

students were drawn. The students were mostly men beyond their teens, men who had become mature in thought and intellect, and the majority of them dependent entirely upon their own resources for the money required to defray their expenses. Here, as in the list of those graduating in the former decades, the reader will find men whose names are to-day recognized wherever homœopathy is known. Many of them are earnest workers in other colleges, giving out the training and experience gained from the professors in their alma mater. The list of graduates from 1880 to 1890 is as follows:

1881—E. F. Allen, C. M. Baldwin, E. D. Bottorf, W. R. Barton, R. Buckingham, Miss Jennie R. Culp, J. W. Cook, Mrs. A. E. Burroughs, H. R. Chesboro, M. G. Edgerton, J. M. Douds, E. B. Emory, Mrs. Sarah Ellis, J. F. Elliott, A. D. Flagg, R. G. Finlay, C. F. Ginn, Oscar P. Griggs, J. Seth Gardiner, Morris H. Goodrick, J. R. Hooper, A. S. Hayden, R. L. Hanks, C. W. Johnson, S. L. King, Helen L. Kent, O. A. Lyons, E. H. Lathrop, J. F. Miller, Allen Y. Moore, W. L. Miller, J. O. Morrow, W. E. Putnam, E. C. Quinby, W. E. Roper, George W. Rhonehouse, Chas. E. Sawyer, J. G. Seiter, J. O. Shaw, A. K. Smith, J. A. Stephens, Mrs. M. M. Scheble, Tyson Smith, J. Kent Sanders, John A. Thompson, G. Tell, E. L. Styles.

1882—C. S. Albertson, W. L. Athon, W. B. Baker, E. L. Boice, L. H. A. Brown, A. A. Brooks, C. A. Brown, F. W. Burlingame, C. W. Carrol, W. B. Croft, H. D. Champlin, A. B., T. T. Church, J. B. Davidson, S. R. Davis, W. J. H. Emory, A. M. Erwin, James Gillard, L. M. Glessner, J. E. Harner, W. A. Harlan, C. W. Haines, L. R. Heath, C. E. House, F. R. Hudson, J. O. Jackson, J. M. Kelley, F. A. Krill, H. F. Kramer, F. B. Knight, F. R. Loomis, M. W. Manahan, M. M. Moffit, C. L. Muhleman, W. E. Newton, C. O. Payne, C. P. Painter, Miss M. J. Pendleton, F. D. Pratt, G. C. Quezada, H. W. Richard, S. W. Sellew, B. W. Severance, G. H. Smith, E. B. Smith, U. H. Squires, A. B., T. H. Taylor, L. O. Thompson, S. L. Thorp, A. M. Tracy, E. P. Wilmot, E. J. Wunderlich, C. Zbinden, J. D. Zwetsch.

1883—C. B. Adams, I. J. Baughman, H. V. Beardsley, C. A. Beach, R. Belle Beach, G. W. Bond, C. Y. Brewer, E. B. R. Criswell, C. L. Cleveland, A. B., E. D. Covert, C. B. Dixon, A. B., C. D. Ellis, L. R. French, Mary A. Gault, H. B. Garrigues, M. D., R. S. Graves, C. Gangloff, G. E. Harrison, C. W. Hains, J. Richey Horner, A. M., M. Kingsley, Kate I. Kelsey, J. King, B. E. Miller, J. S. Martin, A. L. Mitchell, E. H. Morrow, M. G. McBride, L. K. Maxwell, L. J. Olmsted, P. M. Ostrander, A. B. Phillips, J. R. Phillips, W. O. Phillips, L. R. Pelton, G. H. Quay, A. P. Reeher, A. W. Reddish, E. J. Robinson, L. G. Rousseau, C. Schumacher, A. E. Stepfield, Pearl Starr, E. A. Shay, B. W. Stillings, C. W. St. John, Anna C. Smith, William Steele, Lovine Thorpe, Louisa Toles, C. E. Ward, M. D., A. L. Waltz, C. A. Wilson, E. T. White, T. A. Wilcox.

