

mindful of their own future interests, as well as of the college, have asserted authority and secured necessary changes.

Two all-important factors in the life of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women during the more than forty years of its history have been a capable board of trustees and an efficient faculty, the former having authority over the physical affairs of the college in all departments, including the faculty, and the latter having immediate charge of the work of education, with an advisory relation to the action of the trustees; but from the day the school was founded these bodies have worked in harmony, and by their united endeavors have produced the healthful conditions that prevail in the college life to-day.

THE FACULTY.

The faculty of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women always has been noted for its strength, and its roster includes the names of professors and teachers who attained prominence in the ranks of the homœopathic medical profession. Of those who served on the faculty since the school was founded, it would be an injustice to select a few as subjects of special mention, and a proper record of the lives of all who are worthy of notice would require a volume. Therefore in this connection only the roster of the faculty will be given, showing names of incumbents and the year each chair was established. In this way something of the growth of the school may be learned. In the following list the names of faculty members are not continued from year to year unless they were assigned to other chairs and duties, but as new names appear on the roll they are noted; and it may be assumed that they held their respective chairs until their successors were elected. The appended list shows the original faculty, with subsequent changes and increase. For purposes of concise statement abbreviations are used.

1863. Mrs. Clemence Sophia Lozier, M. D., Dis. of Women and Chil.; Mrs. Lydia F. Fowler, M. D., Path. Prin. and Prac. of Med.; Mrs. Sarah M. Ellis, M. D., Anat.; Mrs. Huldah Allen, M. D., Phys. and Hyg.; Isaac M. Ward, A. M., M. D., Obst. and Med. Jur.; J. V. C. Smith, M. D., Clin. and Op. Surg.; Edward P. Fowler, M. D., Mat. Med. and Dis. of Chest; A. W. Lozier, A. M., M. D., Chem. and Toxicol.
1864. John Ellis, M. D., Theory and Prac. of Med.; Joel R. Andrews, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Surg.; James Hyatt, M. D., Chem. and Toxicol.; S. R. Kirby, M. D., Therap. and Mat. Med.
1865. Timothy Field Allen, M. D., Chem. and Toxicol.; Carroll Dunham, M. D., Therap. and Mat. Med.
1867. J. V. C. Smith, M. D., Anat.; E. P. Fowler, M. D., Theo. and Prac.; F. L. H. Willis, M. D., Mat. Med. and Toxicol.; B. D. Penfield, Esq., Med. Jur.; Anna Inman, M. D., Obst.
1868. Henry B. Millard, M. D., Theo. and Prac. and Thera.; William T. Okie, M. D., Mat. Med. and Toxicol.; Mrs. Clemence S. Lozier, Emer. Prof. Dis. of Women.
1869. Samuel Lilienthal, Clin. Med.; Mrs. Charlotte A. Lozier, M. D., Asst. to chair of Physiol. and Hyg.
1870. Mrs. C. S. Lozier, Emer. Prof. Dis. of Women and Chil.; John C. Minor, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Surg.; S. P. Burdick, Obst.; E. M. Kellogg, M. D., Dis. of Women and Chil.
1871. F. E. Doughty, M. D., Surg.; H. C. Houghton, M. D., Physiol.
1872. Alfred K. Hills, M. D., Mat. Med. and Thera.; Mary H. Everett, M. D., Dem. of Anat.; Abraham W. Lozier, M. D., Histol.
1873. James A. Carmichael, M. D., Anat., Robert McMurray, M. D., Clin. Med.; William O. MacDonald, M. D., Dis. of Women and Chil.; Charles A. Avery, L.L. D., Chem. and Toxicol.

