

work than was actually the case. The session was extremely successful, the classes large, and especial efforts were made to give the best possible courses of instruction. The commencement exercises were held March 22, 1897, and were of unusual interest.

We append a list of graduates from the first year of this decade until the consolidation.

HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITAL COLLEGE.

1890-1891—A. E. Chamberlain, R. S. Evelyn, T. F. Hogue, Lucy S. Hertzog, Thad. L. Johnson, J. D. McAfee, J. E. Rowland, Augustus B. Smith.

1891-1892—M. Margaret Hassler-Schantz, G. G. Frost, E. P. Banning, Margaret G. Darby, C. R. Bates, Phillip T. Johnson, R. E. Pond, O. C. Standish, W. E. Pryor, C. H. Moore, H. R. Hawkins, W. C. Hodges, Chas. L. Gangloff, G. B. Sturgeon, George B. Haggart, L. L. Mong, V. P. English, Adah M. Rowland, S. B. Sabin.

CLEVELAND UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

1892-1893—Ernest O. Adams, G. E. Bishop, H. J. Cranmer, J. B. Clifford, F. C. Dennison, Cora D. Fenton, Alice J. Gillespie-Allen, Mary E. Heston, L. L. Jones, Thos. M. Lanahan, Mary F. Lemmon, Eleanore G. Lennox, L. L. Laronge, J. E. Monroe, J. H. Myers, A. D. McElroy, Percy L. Prentiss, Henry Primm, Carl H. Rust, E. E. Richardson, Rose R. Robinson, Nina M. Stevens, Melissa Sayles, J. B. Woodworth, Elizabeth Young-Taylor, Bessie Schultze.

1893-1894—O. S. Allen, C. F. Baker, Carina B. C. Banning, I. M. Beatty, F. D. Bishop, Hiram Brown, May M. Brown, W. C. Crouch, Chas. H. Cushin, Anna J. Erskine, G. J. Gray, Sara A. Gray, G. L. Gridley, F. W. Judson, F. A. Licht, C. H. McLaughlin, H. G. Pyle, W. H. Pulford, T. W. Ransom, F. O. Reeve, A. C. Rideout, R. V. Saint, Dudley Smith, Ada F. Slick, W. F. Steadman, M. B. Todd, S. R. Walker, C. C. Williams, Ira L. Wyant, H. C. Zimmerly.

1894-1895—D. H. Braden, Alice L. Bishop, D. J. Close, J. G. Colton, H. Olivia Corell, H. D. Cox, Anna R. Cooper, E. J. Cauffield, G. D. Cameron, L. E. Casey, Mary E. Cruise, J. H. Davis, F. F. Finch, E. B. Guile, C. W. Ginn, Abilla J. Fisher, Sarah P. Gaston, L. W. Hilliard, C. W. Johnson, Wm. Koch, E. B. Kaple, Sarah A. Kroll, C. R. Luton, F. B. Livermore, W. L. Laser, W. H. Merriam, C. A. Marquart, W. D. Meyer, Wm. A. Mansfield, C. L. Moser, Ida B. Peppers, J. H. Quayle, H. H. Smith, R. S. Snyder, R. W. Thornburg, Emma A. Van Buren, Jane C. VanHyning, E. S. Wright, C. H. Young.

1895-1896—F. P. Ames, L. M. Andrews, C. A. Bingham, Clara M. Benson, W. C. Cross, J. R. Cox, Eva E. Correll, J. L. Cowden, S. E. Deeley, F. F. Davis, L. C. Ellis, J. T. Frawley, J. E. Gaston, L. T. Gill, Edith R. Hornberger, Mary G. Hunter, Ellen F. Hawkins, C. J. Huyck, H. W. James, Dale M. King, E. J. Koontz, J. D. Kaple, D. L. Mohn, A. H. Martin, J. H. McBride, C. E. Merrill, N. T. B. Nobles, W. W. Osgood, H. J. O'Donnell, Rose A. Ralston, F. A. Russell, E. W. Riemenschnedier, L. E. Siemon, H. F. Staples, G. B. Smith, W. F. Steer, T. H. Tubman, R. O. Totten, A. Von Fried, T. C. Wallace, Jr., F. C. Watson, C. G. Webster, G. T. York, J. W. Young, Isa Teed-Crannton.