1884—M. H. Abel, W. P. Armstrong, H. F. Battey, J. C. Blinn, M. Bennett, J. H. Burch, M. F. Cole, J. F. Clarke, H. H. Crippen, T. O. Clingan, R. B. Carter, N. C. Davis, J. W. Frizzell, J. F. Fabre, J. T. Horton, H. Genung, C. F. Hough, G. A. Henninges, J. C. Irvine, J. C. Jump, E. E. Johnson, E. H. Maltbie, J. P. McGill, F. W. Morley, H. M. Marsh, F. G. McGranaghan, J. C. Norris, W. M. Nead, W. K. Paul, F. R. Smith, A. E. Springsted, C. A. Stedman, F. E. Talladay, F. P. Taylor, D. P. Terry, C. C. True, W. H. Wallace, E. J. Whittleton, W. E. Winget, F. D. Wood, W. A. Farnsworth.

1885—S. D. Allen, A. J. Atwood, J. T. Beckwith, A. C. Bollinger, J. S. Cleeland, W. A. Cook, Miss M. Dixon, B. S., J. B. Egts, J. F. Fabre, A. B., J. H. Ferrell, E. E. Flickinger, B. S., R. F. Gates, F. C. Gundlach, G. A. Henninges, E. L. Herrick, E. Herzer, A. B., Miss L. E. Hitchcock, W. Z. Kumbler, A. B., F. W. Lefevre, F. Lenggenhager, T. T. McNish, R. H. Pepper, A. Pulford, G. B. Richards, E. M. Rodenberger, H. L. Spence, L. H. Tillotson, Mrs. P. M. Webster, W. E. Wells, R. M. White.

1886—Miss A. B. Crowley, George J. Damon, Charles S. Elliott, Schuyler C. Elliott, Herbert L. Frost, A. B., Mrs. Julia P. Greene, William H. Hill, Samuel A. Hollister, Robert A. Hudson, Harlan T. Kerr, Miss Alfa R. Leib, Frank E. Lewis, John P. Maratta, T. Charles Martin, W. George Meredith, James A. Miller, Samuel A. Moore, Josiah F. Roberts, William B. Sanders, Oscar D. Shay, B. E., Richard M. Skinner, Miss Marion Spaulding, Henry C. Statzer, Thomas A. Wasson, George W. Wood, Mrs. Emmer A. Whitney.

1887—J. W. Adair, N. W. Bodenbender, James Edgehill, Miss L. H. Ellis, N. M. Follett, J. A. Gold, N. F. Golling, W. B. Hinsdale, A. H. Middleton, B. J. Miller, O. A. McDonald, J. N. Smith, J. Rollin Sook, Geo. D. Sturtevant, W. R. Wall, Mrs. A. Grace White, Mrs. M. E. Barnes, H. B. Stiles, C. H. Ellis, J. Cyrus Thomas.

1888—C. B. Adams, M. L. Adams, W. T. Anderson, C. L. V. Bell, Martha E. Benson, Stella M. Clarke, P. A. Cole, E. B. Guile, C. A. Howell, F. M. Hunt, C. E. Hauver, C. A. Hall, Nettie S. Hathaway, F. I. Henderson, Jno. H. Haegy, Alice Harris, W. C. Hewitt, Frank G. Jones, Wm. T. Kimberly, R. L. Lockwood, Annie E. Mehwrin, Chas. R. Rowley, F. E. Roper, E. H. Robinson, J. S. Read, E. E. Shaw, Jno. F. Shafer, E. A. Smith, C. H. Slosson, M. E. Sherman, J. W. Stoner, T. J. Tiffany, W. A. Tims, Kent B. Waite.

1889—Alfred G. Bailey, Emily L. Barnes, Marietta Brumbach, Frank W. Brand, Arthur F. Baldinger, Jerry E. Brainard, Wm. H. Bacon, Mary J. Cochran, Clara Isabel Darr, T. T. Fyfe, John Rossiter Gleason, F. G. Gilbert, Harry J. Garber, Wm. A. M. Hadley, Clarence W. Kellogg, Wm. T. McCormick, Guy C. Marsh, J. B. Patterson, Fred D. Page, Jennie A. Sloan, Ormiston W. Swayse, John P. Stober, Helen M. Stein, Francis M. Smersh.

