

- Thracian Bosphorus, the, 535.
 Three Serpents, the Column of the, 560.
 Thucydides, historian of the Greeks, 503;
 the city of, 523.
 Thy, tomb of, 249, 250.
 Tiber, River, 177, 503.
 Tiberias, hot baths at, 461; sanitary condition, 461, 466; Jewish burial-ground at, 465; importance, 465; divine service at, 465; bigotry of Jews in, 466; climate, 466; in the time of Christ, 467; defeat of the Christians by Saladin at, 487.
 Tiberias, Sea of. See SEA OF GALILEE.
 Tiberius, the Saturnine, 177; construction of Temple of Denderah in time of, 267; his name in the Temple of Denderah, 269; contribution to the Temple of Isis, 309; building of Tiberias in his honor, 465.
 Tiger and bull fight, 78.
 Tigris, River, highway Indian commerce, 158.
 Tih, tomb of, 249, 250.
 Time, the gnawing tooth of, 519.
 Time and the Pyramids, 221.
 Timotheus, Timothy, the first bishop of Ephesus, 513; at Ephesus and in Macedonia, 513; St. Paul's wait for, 521.
 Timsah, Lake, 337.
 Tinkling ornaments, ancient Egyptian, 320.
 Tirhakah, statue of, 321.
 Titian, paintings by, 23, 171.
 Titles, use of high-sounding, 67; of nobility, 172; fondness of Italians for, 200.
 Titus, the Obdurate, 177; the Triumphal Arch of, 178, 355; siege of Jerusalem, 355, 356; route of the army of, into Jerusalem, 370; watches the destruction of the Temple, 377; celebrates his victories at Baniyas, 474.
 Tobacco, government monopoly of manufacture in Spain, 43, 44; forbidden in Tangier, 93; use of hashesh with, 218; Druse horror of, 478; in Damascus, 483.
 Tokay wine, the manufacture of, 572.
 Toledo, mountains of, 19; situation, characteristics, etc., 34-36; the language of, 34; see, 34; population, 34; cathedral, 35, 36; the castle, 36; cutlery and swords of, 36.
 Tomb of the Bulls, the, 319.
 Tophane, 536; significance of the name, 548.
 Tornos, Cipriano, Presbyterian minister in Madrid, 28.
 Torre Annunziata, 193.
 Torture-chamber of Venice, 165.
 Toulon, 138.
 Tourist companies, the advantages of, 342; rival, 342.
 Tournetfort, Joseph P. de, on the approach to Constantinople, 532.
 Tower of David, the, 417, 419, 422.
 Tower of London, likeness to the Seven Towers of Constantinople, 560.
 Tower of Ramleh, 347.
 Towle, G. M., "Principalities of Danube," 571.
 Trade winds, influence of, in Africa, 239.
 Tradition, verifying a, 381.
 Traditions, land of, 344; of Mohammedans, 378, 381; a wilderness of, 385; ludicrous, 417; concerning tomb of Maimonides, 465.
 Trafalgar, Cape, 82.
 Trajan, birthplace, 49; Triumphal Arch of, 162; the Grand, 177; Column of, 178; contribution to the Temple of Isis, 309.
 Transfiguration, the scene of, 450, 475, 476; Raphael's painting of, 186.
 Translator, the perils of a Turkish, 563-565.
 Transmigration of souls, Druse belief in, 478.
 Trappist monks, enterprising, 203.
 Treating, the Greek custom of, 529.
 Treaty of Berlin, status of Servia under the, 571.
 Trebizond, captured by Venice, 158.
 Treviso, conquered by Venice, 158.
 Tribes, the Gate of the, 374.
 Tribuna, the, Florence, 167.
 Tribute-money, Christ's payment of, 468.
 Trinity, Mohammedan denial of the, 323, 378.
 Triumphal Arches: at Milan, 157; of Constantine, 181; of Nero, 162; of Titus, 178; of Trajan, 162.