1875. William Tod Helmuth, M. D., Clin. Surg.; E. Carleton, Jr., M. D., Surg.; William N. Guernsey, M. D., and Amelia Barnett, M. D., Obstet.
1877. Henry R. Stiles, M. D., A. M., Physiol. and Psychol. Med.; George M. Dillow, M. D., Chem. and Toxicol.
1878. Timothy F. Allen, M. D., Mat. Med.; N. A. Mosman, M. D., Dis. of Women; St. Clair Smith, M. D., Phys. and Hyg.; Loomis L. Danforth, M. D., Obstet.
1879. Mary E. Bond, M. D., Mat. Med.; J. M. Schley, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Med.; Louise Gerrard, M. D., Anat.; Jennie DeLa M. Lozier, M. D., Asso. Prof. Physiol.
1880. William J. Baner, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Med.; Phoebe J. B. Wait, M. D., Obstet.; Mrs. J. G. Brinkman, Gynecol.; Mary H. Everett, M. D., Path. Anat. and Histol.; Henry A. Mott, M. D., Ph. D., Chem.; F. H. Boynton, M. D., Ophthal. and Otol.; J. M. Schley, M. D., Dis. of Throat and Chest.
1881. Sarah J. White, M. D., Dis. of the Chest.
1882. William B. Wait, Esq., Med. Juris.; Henry R. Stiles, M. D., Men. and Nerv. Dis.; M. L. Holbrook, M. D., Hyg.
1883. Juliet P. VanEvera, M. D., Dis. of Chil.; W. Storm White, M. D., Path. Anat. and Histol.
1884. R. Heber Bedell, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Med.
1886. M. H. Dearborn, M. D., Prin. and Prac. of Med.; Annie Smith, M. D., Anat.; George C. Hawley, M. D., Chem.; J. T. O'Connor, M. D., Ment. and Nerv. Dis.
1887. William H. Bennett, A. B., Chem.; Thomas C. Williams, M. D., Phys. Diag. and Dis. of Heart and Lungs.
1888. Alexander S. Lyman, Esq., Med. Juris.
1889. M. Belle Brown, M. D., Dis. of Women; Bushrod W. James, M. D., Physiol.; Louise Ziegelmeier Buckholz, M. D., Chem.
1890. Emily Kempin, L.L. D., Med. Juris.
1892. Malcolm Leal, M. D., Asso. Prof. Prin. and Prac. of Med.; Louise Lanin, Dis. of Chil.; Frank Moss, Esq., Med. Juris.
1893. A. R. McMichael, M. D., Mat. Med.; Sidney F. Wilcox, M. D., Surg.; William Francis Honan, M. D., Physiol.
1894. Gertrude Allen, M. D., Physiol.
1895. Harriette D'Esmonde Keatinge, M. D., Path. Anat. and Histol.
1896. Emily V. Pardee, M. D., Hyg. and Dietetics; Marea H. Brokhaus, M. D., Laryng. and Rhinol.; William H. King, M. D., Electro-Therap.; William E. Rounds, M. D., Otolaryng.
1897. Rita Dunlevy, M. D., Otol.; St. Clair Smith, M. D., Dis. of Chil.; George W. Roberts, M. D., Ph. B., Adj. Prof. of Surg.
1898. George G. Shelton, M. D., Phys. Diag. and Dis. of Heart and Lungs; J. Perry Seward, M. D., Hyg. and Dietetics.
1899. Helen Cooley, M. D., Chem.; Elizabeth Jarrett, M. D., Adj. Prof. Prac. of Med.
1900. Helen Cooley Palmer, M. D., Chemistry.
1901. William H. Vanderburg, M. D., Phys. Diag. and Dis. of Heart and Lungs; George W. Roberts, M. D., Ph. D., Surgery.
1902. William Tod Helmuth, M. D., Orthop. Surg.; Elizabeth Jarrett, M. D., Asso. Prof. of Med.; Sophia Morganthaler, M. D., Asso. Dis. of Women.
1903. Rita Dunlevy, M. D., Prin. of Surg.; Eirene Laselle Rounds, M. D., Electro-Therap.
- The Faculty, 1904-1905.*
- F. H. Boynton, M. D., Prof. Clin. Ophthalmology.
- J. T. O'Connor, M. D., Emer. Prof. of Mental and Nervous Diseases.
- Annie Smith Campbell, M. D., Prof. of Anatomy.
- M. Belle Brown, M. D., Prof. of Clinical Gynaecology.
- Louise Z. Buckholz, M. D., Prof. of Clin. Obst.
- Malcolm Leal, M. D., Prof. of Theo. and Prac. of Med.
- Frank Moss, L.L. D., Prof. of Medical Jurisprudence.
- Sidney F. Wilcox, M. D., Prof. of Clinical Surgery.
- A. R. McMichael, A. M., M. D., Prof. of Clinical Physical Diagnosis and of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
- Emily V. Pardee Disbrow, M. D., Prof. of Diseases of Children.
- Helen Cooley Palmer, M. D., Prof. of Ophthalmology and Gynaecology.
- Rita Dunlevy, M. D., Prof. of Principles of Surgery.