1890—W. B. Andrews, D. W. Baker, H. D. Bishop, C. A. Buell, Emma H. Butman, Laura E. Brown, John T. Carter, C. K. Conard, M. E. Campbell, William W. Cole, Albert S. Dabney, W. C. DuBois, Daniel Dillman, Georgia Fulton, Rosetta L. Gilchrist, G. H. Horwell, W. A. Kitchen, Alice E. Loomis, J. W. McMurray, J. C. McCauley, Elizabeth Murray, Jennie B. Prentiss, Margaret N. Quigley, DeForest A. Reid, Frank A. Reed, Geo. W. Redmon, Edwin V. Ross, W. H. Shane, R. D. Self, Frank W. Stuart, J. B. Stansbury, C. C. Taylor, L. B. Townley, Flora E. Wasserman, J. F. Wellington.

THE CLEVELAND HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE.

By James Richey Horner, A. M., M. D.

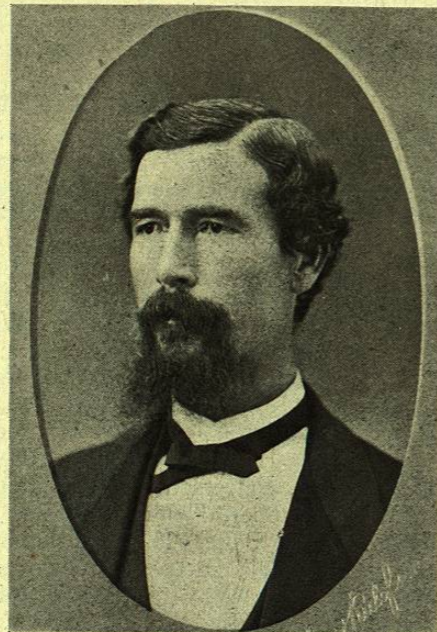
The opening of the fifth decade of the history of the college marks the culmination of a conflict of opinions and wishes which had been waging for some time. Strenuous efforts were made by mutual friends to prevent an open outbreak of what might reasonably be called hostilities. These friends realized that such an outbreak could be productive of nothing but harm in the

long run, and were anxious to avoid the trouble. It is our purpose to give, in a separate article, the history of the Cleveland Medical College during the seven years of its existence, and we shall take the liberty of waiving, until discussing that history, any consideration of the factors involved in the dissensions which led to its establishment.

As a natural consequence of the formation of a new college in Cleveland, the year 1890-1891 was unsatisfactory in many respects, principal among which was the fact that only a very small number of students attended and the graduating class numbered but nine. The reorganized faculty consisted of the following:

John C. Sanders, A. M., M. D., professor of obstetrics.

H. F. Biggar, A. B., M. D., professor of gynecology, operative and clinical surgery.



G. W. Barnes, M. D.

- W. A. Phillips, M. D., professor of ophthalmology and otology.
 H. Pomeroy, M. D., professor of physiology and differential diagnosis.
 J. Kent Sanders, B. S., M. D., professor of practical surgery and surgical pathology.
 E. R. Eggleston, M. D., professor of theory and practice and pathology.
 Frank Kraft, M. D., professor of materia medica and the organon.
 S. L. Hall, M. D., professor of the principles of surgery and lecturer on diseases of the nose and throat.
 Edward A. Darby, M. D., professor of anatomy.
 T. P. Wilson, M. D., professor of physiology.
 D. H. Beckwith, M. D., professor of sanitary science.

Auxiliary Corps.

John A. Gann, A. M., M. D., lecturer on physical diagnosis.

DeForest Baker, M. D., lecturer on diseases of children.

C. D. Ellis, M. D., lecturer on osteology and dermatology.

H. D. Bishop, M. D., lecturer on chemistry, toxicology and urinary analysis.

W. E. Weils, M. D., lecturer on orificial surgery.

R. Dayton, M. D., lecturer on technical microscopy and histology.

A. W. Barber, A. M., lecturer on medical jurisprudence.

W. B. Andrews, M. D., demonstrator of anatomy.

Prof. John C. Sanders was elected dean, and Prof. W. A. Phillips registrar and deputy treasurer. The faculty at once established a journal, "The Argus," with Profs. Phillips and Eggleston as editors.

