

smoking, to distinguish it from *cigarro* and *cigarrillo*, a small roll of paper filled with fine-chopped tobacco.

PURPURA, *poor'-poor-ah*, *sf.* 1. Rock-shell, purple-shell. Murex, *L.* 2. Cloth dyed with cochineal. 3. Dignity of a king or cardinal. 4. (Poet.) Blood.

PURPURA'DO, *poor-poor-ah-doe*, *a.* *V.* CARDENAL.—*pp.* of PURPURA.

PURPURA'NTE, *poor-poor-an-tay*, *pa.* Giving a purple color.

PURPURA'B, *poor-poor-ar'*, *ra.* 1. To purple, to make red. 2. To dress in purple.—*vn.* To take or show a purple color.

PURPURA'REO, *rea*, *poor-poor-ay-o*, *ah, a.* 1. Purple, puniceous. Belonging to a cardinal or to the cardinalate.

PURRELA, *poor-ray-lah*, *sf.* Wine of the most inferior quality.

PURRIELA, *poor-re-ay-lah*, *sf.* Any thing desppicable or of little value.

PUREL'NCIA, *poor-oo-lenth'-eh*, *st.* Purlulence, purulence.

P'ERULENTO, *ta*, *poor-oo-len-*

tay, *ah*, *a.* Purulent.

PUS, *pooz*, *vn.* Pus; gleet.

PUSILA'NIME, *poos-se-lah'-ne-may*, *a.* Pusillanimous, mean-spirited, dastardly, timorous, fainthearted.

PUSILANIMEMENTE, *ad.* Heartlessly.

PUSILANIMIDAT, *poos-se-lah'-ne-me-dad*, *sf.* Pusillanimity, cowardliness, timorousness.

PUSTULA, *poos-too-lah*, *sf.* Pustule, pimple.

PUTA'TA, *pod-tah*, *sf.* (Coll.) Whore, prostitute, harlot.

PUTA'ISMO, PUTANISMO, *poo-tah-ees-mo*, *sm.* Putanism, harlotry.

PUTAÑEA'R, *poo-tan-nayar'*, *vn.* (Low) To whore, to harlot.

PUTAÑERO, *poo-tan-nye'er-o*, *sm.* (Low) Whoremaster, whoremonger.

PUTATIVO, *va*, *poo-tah-tee'-vo*, *ah*, *a.* Putative, reputed.

PUTEA'T, *poo-tay'-al*, *sm.* Stone used as the cover of a well on which soothsayers prophesied.

PUTEA'T, *poo-tay'-ar*, *vn.* (Coll.) *V.* PUTAÑEAR.

PUTERIA', *poo-ter-ee'-ah*, *sf.* (Low) 1. The manner of living and trade of a prostitute. 2. Brothel. 3. Meretricious arts of lewd women.

PUTERO, *poo-ter-o*, *sm.* (Low) Whoremaster, whoremonger.

PUTESCO, *ca*, *poo-tes-co*, *cah*, *a.* (Coll.) Relating to whores.

PUTILLA, *ita*, *poo-till-iyah*, *sf.* dim. (Coll.) Young prostitute.

QUEBRA'DO, *da*, *kay-brah'-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Broken; debilitated, enervated. *Andar de pie quebrado*, To be on the decline; to be in narrow circumstances.—*pp.* of QUEBRAR.

PUTREDINAL, *poo-tray-de-nal*, *a.* Putrefying, corrupting.

PUTREFACCION, *poo-tray-fac-thieh-on*, *sf.* Putrefaction, corruptness.

PUTREFACTIVO, *va*, *poo-tray-fuc-tee'-vo*, *ah*, *a.* Putrefactive.

PUTRIDO, *da*, *poo-tre-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Putrid, rotten.

PUTUELA, *poo-too-ay-lah*, *sf.*

dim. (Coll.) A very low prostitute.

PUYA'A, *poo-jah*, *sf.* (Prov.) *V.* PUA.

PUYAR, *en.* (Obs.) To mount, to ascend.

PUZO'L, PUZOLA'NA, *pooth-ole'*, *pooth-ol-ab'-nah*, *s.* Puzzolana, a porous volcanic production.