Elizabeth Jarrett, M. D., Prof. of Practice of Medicine.
E. D. Rudderow, M. D., Prof. of Physical Diagnosis and Diseases of the Heart and Lungs.

Charles Deady, M. D., Prof. of Otolaryngology.
Clarence C. Howard, M. D., Prof. of Clinical Mental and Nervous Diseases.
John E. Wilson, M. D., Prof. of Mental and Nervous Diseases.
William Francis Honan, M. D., Prof. of Surgery.
Ralph A. Stewart, M. D., Prof. of Pathological Anatomy.
B. B. Clark, M. D., Prof. of Histology.
Gertrude G. Mack, M. D., Adjunct Prof. of Materia Medica.
Stella Q. Root, M. D., Adj. Prof. of Obstetrics.
Emily C. Charles, M. D., Diseases of Children.
Frederick M. Dearborn, M. D., Dermatology.
Carroll Dunham Smith, Pharmacology.
Sophie B. Scheel, Practice.
Mary Louise Foster, A. B., Chemistry.
Margaret Adelina Reed, A. B., Physiology.
Cornelia C. Brant, M. D., Gynaecology.
Lucy Osborne Wight, M. D., Electro-Therapeutics.
Elizabeth Cahoon, M. D., Obstetrics and Minor Surgery.
S. Drysdale Buchanan, M. D., Fractures and Dislocations.
James G. Miller, M. D., Hygiene and Dietetics.
Robert M. Jones, M. D., Diseases of Nose and Throat.
E. D. Simpson, M. D., Clinical Instructor in Diseases of Children.
E. P. Swift, M. D., Clinical Instructor in Practice of Medicine.

Officers of the Faculty.

President of the College—Mrs. Clemence Sophia Lozier, 1863.
President of the Faculty—Mrs. Clemence Sophia Lozier, 1864; H. M. Dearborn, 1896-99; F. H. Boynton, 1899—
Dean of the College—Isaac M. Ward, 1864; Mrs. C. S. Lozier, 1866.
Dean of the Faculty—Mrs. C. S. Lozier, 1868-88; Phoebe J. B. Wait, 1888-96; Jennie De La M. Lozier, 1896-98; M. Belle Brown, 1898—
Secretary of the Faculty—J. M. Schley, 1880-81; Mrs. J. G. Brinkman, 1881-86; Louise Gerrard, 1886-90; M. Belle Brown, 1890-98; Harriet D'Esmonde Keatinge, 1898-99; Helen Cooley, 1899; Helen Cooley Palmer, 1900—
Treasurer—Loomis L. Danforth, 1881-84.
Registrar—Edmund Carleton, 1884-92.

THE TRUSTEES.

The incorporators of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, as the institution is now known, constituted the first board of trustees, and since that time have been properly known either as trustees or the corporation. To this body in the beginning was entrusted the management of the physical as well as the educational affairs of the college, and at all times to members have been chosen with reference to business capacity, influence and individual integrity. Previous to the amendment of 1875 the board was composed entirely of women, but in that year four of them were replaced with men. At first, too, the founders of the college adopted a policy of having a numerous board of trustees, but it sometimes proved to be a large and cumbersome body, greater than the interests of the institution required, hence the number was reduced.

