

Todd Foote, New Haven, 1852; Richard Gardiner, Philadelphia, 1853; Lyman Clary, Syracuse, 1854; Charles H. Skiff, New Haven, 1855; George Washington Swazey, Springfield, Mass., 1856; Jabez Philander Dake, Pittsburgh, 1857; David Sheppard Smith, Chicago, 1858; Phineas Parkhurst Wells, Brooklyn, 1859; Edwin C. Witherill, Cincinnati, 1860.

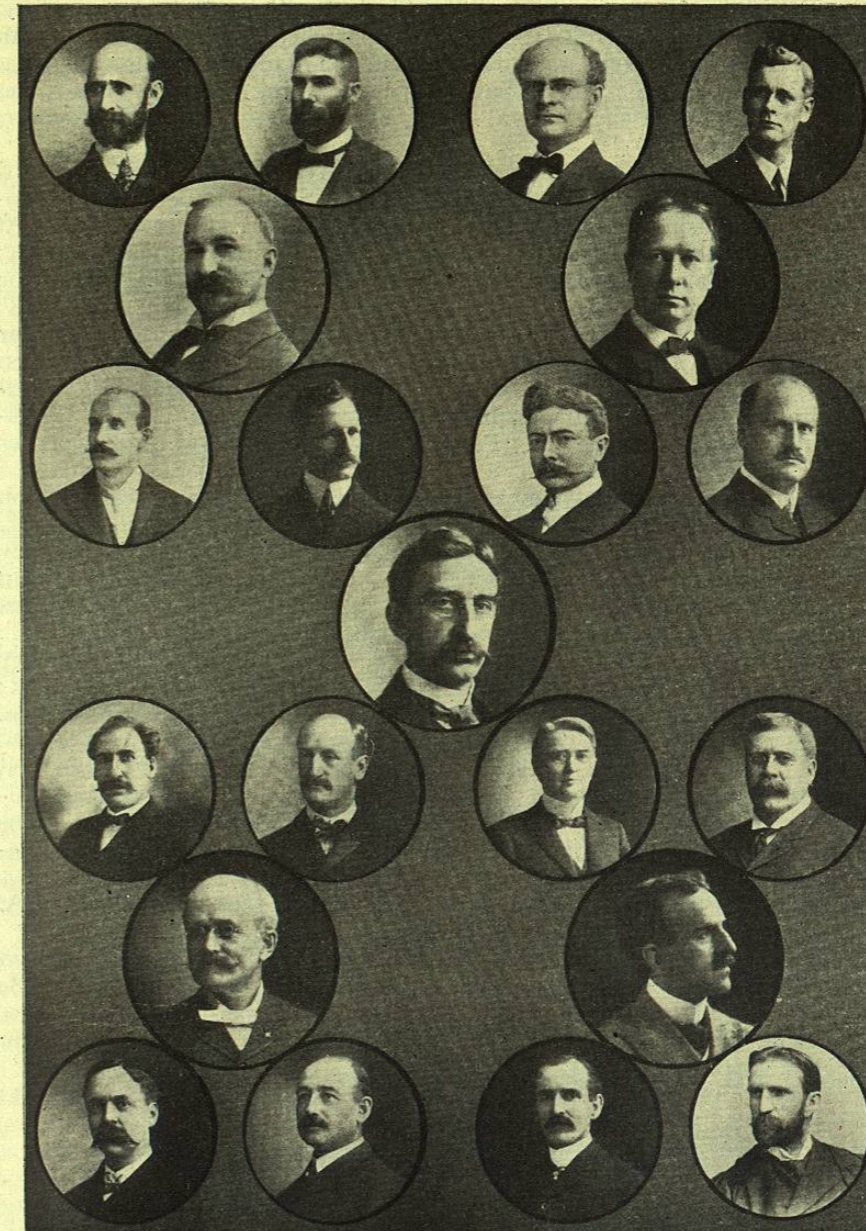
Presidents.—Samuel Smith Guy, Brooklyn, 1865; James S. Douglas, Milwaukee, 1866; William Tod Helmuth, St. Louis, 1867; Henry Delavan Paine, New York, 1868; Reuben Ludlam, Chicago, 1869; David Thayer, Boston, 1870; David Herrick Beckwith, Cleveland, 1871; Israel Tisdale Talbot, Boston, 1872; Alvan Edmond Small, Chicago, 1873; John Juvenal Youlin, Jersey City, 1874; William Henry Holcombe, New Orleans, 1875; Carroll Dunham, Irvington-on-Hudson, 1876; Edward C. Franklin, St. Louis, 1877; John C. Burgher, Pittsburgh, 1878; Conrad Wesselhoeft, Boston, 1879; Thomas P. Wilson, Ann Arbor, 1880; John William Dowling, New York, 1881; William Lamottine Breyfogle, Louisville, 1882; Bushrod Washington James, Philadelphia, 1883; John Chapin Sanders, Cleveland, 1884; Timothy Field Allen, New York, 1885; Orange Scott Runnells, Indianapolis, 1886; Francis Hodgson Orme, Atlanta, 1887; Allen Corson Cowperthwaite, Iowa City, 1888; Seldon Haines Talcott, Middletown, 1889; Alfred Isaac Sawyer, Monroe, Mich., 1890; (acting) Jirah D. Buck, Cincinnati; Theo. Y. Kinne, Paterson, 1891-1892; James Henderson McClelland, Pittsburgh, 1893-1894; Charles Edmund Fisher, Chicago, 1895; Pemberton Dudley, Philadelphia, 1896; James Bayard Gregg Custis, Washington, 1897; Andrew R. Wright, Buffalo, 1898; Benjamin F. Bailey, Lincoln, Neb., 1899; Charles E. Walton, Cincinnati, 1900; Arthur B. Norton, New York, 1901; James Craven Wood, Ann Arbor, 1902; Joseph P. Cobb, Chicago, 1903; John Preston Sutherland, Boston, 1904.