The following year marks the purchase of property on which is located the college building. A most desirable location just next to the hospital was secured, the lot fronting 40 feet on Huron street, being 165 feet deep, and having a 40-foot ell facing an alley. The price approximated \$17,000. Profs. D. H. Beckwith, J. Kent Sanders and S. L. Hall were appointed building committee and instructed to proceed at once with their work.

This year also marks the establishment of a school of dentistry in connection with the college. It was completely equipped with all modern conveniences and compared favorably with any dental college in the country. A faculty of six specialists in dentistry was appointed, these instructors being augmented by such others from the regular faculty as were found necessary in order to make a complete course. A three years' course was required, including all the branches taught in the foremost dental colleges of the country.

The college opened for the year September 23, and on the next day—so energetic had been the building committee in its work—the cornerstone of the new building was laid with imposing ceremonies. Throughout the year the college work progressed with splendid enthusiasm, those interested being stimulated in their work by the fact that they were in competition with another institution, whose adherents were working with might and main to win in the race. Twenty-five students were graduated, six of these being dental students.

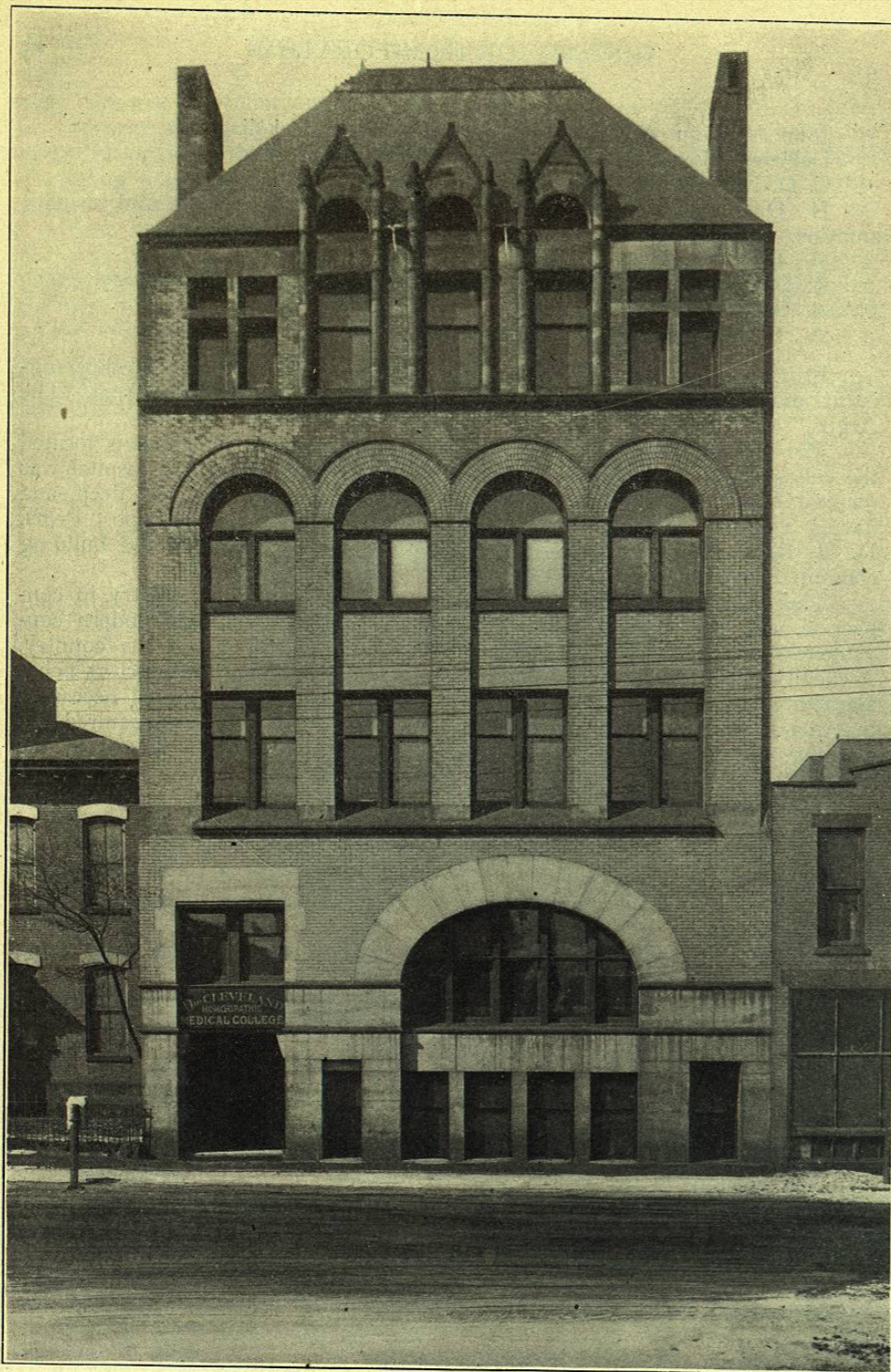
Following the conclusion of the regular course a post-graduate course of three weeks was given, and was attended by a large class, about twenty being given a certificate of attendance at the end of the course.

