

4.

What did men make from canes? _____

5.

What did men imitate on drums? _____

6.

Can Western people understand easily Eastern music? _____

7.

How do Eastern people find Western music? _____

8.

How was music divided in the Middle Ages? _____

9.

Where was sacred music played? _____

10.

Why did musicians travel from one country to another? _____

11.

Where did musicians take up posts as organists or choirmasters? _____

12.

Which music did jazz influence? _____

13.

What are the samba and mambo? _____

14.

Where was the waltz and polka first developed? _____

15.

Who are some of the popular american singers of country music? _____

16.

When did the Beatles start as a group? _____

17.

Where were the Beatles from? _____

18.

Who was John Lennon? _____

19. When was Lennon Killed? _____

20. Do you know some of the Beatles songs? _____

2.4.5. WRITE THE READING "MUSIC" IN SPANISH.

Example: Todos entendemos algo de música. Una persona tal vez no pueda leer la música, tocarla o cantarla, pero cuando escucha algo conocido como un canto o el himno nacional, siente su significado. Esto se debe a que la música es _____

2.5. SINTESIS.

I. FORMAS NOMINALES:

- | | |
|---|---|
| INFINITIVO
TO + VERBO
AR, ER, IR. | a) Como sujeto. (Raras veces se usa).
b) Como complemento del Sujeto.
c) Con oraciones con IT con el Sujeto fuera de lugar.
d) Como complemento directo.
e) Como complemento con PARA (español)
f) Como complemento del verbo TO HAVE. |
| GERUNDIO
VERBO + ING
ANDO, ENDO. | a) Como sujeto (muy común).
b) Después de KEEP (o KEEP ON).
c) Después de preposición.
d) Como adjetivo.
e) Como complemento.
f) Como VERBO con un auxiliar: acción progresiva. |
| PARTICIPIO
ADO, IDO, TO,
SO, CHO. | a) Como adjetivo.
b) Como verbo: tiempos compuestos y voz pasiva con auxiliar. |

II. PREGUNTAS PARA CORROBORAR.

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| a) ORACION AFIRMATIVA + PREGUNTA NEGATIVA
ORACION NEGATIVA + PREGUNTA AFIRMATIVA | | | |
| b) Si contiene verbo auxiliar la oración principal, [verbos como:] AM/IS/ARE/WAS/WERE/CAN/COULD/MUST/SHOULD/HAVE/HAS/HAD/WILL, ETC. Se repite el auxiliar en la pregunta. | | | |
| c) Si contiene verbo en PRESENTE | Si contiene verbo en PASADO | | |
| FORMA SIMPLE
VERBO + S | DON'T
DOESN'T | VERBO CON ED
VERBO IRREGULAR | DIDN'T
DIDN'T |
| DON'T
DOESN'T | DO
DOES | DIDN'T | DID |

2.6. ENTERTAINMENT PART.

2.6.1. Try to memorize and understand the following songs. Ask your teacher to help you.

YESTERDAY

by Lennon and McCartney (1965).

yesterday, all my troubles
seemed so far away.
Now it looks as though
they're here to stay
Oh, I believe in yesterday
Suddenly I'm not half
the man I used to be
there's a shadow
hanging over me
Oh yesterday came suddenly
why she had to go
I don't know, she wouldn't say
I said something wrong
now I long for yesterday
Yesterday, love was such
an easy game to play
Now I need a place to hide away
Oh I believe in yesterday.

WOMAN
by J. Lennon (1980)

Woman I can hardly express
my mixed emotions at my
thoughtlessness.
After all I'm forever in your debt
and woman I will try to express
My inner feeling and thankfulness
for showing me the meaning of
success, ooh well
Woman I know you understand
The little child inside the man
please remember my life is in your hands
and woman hold me close to your heart
however distant dont keep us apart
after all it is written in the stars
ooh. well.
Woman please let me explain
I never meant to cause you sorrow
or pain
So let me tell you again and again.
I love you now and forever.

2.6.2. FIND THE HIDDEN WORDS, SEE THE EXAMPLE AND CHECK UP THE LIST.

L S A M B A K P T S I N A Q R D S T M A B
M I D O M U T S Q N S R O A Q I N P N T C
T R M O M U S I C L M T N O P Q O R S T N
R S P Q U X B N F U V A W X X Z R A B C T
S T R S S Y C G C O U N T R Y J G D F G D
P U T U E Z D I G K L G T U V W A E H I Q
K Y V W S A E N H M N O J O D A N C I N G
A W X Y Z A B G I O D P Q A R S I X Y Z R
M X V W W C D E F J K R F G Z H S I J K S
M Y S T U O G H I R S T U V W Z T X X Z Q
A Z O P Q R R J P I P E S M A B S C D E N
C A J K L M N S K L M N Y Z S A C D G H M
P B G H I A N T H E M O P T U V X E I K Z
Q C D E F B E A T I E S K R S W B F J L D
R O M D A L A N T O P O L K A C N D A M C

1. Music ✓
2. singing ✓
3. jazz ✓
4. pipes ✓
5. anthem ✓
6. worship ✓
7. country ✓
8. tango ✓
9. polka ✓
10. drums ✓
11. muses ✓
12. Beatles
13. organists
14. dancing
15. samba

2.7. AUTOEVALUACION.

I. TRANSLATE TO SPANISH.

1. To drink cold water is refreshing. Tomar agua fría es refrescante
2. To work hard is necessary. Trabajar duro es necesario
3. To succeed in life requires effort. Triunfar en la vida requiere esfuerzo
4. We have four units to pass. Nosotros tenemos que pasar cuatro unidades
5. Overeating is usually discomfort. Comer demasiado es casi siempre malo
6. I don't keep eating. No sigo comiendo
7. The man is tired. El hombre está cansado. The man is tiring. El hombre causa cansancio
9. Known personalities visited our university. Conocidas personas visitaron nuestra universidad
10. Cooked vegetables are good. Los verduras cocidas son buenas

II. ADD THE TAG QUESTIONS.

1. We practice a lot, don't we
2. John fixes his watches, doesn't he
3. Alex doesn't cry, does he
4. You don't understand, do you
5. They learned rapidly, didn't they
6. They didn't speak fast, did they
7. You saw the fire, didn't you
8. It requires effort, doesn't it
9. Katia danced very well, didn't she
10. Some Musicians make music, don't they

III. TRANSLATE.

1. Western music had its beginnings in Ancient Greece. La música del oeste tiene sus principios en la Grecia antigua.
2. Nowadays country music is sang by many singers. En nuestros días la música country es cantada por muchos cantantes
3. Singing was the most natural way of making music. Cantar fue el modo más natural de hacer música
4. Music tells us about man's feelings of sadness or happiness. La música nos cuenta acerca de los sentimientos del hombre de tristeza o felicidad
5. Drums were made from animals' skin. Los tambores fueron hechos de la piel de los animales

UNIDAD III

VERBOS DE DOS PALABRAS, PALABRAS COMPUESTAS E IMPERATIVO.

TEMAS.

- I. VERBOS DE DOS PALABRAS.
- II. PALABRAS COMPUESTAS.
- III. IMPERATIVO.