Vice-Presidents.—Israel Tisdale Talbot, Boston, 1865; Seth R. Beckwith, Cleveland, 1866; Phineas Parkhurst Wells, Brooklyn, 1867; Thomas Griswold Comstock, St. Louis, 1868; David Herrick Beckwith, Cleveland, 1869; John Juvenal Youlin, Jersey City, 1870; John Taylor Temple, St. Louis, 1871; John Juvenal Youlin, Jersey City, 1872; John C. Burgher, Pittsburgh, 1873; Nathaniel Schneider, Cleveland, 1874; Levi E. Ober, La Crosse, Wis., 1875; Edward C. Franklin, St. Louis, 1876; Thomas P. Wilson, Cincinnati, 1877; John Chapin Sanders, Cleveland, 1878; Nicholas Francis Cooke, Chicago, 1879; George Alexander Hall, Chicago, 1880; William Lamottine Breyfogle, Louisville, 1881; Bushrod Washington James, Philadelphia, 1882; Orange Scott Runnells, Indianapolis, 1883; Timothy Field Allen, New York, 1884; Allen Corson Cowperthwaite, Iowa City, 1885; Alfred Isaac Sawyer, Monroe, Mich., 1886; Andrew R. Wright, Buffalo, 1887; Nathaniel Schneider, Cleveland, 1888; Theo. Y. Kinne, Paterson, 1889; Chester G. Higbee, St. Paul, 1890; James Henderson McClelland, Pittsburgh, 1891; James Henderson McClelland, Pittsburgh, 1892.

First Vice-Presidents.—Charles Edmund Fisher, Chicago, 1893-1894; James Bayard Gregg Custis, Washington, 1895; Daniel A. MacLachlan, Detroit, 1896; Charles E. Walton, Cincinnati, 1897; William E. Green, Little Rock, Ark., 1898; Arthur B. Norton, New York, 1899; Joseph P. Cobb, Chicago, 1900; George Royal, Des Moines, 1901; Edward Beecher Hooker, Hartford, 1902; Hamilton Fisk Biggar, Cleveland, 1903; Henry E. Beebe, Sydney, O., 1904.