The third year of the decade showed a decided increase in the enthusiasm as well as in the number of students in attendance upon the college. A great deal of money had been spent in advertising, during the interval between the sessions, and the natural result was that more students were drawn.

The changes in the faculty were as follows:

Martha A. Canfield, A. M., M. D., was appointed by the trustees as assistant to the chair of gynecology. Prof. Harlan Pomeroy became associated with Prof. J. C. Sanders in the chair of obstetrics.

In the department of surgery C. D. Ellis, M. D., took the work in minor surgery; Kent B. Waite, A. M., M. D., genito-urinary and operative surgery; W. E. Wells, M. D., surgical and medical diseases of the rectum; H. L. Frost, A. B., M. D., surgical anatomy; and G. E. Turrill, M. D., surgical diseases of the nose and throat.



Cleveland Homeopathic Medical College.

T. P. Wilson, M. D., shared with W. A. Phillips, M. D., the chair of ophthalmology.

Theory and practice of medicine had the following new professors: DeForrest Baker, M. D., pediatrics and specific fevers; Kent B. Waite, A. M., M. D., diseases of kidneys and bladder; G. W. Spencer, M. D., clinical dermatology, and George E. Turrill, M. D., diseases of nose and throat.

W. B. Hinsdale, M. S., M. D., took the professorship of materia medica in the place of Prof. Frank Kraft, resigned.

The chair of anatomy had several additions: H. L. Frost, A. B., M. D., surgical anatomy; E. A. Darby, M. D., brain and nerve centers; C. D. Ellis, M. D., osteology, with R. S. Evelyn, M. D., as demonstrator, assisted by H. Primm, M. D., A. D. McElroy and F. O. Reeve, prosectors.

In the department of physiology, G. W. Spencer, M. D., was associated with Prof. T. P. Wilson.

Dr. Spencer was chosen as director of the physiological laboratory, and W. G. Meredith, M. D., lectured on sanitary science.

During this year a medical college extension course of lectures was established under the auspices of the faculty, the object being to enable the people to become better acquainted with the essential facts that pertain to their existence. The following was the list of subjects assigned:

The invisible forces of the universe, as related to life and health; the world of atoms, and their relation to the universe; protoplasm and its relations to vegetable and animal life; the blood; the fountain of life; respiration, ventilation and the value of fresh air; digestion—food, cooking, eating; the brain and nervous system; heredity, its relation to society and families; the man wonderful in the house beautiful—anatomy; sanitary science—state, municipal, personal; diseases—nature, causes and prevention; chemistry—elements, atoms, molecules, etc.—relations to the human body; the origin of races; development—education, physical, moral, mental; the special senses—seeing, hearing, etc., etc.; temperance—alcohol, tobacco, tea, coffee, opium; how to care for the sick—in camp, hospital, home; the rearing of children—infancy, sleeping and eating, work and play; emergencies—till the doctor comes; the beauty of physical development.

