

11. Javier _____ that airplane since 1975. (TO FLY) (Ha estado volando)
 12. Henry and Charles _____ for almost three years. (TO TRAVEL) (Han estado viajando)
 13. The leaves _____ all September and October. (TO FALL) (Han estado cayendo)
 14. My daughter _____ very fast this year. (TO GROW) (Ha estado creciendo)
 15. The lady _____ for the doctor since 4 O'clock. (TO WAIT) (Ha estado esperando)
 16. My classmates _____ harder this semester. (TO STUDY) (Han estado estudiando)
 17. Marilu and Silvia _____ old songs all night. (TO SING) (Han estado cantando)
 18. You _____ the exercises before class. (TO WRITE) (Han estado escribiendo)
 19. Jimmy Connors _____ almost all tennis contests this year. (TO WIN) (Ha estado ganando)
 20. The new president _____ for an hour. (TO SPEAK) (Ha estado hablando)

4.3.3. TRANSLATE. (Traduce):

1. I have been sitting in the sun and Raul has too. _____
 2. They have been arriving late to class lately. _____
 3. We've been buying fresh fruit from the supermarket lately. _____
 4. She has been enjoying the classes this year. _____
 5. I have been spending my summer vacation in Acapulco since 1970. _____
 6. Pancho has been using a tape recorder in the English laboratory this semester. _____
 7. He has been catching fish for three hours. _____
 8. Her husband has been carrying life insurance for five years. _____
 9. I have been having breakfast at 8:00 since the beginning of 1980. _____
 10. Alice has been understanding English recently. _____
 11. Eli has been talking since she arrived. _____
 12. Veronica has been teaching English since she came from Houston. _____

13. Alex has been playing football since he was 8. _____
 14. Isabel has been playing the piano for two hours. _____
 15. Julie has been cooking since 10 A.M. _____
 16. Aida has been writing a new book. _____
 17. They have been traveling from north to south. _____
 18. Our friends have been singing in the church Sunday mornings. _____
 19. We have been working on this unit for a week. _____
 20. Martha and Kathy have been listening witch stories all night. _____

4.4. PASADO PERFECTO. OBJETIVO: El alumno comprenderá el pasado perfecto en inglés.

El pasado perfecto (past perfect tense), es una estructura verbal que denota una acción que se desarrolló en un pasado anterior a otra acción del pasado.

A. Simple. El pasado perfecto se forma con:

INGLES:	HAD	+ PARTICIPLE
ESPAÑOL:	HABER (en pasado) HABIA, S, AMOS, ETC.	+ PARTICIPIO

El auxiliar TO HAVE = HABER se conjuga en pasado así:

I HAD	= Yo había	IT HAD	= ---Había
YOU HAD	= Tú habías	WE HAD	= Hosotros habíamos
SHE HAD	= Ella había	THEY HAD	= Ellos habían
HE HAD	= El había		

Examples: (Ejemplos):

HAD	+ PARTICIPLE
HABIA, -S, ETC.	+ PARTICIPIO

- Alice HAD WAITED for three hours when the doctor arrived.
Alicia HABIA ESPERADO durante tres horas cuando llegó el doctor.
- Dalia HAD ALREADY DISMISSED the class when she told some students about the exam's date.
Dalia ya HABIA DESPEDIDO al grupo cuando les dijo a algunos alumnos la fecha del examen.
- They HAD LOST all their money when they won the first prize.
(Ellos) HABIAN PERDIDO todo su dinero cuando ganaron el primer premio.
- Helen HAD BEEN in the university for three years before I entered.
Helen HABIA ESTADO en la universidad durante tres años antes de que yo entrara.
- Nick said that the airplane HAD BEEN CROWDED.
Nick dijo que el avión HABIA ESTADO ATESTADO.
- I HAD FINISHED my assignment when you called me.
(Yo) HABIA TERMINADO mi tarea cuando me llamaste.
- He HAD WRITTEN a letter before he went to the library.
(El) HABIA ESCRITO una carta antes de ir a la biblioteca.
- Ana HAD HAD a cup of coffee when you invited her another.
Ana HABIA TOMADO una taza de café cuando le invitaste otra.
- Jaime HAD TAKEN a shower when his friends arrived.
Jaime HABIA TOMADO un baño cuando llegaron sus amigos.
- I HAD SLEPT for ten minutes when the telephone rang.
(Yo) HABIA DORMIDO durante diez minutos cuando timbró el teléfono.