Second Vice-Presidents.—Millie J. Chapman, Pittsburgh, 1893-1894;

LOCAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE.
CHICAGO, ILL.



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	DR. J. P. COBB, Chairman,		
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DR. A. E. THOMAS,	DR. G. E. RICHARDS,	DR. R. V. MORRIS,	DR. S. T. MITCHELL,

Eugene F. Storke, Denver, 1895; John Clark Budlong, Providence, 1896; Christopher C. Miller, Detroit, 1897; Charles Gatchell, Chicago, 1898; Sarah J. Millsop, Bowling Green, Ky., 1899; Nancy Tiffany Williams, Augusta, Me., 1900; Florence N. Ward, San Francisco, 1901; Edward Zina Cole, Baltimore, 1902; M. Belle Brown, New York, 1903; Annie E. Spencer, Batavia, Ill., 1904.

General Secretaries.—John Franklin Gray, New York, 1844; Edward Bayard, New York, 1845-1848; Alvan Edmond Small, Philadelphia, 1849-1850; George Washington Swazey, Springfield, Mass., 1851; William A. Gardiner, Philadelphia, 1852-1853; Samuel Smith Guy, Brooklyn, 1854; Jabez Philander Dake, Pittsburgh, 1855; Felix R. McManus, Baltimore, 1856; David Sheppard Smith, Chicago, 1857; William E. Payne, Bath, Me., 1858; Henry Delavan Paine, Albany, 1859; Jacob Beakley, New York, 1860; Gaylor D. Beebe, Chicago, 1865; Israel Tisdale Talbot, Boston, 1866-1869; Reuben Ludlam, Chicago, 1870-1871; Robert John McClatchey, Philadelphia, 1872-1879; John C. Burgher, Pittsburgh, 1880-1887; Pemberton Dudley, Philadelphia, 1888-1894; Eugene H. Porter, New York, 1895-1901; Charles Gatchell, Chicago, 1902-1904.

Provisional Secretaries.—Amos Gerald Hull, New York, 1844; Ralph Albert Snow, New York, 1845-1848; William P. Esrey, Springfield, Mass., 1849; George Washington Swazey, Springfield, Mass., 1850; Charles Cheney Foote, New Haven, 1851; Samuel Smith Guy, Brooklyn, 1852; John Redman Coxe, Jr., Philadelphia, 1854; Alfred H. Beers, Buffalo, 1855; J. D. Middleton, Baltimore, 1856; George Elias Shipman, Chicago, 1857; Edward T. Richardson, Brooklyn, 1858; Israel Tisdale Talbot, Boston, 1859; Henry Mitchell Smith, New York, 1860; William Tod Helmuth, St. Louis, 1865; Henry Bradford Clarke, New Bedford, 1866; Horace Marshfield Paine, Albany, 1867; Hiram Luce Chase, Cambridge, 1868; Timothy Field Allen, New York, 1869; Thomas Cation Duncan, Chicago, 1870-1871; Bushrod Washington James, Philadelphia, 1872-1875; Thomas Cation Duncan, Chicago, 1876; Joseph Colburn Guernsey, Philadelphia, 1877-1879; James Henderson McClelland, Pittsburgh, 1880-1881; Joseph Colburn Guernsey, Philadelphia, 1882; Thomas Morris Strong, Ward's Island, N. Y., 1883-1894.

Recording Secretaries.—Frank Kraft, Cleveland, 1895-1899; Wilson A. Smith, Morgan Park, Ill., 1900-1902; J. Richey Horner, Cleveland, 1903.