It cannot be said that at any time in the history of the college the exclusively women's board of trustees was incapable to manage its affairs, still when the school and its hospital had become thoroughly organized, and was being operated at large expense, it became advisable for the best interests of the entire institution to elect male members to take more than nominal part in the councils of the board of trustees; and when the corporation had

become possessed of valuable real property, and considerable sums of money were required to be raised, man's experience in such matters was found necessary. However, from the founding of the institution to the present time its trustees, of whatever sex, have been chosen solely with reference to the welfare of the college and its hospital. Since the original act of incorporation was passed the following persons have been elected to the office of trustee.

1863. Maria Louisa Ewen, Nancy Fish, Maria L. Oscanyan, Elizabeth S. S. Eaton, Martha A. Elliott, Augusta T. C. Niven, A. Ensign Newman, Matilda C. Perry, Maria S. Connelly, Elizabeth Ransom, Mary Ward, Sarah Ann Martin, Elvina A. Lane, Sarah A. King, Laura M. Ward, Anna C. VanNess, Georgianna Gray, Frances S. Rugg, Mary A. Camerden, Harriet P. R. White, Catherine Buckley, Eliza A. King, Sarah Andrews, Marie A. M. Fowle, Lydia E. Rushby, Mary F. James, Charlotte Fowler Wells, Margaret Austin, S. S. Nivison.

1864. Mrs. William H. Greenough, Mrs. Dr. Bayard, Mrs. Richard T. Haines, Mrs. Jonathan Sturges, Mrs. Amos C. White, Mrs. Anna Brouwer, Mrs. Dr. Baner, Mrs. James H. Partridge, Mrs. Dr. J. T. Evans, Mrs. S. R. I. Bennett, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Mrs. J. R. Davis, Mrs. C. C. North, Mrs. C. S. Knapp, Mrs. Dr. Lafon, Mrs. R. H. Blatchford, Mrs. D. E. Sackett.

1865. Mrs. James McKaye, Mrs. E. E. Bowen, Mrs. B. F. Bowers, Mrs. Carroll Dunham, Mrs. F. Humphreys, Mrs. Oliver Johnson, Mrs. F. C. M'Gonegal, Mrs. Henry M. Smith.

1866. Mrs. C. L. Brace, Mrs. H. G. Blinn, Miss M. B. Dewey, Mrs. V. C. King, Mrs. F. L. Potter, Mrs. M. E. Winchester, Mrs. George E. VanDerburg.

1868. Mrs. A. Lynch Botta, Mrs. H. Pendleton, Mrs. K. H. Browning.

1869. Mrs. D. V. Ropes.

1870. Mrs. David Ely.

1871. Mrs. Stephen Cutter.

1872. Mrs. L. T. Warner.

1874. Mrs. Dyer, Mrs. Eunice Bigelow, Mrs. C. C. Wakeley, Mrs. Emma Keep Schley.

1875. Mrs. E. K. Harley, Mr. Isaac C. Kendall, Mr. Henry G. Stebbins, Mr. David I. Ely, Mr. Charles Butler.

1876. Mrs. L. Ralston Smith, Mrs. John Gray, Mrs. Peet.

1877. Rev. H. A. Sackett, Mr. Stephen Cutter.

1878. Mr. William Hering.

1879. Mrs. C. Fowler Wells, Mrs. Dr. M. H. Gilbert, Mr. George E. VanDerburg.

1880. Amelia Wright, M. D., Mrs. F. Bringues, Mrs. Mary S. Wells, Mrs. John P. Newman, Mrs. Alice B. Campbell, M. D., Mrs. M. A. Gilbert, M. D., Mrs. Mary F. Mann, M. D.