1896-1897—F. E. Bard, F. D. Brown, R. A. Brugger, Ola M. Buckman,

Emily Blakeslee; F. A. Clapsadel, Chas. E. Clobridge, L. P. Conley, Edgar C. Cowles, F. J. Edmonds, G. T. Ely, Chas. P. Geddes, J. C. Gilfillan, Edward Grove, F. S. Haggart, Adda T. Hedges-Brady, Edward H. Hermann, Edward J. Hill, J. H. Johnson, H. A. Keep, W. H. Kennedy, E. E. Lamb, Ella M. Lance, F. H. Latimer, George T. Leeds, Fred L. Lewis, Martha A. McBride, T. A. Miller, W. C. E. Nobles, E. I. Osgood, N. G. Parker, Fred W. Peck, H. L. Prouty, W. J. Renwick, D. W. Roberts, George J. Roberts, J. T. Schlesselman, H. W. Shaffer, Amy L. Silvius, A. B. Smith, Mabelle G. A. Spaulding Watson, Clayton E. Spire, E. A. Stanley, J. C. Steel, Jr., C. G. Swan, G. H. Wilkinson, G. H. Williamson, Edward A. Willis, D. M. Wingate, Mara L. Wingate, Marcus Zophie.

The governing faculty of the Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, which came into actual corporate existence through action of the board of trustees October 2, 1897, consisted of the majority of the members of the faculties of both the university and the Cleveland Medical College, which latter institution by the above action went out of existence on that date. The names and the chairs occupied are as follows:

Hon. Henry C. White, professor of medical jurisprudence.
G. J. Jones, M. D., professor of theory and practice of medicine.
C. C. True, M. D., professor of theory and practice of medicine.
G. E. Turrill, M. D., professor of physical diagnosis.
J. Richey Horner, M. D., professor of neurology.
H. D. Champlin, M. D., professor of neurology.
H. H. Baxter, M. D., professor of materia medica.
Frank Kraft, M. D., professor of materia medica.
Wm. T. Miller, M. D., professor of surgery.
H. L. Frost, M. D., professor of surgery.
Wm. E. Wells, M. D., professor of diseases of the rectum.
Kent B. Waite, M. D., professor of genito-urinary diseases.
G. W. Spencer, M. D., professor of dermatology.
W. A. Tims, M. D., professor of anatomy.
James C. Wood, M. D., professor of gynecology.
J. Kent Sanders, M. D., professor of gynecology.
B. B. Viets, M. D., professor of ophthalmology and otology.
W. A. Phillips, M. D., professor of ophthalmology and otology.
G. W. Spencer, M. D., professor of physiology.
H. Pomeroy, M. D., professor of obstetrics.
E. H. Jewitt, M. D., professor of obstetrics.
A. F. Baldinger, M. D., professor of clinical obstetrics.
G. H. Quay, M. D., professor of rhinology and laryngology.
F. L. Crobaugh, professor of chemistry.
Hudson D. Bishop, M. D., professor of dietetics.
Eliza J. Merrick, M. D., professor of pediatrics.

As might be expected the class was a very large one, numbering more than two hundred students, and the graduating class was the largest one in the history of the college. The years following noted an upward progress from an educational standpoint, which was as marked as the retrograde movement from the standpoint of the number of students. There were but few changes in the faculty, the majority of the professors holding over from one