Treasurers.—Stephen Reynolds Kirby, New York, 1844-1853; Alonzo Spafford Ball, New York, 1854; Samuel Smith Guy, Brooklyn, 1855-1858; Charles H. Skiff, New Haven, 1859-1860; David Sheppard Smith, Chicago, 1865; Edwin Merritt Kellogg, New York, 1866-1899; Thomas Franklin Smith, New York, 1900-1904.

Assistant Treasurers.—Thomas Franklin Smith, New York, 1891; 1893-1899.

Registrars.—J. Richey Horner, Cleveland, 1904.

INTERNATIONAL HAHNEMANNIAN ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in 1880 by certain members of the American institute who considered that the opinions and practice of homœopathy maintained by that body were not sufficiently in accord with the best teachings of Hahnemann. Consequently, at the session of the institute in Cleveland, Ohio, in June, 1873, a meeting of the Hahnemannian homœopaths was held in a lecture room of the homœopathic college there, but no decisive

action was then taken, and nothing was done until at a meeting of the institute in Milwaukee in June, 1880. At that time a meeting of the Hahnemannians was convened at the court house on June 16. Dr. Phineas P. Wells was elected chairman, and Dr. Henry C. Allen secretary. Dr. Clement Pearson presented the following resolutions:

WHEREAS, We believe the Organon of the Healing Art as promulgated by Samuel Hahnemann to be the only reliable guide in therapeutics; and

WHEREAS, This clearly teaches that homœopathy consists in the law of the similars, the single remedy, and the minimum dose of the dynamized drug, not singly but collectively; and

WHEREAS, A number of professed homœopaths, not only repudiate these tenets, but violate them in practice; and

WHEREAS, An effort has been made on the part of such physicians to unite the homœopathic with the allopathic school, therefore

Resolved, That the time has fully come when legitimate Hahnemannian homœopathy should free itself from all such innovations, hurtful alike to its reputation as a science and fatal to the best interests of the sick.

Resolved, That the mixing or alternating of two or more medicines displays on the part of the prescriber a lack of skill, besides being a species of empiricism inexcusable and non-homœopathic.

Resolved, That in non-surgical cases we regard medicated topical applications, and mechanical appliances as relics of the defunct customs of past ages, unscientific, non-homœopathic and often injurious.

Resolved, That as "the best dose of medicine is ever the smallest," we cannot recognize as homœopathic the treatment of any physician who administers medicines in such quantities as to suppress symptoms by their primary or toxic action.

Resolved, That we have no sympathy in common with those physicians who would engraft on homœopathy the crude ideas and doses of the eclectics, and we will not hold ourselves responsible for their "fatal errors" and failures in practice.

Resolved, That as some self-styled homœopaths have taken occasion to traduce Hahnemann as a "fanatic," "dishonest," and "visionary," and his teachings as "not being the standard of the homœopathy of to-day," we denounce all such as being traitors to our cause, and recreant to its best interests.

The next meeting was held at the Newhall house, June 17, Dr. Adolph Lippe, president. The resolutions above quoted were adopted, and the following physicians signed a constitution and became members: Adolph Lippe, George F. Foote, Clement Pearson, Henry C. Allen, O. P. Baer, Phineas P. Wells, Edward W. Berridge, W. H. Leonard, T. F. Pomeroy, J. P. Mills, E. Rushmore, T. F. Smith, E. A. Ballard, T. P. Wilson, T. W. Poulson, E. Cranch. First officers: Dr. P. P. Wells of Brooklyn, president; Dr. T. F. Pomeroy of New York city, vice-president; Dr. Henry C. Allen of Ann Arbor, secretary and treasurer; Dr. Edward W. Berridge of London, England, corresponding secretary.

This society always has stood for the principles of pure homœopathy as declared in the resolutions presented at the first meeting. It has held meetings annually in June in different cities. It has a seal of which each member has a duplicate and which he is permitted to use in his personal correspondence. No person not a member is allowed to present a paper at the meetings. It publishes annual transactions.