- People HAD WORSHIPPED pagan gods before they were punished.
La gente HABIA ADORADO a dioses paganos antes de ser castigados.
- Several books HAD BEEN WRITTEN when yours appeared.
Habían SIDO ESCRITOS varios libros cuando apareció el tuyo.

PRACTICAS.

4.4.1. CONJUGATE THE FOLLOWING VERBS IN PAST PERFECT. (Conjuga los verbos en pasado perfecto).

- TO SEE (ver) I _____. You _____. She _____. He _____.
We _____. You _____. They _____.
- TO WIN (ganar) I _____. You _____. She _____. He _____.
We _____. You _____. They _____.
- TO GET (obtener) I _____. You _____. He _____. She _____.
We _____. You _____. They _____.
- TO WRITE (escribir) I _____. You _____. He _____. She _____.
We _____. You _____. They _____.
- TO HIDE (escondarse) I _____. You _____. He _____. She _____.
We _____. You _____. They _____.

4.4.2. WRITE THE PAST PARTICIPLE OF THE VERBS IN PARENTHESIS. (Anota el pasado participio de los verbos entre paréntesis):

- I _____ Vicky for a long time. (TO KNOW).
HABIA CONOCIDO
- We _____ Paris before we went to London. (TO VISIT).
HABIAMOS VISITADO
- Tina _____ to her parents when you arrived. (TO SPEAK).
HABIA HABLADO

4. Frank HABIA EMPEZADO his homework before you did. (TO BEGIN).
5. Betty HABIA ENTENDIDO the unit before every one did. (TO UNDERSTAND).
6. They HABIAN TERMINADO their work when John appeared. (TO FINISH).
7. We HABIAMOS DORMIDO a lot when Maria came. (TO SLEEP).
8. I HABIA EMPEZADO to write the answers when the teacher collected the exams. (TO START).
9. She HABIA VISTO that movie before you told her about it. (TO SEE).
10. Charles HABIA CONOCIDO Susan before you did. (TO MEET).
11. Elizabeth HABIA INFLADO a big balloon. (TO BLOW).
12. We HABIAMOS PROBADO this perfume before. (TO TASTE).
13. Hernan HABIA MANEJADO for six hours when Luis helped him. (TO DRIVE).
14. Alberto HABIA VIVIDO by himself before. (TO LIVE).
15. The orchestra HABIA ESCOGIDO this symphony last year too. (TO CHOOSE).
16. Those men HABIAN JURADO to tell the truth. (TO SWEAR).
17. Pablo Casals HABIA TOCADO the violoncello for more than sixty years. (TO PLAY).
18. They HABIAN AHORRADO little money but not enough. (TO SAVE).
19. Hippocrates HABIA ESCRITO about cancer 400 years B.C. (TO WRITE).

her picture when she arrived. (TO DRAW).

HABIAS DIBUJADO

4.4.3. TRANSLATE (Traduce).

1. I had begun _____
2. We had spoken _____
3. She had slept _____
4. They had read _____
5. You had seen _____
6. They had written _____

4.4.4. TRANSLATE (Traduce).

1. I had written a letter when you came. _____
2. The teacher had changed the examples before we wrote them. _____
3. I had gone to the library before I ate. _____
4. Saul said that he had seen the president. _____
5. Laura said that her father had died when she was young. _____
6. I had played tennis before I played chess. _____
7. The doctor had prescribed pills before he prescribed a shot. _____
8. The child had hidden before his mother arrived. _____
9. I had begun my homework when the light went off. _____
10. Charles had grown a lot before he was fifteen. _____
11. Maxi had finished his spelling homework before the kids arrived. _____
12. Grimm had described witches as ugly old women. _____
13. They had elected John President when he left the meeting. _____
14. People had learned more about science. _____
15. The man had connected the T.V. when the blackout was produced. _____

16. We had brushed our teeth when Julie offered some candies. _____

17. I had written Jim a letter when he called. _____

18. Liliana had passed all her exams when she decided to travel. _____

19. It had rained for 3 days when the celebrations began. _____

20. Lorena had cried for a doll when her mother decided to buy one. _____

4.5. PASADO PERFECTO CONTINUO.

OBJETIVO: El alumno comprenderá el uso y significado del pasado perfecto continuo en inglés.

