoy, 316.
Hastings, 60.
Lewes, 113.
Marston Moor, 245.
Naseby, 245.
New Orleans, 335.
the Nile, 333.
Plassey, 318.
Ramillies, 294.
St. Albans, 165.
Sedgemoor, 271.
Sheriffmuir, 310.
Shrewsbury, 152.
the Standard, 76.
Tewkesbury, 167.
Tinchebrai, 74.
Towton, 165.
Trafalgar, 333.
Wakefield, 165.
Waterloo, 335.
Yorktown, 329.
Bayeux Tapestry, 61, 84.
Becket, Thomas, chancellor, 89.
leaves England, 91.
returns, 93; is murdered, 93.
Benevolences, 169, 175.
Bible, the first English, 138.

Bill of Rights, 282, 301.
Black Death, the, 132.
Hole of Calcutta, 317.
Prince, 128, 130, 131.
Bloody Assizes, the, 272.
Boadicea, her revolt, 21.
her death, 22.
Board schools, 375.
Boleyn, Anne, 191; executed, 198.
Books, the earliest, 55.
Boston Tea Party, 327.
Bretigny, peace of, 130.
Bright, John, 366.
Britain, primitive, its climate, etc., 1.
becomes England, 39.
Britons, their bravery, 34.
Bronze Age, 7.
men, Greek account of, 8.
Brougham, Lord Henry, 346, 353, 361.
Bruce, Robert, his revolt, 120.
king of Scots, 123.
Buckingham, Duke of, 171.
Bunyan, John, 261, 302.
Butler, Bishop, 302.

Cabal, the, 258.
Cabinet government, rise of, 308.
Cabot, John and Sebastian, 185, 226.
Cade, Jack, his rebellion, 161.
Cæsar, his campaigns, 18, 19, 20.
Calais taken, 129.
Calendar, correction of, 318.
Canal system begun, 338.
Cannon, first use of, 128.
Canute (Knut) succeeds his father, 45.
divides England into four earldoms, 45.
Caractacus, captive, his dignity, 20.
Caroline, Queen, 214.
of Brunswick, Queen, 346.
Catharine of Aragon, 191.
Cato Street conspiracy, 346.
Caxton introduces printing, 167, 168.
Cecil, Sir William, 210.
Celts, early, their condition, 8.
Channel, the British, in history, 15.
Charles I., King, 238-247.
II., King, 257-269.
Charter, the Great, 105, 108, 109, 112, 142.
Charter, Henry I.'s, 73.
Chartists, the, 363.
Chaucer, 133, 137, 141.
Christianity introduced, 22.
its effects, 53.
Christ's Hospital, 203.

Church property confiscated, 195, 203.
rates abolished, 374.
Churchill, John, Duke of Marlborough, 278, 293, 361.
Clarkson, Thomas, 332.
Climate of England, 16.
Clive, Lord, his victories, 317.
Cobden, Richard, 366.
Columbus, his discoveries, 185, 187, 226.
Commercial position of England, 16.
Common law, 53.
Commons, House of, supreme, 358.
rise of the House of, 114.
Commonwealth, protectorate, 247.
Compurgation, 52.
Constitutions of Clarendon, 91.
Corn Laws, the, 365; repealed, 366.
Cornwallis, Lord, his defeat, 329.
Corporation Act, 260, 347.
Counties palatine, 64.
Courts, reformed, 381.
Covenanters, the, 241, 261.
Cranmer, Dr. Thomas, 193.
Crimea, war in the, 369.
Cromwell, Oliver, 241, 248, 250, 252, 254.
Richard, 255, 256.
Thomas, 194; beheaded, 198.
Crosby Hall, London, 178.
Crusades, 102.
Cuthbert, monk and missionary, 36.

