

Marion since 1898; in 1897-98 served on the clinics at Grace Hospital, Detroit; member Indiana Institute of Homœopathy.

MICHAEL WILLIAM KAPP, Akron, Ohio, born Medina, Ohio, March 13, 1866; literary education, Medina High School and National Normal University; graduated from Cleveland Medical College in 1895 with M. D. degree; practiced in Akron from 1895 to February 1, 1905; now taking a post-graduate course in the New York Post-Graduate School of Medicine and the New York Post-Graduate College; member American Institute of Homœopathy.

JOHN MANLEY REID, Eureka, Kansas, born Kenton, Ohio, November 4, 1847; literary education, Northwestern Normal College, 1868; Cornell University, 1869-70, and Ohio Normal University, A. M. degree in 1876; graduated M. D. from Kansas City Homœopathic Medical College in 1897; took a course in Chicago in 1902 in electrotherapeutics; was appointed United States pension examining surgeon in December, 1903; member American Institute of Homœopathy.

JOEL MORGAN PARTRIDGE, South Bend, Indiana, born in Gustavus, Ohio, May 17, 1835; literary education, Oberlin University, Oberlin, Ohio, graduating with A. M. and A. B. degrees; studied medicine in Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1865; Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1866-68, graduating M. D. from the latter in 1868; has been a practitioner in South Bend since graduation; member of staff of Epworth Hospital at South Bend; also member Indiana Institute of Homœopathy and the American Public Health Association.

EARLE H. TOOLE, Quincy, Illinois, born St. Joseph, Mo., July 28, 1875; literary education, high school of Quincy; graduated from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College with M. D. degree in 1897, and from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, with ad eundem degree in 1905; has been engaged in practice of medicine and surgery at Quincy since graduation; member International Hahnemannian Association.

EUGENE C. THOMPSON, Indianapolis, Indiana, born Columbus, Ind., June 25, 1849; literary education, Normal School, Lebanon, Ohio; medical, Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, graduating with M. D. degree in 1870; practiced in Connersville, Ind., 1870-72; Liberty, Ind., 1872-1896, and since 1896 continuously in Indianapolis; served as health officer of Liberty, Ind., six years and as physician to infirmary at Liberty twenty-one years.

GEORGE WILLIAMSON COFFMAN, St. Louis, Missouri, born Lancaster, Ohio, February 8, 1859; attended Missouri State University from 1879 to 1884, graduating in the latter year with degree of bachelor of letters; graduated from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College in 1887 with degree of M. D.; has been engaged in practice continuously since graduation; served as pension examiner at Garden City, Kansas, 1893-1897, and secretary of Kansas State Homœopathic Medical Society, 1896.

CHARLIE GIFFORD JENKINS, Lansing, Michigan, born Woodville, Jefferson county, N. Y., July 2, 1864; graduated from the high school at Mason, Mich., in 1881. taught school ten years, and in 1890 commenced the study of medicine under the preceptorship of Dr. Geo. D. Green of Mason; entered the homœopathic department of the University of Michigan, graduating M. D. in 1894; practiced in Mason, Mich., 1894-1899;

in 1899 took a post-graduate course in diseases of the eye and ear at his alma mater; in 1901 entered the Chicago Eye and Ear Hospital, remained for some time and then located for practice in Lansing; member American Institute of Homœopathy and American Medical Association.

DAVID POSEY BROWN, Trenton, New Jersey, born Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1877; literary education, Central High School of Philadelphia, graduating with B. A. degree in 1897; medical, Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, graduating with M. D. degree in 1901; served as interne to William McKinley Memorial Hospital of Trenton, N. J., eighteen months, and then located in that city for practice; member of staff and secretary of medical board of McKinley Memorial Hospital; visiting physician and obstetrician to Florence Crittenton Memorial Hospital, and secretary Hahnemann Clinical Club of Trenton.

ISAAC E. MORRIS, Fort Wayne, Indiana, born Alliance, Ohio, February 11, 1874; literary education, Mount Union College, Alliance; studied medicine, 1898-1901, in the Eclectic Medical Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio, and 1901-02 in Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, graduating M. D. from the latter; has been a practitioner in Fort Wayne since 1902; secretary Allen County Homœopathic Medical Society.

HARRY E. PALMER, Dayton, Ohio, born Logan county, Ill., literary education acquired in Wooster College, Wooster, Ohio; graduated from New York Homœopathic Medical College in 1885, and later took a post-graduate course in Chicago; member of the medical staff of Miami Valley Hospital.