 Troas, contributions to Santa Sophia, 540.
 Trogyllium, 503.
 Tunis, 120.
 Turanians, in Smyrna, 506.
 Turbans, in Cairo, 212; Coptic, 332.
 Turbulence, not an Italian characteristic, 201.
 Turk, explanation of the term, 559; the odium of the name, 560; anecdote of a, 560.
 Turkey, battle of Navarino, 205; the Sultan's gift to Napoleon III, 382; delays of the government, 489; Greece's successful revolt against, 528; grants charter to Robert College, 554; portraits of the Sultans, 557; status of Protestants, 560; censorship of the press, 562-565; perils of a translator in, 563-565; an expurgated hymnal in, 565; changes under the Treaty of Berlin, 567.
 Turkish baths, use of, in Buda-Pesth, 572.
 Turkish Empire, feelings on approaching the, 341; the power of the, 400.
 Turkish guards, bribery of, 474.
 Turkish power, origin of the, 559.
 Turkish soldiers, at the Tower of David, 417.
 Turkomans of Khiva, the, 559.
 Turks, in Gibraltar, 107; in Assouan, 305; opposition to Miss Mangan's mission at Jaffa, 343, 344; their impartial control of Jerusalem, 425; in Smyrna, 506; religious freedom granted by the, 507; evacuation of Greece by the, 516; capture of Corinth by, 528; final capture of Constantinople, 536; pilgrimages of, to Joshua's tomb, 548; at Robert College, 555; origin, 559; number, 559; characteristics, 559-561; toleration of the, 559; treatment of women, 559, 561, 562; wit, 560; hospitality, 561; etiquette, 561, 562; seat of government at Adrianople, 567; wars of the Servians with the, 571.
 Turks' blood, 571.
 Turquoises, ancient Egyptian, 321.
 Tuscany, 168, 169.
 Tusks, trade in, at Asyoot, 263.
 Twain, Mark, fame of, 236, 237.
 Typhoid fever, outbreak on a Nile steamer, 317, 318; Mr. McFadden sick with, 317-319.
 Tyrannus, Paul in the school of, 512.
 Tyre, masons and carpenters of, 342.
 Tyropæon, the Valley of, 356.
 Udine, conquered by Venice, 158.
 "Ullah-u-Akbar," 487.
 Ulterior Spain, 36.
 Umbrellas, use of, in Egypt, 277.
 Unbelief, not necessarily a sign of decaying religion, 325.
 Unclean animals, Mohammed's prohibition of, 323.
 United Kingdom, area and population, 115.

- United Presbyterian Church, mission in Madrid, 28; mission at Asyoot, 264; mission in Egypt, 332, 333.
 United States, consumption of Bordeaux wines, 2; France's aid to, 2, 3; the protective tariff of, 10; improvident waste of forests in, 19; use of high-sounding titles in, 67; slave-trade in, 91; insignificant naval force, 104; consular service, 105; war with Algiers, 127, 128; beauties of, 192; Italians in, 201, 202; Cleopatra's Needle presented to, 208; irrigation, 240; Protestant mission in Egypt from, 332, 333; credit due to, for Dead Sea exploration, 406; leprosy in, 426, 427; a reminder of slavery in, 431; represented on Mars' Hill, 521; money raised for Robert College in, 554.
 Unity of God, the, Mohammedan belief in, 378; scene of revelation of, to Abraham, 490.
 Uriah Heep, a Palestine variety of, 451, 452.
 Urumia, Lake, relative saltiness of, 409.
 Utah, irrigation in, 240; plural marriages, 324; salt deposits, 406.
 Uzzah, his offense and his punishment, 350.
 "Vain thing for safety, a," 396.
 Valencia, the bull-ring in, 74, 77.
 Valois, Margaret of, persecutes Calvin, 8.
 Van Benschoten, Prof., letters from, 522.
