

INDEX

A

	PAGE
Adjusting processes of iron manufacture	330
Allotropic changes of state in solids	225 to 228
modifications are phases: the phase rule	297
states in the iron-carbon compounds	214 to 216
of sulphur	225 to 227
Alloy, microstructure of a bismuth-tin	32
copper-aluminium	48, 88
silver-copper	46 to 49
tin-antimony	46, 89
steels	165, 316 to 325
Alloys, constitution of non-eutectiferous	64 to 71
containing definite chemical compounds, series of	148 to 152
, cooling curves of	17 to 52
, electric conductivity of lead-tin	156
silver-copper	157
silver-gold	155
, electromotive force of lead-tin	159
, eutectic of copper-antimony	33
, eutectiferous range of binary	62 to 64
, freezing-point curve of copper-antimony	150
gold-aluminium	150
lead-tin	54, 55, 60, 61
, lead-tin	43, 52 to 57
, methods of study of the constitution of	13
, microscopic examination of	14
of limited reciprocal solubility type	68 to 75
the solid solution type	64 to 68
, on the eutectic structure of copper-silver	41
, possible components of	2
, series of copper-antimony	148
gold-aluminium	149
, their resemblance to the crystalline rocks	3
Alpha iron	215
, influence on magnetic properties	447, 448
Aluminium-copper alloy, microstructure of an	48, 88

	PAGE
Aluminium-gold alloys, the series of	149
Ammonium sulphate, its recovery in the Mond gas process	453 to 457
Annealing of chilled castings, the	280
steel	231
Antimony-copper alloys, eutectic of	33
, series of	148
-tin alloys, microstructure of	46, 89
Attack-polishing method of preparing metallic sections	17
Austenite	177 to 179, 475
: hardened steel	164
, laws concerning the structure of	246 to 248
, purity of	193
series of iron-carbon compounds	191, 192
Autographic arrangement for recording thermal curves	153
Automorphic crystal, definition of	51

B

Basic Bessemer iron, composition of	327, 363
process	362 to 364
slag, composition of	364
steel, composition of	327
open-hearth process	349, 356
Bedson continuous rolling mill	378
Belgian continuous rolling mill	379
Bertrand-Thiel process, the	355
Bessemer process, the	356 to 364
Beta iron	216, 475
, influence on magnetic properties	447, 448
Bismuth-tin alloy, microstructure of a	32
alloy, freezing-point curve of	75
Blast-furnace, the	384 to 407
arrangement at Duquesne, the	333
, chief functions of the	388
, conditions within the	384 to 386
, control of the hearth temperature in the	398 to 401
, deoxidation in the	392 to 396
, functions of the fuel in the	391
gas-engines	337
, Gayley dry-blast process in the	457 to 475
, hearth temperature of the	406
, increase in the rate of production in the	342
, metallurgical management of the	392
process, the	330 to 343
, importance of the critical temperature in	467 to 475
, reactions in the	387, 391 to 395, 405
, section of a Duquesne	334

	PAGE
Blast-furnace slag, effect of deoxidation on the lime-content of	405
, regulation of the melting-point of	402
slags, composition of certain	403
stoves, hot	338 to 342
Blowholes	368 to 372
Boundary between steel and iron	447
Boynton on troostite	180
Brinell on blowholes	369 to 372
Brittleness caused by overheating and its cure	259
, Stead's	255
Burning	257 to 262
Burnt steel, microstructure of	258

C

Calculations, stoichiometric	182, 183
Campbell, H. H., on classification and definitions of iron and steel	440
Campbell's tilting furnace	352, 353
Carbide-carbon	176
Carbon condition, influence of quenching temperature on	224
in iron, conditions of	172
monoxide, its oxidation in the blast-furnace process	470
Carburizing processes, the Harvey and Krupp	325
Car-casting system, the	358 to 361
Castings, the annealing of chilled	280
, the manufacture of malleable	281
Cast iron, definition of	442, 443
, genesis of white and gray	435 to 437
, gray, constitution of	163, 168, 431 to 435
, microstructure of	48, 92, 432
, mottled	168
of 4% carbon, its constitution and properties	437 to 440
, the chilling of	279
, the handling of molten	332
, the heat-treatment of	276 to 282
, white, constitution of	163, 184
, white, physical properties of	162
irons, reactions in freezing and cooling of typical	277 to 279
Cement-carbon	176
Cementite	160, 175
Charging system, the Wellman	354
Chemical compounds among metals	8
Chilled castings, the annealing of	280
Chilling of cast iron, the	279
Chrome steel	323

