

dents who held degrees in arts and science. By way of comparison, it may be stated that during the winter of 1878 and 1879 four hundred and eighty lectures were delivered and two hundred and four clinics were held, thus showing the difference in what then was required and the requirements of the present day, the latter being as a minimum, 900 hours. During this year Prof. S. R. Beckwith delivered a special course of twelve lectures on operative surgery and Prof. Slosson of Cincinnati a special course on diseases of the respiratory organs.

It is worthy of note also that at the end of this third decade of the col-



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lege existence an effort was made to have its history written, but the effort failed. Prof. Smith, who was requested to do the work, declining to undertake it.

The faculty during the session of 1879-1880 was as follows:

- J. C. Sanders, professor of principles and practice of medicine.
- N. Schneider, professor of surgery.
- H. H. Baxter, professor of materia medica and clinical medicine.
- S. A. Boynton, professor of physiology and microscopical anatomy.
- G. J. Jones, professor of anatomy.
- W. A. Phillips, professor of ophthalmology and otology.
- H. F. Biggar, professor of gynecology.
- J. Edwards Smith, professor of histology and microscopy.
- N. B. Wilson, professor of obstetrics.

The third decade of the college history was a most successful one, the institution having made during that time several distinct advances in its cur-

riculum and in the requirements for graduation. As has been noted, it first provided an optional four years' course, with an obligatory three years' course, and in other ways demonstrated that its professors were progressive and willing, and anxious to meet the requirements of advancing medical science.

We herewith append a list of graduates of that decade, and among the names will be found many of those who have attained high eminence in the profession and who have done great work in keeping the homœopathic school of medicine well in the front. The graduates from 1870 to 1880 are as follows:

1871—A. Baldwin, Jr., F. H. Barr, A. W. Blakeslee, H. W. Brozie, A. Colvin, Julia W. Dunning, J. C. Ellsworth, Julia A. Ford, M. B. Garver, J. G. Gates, R. S. Gee, U. R. Guilbert, E. M. Hall, C. W. Harinsfar, C. W. Hayes, S. Hoag, M. E. Hughes, A. J. Krehbill, B. H. Lawson, L. L. Leggett, S. S. Mills, J. H. McLellan, H. W. Osborn, O. S. Runnels, J. Schneider, Geo. A. Slack, J. O. Smith, O. P. Sook, Anna A. Sowles, S. P. Town, Edward Ulrich, J. H. Wilson, W. H. Wise, Geo. Wright.

1872—A. J. Adams, A. B., H. L. Barbour, M. J. Bearby, F. R. R. Berry, C. T. Canfield, Harry E. Colton, L. C. Crowell, W. C. Day, Alfred Eddy, John Eisenhauer, Richard Epps, M. D., Edwin Gillard, E. T. Goucher, S. G. Graves, N. J. W. Hanson, S. J. Hill, Martha Hollett, G. J. Jones, S. U. Jones, C. A. Mills, M. H. Mills, A. J. S. Neville, Henry Neville, M. A., Geo. M. Ockford, A. S. Parker, N. D. Peck, A. J. Pickard, M. A., R. H. Y. Ramage, G. W. Righter, Wm. Teegarden, M. O. Terry, H. C. Wells, C. J. Wolcott.

1873—Joseph C. Anderson, Tobias G. Barnhill, George G. Biggar, Henry E. Beebe, Edward W. Bryan, U. S. Clarke, Wm. D. Clarke, Albert E. Elliott, Herman A. Flick, A. M., Julia T. Furlong, A. Gleason, Maria L. Green, George T. Harding, Wm. T. Hamilton, Norman H. Haviland, M. E. Hickox, Olive I. Jones, Herbert H. Lyons, O. W. Lounsbury, Will Murdock, Wm. L. McCleary, Kate Parsons, Chas. F. Park, Wm. L. Parmenter, Thos. F. Spittle, Michael Stone, Leander T. Van Horn, A. E. Watson, Reuben W. Walters, Johnson Wright, Arthur M. Woodruff, Daniel G. Wilder, B. S., J. Whitely, Chas. H. Wagoner.

1874—S. W. Aldrich, J. C. Campbell, John Burrough, John G. Boyd, J. Burling, Millie J. Chapman, P. M. Cowles, S. C. Chapman, G. B. Durant, H. C. Frost, G. H. Gilbert, Kate M. Goss, Mrs. L. P. Griffiths, L. C. Gusto, J. H. Jackson, J. Kimberling, E. B. Nash, John A. McGill, H. L. Oetz, A. F. Olmstead, M. T. Runnels, Miss Kate Shephardson, Chas. G. Smith, L. P. Sturtevant, O. R. Shannon, E. H. Way, J. H. Whitehead, N. E. Wright, J. H. Young, A. B. Botsford, Mary W. Ellis, Miss E. A. Davis.