HARRY DEACON W. WILSON, Rock Island, Illinois, was born in Trenton, N. J., January 6, 1861; educated at Trenton Academy, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania three years (1879-82), and in Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, 1893-97; received M. D. degree from the latter institution in 1897; served one year on the staff of the Children's Homœopathic Hospital, Philadelphia.

FRANKLIN J. DRAKE, Webster City, Iowa, was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1869; literary education, Iowa Wesleyan University, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa; medical, Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, from which he received the M. D. degree in 1895.

HENRY MUMAW, Elkhart, Indiana, born in Winesburg, Ohio, January 27, 1850; literary education acquired at a local academy and Smithville High School; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago with M. D. degree in 1886; took one course post-graduate work in Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit; has been secretary of the Northern Indiana and Southern Michigan Homœopathic Medical Association fourteen years.

WALTER ELBERT THORPE, Bristol, Conn., born Southington, Conn., December 14, 1858; graduated M. D. New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1886.

CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS HALL, Newburyport, Mass., born St. Johnsbury, Vermont, December 31, 1873; graduated M. D., Boston University School of Medicine, 1898; practiced in Rockport, Mass., until 1901, and since then in Newburyport; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy.

ROBERT CASE SCOTT, Fulton, New York, born Oswego, N. Y., July 10, 1875; literary education, Baldwinsville Academy; graduated M. D., Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia, 1899; spent three months at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1901; clinical instructor in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, Dunham Medical College, 1900.

CHARLES OLIVER SUMNER, Norwood, New York; graduated from Canton Union School in 1885, and from St. Lawrence University, B. S., 1890; graduated M. D., New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1894; practiced in Norwood since 1898.

WALLACE B. KELLY, Independence, Kansas, born in Halcottville, Delaware county, N. Y.; literary education at Claverack College and Hudson River Institute, and Stamford University; graduated M. D., New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1881; city physician, Independence, ten years.

WILLIAM PATERSON, Cleveland, Ohio, born Cleveland, October 21, 1863; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Medical College, 1891; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy and of the Ohio State Homœopathic Medical Society.

ERNEST WILLIAM RIEMENSCHNEIDER, Cleveland, Ohio, born in Berea, Ohio, in 1872; graduated, German Wallace College, M. A. 1892; graduated M. D. from Cleveland University of Medicine and Surgery, 1896.

FRANCIS HOWARD SCHELL, Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Canada in 1841; literary education in the public and grammar schools of Ingersoll, Canada, and specially studied German, French and Spanish; student in Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1865, and graduated from the New York Homœopathic Medical College in 1866; post-graduate studies in Berlin, Vienna and Paris, 1870-1872; practiced in Oxford, Ohio, 1866-1870, and since then in Cincinnati.

WELLINGTON LEROY WINNARD, Warsaw, Illinois, born Greeley, Delaware county, Iowa, November 7, 1867; literary education, Lenox College, Hopkinton, Iowa; graduated there B. D., 1887; graduated M. D., Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1890; subsequently took three post-graduate courses with Dr. E. H. Pratt of Chicago, in official surgery; physician to board of health of Warsaw, appointed April 3, 1892; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy and of the American Association of Official Surgeons.

WILBUR A. BEARD, New Albany, Indiana, born Georgetown, Ind., December 4, 1876; literary education at State Normal School in Valparaiso (teacher's course); medical preceptor, Dr. John F. Weathers of New Albany; graduated M. D. from the Hospital College of Medicine of Central University of Kentucky, 1901.

JACOB A. HAERR, Cincinnati, Ohio, born in Clark county, Ohio, in 1860; literary education, Wittenburg College; graduated M. D., Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati, 1882; coroner of Hamilton county, 1895-1898; correspondent for State Medical Board, 1897-1898.

CHARLES MARTIN STEELE, Battle Creek, Michigan, born Kalamazoo, Mich., April 12, 1872; student of pharmacy, University of Michigan, 1892-1893; graduated M. D. from the homœopathic department of the University of Michigan, 1897; post-graduate

course, 1901-1902, Philadelphia Polyclinic and Wills Eye Hospital, and also clinics at Jefferson Medical College Hospital and Philadelphia Hospital; health officer, Fennville, Mich., 1898-1899; president Hahnemannian (college) Society, 1896-1897; eye specialist to Phelps Sanatorium, appointed 1903.

MARGARET HISLOP, Strasburg, Ontario, Canada, born Dumfries, Ontario, June 22, 1853; graduated M. D., Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Chicago, 1880; member of the International Hahnemannian Association.