"Danegeld," tribute to Northmen, 44.
Danish names, 14; invasion, 40.
Darwin, Charles, 379.
David I., of Scotland, invades England, 76.
Davy, Sir Humphry, 340.
Declaration of Right, 280.
De Foe, Daniel, 302.
De Montfort, Earl Simon, 112, 143, 361.
defeats Henry III., 113.
summons a parliament, 114.
his monument still unbuilt, 114.
Despensers, Hugh, and his son, 123.
Disraeli, Lord Beaconsfield, 361, 373.
Dissenters relieved, 375.
"Divine Right of Kings," 232, 238, 290, 296, 300.
Domesday Book, 67.
Dover, treaty of, 264.
Drake, Sir Francis, 220.
Druids, their abode, teaching, etc., 10.
expedition against, 21.
Dryden, John, 302.
Dudley, Lord Gifford, 205; beheaded, 206.
Dunstan, Archbishop of Canterbury, 43.

- Education Bill, 361, 374.
Edward, Prince, 45; Confessor, 46.
I., King, summons Parliament, 115.
builds Conway and other castles, 116.
II., his incapacity, 123.
deposed and murdered, 124.
III., king at fourteen, 124; his death, 134.
IV., King, 167.
V., Prince, 170.
VI., King, 201.
(Black Prince), 128, 130, 131.
Egbert, King, 39.
Eleanor, Queen, her heroism, 115.
her death, 118; crosses, 118.
her tomb, 119.
Eliot, Sir John, 240.
Elizabeth, Queen, 206, 208-222.
of York, 172.
Elliott, Ebenezer, corn-law poet, 366.
England, early, its geography, etc., 12.
its commercial situation, 16.
English people, their progress, 380-388.
history, its characteristics, 388.
-speaking race, its unity, 388.
Entail, 119, 143.
Factory reform, 354.
Fairfax, Lord Thomas, 248.
Fair Rosamond, 94.
Feudal System, 50, 80, 269.
Field of the Cloth of Gold, 190.
Fielding, Henry, 302.
Fire, great, of London, 262.
Fisher, Bishop John, executed, 195.
Five Members, attempted arrest of the, 242.
Folkland, 50.
Fox, Charles James, 332.
Franklin, Benjamin, 326.
Frederick the Great, of Prussia, 318.
Freemen their duties, 50.
Free trade, 366.
French Revolution, 332.
Friction match, the, 355.
Frobisher, Sir Martin, his voyages, 217.
Fry, Elizabeth, philanthropist, 332.
Fulton, Robert, his steamboat, 340.
Gas, burning, first used, 339.
Gaveston, Piers, banished, 122.
returns, 122; beheaded, 122.
Geneva, international court at, 372.
George, of Denmark, Prince, 289.
I., King, 306-314.
II., King, 314-322.
III., King, 323-343.
IV., King, 344-348.
Gibraltar taken, 294.
Gladstone, William Ewart, 362, 371.
Glencoe, massacre of, 287.
Glendower, Owen, 151.
Gloucester, appointed Protector, 169.
Gordon, Lord George, riots, 330.
"Gospel Oaks," 322.
Government, its stability, 357.
Gregory I. and English slaves in Rome, 35.
Pope, sends missionaries, 35.
VII., his appeal to William, 65.
Grey, Earl, 353.
Lady Jane, 204; beheaded, 206.
Grove, Sir William, 379.
Guilds, 57, 147.
Gunpowder plot, 232.
Habeas Corpus Act, 269, 361.
Hampden, John, 238, 241.
Hampton Court Conference, 231.
Harold, King, 47, 58.
his death, 60; his grave, 60.
Hastings, Warren, impeached, 330.
Henry I., issues a charter, 73.
seizes Normandy, 74.
II., his charter and reforms, 88.
quarrels with Becket, 90, 93.
III., King, 109; his extravagance, 110.
rebuilds Westminster Abbey, 110.
IV., Duke of Lancaster, king, 150.
his death, 154.
V., Prince, 154; king, 155.
conquest of France, 155, 157.
VI., King, 158.
marries Margaret of Anjou, 160.
dies a prisoner in the Tower, 166.
VII., marries Elizabeth of York, 179.
his chapel, 186.
VIII., King, 187; his death, 200.
his marriages, 190, 194, 198, 199.
Hereward, 62.
High Commission Court, 211, 242, 275.
Hildebrand (Pope Gregory VII.), 65.
Hill, Sir Rowland, 363.
Howard, Catharine, 199.
John, philanthropist, 332.
Hume, David, 302.
Hundred Years' War, 126, 131.
India, rebellion in, 369.
Clive in, 317.
English Empire in, 317.
Insane, improved treatment of, 381.
Intemperance in the eighteenth century, 322.
Ireland, colonization of, 235.
famine in, 366.

