



Annie S. Higbie, M.D.

Caithness-shire, the northernmost county of Scotland; stalwart, silent men, who for the most part followed the sea, or fought with the 42d Highlanders—the “Black Watch”—in foreign wars. John Sutherland came to this country from Scotland in his early manhood; married Mary Ross, of his own country, and for a long and honorable life was identified prominently with the Scottish-American interests of Boston, his adopted city. He was an elder of the Presbyterian church, treasurer of the Scottish Charitable Society, and acting chaplain of Clan Mackenzie.

John Preston Sutherland received his education in the public schools of Boston. He studied medicine in Boston University School of Medicine, and graduated from that institution in 1879. During his last year in the school he was resident surgeon at the Massachusetts Homœopathic Hospital.

On March 10, 1879, Dr. Sutherland married Evelyn Greenleaf Baker, daughter of James and Rachel Arnold-Greenleaf Baker. Immediately following his marriage he spent some months in England and on the continent; returning to practice, for a year, in Concord, Massachusetts. Thence he removed to Boston, in 1881, and since that time has been in active practice in that city; with the interruptions, only, of two foreign journeys for recreation and study, and two years spent in the south during a serious illness of his wife.

Dean Sutherland has been identified with Boston University School of Medicine almost since his graduation from it; first as instructor in materia medica, later as instructor in anatomy, then—since 1888—as full professor of anatomy, which position he still occupies. He was registrar and acting dean of the school from 1895 to 1899, and in the latter year was elected to the deanship, which office he still holds. He was editor of the “New England Medical Gazette” from 1883 to 1897. He is a member of the medical board of the Massachusetts Homœopathic Hospital, of the consulting board of the Massachusetts State Hospital for the Insane, and of the Worcester Homœopathic Hospital. He is a member and ex-president of the Boston Homœopathic Medical Society, the Massachusetts Homœopathic Medical Society, and of the American Institute of Homœopathy.

Apart from his editorial writings, which cover a period of fourteen years, Dr. Sutherland is author of “Hints on Urinary Analysis” (1895), and of many brochures.

ANNIE S. HIGBIE, M.D.

Annie S. Higbie, New York city, was born in Babylon, Suffolk county, New York, daughter of John Robbins and Selinda Smith. On the paternal side she is descended from the first settlers of Dutchess county and Long Island. They were Quakers whose ancestry traces to early mediæval history and the time of the reign of Richard Cœur de Leon. On the maternal side

Dr. Higbie is descended from the Smiths who were among the first settlers in Suffolk county, and among whom were patriots of the revolution. Her great-grandfather was in service during the war and the old family homestead on Long Island contained a "dark room," built between chimneys, where her great-grandmother concealed the American soldiers when the British troops held the island.

Dr. Higbie acquired her literary education in private schools in Babylon and Poughkeepsie, and also in Miss Johnson's boarding school for young ladies, where she graduated in June, 1883. She afterward took several special courses in literature, the sciences and music. Her medical education was obtained chiefly in the New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, where she graduated in 1903. This was supplemented with the practitioner's course in the New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital.