Q.

QUE, *kay*, Which is always followed by *u*, sounds as the English *k*. Formerly it had a proper sound, and the following *u* was marked with a diæresis in words beginning with *que*, when the *q* was pronounced, as in *question*; but now all these words, as well as all those beginning with *qua* or *quo*, are to be written with *c*.

QUE, *kay*, pron. rel. 1. That. 2. Who, speaking of persons. 3. Which, speaking of things. 4. What, a particle expressive of admiration. *Que desgracia!* What a misfortune! 5. What, as an interrogative. *Que es eso o que cosa es esa?* What is that? *Que es eso?* or *que hay?* What is the matter, or what is the matter there? 6. Than, as, a comparative particle; *mas que* or *mas de*, more than; *tanto que*, as much as. *Algo que*, More than. 7. Whether. *Que venga o que no venga*, Whether he comes or not. *Turde que temprano*, Early or late. 8. Because, why. 9. Used after a verb it is a particle, which governs and determines another verb. *Le mandó que viniese*, He ordered him to come. 10. Where, in what place? *Que es del libro?* Where is the book? 11. *Lo que*, That which. *Sea lo que fuere*, Let it be what it may. *Hay en eso algo mas de que se presume*, There is in that affair more than what is imagined. *No hay para que*, There is no occasion for it.

QUE, *sm.* Something, somewhat.

QUEBRA'DA, *kay-brah'-dah*, *sf.* 1. Ravine. 2. A deep pass.

QUEBRA'DERO, *kay-brah'-der-o*, *sm.* Breaker. *Quebradero de caza*, Object of amorous care; that which molests, importunes, or occupies the mind.

QUEBRADILLO, *kay-brah-deel'-yo*, *sm.* 1. Wooden shoe-heel. 2. Flexure of the body in dancing.

QUEBRADIZO, *za*, *kay-brah-deeth'-o*, *ah, a.* Brittle, fragile. 2. Infirm, sickly. 3. Flexible: applied to the voice. 4. (Met.) *V.* FRAGIL.

QUEBRA'DO, *da*, *kay-brah'-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Broken; debilitated, enervated. *Andar de pie quebrado*, To be on the decline; to be in narrow circumstances.—*pp.* of QUEBRAR.

PUTREDINAL, *poo-tray-de-nal*, *a.* (Arith.) Fraction, broken number. 2. (Poet.) Verse consisting of two, three, or four syllables, left so on purpose after a stanza of verses of eight or more syllables. 3. Bankrupt. 4. (Coll.) A ruptured person.

PUTREFACCIÓN, *poo-tray-fac-thieh-on*, *sf.* Putrefaction, corruptness.

PUTREFACTIVO, *va*, *poo-tray-fuc-tee'-vo*, *ah*, *a.* Putrefactive.

PUTRIDO, *da*, *poo-tre-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Putrid, rotten.

PUTUELA, *poo-too-ay-lah*, *sf.*

rah, *sf.* 1. The act of breaking or splitting. 2. A cleaving or chopping, a gap, a fissure, a slit, a fracture. 3. Rupture, hernia.

QUEBRA'JAR, *kay-brah-har*, *va.* *V.* RESQUEBRAR.

QUEBRA'JOZO, *sa*, *kay-brah-hos'-so*, *sah*, *a.* Brittle, fragile.

QUEBRAMIENTO, *kay-brah-me-en'-toe*, *sm.* V. QUEBRANTAMENTO.

QUEBRANTA'BLE, *kay-bran-tab'-blay*, *a.* Fragile, brittle.

QUEBRANTADO'R, *ra*, *kay-bran-tab-dore*, *ah*, *s.* 1. Breaker; debilitator. 2. (Met.) Violator, transgressor of any law. 3. Quebrantador o ladron de una cosa, (Law) Burglar.

QUEBRANTADU'R'A, *kay-bran-tab-door'-ah*, *sf.* Fracture, rupture, a bursting.

QUEBRANTAHUE'SOS, *kay-bran-tab-oo-es'-sos*, *sm.* 1. (Orn.) Osprey. Falco ossifragus, *L.* 2. A troublesome person. 3. Play among boys.