 Vandals, in Seville, 43; ravage France, 52; struggles with Visigoths, 52; settlement in Spain, 52; in Egypt, 249.
 Vanderbilts, a member of the family arouses jealousy in Constantinople, 557.
 Van Dyck, paintings by, in Florence, 171.
 Van Dyke, Dr., connection with the American Mission in Syria, 495; translates the Bible into Arabic, 495.
 Vanity, a weakness of human nature, 67; incentive to suicide, 154; an Italian characteristic, 200.
 Vantine, A. A., 504, 506.
 Varm, River, 139.
 Vatican, the, 185, 186; neglect of Jerusalem by, 421.
 Vegetable-peddlers, in Egypt, 210.
 Vegetables, immense, in Jaffa, 344.
 Vegetarian monks, 404.
 Vegetarians, a paradise for, 43.
 Vehemence, an Italian characteristic, 201.
 Veil, the Mohammedan, 547.
 Veils, ancient Egyptian, 320.
 Velasquez, paintings in Madrid, 23.
 Vendetti, Italian, 200.
 Vendramin Calergi, the palace, 166.
 Venice, dread of the Moors at, 99; black-mailed by Algiers, 127; history, 158; conquest of Dalmatia by, 158; decay of commerce, 158; situation, 158-161; gondolas, 161; Piazza and Church of San Marco, 162; a common error regarding, 162; Palace of the Doges, 165; Bridge of Sighs, 165; Roman Catholic mission church, 166; Grand Canal, 166; Campanile, 166; Galileo at, 167; a wonderful ass at, 202; relics of, at Corinth, 527; capture of Acro-Corinth by, 528.
 Venice of the North, the, 161, 162.
 Venus, paintings of, in Florence, 171; worship of, in Corinth, 528.
 "Venuses, sable," 306.
 Vermont, compared with Nazareth, 453.
 Verona, conquered by Venice, 158; a wonderful ass at, 202.
 Veronica, St., tomb of, 386; tradition, 386.
 Verus, Q. Granius, of Pompeii, 190.
 Vespasian, expedition against Palestine, 355.
 Vesuvius, 188, 193-199; eruptions, 193, 195, 196; railroad up, 193; ascent, 193-196; history, 195; work, 196-199; view from, 528.
 Via di Circonvallazione a Monte, 145.
 Via Dolorosa, the, 382, 385, 386.
 Vice, influence of, on insanity, 217, 218; at Port Said, 338.
 Vicenza, conquered by Venice, 158.
 Victor Emmanuel, gallery of, 154; tomb of, 178; entry into Naples, 192.
 Victoria, Queen, extent of empire, 115, 116.
 Victoria Hospital, Cairo, 319.
 Victoria Nyanza, source of the Nile, 238.
 Vienna, dread of the Moors at, 99; Naples compared, 191; size of Jerusalem compared, 357; an art rival of, 572; in the city, 573.
 Vila, Senor, persecution of, 64.
 Villa Diomedes, the, 199.
 "Ville de Naples," the, 137.
 Viminal Hill, 177.
 Vinci, Leonardo da, 149, 154, 155; monument at Milan, 154; in Florence, 167; paintings by, in Florence, 171.
 Vindictiveness, of Italians, 200.
 Vines, at Shechem, 436.
 Vineyards, at Buda-Pesth, 572.
 Violence, in Spain, 70.
 Virgil, residence near Naples, 187, 192; tomb of, 192.
 Virgin, the Holy, miracles of, 4-8; Grotto of the, 7; sandal of the, 26-28; a black, 126; paintings of, in Florence, 171; Helena's pilgrimage to house of, 202, 203; tomb of, 365; efficacy of prayer to, 390; scene of the Nativity, 399; house of, at Nazareth, 454; residence in Ephesus, 513. See also MARY.
 "Virgin and Child," painting of, by St. Luke, 172, 185.