EMMA E. OLSON, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, born Racine county, Wis., February 10, 1870; literary education, Rochester Seminary and State Normal School, Oshkosh; subsequently taught school and was assistant principal at Union Grove (Wis.) high school; medical preceptor, Dr. George L. Alexander; graduated M. D. (with honors, class secretary and treasurer), Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1899; ex-health officer and city physician, Medford.

ROLLAND O. HARRIS, Carrolton, Missouri, born New Massillon, Ill., in June, 1851; graduated M. D. from the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, 1873, and from the Homœopathic Medical College of Missouri, 1887; post-graduate course, Hering Medical College, Chicago, 1893; health officer, Carrolton; member of Missouri Valley Homœopathic Medical Society.

GEORGE HOFF IRVIN, Orrville, Ohio, born Creston, Ohio, January 1, 1874; literary education, Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pa., graduated B. E. 1894; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College in 1903; member of Ustion fraternity, C. H. M. C.

CARL HERMAN WINTSCH, Newark, New Jersey, born New York city, February 5, 1871; literary education, New York public and high schools; regent's certificate; graduated M. D. from New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, 1895; founder and organizer of Homœopathic Hospital of Essex county, and now one of its directors; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy and of the New Jersey State Homœopathic Medical Society.

FRANK L. GIBBS, Chillicothe, Ohio, born Salem, Ohio, June 6, 1871; graduated M. D. from Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati, 1896; coroner Ross county, 1903-1904; re-elected in 1904.

EDGAR B. SHARP, Berlin, New Jersey, born Berlin, October 21, 1855; medical preceptor, Dr. Amos Russell Thomas of Philadelphia; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, 1876.

ALPHA GARRETT WRIGHT CHILDS, Madison, Indiana, born Heno, Butler county, Ohio, April 21, 1871; literary education, Danville Normal College (1890); taught school during the winter of 1890-1891; student in Franklin preparatory school and graduated from there A. B., 1898; A. M., 1899; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1900; practitioner's course, New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, 1903.

GEORGE HENRY KING, Watkins, Schuyler county, New York, born Mecklenburg, N. Y., December 24, 1844; literary education, Trumansburg Academy; graduated M. D. from Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati, 1868; practiced in Watkins since 1870.

ASA ZADEL HALL, Saquache, Colorado, born Granville, Ohio, December 15, 1875; literary education, Colgate Academy, Hamilton, N. Y., 1891-1894; graduated M. D., Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1903; Huron Street Hospital, three years' clinical course, diploma, 1903; Hahnemann Medical Society diploma, 1903.

CHARLES CHAPIN LANDON, Battle Creek, Michigan, born near Parma, Mich., March 8, 1859; literary education, Albion College; medical preceptor, Dr. M. Rorabacher of Battle Creek; student homœopathic department, University of Michigan, 1883-1884; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1885; post-graduate course, Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1899; member of board of education, Battle Creek, 1897-1900.

ISABELLA FLORENCE KELSO, Waterloo, Iowa, born Union, Hardin county, Iowa, March 14, 1856; diploma, 1899, Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle; diploma, 1902, from Vernon Academy of Mental Sciences, Rochester, N. Y.; medical preceptor, Dr. W. H. McClain; diploma M. D. from homœopathic department, State University of Iowa, 1893, and honorary degree from the Hahnemann Society of Iowa City.

FREDERICK JOHNSON SCHULZ, Ft. Wayne, Indiana, born Bremen, Germany, June 27, 1878; graduated M. D. from the homœopathic department of University of Michigan, 1902.

CHARLES EDWARD WEST, Lincoln, Illinois, born Hannibal, Mo., October 3, 1871; literary education, Dean College, 1888; graduated M. D. from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1898; post-graduate course, alma mater, 1899, and in the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College, Chicago, 1902.

CARROLL JOHN BEAMAN, Cleveland, Ohio, born Oregon, Ill., February 20, 1875; medical preceptor, Dr. William M. Chapell of Oregon; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1896; practiced in Cleveland since 1900.

FRED LAWRENCE WATSON, Conneaut, Ohio, born Olean, N. Y., October 23, 1874; literary education, Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1892-1894; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1899; physician to Conneaut General Hospital.

SHIRLEY ROBINSON SNOW, Rochester, New York, born Auburn, N. Y., March 12, 1863; literary education, Auburn High School, Phillips Exeter Academy, 1882, Harvard University, A. B. 1886; graduated M. D. from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York city, 1889; practiced in Rochester since 1890, with surgery as specialty; surgeon to Rochester Homœopathic Hospital.

