

office had expired. There were then elected W. W. Van Arsdale as trustee and president; Dr. Hartland Law, trustee and treasurer, and Mr. Marshall Hale and Dr. C. L. Tisdale. Dr. H. R. Arndt, a trustee chosen in 1903, was made secretary of the reorganized board. At this point it is important to take up the furtherance of the hospital movement, which had been abandoned in 1888.

No new measures aiming to the creation of a homœopathic hospital were taken until 1896. In January Drs. James W. and Florence N. Ward directed their influence toward a unification of effort in the organization of an institution known thereafter as the Homœopathic Sanatorium. This was an association of five physicians, organized for the purpose of creating a sanatorium where all physicians of the homœopathic school were welcome to send patients for personal supervision and treatment. The association was composed of Drs. C. B. Currier, Geo. H. Palmer, Wm. Boericke, James W. and Florence N. Ward. In a rented building at Sixteenth and Capp streets, February 15th, 1896, the institution was opened to the reception of patients, having fifteen beds. The movement was developed by each of the five physicians contributing to a common fund of \$3,000 in equal proportions.

In 1898 Dr. Currier retired, his place being filled by Dr. E. R. Bryant, who contributed his pro rata to the maintenance fund. In 1899 the sanatorium moved to larger rented quarters in Central avenue. The institution has been more than self-supporting. Through the years following the moving to Central avenue, it has given as a building fund to the new hospital \$3,000 as a furnishing fund, giving in 1904 \$1,500 toward the current expense account of the college; and while at the present day or in its past history it has never been under college control, it has always claimed affiliation with the college, representing to a large degree the clinical arm thereto. Dr. C. B. Currier was its first chairman, and after his retirement Dr. G. H. Palmer held the position until his retirement in April, 1905. The only requirement in this association of physicians was the unanimous consent to all propositions, and this feeling and expression maintained through these nine years of its existence was its chief factor in the up-building, creating a sentiment favorable to the larger accomplishment of the Hahnemann Hospital.

In 1903 the first step was begun toward the creation of the Hahnemann Hospital (whose building will shortly be completed) by the gift of \$5,000 from Drs. James W. and Florence N. Ward. With this sum as a nucleus many other gifts have followed until the building fund reached proportions that enable the trustees to proceed with the plans for its erection. While the Hahnemann Hospital movement as a part of the general hospital movement has a deserved and special history of its own, it nevertheless bears such close relationship to the college as to be accorded a place in the history of college progress. To William Letts Oliver more than any one else is due the praise of having worked out the hospital construction, its plans and specifications, as the result of special knowledge and marked fitness for the work.

It was in anticipation of the Hahnemann Hospital that in 1902 the college, realizing that its charter did not include the right to maintain a training school for nurses and ability to grant diplomas for the same, that a new corporation was formed on a non-stock basis, and known as the Hahnemann Medical College of the Pacific. The Hahnemann Hospital College gave up its charter and bestowed its holdings to the corporation bearing the present name. On March 14, 1905, the contract for the building of the Hahnemann

Hospital was signed in the office of the dean of the college, Dr. Ward. On May 31 the cornerstone of the hospital was laid with appropriate ceremonies.

MUNICIPAL RECOGNITION.

In the fall of 1901 Hon. E. E. Schmitz was elected mayor of San Francisco. For the first time in the municipal history of the city, as an ardent homœopath he had the courage to appoint as a health commissioner Dr. James W. Ward, representing the homœopathic school, for four years of service. At his re-election in 1903 it became possible through absolute control of the department of health of the city and county of San Francisco, and by the election of Dr. Ward, president of the commission, to assign the homœopathic school its just representation in the various departments. Accordingly in January, 1904, the Hahnemann Medical College of the Pacific was assigned two wards in the city and county hospital, with the following staff:

MEDICAL STAFF.

Visiting Physicians—H. R. Arndt, M. D., T. G. McConkey, M. D.
Assistants—Guy E. Manning, M. D., A. J. Minaker, M. D.

SURGICAL STAFF.

General Surgeon—E. R. Bryant, M. D.
Assistants—C. D. Potter, M. D., O. G. Freyermuth, M. D., R. F. Tomlinson, M. D.
Abdominal Surgeon and Gynecologist—James W. Ward, M. D.
Assistant—Laura B. Hurd, M. D.

SPECIALISTS.

Genito-Urinary—D. Gates Bennett, M. D.
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat—Philip Rice, M. D.
Consultant Pathologist—F. G. Canney, M. D.
Consultant Obstetrician—Florence N. Ward, M. D.
Consultant Surgeon—Geo. H. Palmer, M. D.
Consultant Physician—Wm. Boericke, M. D.
Official Anaesthetist—Edith Wells, M. D.