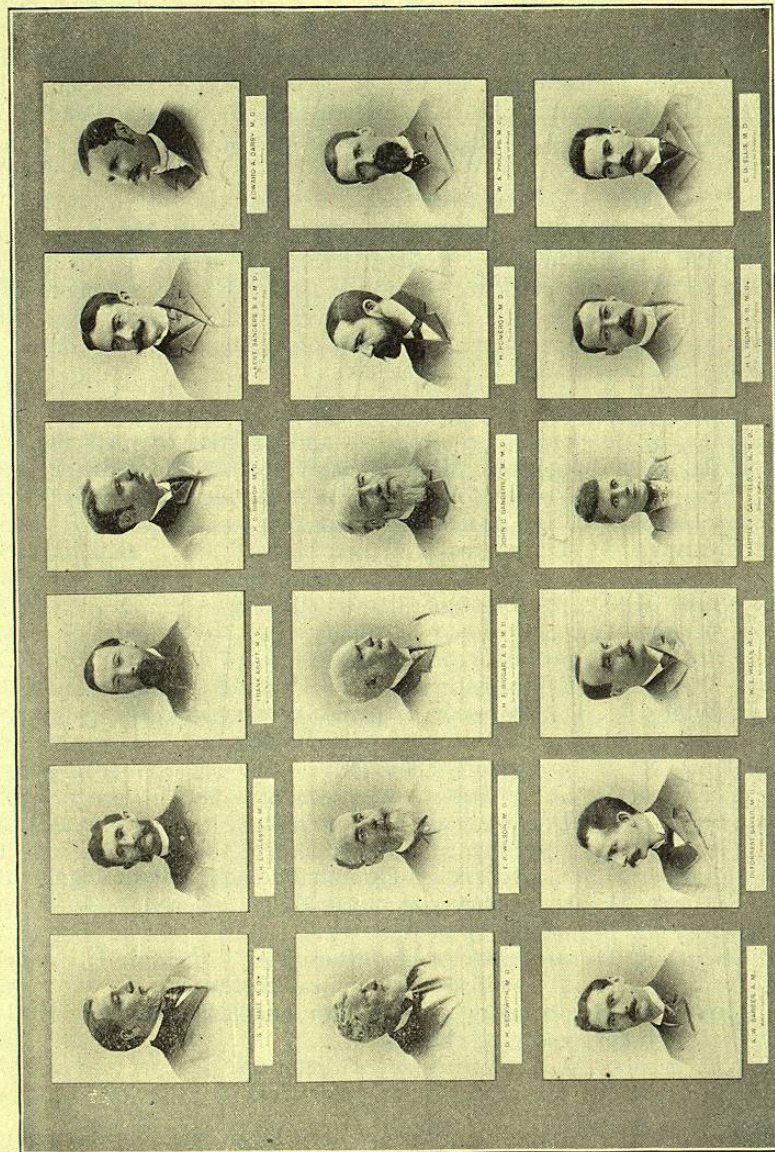
year to another, with comparatively little change in their assignment of duty. For two years following the consolidation Prof. W. A. Phillips, who had been dean of the university, acted as dean of the college, while Prof. Gaius J. Jones, former dean of the Cleveland Medical College, acted as vice-dean of the new college. At the end of the second year Prof. Phillips declined a re-election, and Prof. Jones was given the leadership of the new college. This he has retained until the present day. Prof. Pomeroy retained the treasurer-ship, with Dr. R. G. Baird as deputy, for two years, followed by Prof. A. L. Waltz for one year. Prof. Waltz was then elected treasurer, serving for several years, being followed by Prof. B. B. Viets for a few months, he in turn being followed by Prof. B. B. Kimmel, who retains the office at the present time.

Prof. Phillips retained the vice-deanship, being succeeded by Prof. H. L. Frost, who in turn gave way in 1905 to Prof. George H. Quay. Prof. C. C. True was registrar for the first two sessions after the combination, being followed by Prof. J. Richey Horner for two years, Prof. A. B. Schneider for the next two years, the office being again given to Prof. J. Richey Horner for the sessions of 1903-1904 and 1904-1905, he being succeeded in 1905 by Prof. W. T. Miller.

As we noted, the class steadily decreased in number, dropping from nearly two hundred the first year of the combined college to fifty-six, which was the number in attendance during the session of 1904-1905. The chief causes for this retrograde were the advance in the requirements for matriculation and the adoption of the four years' graded course, both of which causes prevented hundreds of students from entering upon the course of study. The requirements of the present day demand that a student shall have a degree in science or letters, a four years' high school course, which includes at least two years' Latin, or a permanent teacher's certificate. In lieu of these, he must pass an examination held by agents of the state board of medical registration, this examination being such as to tax the knowledge of the applicant up to the standard of a four years' high school course. Whereas formerly advanced standing was given for a degree in dentistry, veterinary surgery and pharmacy this is not now permitted, only one year being given for the degree of A. B. or B. S.

The faculty announced for the session of 1905-1906 is as follows:

- John C. Sanders, A. M., M. D., LL.D., emeritus professor of obstetrics.
- Thomas P. Wilson, M. D., emeritus professor of physiology.
- David H. Beckwith, M. D., emeritus professor of sanitary science.
- Gaius J. Jones, M. D., professor of the theory and practice of medicine, clinical medicine and differential diagnosis.
- George W. Spencer, M. D., professor of physiology and dermatology.
- J. Richey Horner, A. M., M. D., professor of neurology.
- A. B. Schneider, M. D., professor of the theory and practice of medicine, physical diagnosis and clinical medicine.
- E. O. Adams, M. D., professor of the theory and practice of medicine and clinical medicine.
- G. W. Gurnee, A. M., M. D., professor of the theory and practice of medicine.
- R. J. Cummer, M. D., professor of pediatrics.
- Herbert L. Frost, A. B., M. D., professor of surgery and clinical surgery.
- William T. Miller, M. D., professor of surgery and clinical surgery.