FREDERICK CARVER ROBBINS, Gowanda, New York, born Boston, Mass., November 6, 1873; graduate of Brimmer Grammar School; student, Boston Latin School and Eighth High School, Boston; graduated M. D., Boston University School of Medicine, 1896; practiced in Wollaston, Mass., 1896-1897; Yarmouthport, 1897-1901; Dedham, 1901-1904; now junior assistant physician, Gowanda Homœopathic State Hospital.

HENRY PINNEY SAGE, New Haven, Conn., born Unionville, Conn., September 23, 1865; literary education, New Haven public schools and Hopkins Grammar School;

graduated M. D. from New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1891; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy.

CHARLES FRANCIS OTIS, Rochester, New York, born Rochester March 27, 1860; medical preceptor, Dr. Clark Otis (his father); graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1882; post-graduate course in New York Polyclinic; practice confined to diseases of women and children and chronic diseases.

WARREN CUSHMAN HEWITT, Xenia, Ohio, born Woodstock, Ohio; graduated M. D. from Cleveland University of Medicine and Surgery, 1888; coroner of Champaign county, 1895-1899; physician and surgeon to Ohio Soldiers and Sailors Orphans' Home since 1902; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy; the only homœopathic physician in Ohio serving in a state institution.

ERNEST W. LAYMAN, Terre Haute, Indiana, born Smithton, Mo., June 10, 1872; literary education, Franklin College; medical preceptor, Dr. M. H. Waters of Terre Haute; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1899; member of the state board of health.

EMIL BESSER, Remington, Jasper county, Indiana, born in Harper, Iowa, April 11, 1868; student Iowa State Agricultural College one year; Iowa University, pharmacy department, one year, and medical department, one year; graduated M. D. from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1899; U. S. pension examiner.

CALDWELL MORRISON, Newark, New Jersey, born Gambier, Ohio, August 9, 1866; degree of A. B. from Columbia University, 1886; graduated M. D., from the New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, 1889; member of New Jersey State Homœopathic Medical Society.

CHARLES WHITING MOODY, Plainville, Conn., is a native of that city; was a student two years at Yale Medical College; graduated M. D. from New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1884; consulting physician to New Britain City Hospital; member of Plainville school board for the last six years.

RAYMOND EDWARD PECK, Davenport, Iowa, born Atlantic, Iowa, January 9, 1877; literary education, Davenport public and high schools; graduated M. D. from the College of Homœopathic Medicine, State University of Iowa, 1897; assistant professor of surgery and lecturer on surgery, alma mater, 1899-1905; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy and of the Society of Colonial Wars.

ARCHIE CLARK WOODWARD, Decorah, Iowa, born Sandwich, Iowa, August 20, 1862; graduated M. D. from homœopathic department, State University of Iowa, 1894; practiced in Decorah, 1894-1898; Elma, 1898-1900, and again in Decorah since 1900.

LLEWELLYN JACKSON SANDERS, Rochester, New York, born October 27, 1872; graduated M. D. from New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, 1895; interne Rochester Homœopathic Hospital, 1895-1896; member of hospital corps N. G. S. N. Y., 1891-1898.

JOHN HUNNEWELL HAMMOND, Anderson, Indiana, born Cincinnati, Ohio,

December 11, 1848; medical preceptor, the late Dr. Metcalf of Vincennes; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1887; member of Indiana Institute of Homœopathy.

MORRISON HENRY CASTLE, Cleveland, Ohio, born Ashtabula, Ohio, September 7, 1877; graduated M. D., Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1903; house physician Huron Street Hospital, 1903-1904; visiting surgeon Dalrymple Hospital; secretary Doctor's Round Table Club, 1904; secretary grand chapter Phi Alpha Gamma, 1902.

CHARLES ALBERT WALKER, Rockford, Illinois, born Lake Geneva, September 3, 1872; graduated Lake Geneva high school, 1892; graduated M. D. from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1896; attending physician and surgeon to Rockford City Hospital.

HERMAN SCHULZ, Lafayette, Indiana, born Rochester, N. Y., December 31, 1879; graduated from Rochester High School, 1897; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia, 1901; interne Rochester Homœopathic Hospital, 1902-1903.

REX VALI GRAVES, Lamont, Iowa; born Hillsboro, Iowa, September 24, 1878; student at Iowa Wesleyan University two years, and also at Gem City Business College; graduated M. D. from homœopathic department, University of the State of Iowa, 1903; health physician, Lamont.

