

B. Cyriax, M. D., professor of materia medica.  
S. A. Boynton, M. D., professor of physiology, pathology and microscopic anatomy.

P. B. Brown, M. D., professor general and descriptive anatomy.  
T. R. Chase, M. A., professor of medical jurisprudence.  
M. C. T. Canfield, M. D., demonstrator of anatomy.  
George H. Blair, dean. Wm. E. Saunders, registrar.  
Mrs. C. A. Seaman was president of the board of trustees.

During the three years of the existence of this college some forty-five students were in attendance. At the end of this period a change of heart took place and women were again admitted to the classes, where they have been welcome ever since.

In April, 1868, the college acquired possession of the Humiston Institute, situated on the west side, with a building which gave the college all the room required, and also enabled the board to establish a hospital department, some fifty beds being available.

October 14, 1868, the nineteenth annual session of the college began under the most favorable conditions. Even thus early was begun in this college a movement looking toward the higher medical education, and it is noteworthy that at this time also what was then called a department of specialties was organized. In this department Prof. S. R. Beckwith had orthopaedic surgery; Prof. T. P. Wilson, ophthalmology; Prof. H. F. Biggar, surgical diseases of the genito-urinary organs; Prof. N. Schneider, military surgery; Prof. J. C. Sanders, uterine displacements; Prof. L. W. Sapp, instrumental labor; and Prof. H. L. Ambler, a prominent dentist of the city, dental surgery.

The college authorities also established this year a free dispensary for the poor, which was located in a building on Ontario street, opposite the "old stone church."

In 1869 Prof. S. R. Beckwith resigned his connection with the college, his retirement being deeply regretted, and removing from the college a very popular and thorough teacher. His resignation, however, brought his student, Prof. N. Schneider, to the chair of surgery, a chair that he filled many years. In 1869 the college adopted "The Ohio Medical and Surgical Reporter," a bi-monthly magazine which had been in existence some two years, having been conducted by Drs. D. H. Beckwith, T. P. Wilson and N. Schneider. It had a large circulation and no doubt was a great advantage to the college in elevating the standard of medical education, as well as inducing students to attend the Cleveland college. During this year also the college sent Prof. George W. Barnes on a tour through the western states to solicit students for its classes. Another interesting action taken during the year was the adoption of a "Memorial on Education" which, under date of May 1, was sent to all of the members of the homœopathic profession in the state of Ohio. The full text of this memorial was as follows:

MEMORIAL ON EDUCATION.

Cleveland, O., May 1, 1869.

To the President and Members of the Homœopathic Medical Society of Ohio:

The undersigned, appointed in behalf of the faculty of Cleveland Homœ-

opathic College, and the Cuyahoga County Medical Society, to memorialize your honorable body on the subject of medical education, beg leave to present the following for your consideration:

The need of a higher standard of medical scholarship is too universally apparent to require proof. Moreover, we do not deem it necessary to arouse the minds and conscience of the members of the medical profession to a realization of this truth, for without exception, the proposition to elevate, enlarge and otherwise improve medical education meets the hearty sanction of all.

It remains, therefore, for us to point out the steps to be taken in order to accomplish this most desirable result. And first, we believe that whatever recommendations to meet this end are adopted, should spring from the great body of the profession, through its county and state societies, and its national institutes or associations, for our medical colleges will adopt only such improved plans of education as are known to be approved by the profession.

And secondly, we believe that in order that any proposed plan shall be successfully carried out, it is absolutely necessary that the concurrence and co-operation of all our medical schools should be secured. And we do not disguise the fact that it is extremely doubtful if the united homœopathic colleges can maintain an elevated standard of scholarship against the present loose and imperfect mode of education which prevails in other medical colleges. We should, therefore, seek for a more desirable way of improving our present plan of medical examination.

Among the improvements to be adopted, we believe the following should be included:

1. Students wishing to matriculate at a medical college should be subjected to a preliminary examination, and should thereby show themselves proficient in English scholarship, and elementary scholarship, and elementary chemistry. A knowledge of the Latin language is especially to be commended; but the present state of popular education does not admit of its being made an indispensable part of preliminary acquirements.

2. The college course should be divided into three sessions of lectures, each session to consist of not less than sixteen weeks of lectures, with not more than four lectures daily. The studies to be pursued should be graded somewhat after the following order:

The first, or freshman year, should be devoted to the study of anatomy, materia medica, and chemistry; the second, or junior year, should add to the foregoing, pathology, principles and practice of medicine, and physiology; the third, or senior year, should include a review of all previous studies, and the study of surgery, obstetrics, and medical jurisprudence. Students should be subjected to an examination for each year, and prove themselves qualified before being admitted to either of the several classes.