El pasado perfecto continuo expresa la duración de una acción del pasado, que fue interrumpida o concluida por otra actividad del pasado.

PASADO PERFECTO CONTINUO			
INGLES:	HAD	+ BEEN	+ GERUNDIO (ING)
ESPAÑOL:	HABIA	+ ESTADO	+ GERUNDIO (ANDO, ENDO)

Expresiones de tiempo:

Se requieren DOS expresiones de tiempo o sus equivalentes. La primera debe expresar la duración de la acción (con: SINCE o FOR), y la segunda establece el tiempo en que fue interrumpida la acción.

PASADO PERFECTO CONTINUO	TIEMPO	PASADO
HAD BEEN + VERBO -ING	SINCE FOR	Acción que interrumpió la continuidad.

Examples (Ejemplos):

I HAD BEEN WORKING for ten minutes when Paula showed up.

(Yo) HABIA ESTADO TRABAJANDO durante diez minutos cuando Paula se presentó.

He HAD BEEN READING "The Great Gatsby" for two days when he lost it.

(El) HABIA ESTADO LEYENDO "El Gran Gatsby" durante dos días cuando lo perdió.

Sue HAD BEEN DRINKING coffee for several hours when she went to bed; she couldn't sleep.

Sue HABIA ESTADO BEBIENDO café durante varias horas, cuando se fue a la cama, no pudo dormir.

Mr. López HAD BEEN TEACHING English for three years when he decided to work in an office.

El señor López HABIA ESTADO ENSEÑANDO Inglés durante tres años cuando decidió trabajar en una oficina.

The students HAD BEEN PLANNING to go on a picnic on Saturday since the beginning of the week but on Friday it started raining.

Los alumnos HABIAN ESTADO PLANEANDO desde principios de la semana, ir a un día de campo el sábado pero el -- viernes comenzó a llover.

Mrs. Pérez HAD BEEN SHOPPING for an hour when she ran out of money.

La Sra. Pérez HABIA ESTADO COMPRANDO durante una hora cuando se le terminó el dinero.

Laura HAD BEEN ATTENDING Professor Mata's Economics course when she broke her leg.

Laura HABIA ESTADO ASISTIENDO al curso de Economía del Profesor Mata, cuando se quebró una pierna.

The Professor HAD BEEN EXPLAINING Unit Two for fifteen minutes when some people interrupted his class.

El Profesor HABIA ESTADO EXPLICANDO la Unidad Dos durante quince minutos cuando algunas personas interrumpieron su clase.

Lorenzo HAD BEEN LAUGHING for five minutes when he started coughing.

Lorenzo se HABIA ESTADO RIENDO durante 5 minutos cuando empezó a toser.

PRACTICAS.

4.5.1. CONJUGATE THE FOLLOWING VERBS IN THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS. (Conjuga los verbos en el pasado perfecto continuo).