Faculty of the Cleveland University of Medicine and Surgery, 1893.

- Hudson D. Bishop, M. D., professor of surgery and clinical professor of rectal and genito-urinary surgery.
- W. E. Trego, M. D., professor of surgery and clinical professor of minor surgery.
- Newman T. B. Nobles, M. D., professor of surgery and diseases of bones and joints.
- J. A. Lytle, M. D., professor of genito-urinary and rectal diseases and fractures and dislocations.
- Benjamin B. Kimmel, M. D., professor of surgical anatomy, and lecturer on minor surgery.
- James C. Wood, A. M., M. D., professor of surgical gynecology.
- P. B. Roper, M. D., professor of medical and clinical gynecology.
- Alvan L. Waltz, M. D., professor of materia medica.
- F. W. Somers, M. D., professor of materia medica.
- E. H. Jewitt, A. M., M. D., professor of materia medica, the organon and principles of homœopathy.
- William A. Phillips, M. D., professor of ophthalmology and otology.
- Byron B. Viets, M. D., O. et A. Chir., professor of ophthalmology and otology.
- H. W. Richmond, M. D., clinical professor of obstetrics.
- Lester E. Siemon, M. D., professor of obstetrics.
- George H. Quay, M. D., clinical professor of rhinology and laryngology.
- W. H. Phillips, M. D., professor of rhinology and laryngology.
- L. A. Noble, Ph. G., M. D., professor of chemistry.
- C. M. Thurston, M. D., professor of histology, bacteriology, pathology and principles of surgery.
- George W. Jones, M. D., professor and demonstrator of anatomy.
- Daniel J. Bryant, M. D., professor of visceral anatomy and clinical instructor in surgery.
- B. R. Burgner, M. D., lecturer on anatomy and anæsthetist.
- Josephine M. Danforth, M. D., lecturer on dietetics and clinical instructor in pediatrics.
- John P. Sobey, M. D., lecturer on pharmacology.
- George R. Wilkins, M. D., lecturer on materia medica.
- E. O. Bonsteel, M. D., Ph.G., lecturer on physiological materia medica.
- H. D. Fowler, Ph.G., M. D., lecturer on toxicology and pharmacology.
- H. F. Staples, B. S., M. D., lecturer on hygiene, state medicine and obstetrics.
- T. S. Dunlap, lecturer on medical jurisprudence.
- Pauline H. Barton, M. D., lecturer on the theory and practice of medicine, and clinical assistant in medicine.
- H. R. Clarke, M. D., instructor in physiology and clinical instructor in surgery.
- T. H. George, B. S., M. D., anæsthetist and instructor in bacteriology, histology and pathology.
- R. F. Livermore, M. D., assistant to the chair of gynecology.
- H. F. Ryder, M. D., clinical assistant in gynecology.
- Carl V. Schneider, M. D., lecturer on anatomy and clinical instructor in surgery.
- H. Landon Taylor, M. D., clinical assistant in surgery.
- Frieda E. Weiss, M. D., clinical assistant in gynecology.

- Denver H. Patterson, M. D., instructor in electro therapeutics and hydrotherapy and clinical assistant in medicine.
- George H. Benton, M. D., clinical assistant in diagnosis.
- Arthur W. King, M. D., clinical assistant in physical diagnosis.
- Walter H. Loomis, M. D., clinical assistant in rhinology.
- Alice Butler, A. B., M. D., clinical assistant in rhinology.
- A. G. Schnabel, demonstrator of histology, pathology and bacteriology.