1881. Mrs. Sylvia A. Dewey, Mrs. Mary E. Allen, Mrs. Sara Keables Hunt, Mr. Charles B. Wait.

1882. Madame Demorest, Miss Susan King, Mrs. Lizzie Palmer.

1883. Mrs. Sarah A. Moffatt, Mrs. Mary Day.

1884. Williams Jennings Demorest, Rev. Henry S. Day, Mrs. F. J. Spaulding, Mrs. J. J. Little, Mrs. Annie Monell.

1885. Mrs. Nathaniel Appleton, Cordelia Williams, M. D.

1886. Mrs. Louise Wolcott, Mrs. Henry Welsh, Mrs. Louise Wilson, Mr. Henry Welsh.

1888. Mrs. Robert Burns, Mrs. Mary Lloyd, Mrs. Irvin A. Martin.

1889. Mrs. Clark Armstrong, Mrs. H. Robinson, Mrs. J. P. Campbell, Mr. J. P. Campbell, Mrs. Charles Buek.

1890. Mrs. H. L. Bender, Mrs. N. L. McBride.

1891. Mrs. Stephen Merritt.

1893. Andrew J. Robinson, William H. Kelly, Mrs. Elizabeth Clayton Lewis.

1894. Mrs. Mary Knox Robinson, Mrs. Henry S. Day, Jefferson M. Levy, Miss Janet C. Lewis, Miss Marion Gurney, William Burnet Tuthill.

1896. N. L. McBride, M. D., Emerson McMillen, Dave Hennen Morris, Mrs. Dave Hennen Morris.

1897. Mrs. Walter Ernest Hope, A. H. Morris, Joseph M. Deuel.

1898. Mrs. Esther Herman, W. Kintzing Post.

1899. Edward Harding, Austin Corbin, Mrs. William Curtis Demorest, Mrs. Augustus C. Dexter.

1900. Mrs. Mary Fiske Park, George T. Wilson, Mrs. Paul F. Schoen, Mrs. S. Theodore Hodgman, Mrs. F. Warren Montgomery, Robert Lozier, C. B. J. Snyder.

1901. William W. Cole.

1903. Mrs. Mary E. Plummer, William Curtis Demorest, Mrs. Charles E. Church, Charles E. Church, Stephen VanWyck.

Trustees, 1904-1905. Mrs. William Tod Helmuth, Cordelia Williams, M. D., Mrs. Lucius E. Wilson, Mrs. H. L. Bender, Mrs. Mary Knox Robinson, Andrew J. Robinson, Joseph M. Deuel, Mrs. Augustus C. Dexter, Mrs. William Curtis Demorest, Mrs. Mary Fisk Clark, George T. Wilson, Mrs. S. Theodore Hodgman, William W. Cole, Mrs. M. E. Plummer, William Curtis Demorest, Mrs. Charles B. Church, Charles B. Church, Stephen VanWyck.

Officers of the Board.

Presidents: Mrs. Maria L. Ewen, 1863-1864; Mrs. William H. Greenough, 1864-1870; Mrs. Richard B. Connolly, 1870-1874; Mrs. Edward Bayard, 1874-1876; Mrs. D. E. Sackett, 1876-1879; Charles Butler, 1879-1881; Stephen Cutter, 1881-1886; Rev. Henry S. Day, 1886-1894; Amelia Wright, M. D., 1894-1896; Mary Knox Robinson, 1896-1898; Mrs. Dave Hennen Morris, 1898-1899; Mary Knox Robinson, 1899-1904; Mrs. William Tod Helmuth, 1904—.

Vice-Presidents: Mrs. Mary Ward, 1863-1864; Mrs. Dr. Isaac M. Ward, 1864-1867; Mrs. Edward Bayard, 1867-1874; Mrs. D. E. Sackett, 1874-1876; Charles Butler, 1876-1879; Mrs. D. E. Sackett, 1879-1880; Mrs. C. Fowler Wells, 1880-1896; Cordelia Williams, M. D., 1896-1898; E. Louise Demorest, 1898-1899; Cordelia Williams, M. D., 1899—.

Second Vice-Presidents: Mrs. Laura M. Ward, 1863-1864; Charlotte Fowler Wells, 1864-1865; Mrs. Jonathan Sturges, 1865; office abolished until 1887; Henry Welsh, 1887-1889; William Jennings Demorest, 1889-1890; no incumbent until 1896; Mrs. Mary Day, 1896-1897; Mrs. Dave Hennen Morris, 1897.