1875—G. E. Barker, Martin Besemer, J. W. Borger, Miss A. T. Brindle, Mrs. M. A. Canfield, James Dickson, Will A. Egbert, E. R. Eggleston, A. A. Harding, J. D. C. Heinemann, S. H. Hickman, Mrs. E. F. Hollingshead, W. E. Keith, J. B. Lewis, Mrs. L. M. Lincoln, J. M. List, Chas. T. Mitchell, J. S. More, Miss S. F. Rose, Miss L. A. Robinson, J. B. Sargeant, F. C. Steingraver, Chas. H. Strong, J. F. Thompson.

1876—Wm. H. Barr, L. B. Bartlett, R. S. Boner, A. Cunningham, W. Cunningham, Mrs. A. A. Darby, Ira W. Disbro, James D. Easton, C. A. Edgerton, Miss A. Eldred, J. W. Ferguson, R. Hathaway, R. Heym, Miss S. A. Henderson, R. H. Hurlbut, A. M., Geo. M. Ireland, P. F. Johnson,



J. B. Judson, Jno. Lafferty, Geo. Lee, C. S. Morley, N. K. Morris, Geo. W. Phinney, D. E. Pratt, J. M. Rickets, F. G. Robinson, H. C. Roger, A. Sheldon, H. A. Sherwood, L. W. Smith, R. L. Spencer, D. B. Stumpf, M. A. Todd, W. S. Todd, Jr., A. F. Turner, L. G. Von Scoyoc, B. F. Williamson, W. Wohlgenuth.

1877—W. P. Bennett, H. S. Boardman, Mrs. E. J. Beach, W. L. Case, C. W. Courtright, S. W. Darrow, Mrs. M. Devoe, C. P. Ehrman, B. F. Gamber, John A. Gann, R. A. Goodell, C. D. Hale, Mrs. C. M. Haynes, H. C. Houston, W. S. Hudson, J. W. Hurlbut, J. C. Kirkpatrick, John Lance, T. L. Nunamaker, F. E. Palmer, William Peach, T. J. Putnam, Mrs. H. H. Sheffield, George G. Storm, John P. Sobey, Mrs. M. M. Stowe, E. Taylor, J. O. Pritch, O. J. Travers, D. M. Turner.

The following composed the graduating class of 1877 and 1878: D. F. Baker, J. E. Barbour, W. W. Bird, L. W. Carpenter, E. A. Clarke, A. J. Crane, E. H. Damon, G. F. Fields, Lena Fink, F. O. Eggleston, C. S. Geer, B. R. Gifford, D. Gillard, M. D. V. Hibbard, D. W. Harner, E. H. Jewitt, Harrison Lilly, W. H. Kirkland, C. F. Manter, W. T. Miller, Geo. B. Parmelee, R. V. Pitcairn, C. L. Porter, Wm. Raymer, E. B. Sabin, J. E. Slaughter, H. J. Smith, J. W. Swayer, R. D. Tipples, S. A. Townsend, W. F. Waltz, F. H. Woodard, J. S. Whiteley, Miss H. E. Warner. Honorary degree conferred on J. Edward Smith.