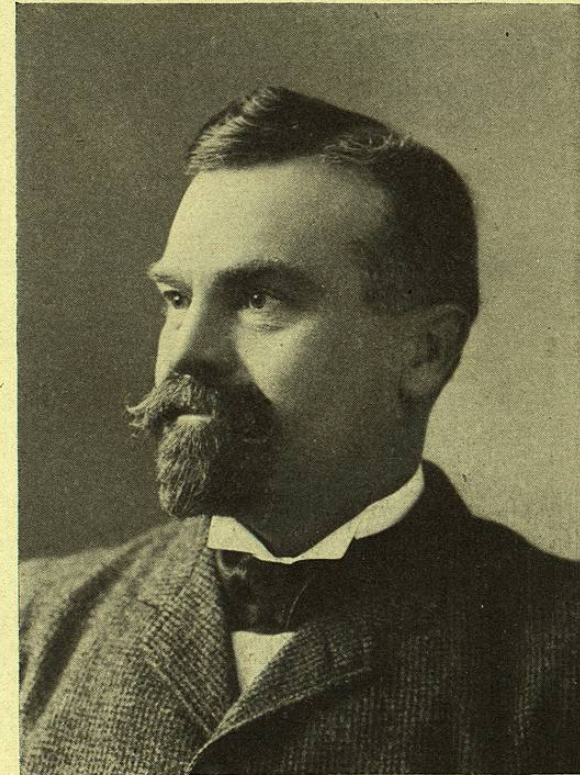
Since graduation Dr. Higbie has practiced in New York city, and in connection with her professional work has served as visiting physician to the Crippled Children's Home, and also as clinical assistant in electro-therapeutics in the Flower Hospital. She is a member of the Homœopathic Medical Society of the County of New York, the New York State Homœopathic Medical Society, the American Institute of Homœopathy, the Meissen Club, the Round Table Club, and the Electro-Therapeutic Society. She married, June 2, 1885, Richard Higbie of Babylon, for six years senator in the New York state legislature for Suffolk and Richmond counties, and who died April 10, 1900.

JAMES WILLIAM WARD, M.D.

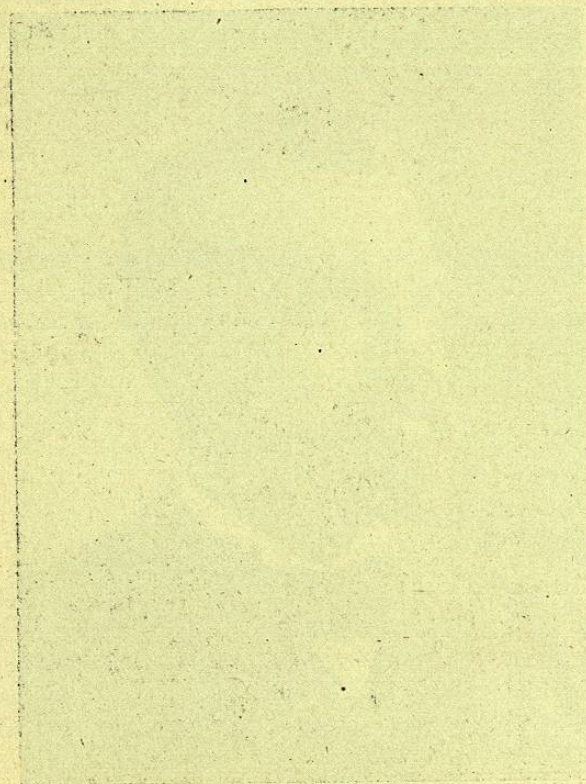
James William Ward, San Francisco, California, dean of the Hahnemann Medical College of the Pacific and for twenty years its professor of abdominal and pelvic surgery, is a native of Minneapolis, Minnesota, born March 14, 1862, son of William Emerson Ward and Elvira Jane Canney, his wife, and a descendant of Phineas Ward, a revolutionary soldier and patriot.