Treasurers: Lydia E. Rushby, 1863-1865; Mrs. M. G. Lane, 1865-1869; Mrs. Richard B. Connolly, 1869-1870; Mrs. Caroline D. Ely, 1870-1877; Rev. Henry A. Sackett, 1877-1878; Mrs. John Gray, 1878-1879; Mrs. Stephen Cutter, 1879-1881; Mrs. Sylvia A. Dewey, 1882-1884; Madame Demorest, 1884-1894; E. Louise Demorest, 1894-1898; Mary Knox Robinson, 1898-1899; Mrs. Lucius E. Wilson, 1899—.

Recording Secretaries: Elizabeth Cady Stanton, 1863-1864; Mrs. Amos C. White, 1864-1868; Mrs. F. G. Blinn, 1868-1872; Mrs. Katherine H. Browning, 1872-1880; Amelia Wright, 1880-1888; Cordelia Williams, M. D., 1888-1896; Mrs. H. L. Bender, 1896—.

Corresponding Secretaries: Mrs. Maria L. Oscanyan, 1863-1864; Mrs. H. B. Elliott, 1864-1865; Mrs. James McKaye, 1865-1868; Mrs. C. Fowler Wells, 1868-1876; Mrs. A. C. L. Botta, 1876-1881; Alice B. Campbell, 1881-1888; Mary S. Mann, M. D., 1888-1892; Mrs. N. L. McBride, 1892-1897; Mrs. Lucius E. Wilson, 1897-1899, when the office was merged with that of Recording Secretary.

THE ALUMNÆ ASSOCIATION.

The movement to organize an association of the alumnae of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women first took definite form in 1880 at a time when the college was recovering from the depressing effects of preceding years, and just when some new friend was needed to aid the trustees, encourage the faculty, and infuse new life in the institution. At that time many things were needed and much was required to be done, for the resources of the trustees were taxed to the utmost to properly provide for the maintenance of the school and its hospital in the insufficient quarters at Lexington avenue and Thirty-seventh street. The educational welfare of the school was well guarded by an efficient faculty, and the physical affairs of the institution were protected by a capable board of trustees, but there was required to be done a certain work in connection with the institution in general, and the hospital in particular, that none other than an association of the alumnae could well perform; and it was at this period of history that

the graduates of the college determined to come to the relief of their alma mater. They held the usual preliminary meetings and with commendable promptness, but with little ceremony, and "associated themselves together for mutual strength and benefit to work for all the higher interests of the medical profession; to promote a social and harmonious feeling among the members, and to awaken a personal interest in their alma mater."

Such was declared purpose of the alumnae association, and subsequent events have shown that its special mission was well and nobly performed. The various means necessary to be employed in order to provide funds and supplies for the hospital, and in whatever else was to be done, this association found some way to accomplish; each member appeared to understand something of the peculiar needs of the institution, for all were graduates, and now were in position to make some contribution in the interest of the school that had done so much for them; and with such zeal did the members enter into the spirit of the occasion that almost within a single year after the organization was perfected it contributed a generous sum of money and other valuable material to the hospital maintenance fund. From that time the trustees regarded the association as their chief ally and friend. When the college was removed to Fifty-fourth street a committee of the association took an earnest part in improving the surroundings of the new location, and when the new combined college and hospital was in contemplation, and later in course of erection, the alumnae association was an important factor in providing ways and means for the prosecution of the work. Indeed, since 1880 hardly a single year has passed in which the work and influence of the association has not in some direct way contributed to the welfare of the institution to which its energies are devoted. The association includes nearly all the living graduates of the college, and its regulations are such that membership is desirable. It has its social side as well as its business mission in life in behalf of the pioneer woman's medical college in the world.

The succession of officers of the association is as follows:

Presidents: Phoebe J. B. Wait, M. D., 1880-1881; Amelia Wright, M. D., 1881-1882; Alice B. Campbell, M. D., 1882-1883; Mary F. Mann, M. D., 1883-1884; Helene S. Lassen, M. D., 1884-1885; Isabelle M. Rankin, M. D., 1885-1886; Jennie De La M. Lozier, M. D., 1886-1887; Phoebe J. B. Wait, M. D., 1887-1888; Louise Gerrard, M. D., 1888-1889; Abbie H. MacIvor, M. D., 1889-1890; M. Belle Brown, M. D., 1890-1892; Louise Lannin, M. D., 1892-1894; Rita Dunlevy, 1894-1896; Harriette D'Esmonde Keatinge, M. D., 1896-1897; Helene S. Lassen, M. D., 1897-1899; Phoebe J. B. Wait, M. D., 1899-1900; Sophia Morgenthaler, M. D., 1900-1901; Luella Gorham Beecher, M. D., 1901-1902; Katherine G. Townsend, M. D., 1902-1903; Helen Cooley Palmer, M. D., 1903—.