THE COLLEGE JOURNALS.

In 1900 Dr. Wm. Boericke, owner of the "Pacific Coast Journal of Homœopathy," gave to the college the journal, since which time it has continued to edit and maintain a larger monthly periodical under the management of Prof. H. R. Arndt as editor-in-chief; Dr. Francis Kellogg of Los Angeles, Dr. Guy Manning and Thomas McConkey of San Francisco as assistant editors; Dr. C. L. Tisdale, business manager. The aim of this journal has been the united effort to give to the profession of the Pacific states a journal worthy of the profession which it represents and the official organ of the college which supports it.

It is worthy of note that since 1901 the students of the college have edited and supported a journal known as "The Periscope." The object has been to encourage independent and original thought among students, besides the acquisition of a larger power of expression on medical subjects. The class body has controlled its publication under the supervision of the dean of the faculty. Three issues have been produced yearly. The editorial production has compared favorably with the best of other college journals.

The present personnel of the trustees and faculty of the college is as follows:

Trustees—Hon. W. W. Van Arsdale, Ph.B., president; E. R. Lilienthal, Esq., vice-president; H. R. Arndt, M. D., secretary; H. Law, M. D., treasurer; James W. Ward, M. D., Wm. Boericke, M. D., Edgar R. Bryant, M. D., Marshall Hale, Esq., A. C. Peterson, M. D., C. L. Tisdale, M. D., Wm. P. Fuller, Esq.

Standing Committees—Executive—E. R. Lilienthal, Esq., H. R. Arndt, M. D., Marshall Hale, Esq. *Finance and Auditing*—H. Law, M. D., C. L. Tisdale, M. D., Wm. P. Fuller, Esq. *Library*—A. C. Peterson, M. D., E. R. Lilienthal, Esq. *Credentials and Admissions*—Wm. Boericke, M. D., James W. Ward, M. D. *Printing*—James W. Ward, M. D., Edgar R. Bryant, M. D.

THE FACULTY.

C. B. Currier, M. D., emeritus professor of diseases of the heart and lungs.

Geo. H. Palmer, M. D., emeritus professor of surgery.

C. L. Tisdale, M. D., emeritus professor of practice.

Materia Medica, Institutes, Therapeutics, Pharmaceutics and Ethics—Wm. Boericke, M. D., professor; Guy E. Manning, assistant professor; Philip Rice, M. D., assistant professor; A. J. Minaker, M. D., lecturer; G. P. Garlick, M. D., lecturer.

Theory and Practice of Medicine—H. R. Arndt, M. D., professor of theory and practice and of mental and nervous diseases; Sidney Worth, A. M., M. D., professor of pediatry; A. K. Crawford, M. D., professor of diseases of the heart and lungs; J. Kastendieck, M. D., professor of physical diagnosis; Thomas G. McConkey, M. D., professor of clinical medicine; C. E. Hart, D. D. S., lecturer on stomatology; O. G. Freyermuth, M. D., lecturer on disease of the kidneys.

Surgery—Edgar R. Bryant, M. D., professor of surgery; C. D. Potter, M. D., assistant professor; Joseph S. Brooks, M. D., lecturer on orthopedic surgery; R. F. Tomlinson, M. D., lecturer on minor surgery and operative technique; D. Gates Bennett, M. D., lecturer on genito-urinary diseases and syphilography; O. G. Freyermuth, M. D., lecturer on diseases of the rectum.

Obstetrics—Florence N. Ward, M. D., professor of obstetrics; Ida B. Cameron, M. D., lecturer on embryology and clinical assistant; Joseph Brooks, M. D., lecturer on junior obstetrics; N. B. Bailey, M. D., clinical instructor; Sarah J. Hatton, M. D., instructor.

Abdominal Surgery and Gynaecology—James W. Ward, M. D., professor of gynaecology; Laura B. Hurd, M. D., lecturer on gynaecology and clinical assistant.

Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, Rhinology and Laryngology—A. C. Peterson, M. D., professor; Philip Rice, M. D., assistant professor.

Anatomy—Joseph S. Brooks, M. D., professor; C. B. Pinkham, M. D., assistant professor; R. F. Tomlinson, M. D., lecturer on regional anatomy and demonstrator; E. L. Fassett, M. D., lecturer on and professor of anatomy.

Physiology—Guy E. Manning, M. D., professor; H. M. McQueen, Ph.G., lecturer on physiological chemistry.

Hygiene and Sanitary Science—Thos. G. McConkey, M. D., lecturer.