- Irish Church disestablished, 374.
Land Act, 376, 378.
Land League, 377.
Iron, its early use, 9.
Isabelle of France, Queen, 123.
her infidelity, 123.
murders her husband, 124.
prisoner for life, 125.
Jacobites, 281.
James I., King, 229-237.
II., King, 270-280.
Jeffreys, Judge George, 272.
Jenkins's ear, war of, 315.
Jenner, Dr. Edward, 313.
Jews, robbed and expelled, 118.
admitted to Parliament, 361, 373.
Joan of Arc, 159.
John (Lackland), King, his quarrels, 103.
murders Prince Arthur, 103.
grants Magna Carta, 106.
his evasions; his death, 108.
of Gaunt (Ghent), 134.
Johnson, Dr. Samuel, 290, 302.
Jonson, Ben, 218, 302.
"Junius," his letters, 331.
Jutes, their invasion, 32.
Knighthood, 83.
Knights of St. John (Hospitallers), 144.
Templars, 144.
Land League, 377.
Law reform, 331, 380.
Lewes, battle of, 113.
Lincoln, President Abraham, 371.
Literature, rise of English, 133, 137.
of Anne's reign, 298.
of Elizabeth's, 216, 218.
of George III.'s, 341.
of present age, 380.
Livingstone, David, African explorer, 379.
Locke, John, 302.
Lollards, 139; persecuted, 153.
outbreak of, 155.
London (Llyn-din), its origin, 21.
police, 348.
William's charter, 61.
Londonderry, siege of, 285.
Long Parliament, 241.
Lords Ordainers, 122.
Luther, 187, 189.
Lyell, Sir Charles, 379.
Macaulay, Lord Thomas Babington, 361.
Magellan, Ferdinand de, navigator, 226.
Magna Carta, 105, 107, 142.
Man, primitive, his condition, 2.
what we owe to him, 10.
Manchester massacre, 344.
Mandeville, Sir John, his travels, 133.
Mar, John Erskine, Earl of, 310.
Margaret, Queen, her bravery, 165.
flight to Scotland, 166.
prisoner; released; died in France, 167.
Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of, 278.
293.
Sarah Jennings, Duchess of, 295.
Martin Luther, 187, 189.
Mary (Bloody), Queen, 204.
marries Philip II. of Spain, 206.
her persecutions, 206; her death, 207.
"Queen of Scots," 202, 218, 219.
Masham, Mrs. Abigail, 296.
Matilda (Maud), queen of Henry I., 73.
claims the crown, 75.
Methodists, their rise, 321.
Milton, John, 248, 302.
Miner's safety lamp, by Davy, 340.
Monasteries suppressed, 195.
Monk, General (Duke of Albemarle), 256.
Monks, their literary work, 37.
Monmouth, Duke of, 271.
Monopolies, 215, 237.
Montcalm, Marquis de, his defence of Quebec;
his death, 320.
Montrose, James Graham, Marquis, 249.
More, Sir Thomas, chancellor, executed, 195.
his "Utopia," 216.
Mortimer, Roger (Earl of March), 123.
Mortmain, 120, 144.
Mutiny Act, 282.
Names: Celtic, Roman, 13.
Saxon, Danish, Norman, 14.
Nantes, edict of, 274.
Napoleon Bonaparte, 333.
National council, 77.
debt, 288, 336.
Nelson, Lord Horatio, Admiral, 333, 361.
New Amsterdam seized, 262.
Forest, 66.
"New Learning," the, 188.
"New Style," correction of the calendar, 318.
Newspaper, first, 244, 298.
tax, 368.
Newton, Sir Isaac, 268, 303, 379.
Nobility, the, 80, 160, 360.
Non-jurors, 281.
Norman Conquest, 58; its results, 69, 357.
Normandy, loss of, 104.
North, Lord, premier, 323.