Vice-Presidents: Cordelia Williams, M. D., 1880-1881; Alice B. Campbell, M. D., 1881-1882; M. Belle Brown, 1882-1883; Jennie De La M. Lozier, M. D., 1883-1884; Harriet E. Brown, M. D., 1884-1885; Harriet C. Keatinge, M. D., 1885-1887; Abbie H. MacIvor, M. D., 1887-1889; Jennie E. Gore, 1889-1890; Louise Lannin, M. D., 1890-1892; Jeannette Reid Durkee, M. D., 1892-1893; Harriette D'E. Keatinge, M. D., 1893-1894; Marea H. Brokhaus, M. D., 1894-1895; Sarah C. Spottiswoode, M. D., 1895-1896; Rita Dunlevy, M. D., 1896-1897; Emily V. D. Pardee, M. D., 1897-1899; Elizabeth Jarratt, M. D., 1899-1902; M. Louise Turton, M. D., 1902-1903; Rita Dunlevy, M. D., 1903-1904; Sara D. Smalley, M. D., 1904—.

Treasurers: Mary H. Everett, M. D., 1880-1886; M. Belle Brown, M. D., 1886-1890; Euphemia J. Myers, M. D., 1890-1891; Euphemia J. Myers Sturtevant, M. D., 1891-1893; Louise Z. Buckholz, M. D., 1893—.

Recording Secretaries: Jennie De La M. Lozier, M. D., 1880-1881; Sallie A. Harris, M. D., 1881-1882; Annie Smith, M. D., 1882-1883; Euphemia J. Myers, M. D., 1883-1884; Mary A. Willard, M. D., 1884-1886; Rosalie A. Stolz, M. D., 1886-1887; Louise Lannin, M. D., 1887-1889; Eirine K. Lassell, M. D., 1889-1890; Rita Dunlevy, M. D.

1890-1891; E. C. D. O'Brien, M. D., 1891-1892; Kate G. Townsend, M. D., 1892-1893; M. Ruth Worrall, M. D., 1893-1895; Cordelia A. Campbell, M. D., 1895-1896; Marie H. Ohlmyer, M. D., 1896-1897; Ruth Worrall, M. D., 1897-1898; Annie L. Langworthy, M. D., 1898-1900; Sarah D. Smalley, M. D., 1900-1902; Harriet W. Hale, M. D., 1902-1904; Cornelia C. Brant, M. D., 1904—.

Corresponding Secretaries: Helene S. Lassen, M. D., 1880-1882; Isabelle M. Rankine, M. D., 1882-1883; M. Ella Mann, M. D., 1883-1888; Sarah C. Spottiswoode, M. D., 1888-1889; Mary E. Grady, M. D., 1889-1890; Lenora White, M. D., 1890-1892; Harriette D'E. Keating, M. D., 1892-1893; Ella M. Martin, M. D., 1893-1894; Elizabeth Jarratt, M. D., 1894-1896; Emma D. Wilcox, M. D., 1896-1897; Anna F. Donaghue, M. D., 1897-1898; Ruth Worrall, M. D., 1898-1900; Margarita Stewart, M. D., 1900-1901; Hattie C. VanBuren, M. D., 1901-1903; Sophie B. Scheel, M. D., 1903—.

THE GUILD AND THE GUILDER.