 Virgin's Fountain, the, 361, 362.
 Virgin's Tree, the, 219.
 Virtue, in Spain, 69.
 Visigoths, enter Spain, 52; struggles with Vandals, 52.
 Visions, of Bernadette Soubirous, 4-8.
 Viticulture, near Athens, 516.
 Viturii, dispute between Genoa and the, 144.
 Vocal statue of Memnon, the, 297.
 Voice, peculiarity of human, in insanity, 329.
 Volatility, a French characteristic, 200.
 Volcanoes, hypothesis concerning, 196; extinct, in Syria, 478; near Damascus, 483. See also VESUVIUS.
 Vulcan, the Forge of, 194.
 Wady Halfah, 263.
 Wagner, Richard, death of, 166.
 Wailing-place of the Jews, the, 382.
 Waldensians, evangelical work of, 203, 204.
 Waldstein, Dr. Charles, 522.
 Wales, Prince of, visit to the Pyramids, 221; fame of, 236.
 Wales, Princess of, visit to the Pyramids, 221.
 Wallachian Princess, munificence of a, 413.
 War, effect of, at Karnak, 279; effects in the Soudan, 305.
 Warner, Charles Dudley, on Egyptian travel, 241; on scenery of the Nile, 258; an omission by, 264; records a crocodile in the Nile, 273; mention of "Antiquity Smith," 278.
 War of the Spanish Succession, 110.
 Warsaw, dread of the Moors at, 99; visit of the Czar to, 544.

- Washburn, Rev. George, president of Robert College, 555.
 Washington, George, eulogy of Lafayette, 13.
 Watch-towers, in Palestine, 345.
 Water-carriers, in Egypt, 210, 294; women as, 266; in Jerusalem, 362.
 Watering-places, scanty attire at, 284.
 Water-jars, manufacture of porous, 266.
 Waterpots, in Cana of Galilee, 458, 461.
 Waters, scale of relative freshness of, 409.
 Waters of everlasting life, origin of the symbol, 455.
 Water-wheels, use of, in Egypt, 274; in Nubia, 312; in the plain of Sharon, 345.
 Way of Grief, the, 382, 385, 386.
 Wealth, the foundation of, 146; the Nubian standard of, 312.
 Weary Man's Village, the, 548.
 Weddings, barbarous ceremonies at Abyssinian, 421.
 Welfare, the Stone of, 250.
 Wellington, Duke of, siege of San Sebastian, 11; gifts to the Alhambra, 51; declines offer of the Alhambra, 57; monument to, at Gibraltar, 111.
 Wells, permanency of Syrian, 396, 397.
 "Wending their way," illustration of the phrase, 444.
 Wesleyans, mission in Madrid, 29; at Gibraltar, 108.
 West Africans, Riwak of the, 325.
 Western Africans, the Gate of the, 374.
 Western civilization, a magnificent presentation of, in Beirut, 496.
 Western Empire, fall of the, 177.
 West Indies, British area and population, 115.
 Westminster Abbey of Venice, the, 166.
 Wheat, thrashing in Morocco, 99; cultivation of, in Egypt, 240.
 Whip, the use of, in Egypt, 257.
 White, Andrew D., meeting with Gen. Grant, 207; in Cairo, 335; meeting with, at Athens, 516.
 White Nile, the, 238.
 Whittier, John G., "Among the Hills," 467.
 Whittling, a Greek equivalent of Yankee, 530.
 Widow's son, raising the, 444.
 Wild beasts, gladiatorial combats of Jews, 474.
 Wilkinson, Sir J. G., on chronology of the Pyramids, 229; on the age of Memphis, 247; Egyptologist, 266; on the antiquity of Thebes, 276; chronology of Menes, 322.
 Wilson, Prof. Erasmus, aids in removal of Cleopatra's Needle, 208.
 Wimples, ancient Egyptian, 320.
 Winding-sheets, a standard of measurement for, 300.