FESTUS FRANKLIN PITCHER, Battle Creek, Michigan, born Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, September 10, 1872; literary education at Morgan Park Military Academy, and at St. John's College at Annapolis, Md.; medical preceptor, Dr. Alfred Pitcher (his father); graduated M. D. from Chicago Homœopathic Medical College, 1894; interne Cook County Hospital, 1894-1896.

CARL V. VISCHER, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, born in that city, June 6, 1866; educated in Philadelphia public and private schools; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, 1887, and subsequently attended courses at the University of Heidelberg and at the University at Vienna; practices surgery exclusively; member of the American Institute of Homœopathy.

MIRIAM A. BLAKESLEE SWIFT, Topeka, Kansas, born Chester, Ohio, May 16, 1847; literary education in normal department of Grinnell College, but did not graduate; graduated M. D. from the homœopathic department of the University of the State of Iowa, class of 1891; lecturer on obstetrics in Topeka Homœopathic night school; ex-treasurer of Homœopathic Medical Society of the State of Kansas.

STANLEY L. THORPE, Cleveland, Ohio, born Sandusky, Ohio, in 1851; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College, 1882; post-graduate course in New York Post-Graduate School of Medicine, 1891.

BURKE L. JOHNSON, Kenton, Ohio, born Kenton, February 3, 1874; literary education, Oberlin and Buchtel colleges; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Medical College, 1896; coroner of Hudson county, 1897; acting assistant surgeon U. S. army, 1898-1901; captain and assistant surgeon, Ohio National Guard, 1901-1904, resigned.

CHARLES VALORES WEBB, Wallingford, Conn., born Salem, Ohio, December 21, 1872; literary education, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, 1892-1894; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; practiced in Torrington, Conn., from 1898 to 1900, and since that time in Wallingford.

EVELYN HOEHNE, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, born Milwaukee, April 22, 1850; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1887; ex-corresponding secretary and ex-treasurer of the Homœopathic Medical Society of the State of Wisconsin.

AUGUSTUS ALFRED FAHNESTOCK, LaPorte, Indiana, born Frederick, Md., August 24, 1833; graduated M. D., Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1861; practiced in Monroeville, Ohio, 1861-1868; Lancaster, 1868-1870; Elkhart, Ind., 1870-1880; in LaPorte since 1880; at the age of sixteen was a professor and lecturer on materia medica and chemistry in the New York Eclectic Medical College.

WILLIAM RICHARDS STEPHENS, Wilkesburg, Pennsylvania, born in Pennsylvania in 1858; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1887; member of city board of health of Wilkesburg; member of the Homœopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania.

FREDERICK CHANDLER HOUSE, Canton, Ohio, born North Hector, N. Y., January 26, 1877; literary education, Ithaca high school; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1902.

JOHN STEPHEN LINSLEY, Bethel, Connecticut, born Northford, Conn., January 19, 1838; literary education at the State Normal School of Connecticut, New Britain, class of 1859; studied medicine with Dr. Charles E. Sanford of Bridgeport from 1861 to 1862; enlisted in the 14th U. S. Inf., October, 1862; served three years as hospital steward and received full appointment to that rank in May, 1864; matriculated at Bellevue Hospital Medical College in October, 1864; graduated M. D. from New York Homœopathic Medical College in 1866; house physician New York Homœopathic Dispensary, 1866-1872; retired from practice in the city in 1902 and removed to Bethel, Conn.

JACOB F. ROEMER, Waukegan, Illinois, born Duncan's Falls, Ohio, December 15, 1861; normal school education, degree of B. S., 1888; graduated M. D. from Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, 1891.

ALFRED WILLIAM ANDERSON, Lakewood, Ohio, born Erie, Pa., June 20, 1879; medical preceptor, Dr. John M. Davies of Warren, Pa.; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Medical College, 1902; member of Lakewood board of health, 1903-1904; health officer, 1904.

JAMES D. McAFEE, Cleveland, Ohio, born Peninsula, Summit county, Ohio, in 1861; literary education, Ada Normal School; graduated M. D. from Cleveland Homœopathic Hospital College, 1891; appointed member of Cleveland board of health in June, 1903.

SAMUEL ALLEN OREN, Lewistown, Ill., born Philadelphia, Pa., November 16, 1854; literary education, State University of Iowa and Upper Iowa University; degree of LL. B. from State University of Iowa, 1878; graduated M. D. from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa, 1877; graduated M. D. from the homœopathic