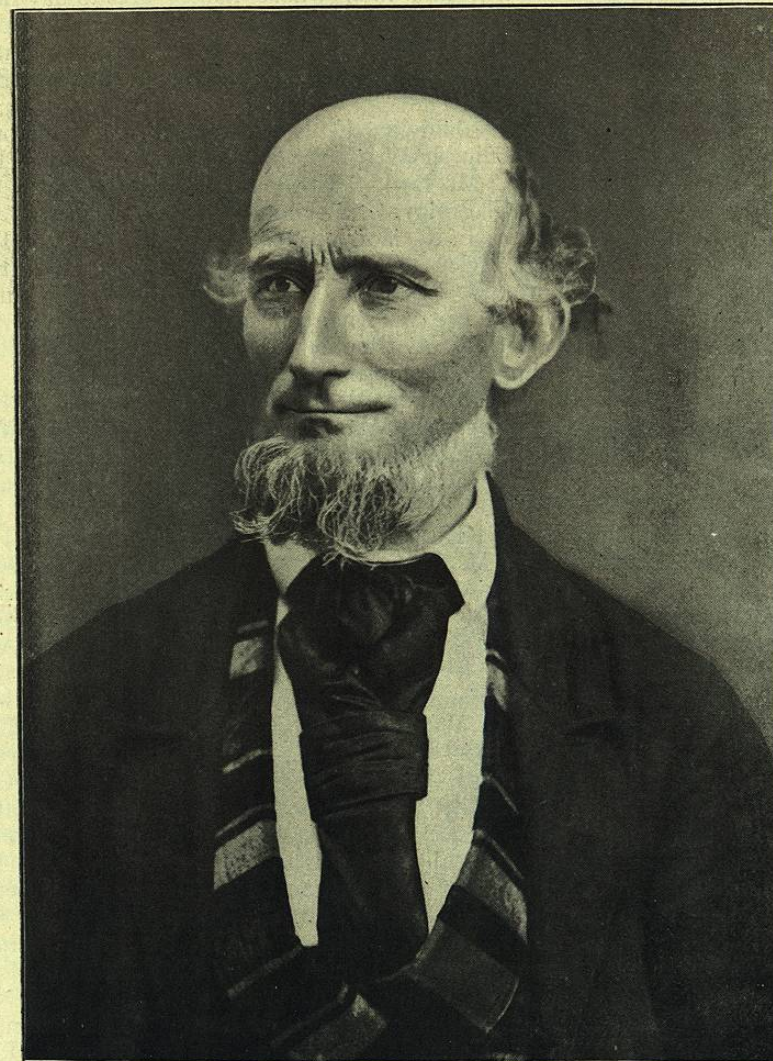
March 8th, 1879, the following were given the degree of doctor of medicine: Reuel Bartlett, D. W. Clausen, J. W. Covert, J. W. Daly, Mrs. M. E. Kurtz, W. B. Putnam, J. S. Dale, E. C. Van Numan Emery, J. J. A. Morgan, Alfred Sales, J. G. Sutton, C. L. Williams, E. W. Southall, G. E. Turrill, M. P. Hunt, W. H. Palmer, A. M. Sexton, W. S. Thompson, H. Pomeroy, Miss C. H. Fisher, F. H. Spence, E. D. Warner, J. B. Hershey, F. B. Putnam.

The graduates of the class of 1879-1880 were Bert A. Anthony, N. Anthony, D. A. Ames, J. A. Backus, G. S. Boyd, N. O. Branizer, A. C. Buell, L. A. Barnes, C. F. Barnes, F. H. Bangs, D. D. Bartholomew, George Collier, F. N. Clarke, J. N. Downs, E. C. Eddy, J. DeWitt George, W. H. Horr, Mrs. M. M. Hatfield, J. S. Kirkendall, G. A. Kelley, W. E. Long, W. W. Wolfe, B. B. Viets, R. S. Lycan, E. N. Lowry, C. H. Landfear, W. D. Gill, John A. Mitchell, R. F. Marks, T. B. Monroe, L. R. Porter, E. G. Rust, F. J. Ritter, Peter Stammer, Judson E. Strong, J. A. Simpson, Mary P. Sook, Wm. H. Thompson, J. W. Swartz, W. B. Thomas, C. J. Thatcher, J. T. Turrill, DeWitt Wilcox, A. L. Wilson, Miss Kate Whipple, Helen Weeks, A. E. Wheeler, C. E. Walton, A. Horton.

1880-1890—The fourth decade of the college history opened with the offer of two resignations from the faculty. One of these was that of Prof. Baxter, the other that of Prof. J. Edwards Smith. The faculty refused to accept Prof. Baxter's resignation, insisting upon his continuing with his work, though they were forced to allow Prof. Smith to give up his chair. Prof. S. A. Boynton also offered his resignation, being compelled to do this on account of ill health. As acquisitions to the faculty we note the appointment of Dr. Wm. T. Miller as adjunct professor of anatomy; Dr. Harlan Pomeroy, adjunct professor of materia medica; Dr. A. Y. Moore, lecturer on microscopy and histology. It is interesting also to note that the college closed a

ten-year lease for the Prospect street building, thus insuring a more permanent home.