Medical Chemistry, Urinalysis and Toxicology—H. M. McQueen, Ph.G., professor; G. P. Garlick, M. D., lecturer on toxicology.

Pathology, Bacteriology and Histology—F. G. Canney, M. D., professor; E. L. Fassett, M. D., lecturer on special pathology; N. B. Bailey, M. D., lecturer on bacteriology; G. P. Garlick, M. D., lecturer on histology; C. H. Lashlee, M. D., instructor in general pathology; C. S. Powell, M. D., instructor on hæmatology and bacteriology.

Medical Jurisprudence—Hon. Wm. H. Jordan, A. M. (Yale), professor.

Emergencies—R. F. Tomlinson, M. D., lecturer.

History of Medicine—Hartland Law, M. D., lecturer.

Dermatology—C. D. Potter, M. D., lecturer.

Hydro-Therapy—A. J. Minaker, M. D., lecturer.

Electro-Therapeutics—H. L. Lorentzen, M. D., lecturer.

Manual Therapeutics—J. W. Henderson, M. D., D. O., lecturer.

Officers of the Faculty—James W. Ward, M. D., dean; Edgar R. Bryant, M. D., registrar; Guy E. Manning, M. D., librarian.

The college always has been an exponent of higher education. Begotten during a period when two year courses were the rule, it advocated in its by-laws at the very first the three full courses of lectures. Nor was that all. When the American Institute of Homœopathy advised the four years' course this college did not falter, though it meant more serious consequences than to colleges in the east, but boldly hung out her banner and was the first college west of Chicago, allopathic or homœopathic, to fall into line.

When the subject of women's admission was one of the rocks upon which it was endeavored to wreck her, we find that at the very first a motion was passed "that women should be admitted on an equal footing with men to all the privileges of the college." They have not forgotten that when they were vainly knocking at the doors of other institutions they were graciously welcomed with open arms to Hahnemann of San Francisco. Early in her career co-education was strengthened by the appointment of woman clinical assistants, lecturers and professors.

The standard for graduation has been kept at seventy-five per cent for years, and today the tendency is to be more strict and more severe in the requirements for graduation. A failure to pass final examinations means, not a taking up of those branches in which a failure was recorded, but of all the senior studies and a second examination upon them. Higher requirements for admission also are depended upon; so it is plain that the constant endeavor has been to raise the level of medical education to make the degree of M. D. an honor, and to graduate bright and educated men and women for usefulness in the profession on the Pacific slope.

DECEASED MEMBERS OF FACULTY.

Professor Lilienthal, Samuel.
Professor Lilienthal, James E.
Professor Albertson, J. A.
Professor Eckel, J. N.
Professor Clement, R. Herbert.

DECEASED MEMBERS OF ALUMNI.

Professor William Tod Helmuth, honorary, New York city.
Baldwin, R. R., Honolulu, H. I.
Ballard, E. R., San Francisco, Cal.

Damkroeger, H., San Francisco, Cal.
 Davis, Geo. B., San Francisco, Cal.
 Edmonds, Mary E., San Francisco, Cal.
 Houston, W. J., Manila.
 Ostrander, J. A., Suisun, Cal.
 Pelton, H. S., Alaska.
 Reamy, May, Stockton, Cal.
 Taubner, C. (Honorary), Sacramento, Cal.
 Tisdale, D. L., Alameda, Cal.
 Uttley, W. H., San Francisco, Cal.

ALUMNI OF HAHNEMANN MEDICAL COLLEGE OF THE PACIFIC.

Honorary Member, T. Griswold Comstock, St. Louis, Mo.

1898 Aikin, I. R., City of Mexico.
 1897 Alumbaugh, F. W., Vacaville, Cal.
 1889 Alumbaugh, W. E., Napa, Cal.
 1892 Anker, I. C., Chicago, Ill.
 1896 Armstrong, Bessie C., San Francisco, Cal.
 1891 Atkins, M. H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1902 Atwood, C. H., Eugene, Ore.
 1889 Badger, Alice, San Francisco, Cal.
 1902 Bailey, N. B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1887 Barnes, Anna H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1905 Bass, Annie, Redding, Cal.
 1896 Bateman, F. L., Berkeley, Cal.
 1897 Beck, J. A., Salinas, Cal.
 1895 Biegeleisen, N., Chicago, Ill.
 1893 Birdsey, F., El Cajon, Cal.
 1896 Boldemann, Lillie, San Francisco, Cal.
 1896 Bowen, Amy G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1891 Bowen, Jane M., San Francisco, Cal.
 1884 Bronson, C. W., Alameda, Cal.
 1905 Bronson, Lois V., Alameda, Cal.
 1894 Brooks, J. S., San Francisco, Cal.
 1898 Buchanan, R. A., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Cabral, J. S. A., Centerville, Cal.
 1895 Cameron, Ida B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1897 Camp, Mrs. Angie M., Kansas.
 1891 Case, Clara H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Case, L. H., Santa Monica, Cal.
 1887 Chaffee, J. D., Long Beach, Cal.
 1900 Chamberlain, Harriet Lane, Oakland, Cal.
 1895 Chapell, E. A., San Francisco, Cal.
 1903 Chapelle, Clarence C., Virginia City, Nev.
 1903 Chapelle, Grace A., San Francisco, Cal.
 1896 Chisholm, Mary D., Alaska.
 1894 Clement, Elvira M., Honolulu, H. I.
 1892 Crawford, J. G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1897 Crooks, N. P., Santa Barbara, Cal.
 1894 Cross, H., Sisson, Cal.