The list of lecturers included Professors S. L. Hall, H. F. Biggar, W. A. Phillips, E. P. Banning, W. B. Hinsdale, T. P. Wilson, A. F. Baldinger, G. W. Spencer, E. R. Eggleston, Martha A. Canfield, Kent B. Waite, V. P. English, G. W. Meredith, J. Kent Sanders, H. D. Bishop, C. D. Ellis. The lectures were well attended throughout the winter and the idea received commendation from all sources.

The crowning event of the year was the opening of the new college building in September; more than one thousand people attended the opening exercises. Dr. D. H. Beckwith, chairman of the building committee, presented the keys to the board of trustees, and Dr. James H. McClelland of Pittsburgh delivered the opening address.

It was during this year also that the name of the college was changed to "The Cleveland University of Medicine and Surgery." A number of reasons were given for the change, all of which appeared to be good. January 1, 1893, the dental department was transferred to the Western Reserve University, the university purchasing the entire equipment. In March, 1893, twenty-five men and women were graduated from the medical department and two men from the dental department.

The most noteworthy action taken at the mid-term meeting of the faculty in 1893 was the establishment, with the consent of the board of trustees, of three scholarships, to be granted each year and awarded after a competitive examination. It was required that the applicant should be a graduate of some literary college in Ohio. We believe our college to be the first homœopathic college in the world to offer free scholarships.

Progressive as ever, the college established a lunch-room for the purpose of providing at cost price a simple and inexpensive luncheon for students living at a distance.

A complimentary banquet to Prof. E. R. Eggleston was one of the events of the year, Dr. Eggleston at that time being a member of the faculty of the homœopathic department of the University of Michigan.

The commencement exercises of the session took place March 20, 1894, the program including a report from Prof. J. C. Sanders, dean of the medical department, Prof. S. B. Dewey, dean of the dental department, and other interesting addresses. At the first meeting following commencement the board of trustees lengthened the college term to seven calendar months, and established a four years' graded course which took effect at the opening of the next term.

Up to this time the finances of the college were in the hands of a committee who, with the dean and executive committee, governed the institution. This created considerable dissatisfaction and the finance committee resigned, which left the entire management of the college, financially and educationally in the hands of the dean.

As there had been some changes in the faculty, we take occasion to note the composition of that body as found in the announcement for the year 1894-1895:

Obstetrics.

John C. Sanders, M. D., LL.D., dean, professor of preternatural labor, instrumentation, and maladies of the lying-in; H. Pomeroy, M. D., professor of gestation and natural labor.

Gynopathy.

H. F. Biggar, M. D., LL.D., professor of surgical diseases of women; Martha A. Canfield, A. M., M. D., professor of medical diseases of women.

Surgery.

H. F. Biggar, M. D., LL.D., professor of gynopathical and clinical surgery; J. Kent Sanders, A. M., M. D., professor of principles and practice of surgery, surgical pathology and clinical surgery; Kent B. Waite, A. M., M. D., registrar, professor genito-urinary and operative surgery; C. D. Ellis, M. D., professor of minor surgery; W. E. Wells, M. D., professor of surgical and medical diseases of the rectum; H. L. Frost, A. B., M. D., professor of surgical anatomy; G. E. Turrill, M. D., professor of surgical diseases of the nose and throat.

Ophthalmology and Otology.

W. A. Phillips, M. D., professor of didactic and practical ophthalmology and otology; T. P. Wilson, M. D., professor of clinical ophthalmology and otology.

Materia Medica.