	PAGE
Classification of iron and steel by carbon-content	186, 187
, general	166, 167
; names and apparatus in which generally made	440, 441
processes of iron manufacture	329
Comparison of gas-firing and direct-firing furnaces	411 to 416
regenerative and recuperative furnaces	416, 417
steel processes	365
the acid and basic Bessemer processes	363, 365
the acid and basic open-hearth processes	349, 365
Components and phases: the phase rule	294 to 297
Composition of basic Bessemer iron	327, 363
slag	364
steel	327
iron blast-furnace slags	403
self-hardening steels, limits of	324
Taylor-White steel	324
typical kinds of steel	172
-temperature curves	135 to 147
Compounds, chemical, among metals	8
Compression, fluid, of steel ingots	373
Conditions of equilibrium	75 to 83, 285 to 288
Conductivity, electric	152, 153
Continuous heating furnace, Morgan's	377, 378
rolling-mill	378
Constitution of alloys, methods of study of the	13
binary alloys forming no chemical compound	59 to 148
cast iron of 4% carbon	437 to 440
gray cast iron	163, 168, 431 to 435
hardened steel	164
iron and steel, microscopic	186, 187
the eutectic	84
iron-carbon compounds	184, 185
non-eutectiferous alloys	64 to 71
pearlite series, theoretical	184, 185
white cast iron	163
wrought iron	164, 168 to 170
Consumption of iron, per capita	382
Conversion or purifying processes of iron manufacture	330
Converter linings, life of	364
Converters, maximum production by a pair of American	361
, range in size of	361
Cooling curve, its correspondence with the temperature-composition curve	145
of a solid solution alloy	68, 71
alloys of limited reciprocal solubility	70, 71
high-carbon steel	220

	PAGE
Cooling curve of tin	35
curves	17 to 52
, distortions of	20
, inflections in	19
: jog	28
, malobservation in recording	20
of lead-tin alloys	60
salt-water	18, 29, 30
the iron-carbon compounds: deformations by lag	218
, their relation to freezing-point curves	52 to 61
, thermo-electric method of recording	22
Copper-aluminium alloy, microstructure of a	48, 88
-antimony alloys, eutectic of	33
, the series of	148
-silver alloys, electric conductivity of	157
, microstructure of	46 to 49
, on the structure of the eutectic of	41
-tin alloy, microstructure of a	72
Cost of iron and steel manufacture	380, 381
Cowper hot-blast stove	341, 342
Critical curves (see saturation-point curves)	
temperature in heating processes, its importance	460 to 475
the blast-furnace process, its importance	467 to 475
of a heating process defined	460
temperatures of iron and steel	20, 194, 214 to 217
Cryohydrate	31
Curves, cooling	17 to 52
, freezing-point	52 to 61

D

Darby's recarburizing process	364
Definition of "critical" temperature in a heating process	460
Definitions of the iron-carbon compounds, scheme of	170, 171, 442 to 447
Degree of liberty: the phase rule	299
Density, stratification according to	44, 45
Deoxidation in the blast-furnace	392 to 396
Diffusion	100 to 102, 113
Direct-firing, advantages of gas-firing over	411 to 416
furnaces	407
metal, the use of	357
Distortions of cooling curves	20
"Draft" fluid compression of steel ingots	373
Dry-blast process, Gayley	457 to 475
Ductility of manganese steels	320, 322

	PAGE
Ductility of nickel steels	319
steel, influence of T_{max} on the	272 to 274
Duff gas producer, the	428, 429
Duquesne blast-furnace arrangement	333
, section of a	334
E	
Elastic limit of steel, influence of T_{max} on the	269 to 272
manganese steels	323
Electric conductivity	152 to 159
Electromotive force	159
of the lead-tin alloys	159
Elongation of manganese steels	321, 322
nickel steels	319
steel, influence of T_{max} on the	272 to 274
Engines, blast-furnace gas	337
Equilibrium, meaning and conditions of	75 to 83, 285 to 288
Eutectic	28, 31
, constitution of the	84
-freezing period	40, 41
, Guthrie on	31
, influence of the structure of the	43
of alloys of limited reciprocal solubility	72 to 75
copper-antimony alloys	33
copper-silver alloys	41
phosphoric iron	33
solid solution alloys	66, 67
the iron-carbon compounds	182, 204
, properties of the	31 to 35
, reasons for the properties of the	33 to 35, 38 to 43
salt solution, freezing of	30
structure of the	32, 41 to 43
Eutectiferous range	113
of binary alloys	62 to 64
Eutectoid, the	176, 177
steel, heat-refining of	251
Examples testing the phase rule	300 to 311
Excess-freezing period, the	40, 41
"Excess-substance," meaning of the term	40
Extraction of iron from its ores	330 to 343
F	
Ferrite	160, 175
Finishing temperature, its influence on the grain-size	263 to 267
microstructure of steel	265
Forging hammers, steam	379