Northmen, the, invade France, 44.
or Normans, settle Normandy, 44.

Oates, Titus, 266, 270.
O'Connell, Daniel, 348.
O'Connor, Feargus, 364.
Oldcastle, Sir John, 155.
Opium War, the, 369.
Ordeal, the, 52.
Oxygen, discovery of, 339.

"Parliament, the Mad," 112.
expelled, 249.
convention, 256, 280.
debates of, published, 331.

Parliamentary reform, 349.

Parr, Catharine, 199.

Peel, Sir Robert, premier, 348.

Peerage, sketch of, 359.

Peers, their number and influence, 361.

"Petition of Right," 239.

Philip II., of Spain, 206.

"Pilgrims, the," 233.

Pillory, the, 331.

Pitt, William, Earl of Chatham, 314, 326.
the younger, premier, 332, 337, 361.

Plague, the, 132, 262.

Plantagenet, 87.

Poitiers, victory of, 130.

Police, the new, 348.

Political progress, 358.

Poor-law, the first, 222.

Pope, the, and William I., 65.

and John, 105.

and Henry VIII., 194.

Alexander, 302.

Popish plot, 266.

Postal reform, 363.

Post-office begun, 224.

Prehistoric man, 10.

President of United States, his powers, 359.

Press, the, 284, 331.

"Pretender," the (James Edward), 278, 292,
310.

the Young" (Charles Edward), 310, 316.

"Pride's Purge," 246.

Priestley, Dr. Joseph, scientist, 339.

Prince Rupert, 243.

Printing, introduction of, 167, 177.

Protestantism established, 202.

effects of, 204.

Purveyance, 176.

Quebec, capture of, 320.

Queen, the, her powers, 358.

Victoria, her lineage, 357.

her marriage, 362.

Railway, steam, the first, 355.

Raleigh, Sir Walter, 217; beheaded, 237.

Reform Bill, 351, 361.

the second, 373.

the third, 374.

"Regicides," the, 260.

Revolution of 1688, 279, 284.

American, 328.

French, 332.

Richard I. (Cœur de Lion), King, 97.

in third crusade, 99; prisoner, 101

II., King, 134.

deposed and murdered, 140.

III. (Duke of Gloucester), King, 170.

his death, 173.

Robert invades England and retires, 74.

prisoner; his death, 74.

Roman Catholicism, 199, 204, 206, 270, 274.

283.

invasion, 12, 19.

first colony, 20; cities, 24.

system of government, 24.

paved roads, 24; forts and walls, 25.

taxation and cruelty, 27.

remains still existing, 28.

Rotten boroughs, 349.

Royal Society, the, 268.

Rump Parliament, 246.

Runes, 54.

Rye House Plot, 267.

Ryswick, peace of, 200.

Sacheverell, Dr. Henry, 296.

Saint Albans, council held there, 106.

Bartholomew's Day (massacre), 219.

Paul's Cathedral, 288, 303.

Saxon invasion, 33, 47.

names, 14.

Schools, government, 375.

Scroggs, Sir William, Chief Justice, 266, 284.

Scutage, 89, 144.

Seven Bishops, petition of, 276.