QUEBRANTAMIE'NTO, *kay-bran-tab-me-en'-toe*, *sm.* Fracture, rupture; breaking a prison.

WEARINESS, fatigue. 3. Violation of the law. 1. (Law) Act of breaking a will. 2. Quebramiento or robo de una casa, Burglary. 3. Quebramiento de sepultura, Desecration of a grave.

QUEBRANTANTE, *kay-bran-tan'-tay*, *pa.* Breaking; he who breaks.

QUEBRANTANUE'CES, *kay-bran-tal-noo-eh'-es*, *sm.* (Orn.) Nutcracker. Corvus coracina, Lin.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To break, to crack, to burst open, to crash. 2. To pound, to grind. 3. To persuade, to induce. 4. To move to pity. 5. To transgress a law, to violate a contract. 6. To vex, to molest, to fatigue. 7. To weaken, to debilitate. 8. To annul, to revoke; to break will. *Quebrantar la cabeza*, To humble one's pride.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To break, to crack, to burst open, to crash. 2. To pound, to grind. 3. To persuade, to induce. 4. To move to pity. 5. To transgress a law, to violate a contract. 6. To vex, to molest, to fatigue. 7. To weaken, to debilitate. 8. To annul, to revoke; to break will. *Quebrantar la cabeza*, To humble one's pride.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To break, to crack, to burst open, to crash. 2. To pound, to grind. 3. To persuade, to induce. 4. To move to pity. 5. Great loss, severe damage. 6. (Nan.) Cambering of a ship's deck or keel.

QUEBRAT, *kay-brar*, *va.* 1. To break, to burst open; to cast asunder. 2. To double, to twist. 3. To interrupt, to intercept. 4. To transgress a law, to violate a contract. 5. To temper, to moderate. 6. To spoil the bloom of the countenance. 7. To overcome, to conquer. 8. To diminish friendship, to dissolve a connection, or abandon a correspondence.—*vn.* To fail, to be insolvent, to become bankrupt.—*er.* 1. To be ruptured, to labor under a rupture. 2. To interrupt the continuity of hills or banks. *Quebrar el ojo al diablo*, (Coll.) To do that which is the best, most just, and reasonable. *Quebrar amistad*, To cut acquaintance. *Quebrar el corazón*, To break one's heart. *A la mala costumbre quebrarle la pierna*, (Prov.) An evil habit must be cut short. *La cosa quebraría siempre por lo mas delgado*, A poor man contending with a rich man is always the loser. *No*

sabe quebrar un plato

She does not know how to say boo to a goose. *Al quebrar del alba*, At dawn of day. *Quebrarse la cabeza*, To be oversolicitous in the pursuit of any thing.

QUEJACHE, *kay'-tchay*, *sf.* (Nau.) Smack, a Dutch-built vessel; ketch or quache.

QUE'DA, *kay'-dah*, *sf.* 1. The time of retirement marked by the sound of a bell or the beat of a drum. 2. (Obs.) Tattoo.

QUEBRANTAMENTO, *kay-brah-me-en'-toe*, *sm.* V. QUEBRANTAMENTO.

QUEBRANTAMENTO, *kay-bran-tab'-blay*, *a.* Fragile, brittle.

QUEBRANTADOR, *ra*, *kay-bran-tab-dore*, *ah*, *s.* 1. Breaker; debilitator. 2. (Met.) Violator, transgressor of any law. 3. Quebrantador o ladron de una cosa, (Law) Burglar.