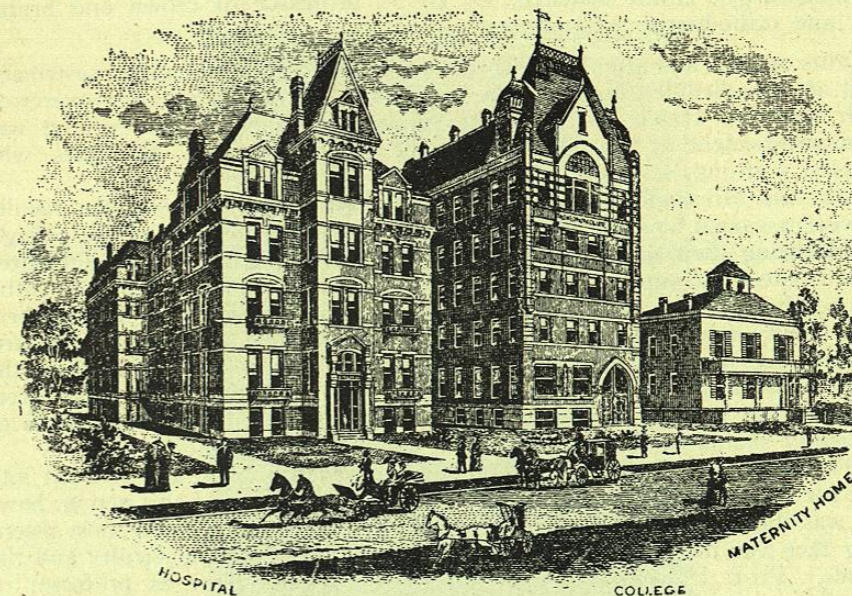
W. B. Hinsdale, M. S., M. D., professor of principles of homœopathy, materia medica and the organon.

Anatomy.

H. L. Frost, A. B., M. D., professor of descriptive and surgical anatomy; C. D. Ellis, M. D., professor of osteology.

Theory and Practice.

W. B. Hinsdale, M. S., M. D., professor of general and clinical medicine and pathology; D. F. Baker, M. D., deputy treasurer, professor of paediatrics; G. E. Turrill, M. D., professor of diseases of nose, throat and lungs; H. D. Champlin, A. M., M. D., lecturer on nervous diseases; H. G. Pyle, M. D., lecturer on the medical diseases of the kidneys and bladder; A. F. Baldinger, M. D., lecturer on normal histology; E. O. Adams, M. D.,



Hospital, College and Maternity Home.

lecturer on microscopy and pathological histology. T. P. Wilson, M. D., professor of physiology, psychology and psychiatry.

Pharmacy.

F. O. Reeve, A. M., M. D., instructor in pharmacy.

Medical Jurisprudence.

A. W. Barber, A. M., lecturer.

Stereopticon.

W. H. Price, Jr.

Demonstrators of Anatomy.

F. O. Reeve, A. M., M. D.; A. D. McElroy, M. D.

Prosectors.

C. W. Ginn; E. B. Kaple.

Sanitary Science.

D. H. Beckwith, M. D., professor of sanitary science; W. G. Meredith, M. D., professor of hygiene.

Chemistry.

M. E. Kleckner, A. M., professor of geology and biology, Heidelberg University, Tiffin, Ohio, professor of chemistry; Thos. W. Ranson, Ph. G., M. D., lecturer on chemistry, toxicology and director of laboratories; Chas. L. Mosher, assistant.

Dental Faculty.

S. B. Dewey, M. D., D. D. S., professor of dental histology, pathology and embryology; J. E. Robinson, M. D., D. D. S., professor of operative dentistry; H. Barnes, M. D., D. D. S., professor of dental anatomy and dental technics; L. P. Bethel, M. D., D. D. S., professor of dental medicine and therapeutics; W. T. Jackman, D. D. S., professor of prosthetic dentistry and metallurgy; Grant Mitchell, D. D. S., professor of crown and bridge work and orthodontia.

This session was attended with but little outside of the regular systematic filling of the scheduled hours by the professors. At the graduating exercises, which occurred March 26, 1895, the principal speaker of the evening was the superintendent of the Cleveland public schools, Prof. L. H. Jones, who delivered a strong, scholarly address.