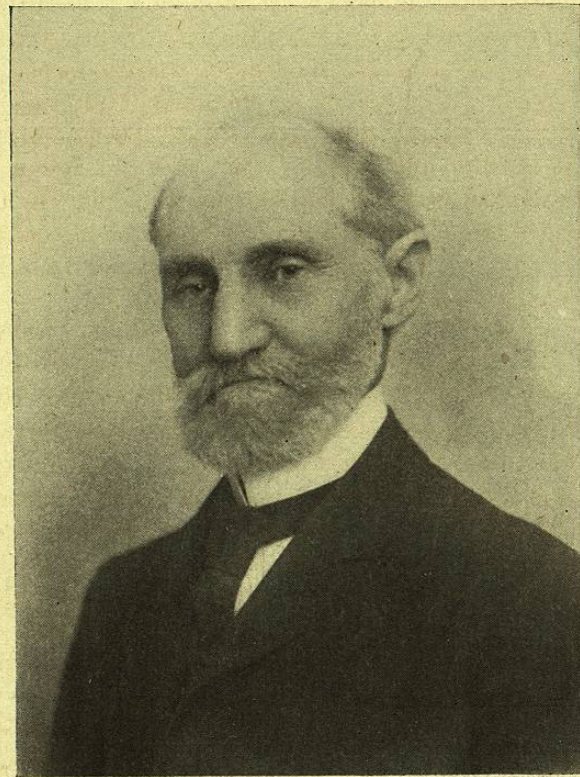
Dr. Ward acquired his elementary education in the common and public schools and graduated at the San Jose high school in 1878. He studied the classics under a private tutor. The foundation of his medical education was laid in a three year's preparatory course with a medical preceptor, after which he entered as a student the New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, and completed the usual three years' course in two years, coming to his degree March 15, 1883, winner of the coveted faculty prize—the appointment as resident surgeon to Hahnemann Hospital, New York city; and he also was the winner of the faculty prize for the highest grade of scholarship, and thereby became possessor of a complete office case of medicines—five hundred remedies of various potencies.

In 1883 Dr. Ward was resident physician to Ward's Island Homœopathic



James William Ward, M.D.





Henry C. Allen, M. D.

Hospital, and in 1895 he spent six months in Europe perfecting his professional education; and again in 1901 he went abroad for further study in Vienna, Berlin and Berne. The scene of his professional life has been laid chiefly in San Francisco, although his name and reputation are not unknown in other Pacific slope cities. He has served as surgeon to the City and County Hospital of San Francisco, the Fabiola Hospital of Oakland, and the Hahnemann Hospital of San Francisco.

Dr. Ward is a member and now president of the health commission of the city and county of San Francisco; a member of the American Institute of Homœopathy, member and ex-president of the California State Homœopathic Medical Society, member of the Southern California Homœopathic Medical Society, the Surgical and Gynecological Society of the American Institute of Homœopathy, the Sons of the American Revolution, the Bohemian Club, the Union League Club, and of the Unitarian Club. By his first marriage Dr. Ward has two daughters, Ruth and Aila Ward; by his second wife (Florence N. Ferguson) his children are Dorothy, Jean, and James W. Ward, Jr.

HENRY C. ALLEN, M.D.

Henry C. Allen, Chicago, Illinois, one of the founders of Hering Medical College, its professor of *materia medica* since that institution was organized, editor of the "Medical Advance," is a native of Canada, born October 2, 1836, son of Hugh Allen and Martha Billings, his wife, and a descendant on the paternal side of that distinguished family of Vermonters that produced Gen. Ira Allen and his patriot brother, Ethan Allen, both of revolutionary fame. On the maternal side the Billingses were among the colonial families of Massachusetts Bay, and one of its representatives, great-grandfather of Dr. Allen, owned the farm lands on which the present city of Salem is built up. After selling the land there the family removed to the then frontier settlement of Deerfield in the Connecticut valley, and was there when the Indians ravaged the region with the tomahawk and with fire. Dr. Allen acquired his early education in the common and grammar schools of London, Ontario, and his medical education in Cleveland Homœopathic College and also in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, having graduated from the former institution in 1861. Since that time he has been engaged in the practice of medicine, and during much of that long period of almost forty-five years he has been in some prominent manner identified with the cause of medical education; first as professor of anatomy in his alma mater, and afterward incumbent of the same chair in Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago. In the latter institution in 1868 he was offered the chair of surgery, to succeed Beebe, but was unable to accept. From 1880 to 1885 he was professor of *materia medica* and clinical medicine in the homœopathic department of the University of

Michigan, and in 1892 was one of the founders of Hering Medical College, incumbent of its chair of materia medica since that time, one of the guiding spirits of its policy, and president of its governing board. Dr. Allen is a member of the American Institute of Homœopathy, the International Hahnemannian Association, honorary member of the New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Michigan State Homœopathic Medical societies, and member of the Homœopathic Medical Society of the State of Illinois and of the Englewood Homœopathic Medical Society. He married, December 24, 1867, Selina Louise Goold, and has children: Franklin Lyman Allen and Helen Marian Allen.