QUEBRANTANTE, *kay-bran-tan'-tay*, *pa.* Breaking; he who breaks.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To stay, to stop in a place. 2. To continue, to tarry, to remain. 3. To be wanting. 4. To hold, to last, to subsist. 5. To knock off the thing to the last bidder. 6. To behave, to conduct one's self, to acquire a reputation or to be reputed. *Quedarse por andar*, To have to walk farther. *Quedarse por cobarde*, To shrink back as a coward. *Quedarse por valiente*, To enjoy the reputation of a brave man. *El campo quedó por los Americanos*, The Americans were victorious. *Quedarse por andar*, To have to walk farther. *Quedarse con uno*, To remain with an empty purse, to be square. *Quedarse con uno*, To agree, to arrange or compound with any one. *Quedarse por uno*, To leave another's business to be executed by himself. *El negocio no quedará por él*, (Met.) The business will not fall on his account. *Quedarse por alguno*, To become surely. 7. Followed by an adjective it signifies to be, as *Quedarse armado*, To be armed. *Quedarse bien o mal*, To behave or come off well or ill in an affair; to fail or succeed in an attempt.—*vn.* (Prov.) To leave;—*er.* 1. To remain, to continue; to retain, to possess, to keep. 2. To falter, to lose the thread of a speech or argument; to stop short. *Quedarse helado*, To be astonished, to be thunderstruck. *Quedarse rojo*, To be disappointed; to be surprised. *Quedarse sin pulso*, To be dispirited, to lose all courage. *Quedarse para tía o para vestir imágenes*, (Coll.) To become an old maid. *Quedarse en álbis*, (Coll.) Not to receive a share in a distribution. *Quedarse en ayunas de alguna cosa*, Not to understand a word of the matter. *No quedarse á deber nada*, To be up with one, to be even with him. *Quedarse con una afrenta en el cuerpo*, To pocket an insult. *Quedarse fresco*, To be very much disappointed.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To remain, to continue; to retain, to possess, to keep. 2. To falter, to lose the thread of a speech or argument; to stop short. *Quedarse helado*, To be astonished, to be thunderstruck. *Quedarse rojo*, To be disappointed; to be surprised. *Quedarse sin pulso*, To be dispirited, to lose all courage. *Quedarse para tía o para vestir imágenes*, (Coll.) To become an old maid. *Quedarse en álbis*, (Coll.) Not to receive a share in a distribution. *Quedarse en ayunas de alguna cosa*, Not to understand a word of the matter. *No quedarse á deber nada*, To be up with one, to be even with him. *Quedarse con una afrenta en el cuerpo*, To pocket an insult. *Quedarse fresco*, To be very much disappointed.

QUEBRANTAR, *kay-bran-tar*, *va.* 1. To remain, to continue; to retain, to possess, to keep. 2. To falter, to lose the thread of a speech or argument; to stop short. *Quedarse helado*, To be astonished, to be thunderstruck. *Quedarse rojo*, To be disappointed; to be surprised. *Quedarse sin pulso*, To be dispirited, to lose all courage. *Quedarse para tía o para vestir imágenes*, (Coll.) To become an old maid. *Quedarse en álbis*, (Coll.) Not to receive a share in a distribution.

QUESE'RO, RA, *kay-ser'-o*, *ah*, *a*. Caseous, cheesy.

QUESILLO, iro, *kay-seel'-lyo*, *sm. dim.* A small cheese.

QUESO, *ke'-so*, *sm.* Cheese. *Dos de queso.* (Coll.) A trifle.

QUI, *kee*, *a.* (Obs.) V. QUIEN.

QUIBEY, *kee-bay'-e*, *sm.* (Bot.) Dog's-bane.

QUICIA'L, QUICIALETRA, *leeth-e-al*, *keeth-e-ah-leth'-ah*, *s.* 1. Sidepost, cheek, or jamb of a door or window; a jamb. 2. V. QUICIO.

QUICIO, *keeth'-e-o*, *sm.* 1. Hook-hinge of the jamb of a door, on which the eye-hinge turns; a butt-hinge. 2. Prop. support. *Fuera de quicio.* Violently, unnaturally. *Sacar una cosa de quicio.* To unhinge, to overturn, to violate or pervert.

QUI'DAM, *keel-dam*, *sm.* (Coll.) A certain person.

QUIDIDA'D, *ke-de-dad'*, *sf.* (Obs.) Quidity, essence.

QUIDITATIVO, VA, *ke-de-tah-te'-vo*, *vak*, *a.* (Obs.) Belonging to the essence of anything.

QUID Pro Quo, *kil pro koo'-o*, (Lat.) Quid pro quo, an equivalent.

QUIEBRA, *ke-ay-bral*, *sf.* 1. Crack, fracture. 2. Gaping or opening of the ground. 3. Loss, damage.