During the period of its existence the International Hahnemannian Association has accomplished much good work in the homœopathic profession, and its strict adherence to the equally strict system propounded by the founder has exercised a restraining influence on its own members and also checked radical departures from the methods of cure which are not regarded thoroughly Hahnemannian. In this respect the members of the association are

essentially orthodox, yet it does not follow that they are narrow in their views or in any sense non-professional in methods; the fact is quite to the contrary.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ORIFICIAL SURGEONS.

This association was organized in 1889, and under its regulations holds annual meetings in Chicago. Its members number about 330, comprising physicians who believe in orificial surgery. Meetings are held in September, and the proceedings are regularly published.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF HOMŒOPATHIC PHARMACY.

This society was organized in Philadelphia, June 24, 1868, and held its final meeting in that city, June 9, 1873. Its sessions were held in connection with those of the American Institute of Homœopathy, of which it was an offshoot and to which it was allied. The first officers were Dr. William Radde, president; Dr. Henry M. Smith, secretary; Dr. Francis E. Boericke, treasurer.

AMERICAN HOMŒOPATHIC OPHTHALMOLOGICAL AND OTOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

The bureau of ophthalmology and otology of the American institute was established in 1871, and in 1877 it was deemed best by those immediately interested to organize themselves into a separate society in order to increase the sphere of usefulness and work of their organization. This was done at the institute meeting at Chautauqua Lake, June 28, 1877, but no incorporation was ever effected. The first officers were: Dr. T. P. Wilson, president; Dr. W. H. Woodyat, vice-president; Dr. A. K. Hill, secretary; Drs. H. C. Houghton, W. A. Phillips and J. A. Campbell, censors. After the ninth session in connection with that of the institute, no further meeting was held until 1896, when six of the old members revived and reorganized the society. At that time the present name was suggested and adopted: "American Homœopathic Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society." The meetings, now as before, are held in connection with the sessions of the institute; present membership, about 175. The "Homœopathic Eye, Ear and Throat Journal" is the official organ of the society.

AMERICAN OBSTETRICAL SOCIETY.

This society was organized in the office of Dr. G. W. Winterburn, New York city, October 28, 1885; incorporated in 1885; first officers: Dr. G. W. Winterburn of New York, president; Drs. H. Minton of Brooklyn, Sheldon Leavitt of Chicago, and Walter Wesselhoeft of Cambridge, Massachusetts, vice-presidents; Dr. Everett Hasbrouck of Brooklyn, secretary; Dr. C. M. Conant of Orange, New Jersey, treasurer. Meetings were held in December, February and April, in New York; and in June with the American Institute of Homœopathy. Transactions were published in 1885. Membership, 119. No meetings have been held since 1894.

AMERICAN PAEDOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

This society was organized in Chicago, June 14, and in Milwaukee, June 16, 1880. First officers: Dr. T. C. Duncan of Chicago, president; Dr. William Owens of Cincinnati, vice-president; Dr. Edward Cranch of Erie, Pa., secretary and treasurer; Drs. E. A. Ballard of Chicago, George F. Foote

of Stamford, Conn., C. W. Earle, H. M. Hobart and Juliet A. Caldwell, of Chicago, censors. Meetings were held annually with the American institute, but the society has not been called together for several years.

AMERICAN HOMŒOPATHIC EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in Boston, June 10, 1869, in the office of Dr. I. T. Talbot. Officers: Dr. Carroll Dunham, president; Dr. R. J. McClatchey, secretary. Annual meetings were held with the institute for three years; the association then became decadent, was afterward revived, but finally lost its entity. No meetings have been held for several years.

AMERICAN HEALTH RESORT ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in 1891 in Chicago. Officers: Dr. T. C. Duncan of Chicago, president; Drs. J. F. Danter of Toronto and W. P. Roberts of Evansville, Ind., vice-presidents; Dr. T. S. Hoyne of Chicago, treasurer; Dr. W. A. Chatterton of Chicago, secretary. The seat of operation is in Chicago. The object is the collection of health statistics.