As was foreshadowed by the resignation previously noted, the faculty this year assumed a more prominent part in the management of the college. As evidencing their desire of change in the governing rules, they submitted to the trustees a complete plan. This took up the consideration of the entire work of the college and provided for the election of officers by the members of the faculty independent of the board of trustees. The most radical measure, however, was the provision that nominations of officers and members of the faculty be made by the trustees only upon recommendation of at least three-fourths of the faculty. It was also provided that no removal of members of the faculty should be made except upon a three-fourths vote.

The board of trustees unanimously approved this plan, and it went into effect for the session of 1895-1896. A very decided effect of this action, however, was the immediate resignation of Prof. H. F. Biggar, and a most astonishing fact was that it was accepted unanimously by both the faculty and the trustees. Prof. J. Kent Sanders took Prof. Biggar's place as professor of gynecology and clinical surgery, Dr. C. D. Ellis taking the work formerly assigned to Dr. Sanders.

The college opened in September with a large class, the work of the faculty giving universal satisfaction, the clinical work particularly increasing during the session, so that the record shows the greatest number of clinical cases of any year since the opening of the college. There seemed to be a desire on the part of every one to do the best work possible for the students. A noteworthy fact also was that a more friendly feeling was evidenced between the students of the rival colleges, even the professors becoming more congenial. March 26, 1896, a large class was graduated, the men and women showing exceptional ability.

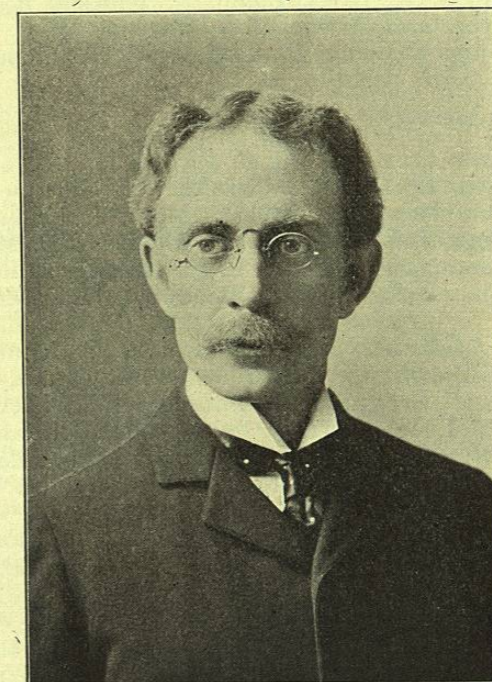
So pronounced was the feeling of friendship between the students that on May 4, 1896, the trustees appointed a committee to meet a committee from the Cleveland Medical College to take action relative to a union of the two institutions according to a plan presented by Profs. Beckwith and Baxter.

The committee from the Cleveland Medical College in presenting their side of the case made the claim that the equipment of the new college was superior to that of the old, and that the faculty was better qualified to do the

work, this claim being made to offset the difference in the valuation of the two properties, that of the university being conceded to be worth considerably more than the property of the Cleveland Medical College. This claim of superiority, however, was not admitted by the members of the committee from the university, and after a long time spent in discussion the committees were unable to find any common ground on which they could meet, and therefore each college again began efforts to enroll students for the ensuing year.

A number of additions were made to the faculty this year, these being as follows:

E. R. Eggleston, M. D., professor of the theory and practice of medicine; H. D. Bishop, M. D., professor of orthopedic surgery; C. S. Cutter, M. D.,



James C. Wood, A. M., M. D.

lecturer on pediatry; R. J. Cummer, M. D., lecturer on pharmacology and the theory and practice of medicine; C. M. Thurston, M. D., lecturer on histology, pathology and urinary analysis; C. A. Latimer, B. Sc., instructor in chemistry and toxicology; A. W. Sanders, D. V. S., instructor in bacteriology; N. T. B. Nobles, C. A. Bingham, J. T. Frawley, M. D., demonstrators of anatomy. The officers were Wm. A. Phillips, M. D., dean; Dudley Smith, M. D., registrar; H. Pomeroy, M. D., treasurer.

The election of Dr. Dudley Smith as registrar is worthy of especial note, as he was probably the best registrar the college ever had. His plans met with universal endorsement and had they been followed out to the letter would have resulted in a much more systematic and careful planning of college