An A. B. or a B. S. should have the right of admission to the junior year. No student should be graduated in course who does not first attend on the foregoing course, and otherwise prove to be properly qualified.

We would further recommend that the time-honored but useless requirements of thesis from candidates for graduation be abandoned; that each candidate be required to give written answers to printed questions, and that each member of the faculty shall furnish a copy of his questions, together with the per cent of each candidate, to a joint board of censors, to

consist of such persons as may be appointed by the highest collective body of the profession. Such board of censors are to have advisory powers only, and are to keep a yearly record of the standing of all persons who may be from time to time admitted to the degree of doctor of medicine.

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON THE FOREGOING MEMORIAL.

The committee appointed to consider the memorial of the Cleveland Homœopathic College, respectfully submit the following report:

WHEREAS, There exists an imperative necessity for a more elevated standard of literary and medical training for the members of our profession:

WHEREAS, It is evident that the teachers in our medical colleges cannot effect this much-needed reform without the support of the profession at large;

WHEREAS, The faculty of the Cleveland Homœopathic College have, through their committee, memorialized the Homœopathic Medical Society of Ohio, asking an expression of opinion upon certain measures of reform in the course of study; therefore

*Resolved*, That we will, individually and collectively, use all honorable means to sustain the faculty of said college in their efforts to elevate the standard of medical education.

*Resolved*, That we heartily endorse the general outline of reform, as set forth in the petition of said faculty.

J. B. HUNT, M.D.,  
E. B. THOMPSON, M.D.,  
Committee.

The graduates of this second decade of the college, in chronological order, were as follows:

1861.—F. H. Roberts, W. S. Butler, H. C. Allen, R. F. Turner, J. A. Gale, C. F. Cushing, J. S. Robinson, M. C. Earnsberger, M. Mattison, R. H. Milliken, M. A. Halstead, Wm. L. Cleveland, O. F. Brandows, R. A. Bishop, T. B. Benedict, Oliver Springer, F. Breck, Geo. H. Morrill, S. J. Knickerbocker, A. E. Smith, H. B. Fellows, D. H. W. Carley, H. Slosson, J. R. Hyde, S. P. Swift, H. F. Logee, D. M. Brown, A. F. Jencks, J. B. Flowers, Charles Osterlan, M. Y. Turrell, Francis Brick, Constantine Lippe.

1862.—C. P. Alling, A. R. Bell, J. B. Bailey, S. A. Boynton, N. B. Covert, J. B. Crocker, T. E. Clark, B. F. Dake, Homer Dunn, G. M. Dorsey, J. C. Freeland, E. Fowler, H. G. Field, E. R. Fuller, C. P. Graves, B. F. Green, J. N. Ginley, W. H. Graham, W. C. Gribben, W. H. Jenney, C. A. Lenthstrom, W. F. Morgan, J. C. McLean, T. E. Pomeroy, F. F. Randolph, Thos. Rowsey, W. E. Saunders, C. M. Sampson, S. J. Smith, S. W. West, H. A. Wales, M. W. Wallace, S. G. Wilmot.

1863.—E. J. Bates, H. S. Benedict, Alanson Bishop, D. J. Chaffee, Geo. W. Clark, E. C. Cook, S. S. Cook, S. N. Coons, H. Craig, John Fry, H. J. Hazleton, J. B. Hunt, E. D. Kanouse, J. H. Lancaster, E. L. Lodge, Francis D. Ormes, G. W. Rumsey, J. P. Russell, S. C. Shane, E. P. K. Smith, H. L. Sook, R. T. Speckman, Wm. Stanley, S. B. Taylor, S. P. Town, A. R. Vail, L. B. Waldo, H. A. Warren.

1864.—H. D. Squires, F. H. Spranger, P. B. Hale, F. Flowers, J. W. Sheldon, H. H. Logee, E. M. Knowles, M. E. Tripp, William Hemter, J. D. Brook, C. P. Chapman, L. Grosvenor, C. W. F. Metzger, J. F. Boynton,

J. L. Evans, Nathaniel Schneider, H. B. Van Norman, M. A. B. Woods, J. Rust, A. C. Hofie, Frank Thompkin.

1865.—J. C. Harrington, W. D. Williams, W. H. Jackson, Wm. White, H. Trelles, L. M. Charlton, Joseph Hooper, H. B. Bagley, L. H. Sparhawk, Frank Noyes, S. G. Warren, N. B. Wilson, J. M. Pond, W. H. Nelson, M. B. M. Hausland, H. M. Warren, Edmund Beckwith, Peter McDonald, D. A. Davis, G. W. Burns, Wm. M. Eddy, W. D. Linn, Clarence T. Campbell, L. D. Crawford, H. L. Knapp, A. O. Hunter, L. W. Carpenter, N. T. Hubbell, Samuel Shell, J. Dixon.