1902 Crittenden, C. F., Potter Valley, Cal.
 1894 Couture, A. N., Auburn, Cal.
 1900 Dail, C. F., Eureka, Cal.
 1903 Daily, F. A., Berryessa, Cal.
 1892 Dawson, J., Wamconda, Ill.
 1892 Detrick, E. M., San Francisco, Cal.
 1904 De Vighne, Harry C., New York City, N. Y.
 1887 Dodge, H. T., Denver, Colo.
 1895 Dow, B. N., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Evans, Margaret R., Eureka, Cal.
 1900 Evans, T. J., Eureka, Cal.
 1903 Fassette, Edward L., San Francisco, Cal.
 1889 Fenton, Susan J., Oakland, Cal.
 1887 Fichtner, C. G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1892 Finch, A. A., Astoria, Ore.
 1905 Fisher, John H., Sacramento, Cal.
 1899 Foster, R. DeL., San Diego, Cal.
 1897 Fouchy, A. D., Alameda, Cal.
 1895 Gage, Frances M., Chicago, Ill.
 1890 Garfield, H. S., Pendleton, Ore.
 1903 Garlick, P. G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1905 Glover, Mary E., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Gregory, Abel L., Manton, Cal.
 1897 Greenwood, Edna M., San Francisco, Cal.
 1886 Grove, W. F., Visalia, Cal.
 1888 Guild, Caroline L., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Harris, Eva L., Oakland, Cal.
 1903 Hart, Frank, Pacific Grove, Cal.
 1897 Hartman, Emily, San Francisco, Cal.
 1904 Hatton, Sarah J., San Francisco, Cal.
 1891 Hayashi, H. S., Aomori, Japan.
 1889 Heidrich, R., Dutch Flat, Cal.
 1899 Heiss-Sanborn, Blanche L., San Francisco, Cal.
 1903 Henderson, J. H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Hill, R. L., Jr., Oakland, Cal.
 1896 Hofmann, Mary E., San Francisco, Cal.
 1903 Hogg, Cora B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1889 Holmgren, C. J., San Francisco, Cal.
 1884 Hood, F. C., Gold Run, Cal.
 1897 Hood, W. L., Groveland, Cal.
 1896 Howell, Harriett, Los Gatos, Cal.
 1900 Hoyle, E. Petrie, London, Eng.
 1903 Huckins, Milicent S., San Jose, Cal.
 1894 Huffman, Ruth P., Petaluma, Cal.
 1897 Hulme, F. W., Oakland, Cal.
 1897 Hurd, Laura B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1891 Jaffa, Rachel A., New York.
 1888 Janes, S. M., Jordan, Minn.
 1888 Janes, T. I., San Francisco, Cal.
 1888 Janes, T. B. Cosack, San Francisco, Cal.