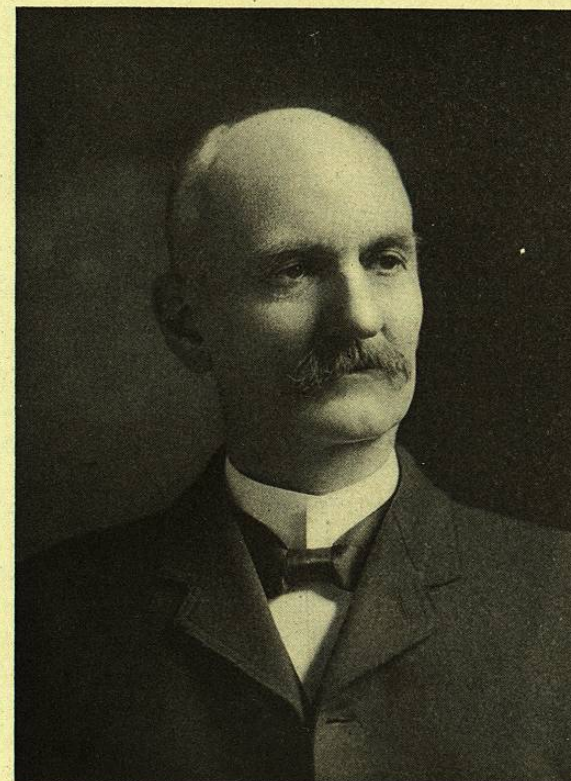
GEORGE ROYAL, M.D.

George Royal, Des Moines, Iowa, president of the American Institute of Homœopathy, professor of materia medica and therapeutics, and also dean of the College of Homœopathic Medicine of the State University of Iowa, is a native of Alford, Berkshire county, Massachusetts, born July 15, 1853, son of Ambrose Royal and Mary Adelaide Bucher, and is of French descent. His early and higher education was acquired in the Coventry, Connecticut, public schools, Natchaug high school, 1871-1874, and Amherst College, 1874-1875. His medical education was acquired in the New York Homœopathic Medical College, where he graduated M. D., March 16, 1882.

Dr. Royal's professional career was begun in Rockville, Connecticut, where he practiced until 1883, and then removed to Des Moines, Iowa, where he now lives. Since 1892 he has held the chair of materia medica and therapeutics in the College of Homœopathic Medicine of the State University of Iowa, and now in connection with his professional work performs the responsible duties of dean of the faculty. He has been a member of the Des Moines Homœopathic Medical Society since 1883; of the Hahnemann Medical Association of Iowa since 1885, and of the American Institute of Homœopathy since 1891, having been president of the latter for the year 1904-1905. He was a member of the Des Moines school board from 1886 to 1892, and president of the board from 1887 to 1892. Dr. Royal married, November 27, 1879, Ella Jane Kingsbury of Coventry, Conn. Their children are Malcolm Allen, Wilmot Kingsbury, Paul Ambrose and Adelaide Janette Royal. In the chapter devoted to the history of the College of Homœopathic Medicine of the State University of Iowa, which chapter comes from the pen of Dr. Royal, he has therein made allusion to his professional and pedagogical career, but at the hazard of repetition the editors have assumed to refer in this chapter to some of the leading events of the life of one of the most faithful contributors to these annals.

GUERNSEY P. WARING, M. D.

Guernsey Penny Waring, Evanston, Illinois, former secretary of the board of trustees and registrar of Dunham Medical College and Post-Graduate



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