HOMŒOPATHIC INTERCOLLEGIATE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

This association was organized in Indianapolis at the time of the meeting of the American institute, May 22, 1878. Officers: Dr. E. C. Franklin of St. Louis, president; Dr. C. H. Vilas of Chicago, secretary. Not incorporated. Meets annually with the institute. Its object is to regulate medical education and to advance the mutual interests of the homœopathic colleges.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEMBERS OF COMMITTEES ON MEDICAL LEGISLATION.

This association was organized in Atlantic City at the meeting of the American Institute of Homœopathy and the International Congress, in June, 1891. First officers: Dr. Alexander Donald of St. Paul, president; Dr. H. M. Paine of Albany, N. Y., secretary. Meets in conjunction with the American institute.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SURGEONS OF THE HOMŒOPATHIC SCHOOL.

This association was organized at the meeting of the New York State Homœopathic Medical Society in Buffalo, September 5, 1891. Dr. William Tod Helmuth, chairman; Dr. J. M. Lee, secretary. Drs. M. O. Terry, J. M. Terry and H. C. Frost were chosen to draft by-laws. Drs. Helmuth, Biggar and Snyder were elected advisory committee and instructed to report to the American institute at Washington in June, 1892.

NATIONAL SOCIETY OF ELECTRO-THERAPEUTISTS.

This society was organized in the office of William Harvey King, New York city, October 6, 1892. At this meeting a constitution was adopted and the following officers chosen: Dr. William H. King of New York city, president; Drs. E. Stillman Bailey of Chicago and Clarence Bartlett of Philadelphia, vice-presidents; Dr. F. E. Caldwell of Brooklyn, secretary; Dr. F. A. Gardiner of Washington, D. C., treasurer. Includes physicians interested in electro-therapeutics. Existent.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

This association was organized in Washington, June, 1892. Not incorporated. Meets with the American institute. Membership in 1903, 100. Composed of members of the homœopathic examining boards of each state. Existent.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SUPERINTENDENTS AND MANAGERS OF HOMŒOPATHIC HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

This association was organized in Denver, June, 1894, and meets in conjunction with the American institute. Membership, 100.

INTERNATIONAL WOMEN PROVERS' UNION.

This society was organized at the World's Congress of Homœopathy held in Atlantic City in 1893. First officers: Dr. Martha A. Canfield of Cleveland, president; Dr. Millie J. Chapman of Pittsburgh, Pa., vice-president; Dr. S. Penfield of Danbury, Conn., secretary. Each state was to have its own vice-president to superintend the work in that state.

SURGICAL AND GYNAECOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF HOMŒOPATHY.

This association was organized during the convention of the American institute in Atlantic City in 1899. At that time the surgeons and gynaecologists belonging to the institute held an informal meeting in the Turkish room on the steel pier on the morning of June 23, 1899. Dr. W. B. Van Lennep of Philadelphia was elected chairman; Dr. George W. Roberts of New York city, secretary; Dr. W. L. Hartman of Syracuse, treasurer. This society admits members of the institute by a majority vote. Meets at the same time and place as the institute. Membership in 1903, 114. Transactions were published in 1900.

INTERSTATE HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in 1894. Annual meeting held at Binghamton, N. Y., in June; semi-annual meeting at Scranton, Pa., in November. Membership, 60. Existent.