This fourth decade shows in its history but little indication of what was to follow. It seems like the calm which often precedes the storm. If there



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were any internal dissensions they did not appear anywhere in the college records. The whole course of the ten years was noted for the success of the college work and increasing attendance of students and the heightened interest shown by practitioners of our school within the district from which its



students were drawn. The students were mostly men beyond their teens, men who had become mature in thought and intellect, and the majority of them dependent entirely upon their own resources for the money required to defray their expenses. Here, as in the list of those graduating in the former decades, the reader will find men whose names are to-day recognized wherever homœopathy is known. Many of them are earnest workers in other colleges, giving out the training and experience gained from the professors in their alma mater. The list of graduates from 1880 to 1890 is as follows:

1881—E. F. Allen, C. M. Baldwin, E. D. Bottorf, W. R. Barton, R. Buckingham, Miss Jennie R. Culp, J. W. Cook, Mrs. A. E. Burroughs, H. R. Chesboro, M. G. Edgerton, J. M. Douds, E. B. Emory, Mrs. Sarah Ellis, J. F. Elliott, A. D. Flagg, R. G. Finlay, C. F. Ginn, Oscar P. Griggs, J. Seth Gardiner, Morris H. Goodrick, J. R. Hooper, A. S. Hayden, R. L. Hanks, C. W. Johnson, S. L. King, Helen L. Kent, O. A. Lyons, E. H. Lathrop, J. F. Miller, Allen Y. Moore, W. L. Miller, J. O. Morrow, W. E. Putnam, E. C. Quinby, W. E. Roper, George W. Rhonehouse, Chas. E. Sawyer, J. G. Seiter, J. O. Shaw, A. K. Smith, J. A. Stephens, Mrs. M. M. Scheble, Tyson Smith, J. Kent Sanders, John A. Thompson, G. Tell, E. L. Styles.

1882—C. S. Albertson, W. L. Athon, W. B. Baker, E. L. Boice, L. H. A. Brown, A. A. Brooks, C. A. Brown, F. W. Burlingame, C. W. Carrol, W. B. Croft, H. D. Champlin, A. B., T. T. Church, J. B. Davidson, S. R. Davis, W. J. H. Emory, A. M. Erwin, James Gillard, L. M. Glessner, J. E. Harner, W. A. Harlan, C. W. Haines, L. R. Heath, C. E. House, F. R. Hudson, J. O. Jackson, J. M. Kelley, F. A. Krill, H. F. Kramer, F. B. Knight, F. R. Loomis, M. W. Manahan, M. M. Moffit, C. L. Muhleman, W. E. Newton, C. O. Payne, C. P. Painter, Miss M. J. Pendleton, F. D. Pratt, G. C. Quezada, H. W. Richard, S. W. Sellew, B. W. Severance, G. H. Smith, E. B. Smith, U. H. Squires, A. B., T. H. Taylor, L. O. Thompson, S. L. Thorp, A. M. Tracy, E. P. Wilmot, E. J. Wunderlich, C. Zbinden, J. D. Zwetsch.

1883—C. B. Adams, I. J. Baughman, H. V. Beardsley, C. A. Beach, R. Belle Beach, G. W. Bond, C. Y. Brewer, E. B. R. Criswell, C. L. Cleveland, A. B., E. D. Covert, C. B. Dixon, A. B., C. D. Ellis, L. R. French, Mary A. Gault, H. B. Garrigues, M. D., R. S. Graves, C. Gangloff, G. E. Harrison, C. W. Hains, J. Richey Horner, A. M., M. Kingsley, Kate I. Kelsey, J. King, B. E. Miller, J. S. Martin, A. L. Mitchell, E. H. Morrow, M. G. McBride, L. K. Maxwell, L. J. Olmsted, P. M. Ostrander, A. B. Phillips, J. R. Phillips, W. O. Phillips, L. R. Pelton, G. H. Quay, A. P. Reeher, A. W. Reddish, E. J. Robinson, L. G. Rousseau, C. Schumacher, A. E. Stepfield, Pearl Starr, E. A. Shay, B. W. Stillings, C. W. St. John, Anna C. Smith, William Steele, Lovine Thorpe, Louisa Toles, C. E. Ward, M. D., A. L. Waltz, C. A. Wilson, E. T. White, T. A. Wilcox.

1884—M. H. Abel, W. P. Armstrong, H. F. Battey, J. C. Blinn, M. Bennett, J. H. Burch, M. F. Cole, J. F. Clarke, H. H. Crippen, T. O. Clingan, R. B. Carter, N. C. Davis, J. W. Frizzell, J. F. Fabre, J. T. Horton, H. Genung, C. F. Hough, G. A. Henninges, J. C. Irvine, J. C. Jump, E. E. Johnson, E. H. Maltbie, J. P. McGill, F. W. Morley, H. M. Marsh, F. G. McGranaghan, J. C. Norris, W. M. Nead, W. K. Paul, F. R. Smith, A. E. Springsted, C. A. Stedman, F. E. Talladay, F. P. Taylor, D. P. Terry, C. C. True, W. H. Wallace, E. J. Whittleton, W. E. Winget, F. D. Wood, W. A. Farnsworth.

