

CHAPTER VI

ANALYSES
SUMMARIZING AND REPORTING VIA THE WORKSHEET
Mujer de Trabajo

INTRODUCTION:

The recording of transactions and the adjusting and closing procedures have been discussed in previous chapters. It is reasonable to expect that among the hundreds of computations and clerical tasks involved some errors will occur such as posting a debit as a credit. Today many financial records are maintained on the computer or on mechanical bookkeeping systems. The use of machine time to correct errors can be very costly and can bring painful questions from high financial executives.

de Altos

WORKSHEET PROCEDURES FOR A SERVICE BUSINESS:

We are already familiar with the types of accounts found in a service business-- i.e. a business in which revenue comes from services rendered-- so we shall first discuss the worksheet for such a business.

The worksheet is usually prepared in pencil on a large sheet of accounting stationery called analy-

sis paper. On the worksheet the ledger accounts are adjusted, balanced, and arranged in proper form for preparing the financial statements. All procedures can be reviewed quickly and the adjusting and closing entries can be made in the formal records with less chance of error. Moreover, with the data for the income statement and balance sheet already proved out on the worksheet, these statements can be prepared more quickly.

For a typical service business we may suppose the worksheet to have 10 money columns; namely, a debit and a credit column for five groups of figures: (1) Trial Balance, (2) Adjustments, (3) Adjusted Trial Balance, (4) Income Statement, and (5) Balance Sheet. (Later on, with practice, the adjusted trial balance columns may be eliminated). The steps in completing the worksheet are then:

1. Enter the trial balance figures from the ledger.
2. Enter the adjustments.
3. Compute the adjusted trial balances.
4. Extend the adjusted trial balance figures to either the income statement or balance sheet columns.
5. Total the income statement columns and the balance sheet columns.
6. Enter the net income or net loss.

VOCABULARY VIII

- 1.- ADJUSTING - ajuste
2.- AVOIDING - evitar

- A -

- 3.- BALANCED - saldada

- C -

- 4.- CLOSING - cierre
5.- CHANCE - oportunidad
6.- COMPUTER - máquina calculadora, computador

- E -

- 7.- EITHER - cualquiera, cada uno
8.- EXECUTIVES - ejecutivos
9.- EXTEND - amplie, comunique, prolongue

- 10.- FAMILIAR - familiarizado

- I -

- 11.- LARGE SHEET - hoja grande
12.- LESS - menos

- M -

- 13.- MOREOVER - además, también, más de lo que se ha dicho

- N -

- 14.- NAMELY - llamada

- P -

- 15.- PROVED OUT - justificado, mostrado, probado

- Q -

- 16.- QUICKLY - rápidamente

17.- WORKSHEET - hoja de trabajo

CATALOGO DE CUENTAS

CHART OF ACCOUNTS

CURRENT ASSETS

Cash on hand and at banks
 Petty Cash
 Banks
 • Collections in transit ✓

ACTIVO CIRCULANTE

Caja y Bancos
 Caja Auxiliar o caja chica
 Bancos
 Cobros en tránsito

— Marketable securities

Customers Notes receivable ✓
 — Notes issued pending acceptance
 Notes on hand, accepted
 • Notes sent for collection
 Notes returned
 Notes Discounted
 Liabilities for notes under discount

Valores negociables

Documentos por cobrar de clientes
 Documentos estimados por aceptar
 Documentos aceptados en cartera
 Documentos al cobro
 Documentos devueltos
 Documentos descontados
 Responsabilidad por documentos descontados

Customer's Accounts Receivable
 Cash sales ✓
 Instalment accounts
 Open accounts ✓
 Doubtful accounts
 - Provision for doubtful accounts

Cuentas - cuentas por cobrar
 Ventas al contado
 Ventas en abonos
 Clientes - cuentas corrientes
 Clientes - cuentas dudosas
 Reserva para cuentas dudosas

Sundry Debtors ✓

Sundry Notes receivable
 Sundry Notes discounted
 Liability for Sundry
 Notes discounted
 Stockholders, for capital
 subscribed
 Associated Companies ✓
 Branches and agencies ✓
 Advances to Suppliers ✓
 Employees ✓
 Other Debtors ✓
 Provision for doubtful accounts

Deudores diversos
 Documentos por cobrar de diversos
 Documentos diversos descontados
 Responsabilidad por documentos
 diversos descontados
 Accionistas, por capital
 suscrito
 Empresas Asociadas
 Sucursales y Agencias
 Anticipos a Proveedores
 Empleados
 Otros Deudores
 Reserva para deudores dudosos

FIXED ASSETS

Investments ✓
 Investments in associated companies ✓
 Special investment funds
 Other investments
 Projects in process ✓
 Land ✓
 Buildings
 Installations, machinery
 equipment
 Transportation equipment
 Accumulated Depreciation
 Memorandum accounts - Debit
 Securities deposited ✓
 Garantees received ✓
 Merchandise delivered on consign't