One of the important factors in the life of the institution of which this chapter is intended to treat is that known in college circles as the "Hospital Guild of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women," whose motto is "Amicus Humani Generis," or "Friend of the Human Race." The organization of the guild was effected at a meeting held March 7, 1900, when by-laws were adopted and its mission in life was declared to be the building and subsequent maintenance of the hospital in connection with the college. It will be remembered that before the erection of any part of the present college and hospital building a movement was set on foot to provide suitable hospital quarters, and that subsequently it became expedient to erect first the college building on the 101st street lots, with the ultimate intention to build a considerable addition for the hospital department. The guild devoted its energies particularly to the latter work and proved an efficient agent in carrying it to successful completion, for through its efforts a considerable sum of money was raised, and when the hospital was completed, the guild turned its attention to maintenance and support. It is now one of the most valuable auxiliary bodies existing in connection with the corporation in its hospital department.

For the purpose of better carrying forward its commendable work the guild in April, 1900, founded and issued the first number of "The Guilder," its organ, the purpose of which was, and is, "to disseminate knowledge of the work of the Hospital Guild." Although the primary and principal purpose of the organization has been accomplished, publication of "The Guilder" has been continued.

"The Cresset," a college publication, made its initial appearance in 1898 under the business and editorial management of the students of the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women. During the college year it is published monthly and is chiefly devoted to college news, with an interesting collection of general miscellany, while its managers have a generous regard for the value of advertising matter.

GRADUATES OF THE NEW YORK MEDICAL COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN.

1864.	Harriet Clisby
Emily Schettler*	M. F. Cooper
	M. A. Densmore (French)*
1865.	Annie E. Hall (Lucky)
Amelia Barnett*	Harriet Hall*
	Anna A. Manning (Comfort)
	Amelia Pollock*

*Deceased.

Eloise B. Smith*
Jane E. Spaulding
Mary E. Tracy
Annie C. VanNess
Adaline Williams*
E. D. Wright

1866.

Sarah E. Bissell
A. E. Elkins
N. A. Williams

1867.

Alice B. Campbell
F. R. Coddington (Nickerson)
Mary H. Dunbar (Adams)
Gertrude Hammond (Harper)
Nancy M. Miller
E. Jeannie Pierce (Fountain)
Susan F. Platt
O. Fowler Smith (Swinton)
Emily H. Stowe

1868.

Mary C. Brown
Harriett A. Dada
Harriett N. Fairbank (Cooke)
M. B. Fuller (DeHartt)
Anna C. Howland
C. A. Loring
Emily L. Manning (Smith)
Annie T. Nivison

1869.

Elizabeth Adams*
Bella C. Barrows
Maria J. Cushing
Sarah Ferguson (Harrah)
Sarah E. Furnas (Wells)
Sarah M. Harrah*
Caroline LeBeau
Charlotte I. Lozier*
Rebecca P. Page
Sophia Pennfield
Mary Jane Safford*

1870.

Sarah E. DeHartt (Feinald)
Mary H. Everett
M. A. R. Gilbert

Elmira Y. Howard
Susan M. Smith (McKinney)

1871.

Charlotte C. Drummond*
Fannie B. Holden
Helene S. Lassen
Josephine Smith
Phoebe J. H. Wait, A.M.
Fannie E. White*

1872.

Julia E. S. Bell
Harriet E. Brown
Amanda Jerrard*
Mary F. Mann
Mary P. Sawtelle
Emma Scott (Wright)*
Juliet P. Tiffany (VanEvera)
Helen J. Underwood

1873.

Lucy Almy Babcock
Kate E. Goeway
Georgia Merriman
Mary W. Noxon*
Phoebe C. Patterson
L. A. Ren Dell
Ellen B. Seymour
M. E. Stiles
Sarah J. White

1874.

Mary A. Clapp (Brinkman)
M. C. W. Cogswell
Anna E. Griffith
Emma Onderdonk
Clara C. Plimpton
M. H. Crane Woodruff
H. Amelia Wright

1875.

Mary W. Bates (Stevens)
Mary E. Bond, M.D.
Mary C. Ford
Elizabeth Kaiser (Wren)
Emily V. D. Pardee
Jennie A. Rich*
Emma B. Ryder
Anna C. R. Stevens
Ella F. Swinny, A.M.