Years' War, 318.

Seymour, Jane, 198.

Shakespeare, 218, 226, 302.

Ship money, 240.

Siege of Londonderry, 285.

Slave trade abolished, 331.

Slavery abolished, 354.

Small-pox conquered, 312.

Smith, John, Captain, 233.

Solemn League and Covenant, the, 244.

South Sea Bubble, 311.

Spanish Armada, 220.

Succession, War of, 291.

Spectator, the (Addison's), 299.

Spenser, Edmund, poet, 218.

Stamp Act, the, 325.

Star-Chamber Court, 183, 240, 242.

Statistics, 408, 409.

Statutes of Winchester, 119.

Steam-engine, 303; perfected, 338.

navigation, 340.

Stephen, last of Norman kings, 75, 77.

Stone Age, rough, 2; polished, 5.

of Scone, 116.

Stonehenge, 10, 68.

Strike, the great, 132, 148.

Supremacy, Act of, 194, 211.

Survey, the great, 67.

Sweyn, the Dane, conquers England, 45.

Swift, Jonathan, Dean, 302, 311.

Sydney, Sir Philip, 217.

Talbot, Richard (Earl of Tyrconnel), 275.
285.

Taylor, Jeremy, Bishop, 302.

Tea tax, 326.

Tennison, Lord, poet, 361.

Test Act, 347.

Thirty-nine Articles, the, 212.

Tin, early found in Cornwall, 9.

Toleration Act, 281, 284.

Tower of London, 63, 85.

Towns, rise of free, 99.

Treaty of Dover, 264.

Troyes, 157.

Utrecht, 297.

Wedmore, 41.

Trelawney, Jonathan, Bishop, 276.

Trial by battle, 79.

by jury, 96.

Tudor, House of, 179.

Tyler, Wat, 135.

Tyndall, John, scientist, 380.

Union of England and Scotland, 298.

of Great Britain and Ireland, 337.

Unitarians burned, 302.

United States, independence of, 328.

war with, 328-329.

second war, 334.

Utrecht, treaty of, 297.

Vaccination introduced, 313.

Vane, Sir Henry, 250.

Victoria, Queen, 357, review of her reign, 380.

Virginia colonized, 233.

Vortigern's advice, 32.

Wales, Prince of, the first, 116.

Wallace, Sir William, rebels, 117.

captured and executed, 118.

Walpole, Sir Robert, premier, 308, 313, 321.

Walsingham, Sir Francis, 210.

Walworth, mayor of London, 136.

Wars of the Roses, 162-164, 173.

Washington, George, 251, 319, 329.

Watt, James, inventor, 338, 339, 340.

Wat Tyler, his rebellion, 135; killed, 136.

Wellington, Duke of, 334, 335, 336, 347, 352,

361.

Wentworth, Thomas, Earl of Strafford, 240.

Wesley, Rev. John, 321.

Westminster Abbey built, 46; rebuilt, 110.

White Horse, the, Alfred's standard, 41.

Wilberforce, William, philanthropist, 332.

Wilkes, John, political writer, 331.

William, the Norman, invades England, 58.

grants charter to London, 61.

builds Tower of London, 63.

his character, 66; his death, 68.

his grave, how paid for, 69.

his bequest, 70.

Prince of Orange, 277, 289,

and Mary crowned, 280-289.

Rufus, King, his violence and fraud, 71.

his merits; his death, 72.

IV., King, 349-356.

Window tax, 368.

Witan (council), 49.

Wolfe, Gen. James, captures Quebec, 320.

Wolsey, Cardinal Thomas, 191-193.

Woman suffrage, 373.

Wool, its production and manufacture, 125,

148, 227.

World's Fair, 368.

Wren, Sir Christopher, architect, 264, 288, 303.

Wyatt, Sir Thomas, his rebellion, 205.

Wycliffe, John, reformer and martyr, 133.

138, 139.