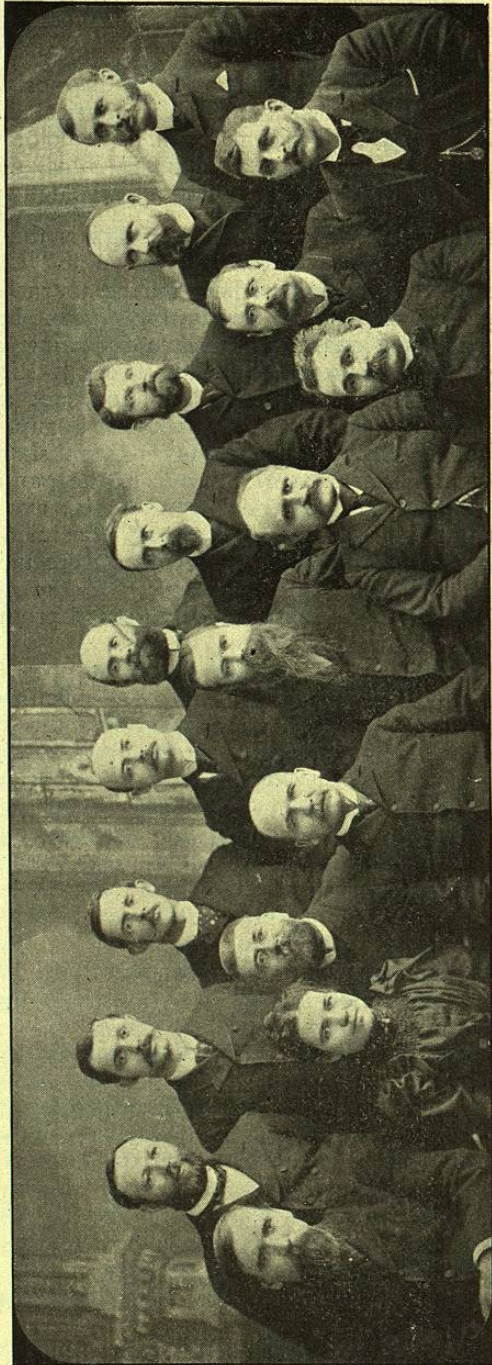
A noteworthy part of the history of these years is the establishment of a journal by the college. It was given the name of "Cleveland Medical and Surgical Reporter," the same name held by the journal which was published in the interests of the college nearly forty years before. The first year—1899—it was published quarterly, the two following years bi-monthly, and since 1901 monthly. During all this time Prof. J. Richey Horner has been its editor. It has attained a wide circulation, not alone among the alumni of the institution, but is a welcome visitor to many who do not own the college as their alma mater. It consists of from sixty-four to eighty pages monthly, and contains articles of interest to the general medical profession, together with editorials, materia medica notes, excerpts from other journals, and alumni notes, besides a full quota of general news.

In 1898 the Hahnemann and Dunham societies were united, the Hahnemann society, incorporated, being the name given to the new organization. This is still active, full of life, and doing its part toward promulgating medical knowledge among the students.

The Good Samaritan Dispensary, which had been operating for so many years in connection with the college, was in 1899 completely re-organized upon a departmental basis. This consisted of dividing the work into departments of general medicine, gynecology, genito-urinary diseases, surgery, ophthalmology, otology and laryngology, pediatrics, physical diagnosis and neurology. Each of these departments was placed in charge of clinical instructors, and the senior class was divided into sections, each section being assigned work in a department and rotating at the end of each week. In this way the entire facilities of the dispensary were utilized. Patients are assigned to the proper department, and the student obtains a careful personal training in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.

The liberality of the Cleveland city administration has given to the homœopathic profession in the city a part of the work of the Cleveland City Hospital. We have now a complete homœopathic staff of attending physicians, with three resident physicians to care for the patients assigned to our school of medicine. The proportion of assignment is one-fourth of all patients admitted, and these are kept under distinct homœopathic treatment. One-half of the members of the visiting staff are members of the college faculty and their assignment of work is coincident with the term of the college session. The patients are utilized in college instruction, two days each week the entire senior class being scheduled for work in the hospital, at which time not only are general clinics held on all branches of medicine and surgery, but a complete system of bedside instruction is provided. This, of course, adds much to the value of the training given in the college, nearly doubling its clinical facilities.

Taken all in all the college is doing better work to-day than ever before during its more than half century of existence. The laboratories are fully



Faculty of the Cleveland Medical College, 1893.

equipped, giving instruction which compares favorably with that of the best universities of the country.

The classes graduating in the respective years from 1897 to the present time are as follows:

CLEVELAND HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL COLLEGE.