4. Failure, bankruptcy. 5. *Quiébras del terreno o de la tierra.* Undulations of the ground or surface.

QUIEBRA HA'CHA, *ke-ay-brak'-tehah*, *sm.* (Cuba) A tree much esteemed for the solidity and firmness of its wood; a kind of fir.

QUIEBRA, *ke-ay-brro*, *sm.* 1. (Mus.) Trill. 2. Movement or inclination of the body.

(*To quebra, quebre;* from *quebrar.* V. ALENTAR.)

QUI'E, *ke-en'*, *pron. rel.* 1. Who, which. 2. One or the other. V. CUAL and QUE.

QUIENQUIERA, *ke-en-ke-er'-ah*, *a.* Whosoever, whatever.

QUIER, *conj.* (Obs.) Or. V. YA or YA SEA.

(*Yo quiero, quiera, quise, quisiera.* V. QUERER.)

QUIETACION', *ke-ay-tath-e-on'*, *sf.* (Litl. us.) The act of quieting or appeasing.

QUIETADOR, RA, *ke-ay-tah-dore'*, *ah*, *s.* Quieter.

QUIETAMENTE, ad. Quietly, calmly.

QUIETAR, *ke-ay-tar'*, *ea.* To appease. V. AQUITAR.

QUIETE, *ke-ay-tay'*, *sf.* Rest, repose, quiet.

QUIETISMO, *ke-ay-tees'-mo*, *sm.* Quietism, sect of mystics.

QUIETISTA, *ke-ay-tees'-tah*, *a.* and s. Quietist.

QUIETO, TA, *ke-ay-toe*, *tah*, *a.* 1. Quiet, still; undisturbed. 2. Quiet, peaceable, pacific. 3. Orderly, virtuous, moderate.

QUIETUD, *ke-ay-tood'*, *sf.* Quietude, quietness, quiet, want of motion, rest, repose; tranquillity.

QUIJA'DA, *ke-halt-dah*, *sf.* Jaw or jaw-bone.

QUIJA'L, QUIJA'R, *ke-hal*, *ke-har'*, *s.* Grinder, a back-tooth; jaw.

QUIJARU'DO, DA, *ke-har'-oo-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Large-jawed.

QUIJERA, *ke-her'-ah*, *sf.* Cheeks of a cross-bow.

QUIJERO, *ke-her'-o*, *sm.* (Prov.) Sloping bank of a canal; gradual descent.

QUIJO, *keel-hoe*, *sm.* A hard fossil found in several mines as the matrix of ore.

QUIJONES, *ke-hoe'-nes*, *sm. pl.*

Legs of a fowl.

QUIJOTADA, *ke-ho-tah'-dah*, *sf.* A quixotic enterprise, an action ridiculously extravagant.

QUIJOTE, *ke-hoe'-tay*, *sm.* 1. Armor for the thigh. 2. A man who engages in quixotic enterprises. 3. Fleshly part over the hoofs of horses or asses.

QUIJOTERIA, *ke-ho-ter-ee'-ah*, *sf.* Quixotry, quixotism.

QUIJOTESCO, CA, *ke-ho-tes-co*, *cah*, *a.* Quixotic.

QUILATADOR, *ke-lah-tah-dore'*, *sm.* Assayer of gold and silver.

QUILATAR, *ke-lah-tar'*, *va.* To assay gold or silver.

QUILATE, *ke-lah'-tay*, *sm.* 1. Degree of purity of gold or silver.

2. A carat, the 24th part in weight and value of gold. 3. The 140th part of an ounce of precious stones. 4. An ancient coin. 5. Degree of perfection.

QUILUAGERA'SIMO, MA, *kin-coo-ah-hes'-se-mo*, *mab*, *a.* Fifteenth.

QUINCUATRO, *kin-coo-ah-tro*, *sm.* Roman festival of five days in honor of Minerva.

QUINCUAGENARIO, *kin-coo-ah-hay-nar'-e-o*, *ah*, *a.* Fifteenth.

QUINCUAGESIMA, *kin-coo-ah-hes'-se-mah*, *sf.* Quinquagesima Sunday.

QUINCUAGESIMO, MA, *kin-coo-ah-hes'-se-mo*, *mab*, *a.* Fifteenth.