1866.—E. T. Adams, G. D. Allen, T. R. Allen, W. P. Armstrong, D. P. Badger, H. F. Biggar, John Bryan, Thomas Bryan, W. P. Burge, J. M. Cadmus, L. D. Clark, Wm. Clark, J. A. Compton, Samuel Cowles, H. B. Cross, E. B. De la Martyr, H. T. Gatchell, E. B. Graham, J. A. Hall, Abner Hayward, G. C. Hibbard, P. S. Hollett, Robert A. Hudson, B. F. Jackson, P. J. Liedbeck (Hon.) Louis Merrette, J. R. Moody, E. C. Morrill, J. D. McCreary, H. E. Powell, L. W. Pratt, A. L. Roberts, J. G. Schmitt, J. W. Scott, W. G. Scott, M. C. Sturtevant, W. G. Ware.

1867.—T. E. Allen, Charles Allard, J. W. Buckley, W. E. Camabon, O. D. Childs, E. L. Cook, H. M. Dayfoot, W. M. Detwiler, Alfred Dickinson, D. Dodge, G. A. Gifford, J. Goucher, B. F. Grant, Wm. Hoyt, G. S. Kelsea, A. P. Ketchum, J. E. Lowes, G. H. McLion, E. J. L. Parten, B. L. Nye, John Outhwaite, N. L. Parmater, E. H. Peck, E. A. Robertson, J. B. Walters, R. B. Woodward.

1868.—H. H. Baxter, H. C. Carpenter, W. W. Clapp, J. L. Bean, T. C. Wallace, W. M. Bailey, A. D. Johnson, R. N. Warren, M. M. Catlin, S. A. Harrington, H. L. Bradley, H. L. Ambler, G. A. Tracy, W. S. Whiting, A. S. Johnson, G. T. Blair, O. B. Spencer, J. W. Jenney, D. H. Crowley, C. S. Nellis, C. P. Burch, W. W. Booth, L. S. Ingram.

1869.—A. B. Armstrong, C. Arndt, W. E. Atwell, John Austin, W. M. Baldwin, Jr., H. H. Bartlett, D. R. Belding, New York; B. J. Brown, Ontario; W. J. Bryan, New York; H. H. Carter, Ohio; C. P. Collins, England; H. C. Coolman, Ohio; O. B. Crumbaker, Ohio; A. H. Dix, Ohio; J. G. Heaton, Australia; J. B. Hickson, Michigan; R. B. House, Ohio; R. B. Johnson, Ohio; L. E. Knapp, Michigan; R. C. W. Lewis, Ontario; L. S. Mann, Ohio; F. B. Marr, Ontario; H. W. Miller, Ontario; H. Pond, Ohio; J. A. Sapp, Ohio; W. L. Smith, Ontario; M. B. Smyth, Ohio; A. Southward, Ohio; G. W. Strong, Ohio; E. W. Veits, Ohio; M. T. Wallin, Sweden; W. H. Woodvett, Ontario; H. R. Arndt, Ohio; J. A. Hubinger.

1870.—U. F. Cassady, Hazard D. Chase, Sarah B. Chase, B. L. Cleveland, F. L. Davis, T. K. Dawson, P. S. Duff, A. L. Gardiner, M. D., George A. Gordon, C. W. Hoyt, Mrs. E. Miller, Geo. W. Moore, O. B. Moss, G. C. McDermott, S. S. Parker, J. A. Partridge, Chas. F. Petsch, Jonathan M. A. Pettitt, J. D. A. Pohle, E. D. Preston, W. H. Riley, A. S. Rosenberger, A. E. Scheble, F. B. Sherburne, B. Sovereign, G. O. Spence, M. D., H. S. Strong, L. P. Truman, E. Van Norman, H. B. Van Norman, I. J. Whitfield, W. A. Whitney, C. D. Woodburn, A. F. Worthington.

At this time, as at present, the question of co-education was occupying the attention of medical educators. As previously noted, the college had been on both sides of the question, finally concluding to take the position which is held to-day that the admission of women to the class was proper