	PAGE
Forging presses, hydraulic	379
Fracture and temperature, general laws concerning	245 to 252, 264
, its relation to structure	244
of barked wrought iron	243
iron and steel, the	243 to 267
Freezing, its effect on segregation	102 to 113
of eutectic salt solution	30
hyper-eutectic salt solution	30
hypo-eutectic salt solution	29
the iron-carbon compounds, reactions in	197 to 203
range	26
, selective	24, 26, 28, 65, 66, 135, 139 to 147
the landlocking type of	93 to 99
the onion type of	85, 88
types of	28, 85 to 99
, unselective	28
Freezing-point curve, its relation to the saturation-point curve	119 to 133
of alloys of limited reciprocal solubility	74, 75
bismuth-tin alloys	75
copper-antimony alloys	150
gold-aluminium alloys	150
lead-tin alloys	54, 55, 60, 61
mercuric bromide and iodide	118
salt-water	58
silver-gold alloys	67
the iron-carbon compounds	193 to 208
curves	52 to 61
, effect of surfusion on	36
Fuel, its functions in the blast-furnace	391
, reasons for economy in the Gayley dry-blast process	458, 459
Furnace, direct-fired reverberatory puddling	140
, the Roe puddling	449 to 453
, the Siemens	350 to 353
, tilting	352 to 354
walls, preservation of the	336
Furnaces, advantages of gas-firing over direct-firing	411 to 416
, comparison of regenerative and recuperative	416, 417
, direct-firing	407
, gas	407 to 430
, gas-firing	408
, heating	375 to 378
, regenerative, the rise of temperature in	422
G	
Gamma iron	216
in austenite	178
, influence on magnetic properties	447, 448

	PAGE
Gas engines, blast-furnace	337
-firing, its advantages over direct-firing	411 to 416
-furnaces	407 to 430
producer, the Duff	428, 429
, the Mond	453 to 457
, the Siemens	423 to 425
, the Taylor	425 to 428
, the use of steam in the	429
regeneration, the value of	418 to 422
used in metallurgy, kinds of	408
Gasification for gas-firing, the purpose of	409
Gayley dry-blast process	457 to 475
; reasons for the fuel saving	458, 459
Gayley's water-cooling blocks	336, 337
Gjers soaking pit	375, 376
Gold-aluminium alloys, freezing-point curve of	150
, the series of	149
Gold-silver alloys, electric conductivity of	155
, freezing-point curve of	67
Grain-size and temperature, relation between	246 to 257, 262 to 267
influence of the finishing temperature on the	263 to 267
of eutectoid steel, the	246, 247
steel, influence of T_{max} on the	248 to 251
, laws concerning the	246 to 252, 264
Graphite as a component of gray cast iron	181
: gray cast iron	163
in cast iron	208 to 211, 397
in cast iron, effect of conditions in the blast-furnace	397
on the quantity of	282
, temper	188, 189
Graphite-pearlite series of the iron-carbon compounds	163, 168, 431 to 435
, genesis of	435 to 437
, microstructure of	164
series of the iron-carbon compounds	188, 189
Guthrie on eutectic	31

H

Hammers, steam	379
Hardened steel, constitution of	164
Hardening of steel, the	221 to 230
, influence of rapidity of quenching on the	225
power, its loss at the recalescence	235
Hardenite defined	173
Harvey carburizing process, the	325
Hearth temperature in the blast-furnace, control of	398 to 402, 406

	PAGE
Heat, economic law (equation 35) of initial gas temperature	462
in heating processes with a critical temperature	375 to 378
Heating furnaces	460 to 475
Heat, its utilization influenced by initial temperature	403
of solidification of lime-alumina silicates	259
-refining, brittleness from overheating cured by	251
of eutectoid steel	252 to 255
hypo-eutectoid steel	242, 251 to 262
steel	255
temperature	17
-tinting method of preparing sections for microscopic examination	17
-treatment, its influence on the physical properties of	267 to 276
carbon steel	318, 319
its influence on the physical properties of	276 to 282
nickel steel	165, 217 to 282
of cast iron, the	457 to 475
steel and cast iron	460
utilization in the blast-furnace process	13, 66, 88
measured by temperature of escaping gases	297
Heterogeneousness of solid solutions	473
Homogeneousness of phases: the phase rule	338 to 342
Hot-blast, reason for its economy	379
stoves	30
Hydraulic presses	29
Hyper-eutectic salt solution, freezing of	176
Hypo-eutectic salt solution, freezing of	176
Hyper-eutectoid steel	252 to 255
Hypo-eutectoid steel	252 to 255
, heat-refining of	252 to 255

I

Idiomorphic crystal, definition of	51
Inflections in cooling curves	19
Ingots, defects in steel	366 to 373
, "draft" fluid compression of steel	373
, mechanical treatment of	366 to 380
, segregation in steel	372
Initial gas temperature, its importance in heating processes	460 to 475
with a critical temperature	440, 441
International Association for Testing Materials, classification and definitions of iron and steel prepared for it	215
Iron, alpha	447
and steel, boundary between	186, 187
, classification by carbon-content	186, 187