- 1897 Jellings, E. A., Alameda, Cal.
 1895 Jones, C. E., San Francisco, Cal.
 1897 Jorgensen, Sophus N., Fortuna, Cal.
 1903 Keeler, J. L., China.
 1897 Kirkpatrick, J. H., Los Angeles, Cal.
 1900 Klenck, August G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Kobicke, Sophie B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1894 Kroetz, Mary M., San Francisco, Cal.
 1894 Kunstlich, D., Passaic, N. J.
 1897 Lain, Lizzie, Santa Rosa, Cal.
 1894 Lamb, W. N., San Francisco, Cal.
 1904 Lashiee, Claude H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1904 Lavy, W. S., Nevada City, Cal.
 1893 Law, H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1885 Liljereth, Anna, Chicago, Ill.
 1886 Long, G. L., Fresno, Cal.
 1901 Long, S. C., Bakersfield, Cal.
 1900 Lorentzen, H. L., San Francisco, Cal.
 1889 Lynch, Elizabeth S., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Mansfield, Beulah L., Los Angeles, Cal.
 1896 Mansfield, J. M., Los Angeles, Cal.
 1894 Mansur, A. H., Los Alamitos, Cal.
 1892 Martin, Eleanor F., San Francisco, Cal.
 1887 Mattner, E. H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1891 Morgan, Alice Bush, Oakland, Cal.
 1904 McAulay, Martin, Newman, Cal.
 1905 McAulay, Marion B., San Francisco, Cal.
 1884 McClelland, J. L., Los Banos, Cal.
 1885 McClelland, Sophia B. J., Los Banos, Cal.
 1897 McCullough, A. R., Flora, Ore.
 1896 McNally, J. B., Prescott, Ariz.
 1905 Nesbit, Jennie E., Vallejo, Cal.
 1886 Merrell, C. G., San Francisco, Cal.
 1899 Minaker, A. J., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Minaker, R. May, San Francisco, Cal.
 1889 Mitchell, J. S., Harford, Cal.
 1892 Morgan, Mary A., Berkeley, Cal.
 1902 Morton, J. E., Midway, Utah.
 1886 Munson, Mary F., San Diego, Cal.
 1888 Nellis, J. G., Irvington, Cal.
 1891 Nevins, H., Chicago, Ill.
 1902 Newsome, Benj. W., Garden Grove, Cal.
 1900 Orr, Charles S., B. S., Ontario, Cal.
 1893 Parker-Batts, Alice M., Marysville, Cal.
 1891 Pease, Ella G., Boston, Mass.
 1891 Pleasants, G. W., Willow Ranch.
 1896 Potter, C. D., San Francisco, Cal.
 1886 Potts, Flora M., National City, Cal.
 1904 Powell, Chas. S., San Francisco, Cal.
 1886 Reed-Button, Julia F., San Francisco, Cal.

- 1897 Rich, C. L., Fullerton, Cal.
 1901 Robbins, O. M. Byers, Santa Paula, Cal.
 1886 Rockwell, Amanda J., St. Louis, Mo.
 1884 Roberts, W. H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1902 Robinson, T. C., Grass Valley, Cal.
 1900 Rose, Overend G., Kentfield, Ross P. O., Cal.
 1894 Saunders, G. C., Orestes, Ind.
 1895 Schofield, Carra B., Oakland, Cal.
 1897 Shafer, J. E., Salinas, Cal.
 1893 Schrader, C. A., San Diego, Cal.
 1900 Shute, J. W., Iqerua, Cal.
 1905 Simpson, Jessie H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1896 Small, C. K., Fresno, Cal.
 1886 Smith, S. H., San Francisco, Cal.
 1901 Smith, Virginia P., Fallon, Nev.
 1893 Solomons-Jaffa, Adele R., Berkeley, Cal.
 1891 Spencer, Huldah, San Francisco, Cal.
 1888 Stambach, Ida V., Santa Barbara, Cal.
 1897 Stewart, S. J., Seattle, Wash.
 1904 Stockton, Belle C., Oakland, Cal.
 1892 Swallow, Rev. R., Ningo, China.
 1891 Telson, Mary K., St. Louis, Mo.
 1902 Tenney, L. M., Oakland, Cal.
 1896 Thompson, A. J., China.
 1905 Thomson, Mary Leno, San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Tomlinson, R. F., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Tomlinson, May Palmer, San Francisco, Cal.
 1884 Townsend, J., San Francisco, Cal.
 1900 Tracy, C. J., Pasadena, Cal.
 1904 Turnbull, Walter, Jr., San Francisco, Cal.
 1895 Wagner, Bertha M. E. Stark, San Francisco, Cal.
 1897 Wagner, H. W., Sacramento, Cal.
 1888 Wagner, Phillipina, Carson, Nev.
 1887 Ward, Florence N., San Francisco, Cal.
 1903 Warner, C. C., _____
 1890 Waterhouse, Amelia A., San Francisco, Cal.
 1905 Wartenpaugh, J. W., San Francisco, Cal.
 1902 Watson, M. J., Sacramento, Cal.
 1902 Webster, G. M., Los Angeles, Cal.
 1889 Weirich, E. W., Angels, Cal.
 1900 Wells, E. M., San Francisco, Cal.
 1889 West, R. W., Robinson's Ferry, Cal.
 1885 Wightman, Anna B., Napa, Cal.
 1893 Wise, S. E., San Francisco, Cal.
 1884 Young, M. J., Chicago, Ill.