MISSOURI VALLEY HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized as the North Missouri Valley Homœopathic Medical Society, in Hamburg, Iowa, June 1, 1876, but was not incorporated. First officers: Dr. A. S. Kridler of Red Oak, Iowa, president; Drs. J. F. Froin of Adel, Iowa, and T. H. Bragg of Hamburg, Iowa, vice-presidents; Dr. C. R. Henderson of Watson, Mo., secretary; Dr. A. W. Smith of Nebraska City, Neb., treasurer; Drs. A. C. Cowperthwaite and W. D. Stillman of Council Bluffs, Iowa, and Dr. Westover of St. Joseph, Mo., censors. The society was discontinued in 1879 and was reorganized in Omaha, November 21, 1894, as the Missouri Valley Homœopathic Medical Association. Officers: Dr. D. A. Foote of Omaha, president; Dr. P. F. H. Hudson of Kansas City, vice-president; Dr. W. H. Humphrey of Platts-mouth, secretary; Dr. C. F. Minninger of Topeka, treasurer; Drs. A. H. Dorris of Lincoln, H. P. Holmes of Omaha and P. J. Montgomery of Coun-

cil Bluffs, censors. Meetings are held annually in September or October, alternately in St. Louis and Kansas City. Membership in 1902, 303. No transactions.

PUGET SOUND MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized by the homœopathic physicians of western Washington, May 19, 1893, in Seattle. Officers: Dr. C. A. Walsh of Tacoma, president; Dr. C. E. Baldwin of Port Townsend, vice-president; Dr. F. B. Kellogg of Tacoma, secretary; Drs. T. M. Young, H. B. Bagley, F. A. Churchill of Seattle and Dr. F. R. Hill of Tacoma, censors. The association meets semi-annually.

SOUTHERN HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized in New Orleans, April 9-11, 1885. Officers of the convention: Dr. George Fellows of Wisconsin, chairman; Dr. Joseph Jones of Texas, secretary; Dr. L. A. Falligant of Georgia, assistant secretary. First officers: Dr. C. E. Fisher of Austin, Texas, president; Drs. J. H. Henry of Montgomery, Ala., and L. A. Falligant of Savannah, Ga., vice-presidents; Dr. A. L. Monroe of Birmingham, Ala., recording secretary; Dr. C. A. Deady of San Antonio, Texas, corresponding secretary; Dr. J. G. Belden, New Orleans, La., treasurer; Drs. Bussy, Lee, Angell and Lopez, censors. The association was incorporated in 1885. It meets annually in November in different cities of the south. Membership in 1903, 108. No transactions.

UNITED STATES ASSOCIATION OF HOMŒOPATHIC GERMAN PHYSICIANS.

At the time the Western Institute of Homœopathy held its second session in Chicago, in 1864, a number of German homœopaths organized a homœopathic society with these officers: Dr. C. Hering of Philadelphia, president; Dr. J. Birnstill of Newton, Mass., vice-president; Dr. Fellerer of St. Louis, Mo., treasurer; Dr. Kniepcke of Chicago, recording secretary; Dr. Blumenthal of New York, corresponding secretary; Dr. Lilienthal of New York, Dr. Ad. Lippe of Philadelphia and Dr. Jaeger of Chicago, assistant secretaries. Not incorporated. Met semi-annually. But few meetings were held. This society also was known as the Society of the Homœopathic Physicians of the Northwest.

WESTERN ACADEMY OF HOMŒOPATHY.

The Western Academy of Homœopathy was organized by the Kansas and Missouri Valley Homœopathic Medical Society in the Homœopathic Medical College of St. Louis, September 15, 1874. It was not incorporated. The first officers were: Dr. M. Mayer Marix of Denver, president; Dr. George H. Blair of Fairfield, Iowa, vice-president; Dr. F. C. Valentine of St. Louis, general secretary; Dr. W. C. Hempstead of Illinois, provisional secretary; Dr. R. H. McFarland of Kentucky, treasurer; Drs. James Lillie of Kansas City, R. L. Hill of Dubuque, Iowa, W. H. Parsons of Atchison, Kan., W. C. Richardson and A. E. Bliss of St. Louis, censors. Annual transactions.

WESTERN HOMŒOPATHIC CONVENTION.

This convention was organized in Indianapolis, May 29-31, 1877, and consisted of joint meetings of the Western Institute of Homœopathy and