1. TO PLAY (jugar)

I _____ . You _____ . He _____
She _____ . We _____ . They _____

2. TO GIVE (dar)

I _____ . You _____ . He _____
She _____ . We _____ . They _____

3. TO READ (leer)

I _____ You _____ He _____
 She _____ We _____ They _____

4. TO COUNT (contar)

I _____ You _____ He _____
 She _____ We _____ They _____

4.5.2. WRITE THE CONTINUOUS PAST PERFECT TENSE. (Escribe el pasado perfecto continuo):

1. Bill _____ for almost five minutes when Jack arrived. (TO STUDY)
 HABIA ESTADO ESTUDIANDO
2. She _____ for two hours when the alarm rang. (TO SLEEP)
 HABIA ESTADO DURMIENDO
3. We _____ for ten minutes when you interrupted us. (TO TALK)
 HABIAMOS ESTADO PLATICANDO
4. They _____ maps since this morning when she invited them to the movies. (TO DRAW)
 HABIAN ESTADO DIBUJANDO
5. I _____ about you when you wake me up. (TO DREAM)
 HABIA ESTADO SONANDO
6. He _____ in the project for five hours when he felt sick. (TO WORK)
 HABIA ESTADO TRABAJANDO
7. She _____ a dress for twenty minutes when she went to eat. (TO SEW)
 HABIA ESTADO COSTIENDO
8. I _____ in México for three years when I decided to live in Miami. (TO LIVE)
 HABIA ESTADO VIVIENDO
9. He _____ for the bus for fifteen minutes when it arrived. (TO WAIT)
 HABIA ESTADO ESPERANDO
10. They _____ Grammar for six months when they began to study pronunciation. (TO LEARN)
 HABIAN ESTADO APRENDIENDO

4.5.3. TRANSLATE (Traduce):

1. I had been STUDYING _____
2. You had been READING _____
3. They had been PLAYING _____

4. We had been SWIMMING _____
5. He had been UNDERSTANDING _____
6. She had been DREAMING _____
7. He had been WRITING _____
8. I had been SINGING _____
9. They had been TALKING _____
10. We had been DRAWING _____
11. We had been WINNING _____
12. She had been SITTING _____
13. He had been GIVING _____
14. They had been RUNNING _____
15. It had been GROWING _____
16. They had been WALKING _____
17. He had been PRACTICING _____
18. I had been RIDING _____
19. She had been JUMPING _____
20. You had been SLEEPING _____

4.5.4. TRANSLATE (Traduce):

1. I had been studying for the exam for two hours when my parents arrived. _____
2. Betty had been playing tennis for one hour when it started raining. _____
3. She had been running since eight o'clock when she felt sick. _____
4. Alex had been doing his homework for five minutes when he decided to watch T.V. _____
5. I had been living in Monterrey for five years when I went to México City. _____

6. Maxi had been fishing for three hours when he caught a fish.
7. I had been waiting for the bus for two hours when it began to snow.
8. She had been reading a novel for one hour when she started another.
9. He had been writing a letter for two minutes when he lost his pen.
10. The students had been planning a party for two months when they decided to spend the money on presents.

4.6. FUTURO PERFECTO.

OBJETIVO: El alumno comprenderá el futuro perfecto en inglés.

El tiempo futuro perfecto es una estructura verbal que se relaciona con la terminación de una acción en el futuro simple. Esta forma del verbo no es tan común como el presente o pasado perfecto.

A. Simple.

El futuro perfecto simple se forma:

INGLES:	WILL + HAVE	+ PARTICIPIO (REGULAR O IRREGULAR)
ESPAÑOL:	Habré, habrás habrá, habremos habrán	+ PARTICIPIO (ADO, IDO, TO, SO, CHO).

Expresiones de tiempo:

a) frases con:	WHEN
b) frases con:	BY=para, IN=en, NEXT=próxima

Examples: (Ejemplos):

Next month, Katia WILL HAVE FINISHED her primary school.
El próximo mes, Katia HABRA TERMINADO su enseñanza primaria.

I WILL HAVE BEEN at the Prepa school for two semesters, next June.
HABRE ESTADO en la escuela Preparatoria dos semestres, el próximo Junio.

By January, Elena WILL HAVE TRAVELED around the world.
Para Enero, Elena HABRA VIAJADO alrededor del mundo.

PRACTICAS.

4.6.1. WRITE THE FUTURE PERFECTO OF THE FOLLOWING VERBS. (Escribe el futuro perfecto de los verbos).

1. TO BUY (comprar)

He

I

2. TO UNDERSTAND (entender)

We

She

3. TO TAKE (tomar)

I

They

4. TO FIGHT (pelear)

She

I

5. TO DRAW (dibujar)

He

We

4.6.2. WRITE THE SIMPLE FUTURE PERFECT TENSE IN ENGLISH. (Escribe en inglés el futuro perfecto):

1. Next month I

HABRE TERMINADO

my piano lessons. (TO FINISH)

2. By two o'clock she

HABRA ESPERADO

the bus three hours. (TO WAIT)

3. In August, John

HABRA APROBADO

all the subjects. (TO PASS)

4. Next month José

HABRA VISITADO

a lot of beautiful places. (TO VISIT)

5. By Christmas she

HABRA RECIBIDO

many presents. (TO RECEIVE)