QUILLIFERO, RA, *ke-le'-fer-o*, *ah*, *a.* Lacteal, conveying chyle.

QUILLIFICACIO'N, *ke-le-fe-cath-e-on'*, *sf.* (Med.) Chylification.

QUILLIFICA'R, *ke-le'-fe-car'*, *va.*

To chylify, to make chyle.

V. COSTAL.

QUILLA, *keel'-lyah*, *sf.* (Nan.) Keel of a ship. *Desubrir la quilla.* To heave down a ship. *Dar de quilla o tumbar á la quilla.* To reeve, to overhaul a vessel.

QUILLOTRO, TRA, *kil-lyo'-tro*, *trah*, *a.* (Coll.) This or that other.

QUITO, *keel-lo*, *sm.* (Med.) Chyle.

QUILLOPOYETICO, CA, *ke-to-po-jay'-te-co*, *cah*, *a.* Chylopoetic, forming chyle.

QUILLOSO, SA, *ke-lo-sos*, *sah*, *a.* Chylous, chylaceous.

QUINGENTE'SIMO, MA, *kin-hen-tes'-se-mo*, *mab*, *a.* The five hundredth.

QUINIE'NTOS, TAS, *ke-ne-en'-tos*, *tas*, *a.* Five hundred.

QUIMERA, *ke-mer'-ah*, *sf.* 1. Dispute, quarrel, scuffle, feud.

2. Chimera, wild fancy.

QUIMERICO, CA, QUIMERI-

NO, NA, *ke-mer'-e-o*, *cah*, *a.* Chimerical, fantastic, unreal.

QUIMERISTA, *ke-ay-may-rees'-tah*, *sm.* 1. Wrangler, brawler. 2. One who indulges in chimeras.

QUIMETISMO, *ke-ay-tees'-mo*, *sm.* Quietism, sect of mystics.

QUIETISTA, *ke-ay-tees'-tah*, *a.* and s. Quietist.

QUIETO, TA, *ke-ay-toe*, *tah*, *a.* Quiet, still; undisturbed.

QUIET, peaceful, pacific.

QUIET, orderly, viruous, moderate.

QUIETUD, *ke-ay-tood'*, *sf.* Quietude, quietness, quiet, want of motion, rest, repose; tranquillity.

QUIJA'DA, *ke-halt-dah*, *sf.* Jaw or jaw-bone.

QUIJA'L, QUIJA'R, *ke-hal*, *ke-har'*, *s.* Grinder, a back-tooth; jaw.

QUIJARU'DO, DA, *ke-har'-oo-doe*, *dah*, *a.* Large-jawed.

QUIJERA, *ke-her'-ah*, *sf.* Cheeks of a cross-bow.

QUIJERO, *ke-her'-o*, *sm.* (Prov.) Sloping bank of a canal; gradual descent.

QUINA'LES, *ke-nah'-les*, *sm. pl.* (Nau.) Preventer-shronds.

QUINA'RIO, RIA, *ke-nar'-e-o*, *ah*, *a.* Consisting of five.

QUINATRIO, *ke-nar'-e-o*, *sm.* A Roman coin.

QUINA'S, *ke-nas'*, *sf. pl.* 1. Arms of Portugal, consisting of five scutcheons, in memory of the five wounds of Christ. 2. Fives, on dice.

QUINCATILLA, *kin-cal'-lyah*, *sf.* Hardware, utensils of tin, copper, &c.

QUINCALLERIA, *kin-cal-lyer'-ee'-ah*, *sf.* Ironmongery, hardware trade.

QUINCE, *keen'-thay*, *a.* and s. 1. Fifteen. 2. Fifteenth.

QUINCENA, *kin-thay'-nah*, *sf.*

Register in the tubes of an organ.

QUINCENA, QUINCENARIO, *kin-thay'-nah*, *s.* Fifteen.

QUINCENO, NA, *kin-thay'-no*, *nah*, *a.* Fifteenth.

QUINCUAGENARIO, *kin-coo-ah-hes'-se-mo*, *mab*, *a.* Fifteenth.

QUINCUAGENARIO, *kin*