1897-1898—C. W. Abels, Claude C. Anderson, F. S. Basquin, Harry G. Bevington; Albert Carey, W. A. Crecelius, Clara K. Clendon, John S. Cross, H. L. Davis, Jessie C. Dickerson, J. H. Erskine, H. H. Ewing, A. A. Griffis, E. W. Gurley, W. B. Glendinning, Arba S. Green, W. J. Gilbert, Edwin E. Gillard, Ida B. Hamblin, Hugh A. Hagerty, D. Handmacher, Chas. L. Ireland, Tomo Inouye, Margaret Johnson, Anna Johnston, Wm. H. James, L. A. Jackson, B. B. Kimmel, A. A. LaVigne, J. A. Lytle, Edwin C. Livingston, Jerry H. Leaming, Thos. Minahan, H. P. Mera, John A. Mellon, George P. Myers, H. C. Neff, F. C. Newcomb, C. A. Overholt, W. T. Parsons, Lucy I. Pierce, R. C. Pease, G. C. Radcliffe, Mary D. Ridgway, A. L. Reusing, Alex C. Smith, J. G. Schild, Standley G. Small, J. S. Steiner, W. W. Smith, C. E. Silbernagel, Lamont B. Smith, E. E. Shannon, J. H. Schneider, Jr., Bert D. Shedd, Jennie P. Turner, Wm. V. Van Norman, Herbert C. Waite, Wilson W. Walters, C. E. Watson, Thos. Welch, Albert D. Williams, Mary H. White.

1898-1899—Frank E. Adams, Enos B. Allen, Harry J. Austin, C. W. Banks, Fred C. Bissell, C. E. Bradshaw, Albert J. Brainard, L. M. Bunnell, Carl J. Cannon, Jay L. Cecil, W. R. Cleave, Sara Davies, Edward B. Doan, G. W. Ellison, Prudence Fennemann, Chas. M. Ginn, F. B. Groesbeck, J. W. Henderson, John C. Hill, Julia E. Hoover, Harry F. Hunt, Rose F. Jackson, Phillip M. Johnson, R. O. Keiser, George A. Kreiger, Florence W. Lyde, R. W. McLain, Augustus W. Mercèr, C. L. Moore, Van V. Morgan, Garry Mount, C. H. Murphy, Emma A. Murphy, Mary C. Murphy-Brightman, Johnson Niles, Isabelle B. Nixon, G. W. O'Grady, J. M. Olin, James B. Orwig, Albert Porter, W. H. Price, C. J. Richards, J. A. Ruder, E. J. Schwartz, T. P. Shepherd, Ethel W. Walters, Samuel Warner, Fred L. Watson, M. H. Westbrook, G. R. Wilkins, Wm. Wilson, C. J. Wright.

1899-1900—B. R. Burgner, Mrs. Alice Butler, J. A. Black, H. R. Clarke, F. C. Coombes, E. W. Crecelius, H. H. Crum, E. A. Dale, C. A. Fraser, A. E. Gangloff, T. H. George, J. K. Hamilton, S. Blanche Harpst-Jackson, J. T. Henderson, Robert Hodgson, W. C. Holbrook, Israel S. Milstone, Perry L. Morgan, J. D. Parker, E. G. Radway, F. N. Richardson, E. T. Smith, Nina J. Stansbury, O. B. VanEpp, J. J. Waite, R. M. Wallace, C. C. Wright.

1900-1901—E. O. Willoughby, M. C. Barker, Pauline H. Barton, Elroy V. Bishop, T. L. Blackledge, R. A. Buchanan, R. A. Case, W. H. Diebel, J. W. Donaldson, H. B. Faulder, J. A. Ferree, Robert M. Ganow, J. G. Hemington, G. A. Hildebrand, E. C. Hoff, W. K. Hoffmann, F. C. House, G. E. Hull, A. P. Hyde, F. B. Jackson, George W. Jones, J. K. Kiser, C. L. McCoy, A. A. Mackintosh, A. O. Miller, Mary D. Mumford, G. D. Nicholas, D. H. Patterson, G. O. Rowland, R. C. Rush, Ida M. Scott, L. F. Sipher, F. H. Sisley, E. O. Silviesu, G. P. Spaulding, E. T. Tripp, H. D. Wallace, Carl Watson, H. O. Whitaker.

1901-1902—A. W. Andersen, W. H. Burns, F. R. Carvell, E. W. Dean, E. E. Esley, R. R. Ewing, C. K. Farber, Edwardena McK. Grant, W. C. Hirzel, G. H. Irvin, W. J. Jend, J. H. King, Gertrude S. King, W. E.