

Modern Architecture; FLETCHER, *A History of Architecture*; LÜBKE, *History of Sculpture*; WOLTMANN and WOERMANN, *History of Painting*.

DE VINNE, *The Invention of Printing*, by a well-known expert in that art; BLADES, *Pentateuch of Printing*,—very good; and PUTNAM, *Books and their Makers*, Vol. I (referred to above, p. 462).

C. Materials for advanced study.

SCHAFF, PHILIP, *The Renaissance*. This little book is scarcely more than a syllabus of the subject, but it contains very complete and useful bibliographies.

GEIGER, *Humanismus und Renaissance in Italien und Deutschland* (Oncken Series). An excellent work, with good bibliographies.

VOIGT, *Die Wiederbelebung des classischen Alterthums*, 2 vols., 3d ed. The best account of the humanists, with good bibliography. A very remarkable work.

NOLHAC, *Pétrarque et l'Humanisme*, 1892. A very interesting study of the range of Petrarch's reading.

GASPARY, *Geschichte der italienischen Literatur*, 2 vols., 1885. Excellent and readable.

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GUICCIARDINI, *Storia d'Italia*, 4 vols., Milan, 1884. Guicciardini (d. 1540) ranks with Machiavelli as a political thinker and is his superior as an historian. His history covers the period 1492–1530 and is by far the best among several produced by Florentine writers of the period.

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