1885—S. D. Allen, A. J. Atwood, J. T. Beckwith, A. C. Bollinger, J. S. Cleeland, W. A. Cook, Miss M. Dixon, B. S., J. B. Egts, J. F. Fabre, A. B., J. H. Ferrell, E. E. Flickinger, B. S., R. F. Gates, F. C. Gundlach, G. A. Henninges, E. L. Herrick, E. Herzer, A. B., Miss L. E. Hitchcock, W. Z. Kumbler, A. B., F. W. Lefevre, F. Lenggenhager, T. T. McNish, R. H. Pepper, A. Pulford, G. B. Richards, E. M. Rodenberger, H. L. Spence, L. H. Tillotson, Mrs. P. M. Webster, W. E. Wells, R. M. White.

1886—Miss A. B. Crowley, George J. Damon, Charles S. Elliott, Schuyler C. Elliott, Herbert L. Frost, A. B., Mrs. Julia P. Greene, William H. Hill, Samuel A. Hollister, Robert A. Hudson, Harlan T. Kerr, Miss Alfa R. Leib, Frank E. Lewis, John P. Maratta, T. Charles Martin, W. George Meredith, James A. Miller, Samuel A. Moore, Josiah F. Roberts, William B. Sanders, Oscar D. Shay, B. E., Richard M. Skinner, Miss Marion Spaulding, Henry C. Statzer, Thomas A. Wasson, George W. Wood, Mrs. Emmer A. Whitney.

1887—J. W. Adair, N. W. Bodenbender, James Edgehill, Miss L. H. Ellis, N. M. Follett, J. A. Gold, N. F. Golling, W. B. Hinsdale, A. H. Middleton, B. J. Miller, O. A. McDonald, J. N. Smith, J. Rollin Sook, Geo. D. Sturtevant, W. R. Wall, Mrs. A. Grace White, Mrs. M. E. Barnes, H. B. Stiles, C. H. Ellis, J. Cyrus Thomas.

1888—C. B. Adams, M. L. Adams, W. T. Anderson, C. L. V. Bell, Martha E. Benson, Stella M. Clarke, P. A. Cole, E. B. Guile, C. A. Howell, F. M. Hunt, C. E. Hauver, C. A. Hall, Nettie S. Hathaway, F. I. Henderson, Jno. H. Haegy, Alice Harris, W. C. Hewitt, Frank G. Jones, Wm. T. Kimberly, R. L. Lockwood, Annie E. Mehwrin, Chas. R. Rowley, F. E. Roper, E. H. Robinson, J. S. Read, E. E. Shaw, Jno. F. Shafer, E. A. Smith, C. H. Slosson, M. E. Sherman, J. W. Stoner, T. J. Tiffany, W. A. Tims, Kent B. Waite.

1889—Alfred G. Bailey, Emily L. Barnes, Marietta Brumbach, Frank W. Brand, Arthur F. Baldinger, Jerry E. Brainard, Wm. H. Bacon, Mary J. Cochran, Clara Isabel Darr, T. T. Fyfe, John Rossiter Gleason, F. G. Gilbert, Harry J. Garber, Wm. A. M. Hadley, Clarence W. Kellogg, Wm. T. McCormick, Guy C. Marsh, J. B. Patterson, Fred D. Page, Jennie A. Sloan, Ormiston W. Swayse, John P. Stober, Helen M. Stein, Francis M. Smersh.

1890—W. B. Andrews, D. W. Baker, H. D. Bishop, C. A. Buell, Emma H. Butman, Laura E. Brown, John T. Carter, C. K. Conard, M. E. Campbell, William W. Cole, Albert S. Dabney, W. C. DuBois, Daniel Dillman, Georgia Fulton, Rosetta L. Gilchrist, G. H. Horwell, W. A. Kitchen, Alice E. Loomis, J. W. McMurray, J. C. McCauley, Elizabeth Murray, Jennie B. Prentiss, Margaret N. Quigley, DeForest A. Reid, Frank A. Reed, Geo. W. Redmon, Edwin V. Ross, W. H. Shane, R. D. Self, Frank W. Stuart, J. B. Stansbury, C. C. Taylor, L. B. Townley, Flora E. Wasserman, J. F. Wellington.

THE CLEVELAND HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE.

By James Richey Horner, A. M., M. D.

The opening of the fifth decade of the history of the college marks the culmination of a conflict of opinions and wishes which had been waging for some time. Strenuous efforts were made by mutual friends to prevent an open outbreak of what might reasonably be called hostilities. These friends realized that such an outbreak could be productive of nothing but harm in the