 Windmill Hill, Gibraltar, 110.
 Wine of Bordeaux, 2; use, in Egypt, 216, 217.
 Wisdom, allegorical figure on Columbus's statue, 143.
 Wise Men, the spot where they saw the Star in the East, 397.
 Wit, of Turks, 560.
 Witch of Endor, Saul's consultation with, 446.
 Wives, Mohammedan plurality of, 324; the Salt Lake system, 324.
 Wolf, sacredness of, in Egypt, 263.
 Wolsey, Cardinal, modern use of his palace in London, 165.
 Wolves, mummies of, 263; the City of, 263.
 Woman of Samaria, the, 436, 438.
 Women, fabled beauty in Seville, 44; position in the Alhambra, 55; religious devotion, 63; standard of virtue in Spain, 69; the confessional and, 71; in Tangier, 85; in Morocco, 91; Jewish, 91; among the Moors, 122; among the Kabyles, 133; at Monte Carlo, 141; restrictions on, in Genoa, 144; provision for, in Genoa, 145; charges against those of Paris, 191; covering the face in Egypt, 218; care of lunatic, in Cairo, 218, 219; on the Nile, 250; fascination of Egyptian girls, 256; aversion of the holy monk John to, 264; as water-carriers, 266, 294, 362; working in Egypt, 278; scanty attire at watering-places, 284; sufferings from heat, 294; smoking, 299; dancing, in Thebes, 299; deceptive appearance of age in Egyptian, 299, 300; in Egyptian symbolic mythology, 322; in Salt Lake City, 324; status in Mohammedan countries, 324; peculiar effect of insanity on the voice of, 329; in the Presbyterian missions in Egypt, 332; scene of Christ's address to the, 386; excluded from convent of Mar Saba, 403; polygamy in Palestine, 433; Bedouin, 443, 472; stories of those of Syria, 500; modern Greek, 528, 529; Albanian, 528, 529; advantage over men, 529; prejudice against, at Mount Athos, 532; costume of Greek and Mohammedan, 547; Turkish ideas about, 559, 561, 562; beauties of Circassia, 561; costume of Servian, 571. See also COSTUME.
 Wood, John T., discovery of the Temple of Diana, 511.
 Wool, trade of Damascus in, 480.
 Works and faith, a curious mixture of, 492.
 World, the supposed center of the, 381.
 Worship, the lowest point of, 418; the most authentic remnant of primitive, in Palestine, 436.
 Worst town in the world, the, 338.
 Wortman, Dr. Denis, author of "Reliques of the Christ," 456.
 Wouverman, Philip, paintings at Madrid, 23.
 Wrecks, on the Nile, 251.
 Writing, the spread of, 169; Dr. Petrie's discoveries concerning, 335.
 Wurtemberg, a peculiar sect of, 422.
 Xenophon, 509.
 Xerez de la Fontera, battle of, 55.
 Xerxes, 509; his bridge of boats, 532.
 Yalo, the valley of, 348, 349.
 Yankee, a Connecticut, at Thebes, 278.
 Yankee custom, a Greek equivalent of a, 530.
 "Yankee Doodle," in Egypt, 216.
 Yusuf I, wealth of, 55; contributions to the Alhambra, 55.
 Zechariah, tomb of, 362; term for the Mount of Olives, 369.
 Zerlin, 442, 443.
 Zerubbabel, rebuilding of the Temple by, 342.
 Zeruah, the mother of Joab, 355.
 Zin, the Wilderness of, 284.
 Zincke, F. B., comparison of the Nile with the Plate, 239; on the wives of Egyptian girls, 256; opinion of an antique statue, 320.
 Zion, Mount, 356, 417, 422.
 Zion, the castle of, captured by David, 355.
 Zion Gate of Jerusalem, 374, 417, 419.
 Zion Street, Jerusalem, 417.
 Zoological Station, Naples, 190.