ACTIVO FIJO

Inversiones
 Inversiones en empresas asociadas
 Inversiones de fondos especiales
 Otras inversiones
 Proyectos en proceso
 Terrenos
 Edificios
 Instalaciones maquinaria y equipo
 Equipo de Transporte
 Gr. Depreciación acumulada
 Cuentas de Orden - Deudoras
 Valores depositados
 Garantías recibidas
 Mercancía entregada en consignación

DEFERRED ASSETS

ACTIVO DIFERIDO

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Long-term deposits (over a year)	Depositos a largo plazo (más de 1 año)
Long-term Notes receivable ✓	Documentos por cobrar a largo plazo
Long-term Accounts receivable ✓	Cuentas por cobrar a largo plazo
Guarantee Deposits	Depósitos en garantía
Outstanding Claims receivable	Reclamaciones pendientes de cobro
Clearing charge accounts	Cargos por clasificar
Prepaid expenses	Gastos anticipados
Advances for employees expenses	Anticipos a empleados para gastos
Prepaid Taxes	Impuestos anticipados
Fiscal stamps on hand	Timbres fiscales en cartera
Prepaid insurance	Seguros anticipados
Prepaid rents	Rentas anticipadas
Prepaid interest	Intereses anticipados
Other prepaid expenses	Otros gastos anticipados
Other prepaid expenses	Otros gastos anticipados

General supplies
Opening inventory

Almacén de Materiales
Inventario inicial del ejercicio

Purchases of General Supplies
Consumption
Inventory adjustments

Compras de Materiales
Consumo de Materiales
Diferencias por inventario

Amortizable Charges
Organization expense
Stock issuance Expense
Bond Issuance expense
Installations in leases property
Goodwill purchased ✓
Concessions
Patents, trade-marks, etc.
Other amortizable expenses

Gastos Amortizables
Gastos de Organización
Gastos de emisión de capital
Gastos de emisión de obligaciones
Instalaciones en inmuebles arrendados
Compra de Razón Social
Concesiones
Patentes, marcas, etc.
Otros gastos amortizables

Accumulated Amortization

Amortización acumulada

INVENTORIES

INVENTARIOS

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Finished Products
Productos terminados

Work in process

Raw materials

* Sundry supplies

Merchandise in transit

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Bank credits

Deposits received

Notes payable (under a year)

Suppliers

Sundry Creditors

Advances received from customer's

Associated companies

Employees

Other creditors

Suspense credits

PASIVO CIRCULANTE

Créditos bancarios

Depósitos recibidos

Documentos por pagar (menos de 1 año)

Proveedores

Acreedores Diversos

Anticipados recibidos de clientes

Empresas asociadas

Empleados

Otros acreedores

Créditos en suspenso

DEFERRED LIABILITIES (over 1 year) PASIVO DIFERIDO (más de 1 año)

Deposits received - long-term

Notes payable - long-term

Accounts payable * long-term

Loans received - long-term

Mortgages

PASIVO DIFERIDO (más de 1 año)

Depósitos recibidos a largo plazo

Documentos por pagar a largo plazo

Cuentas por pagar a largo plazo

Préstamos recibidos a largo plazo

Hipotecas

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS

Capital Stock

Legal Reserve

Investment Reserve (legal)

Investment Reserve - additional

* Revaluation Reserve

Capital Surplus

Earnings retained from previous years

Earnings, this year

Dividends declared on account

CAPITAL Y UTILIDADES

Capital Social

Reserva legal

Reserva de Reinversión (legal)

Reserva adicional de Reinversión

Reserva por revaluación

Excedente o superávit de capital

Remanente de ejercicios anteriores

Utilidad del ejercicio

Dividendos declarados a cuenta

Memorandum Accounts - Credit
Contingent Liabilities
Goods received on consignment

Cuentas de Orden Acreedores
Pasivo Contingente
Mercancía recibida en consignación

TAXES (excl. Income Tax)

Mercantile Revenue Tax
(on sales)
Export duties
Production Taxes
Property Tax
Local Taxes
Other Taxes

IMPUESTOS (excl. i:s/renta)

Impuesto sobre ingresos mercantiles
(on sales)
Derechos de Exportación
Impuestos sobre la Producción
Impuesto Predial
Impuestos legales
Otros impuestos

UTILES

Water
Electricity
Gas
Buses

SERVICIOS PUBLICOS

Aqua
Electricidad
Gas

Postage, Telephone & Telegraph

Correo, teléfono y telégrafo

TRAFFIC

Freight
Export expenses
Auto expenses
Local fares
Unallocated buying expenses

TRAFICO

Fletes
Gastos de exportación
Gastos de automóviles
Pasajes locales
Gastos de compra no clasificados

INSURANCE

Fire insurance
Vehicle insurance
Transportation insurance
Other insurance

SEGUROS

Seguros contra incendio
Seguro de vehículos
Seguro de Transporte
Otros seguros

SUNDRY

Office supplies

DIVERSOS

Material de oficina