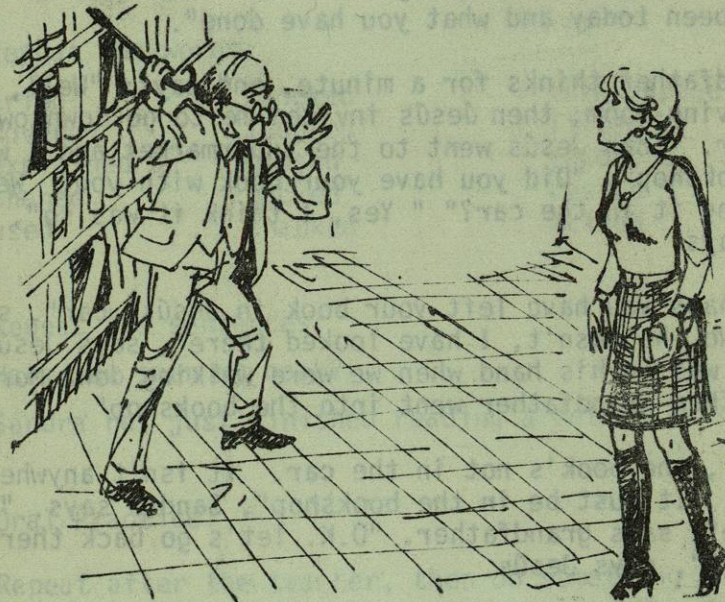


LESSON FOUR

STRUCTURES

Sandra has just finished reading a detective story. They have looked everywhere.

GRANDFATHER'S BOOK



Jesús' grandparents are at his house. His grandfather is very old, and sometimes he forgets what he has done. Today he has lost his book and everybody in the house is looking for it. They have looked everywhere, but nobody can find it. When Sandra arrives at Jesús' house, grandfather is very angry. "Somebody has thrown it away, somebody has taken it", he says.



"Have you seen my book?" he asks her. "I must get it back. I want to finish it. It's a very nice story. Can you help me?" Sandra has just finished reading a detective story and she thinks that she can be like the detective in her book.

"Now sit down, grandfather, and answer my questions, please", Sandra says. "Have you had the book today?", "Yes, I have", he says. "Ah", says Sandra. "Now tell me where have you been today and what you have done".

Grandfather thinks for a minute, and says: "Well, I was in the living-room; then Jesús invited me to go downtown in his car. Then Jesús went to the supermarket and I went to the bookshop". "Did you have your book with you? Were you reading it in the car?" "Yes, I think it was so", the old man says.

"Perhaps you have left your book in Jesús' car", says Sandra. "No, he hasn't, I have looked there", says Jesús. "The book was in his hand when we were walking down Morelos Street. Then grandfather went into the bookshop".

"Well, the book's not in the car. It isn't anywhere in the house. It must be in the bookshop", Sandra says. "Yes, it must be", says grandfather. "O.K. let's go back there and look for it", says Jesús.

#### QUESTIONS

Where are Jesús' grandparents?

Does Jesús' grandfather forget what he has done?

What has he lost today?

Who has looked everywhere?

Has grandfather got very angry?

What has Sandra just finished reading?

Has grandfather had his book today?

Has grandfather left his book in Jesús' car?

Is the book anywhere in the house?

Well, where must the book be?

#### PRONUNCIATION:

Repeat the words:

|           |         |             |
|-----------|---------|-------------|
| cried     | knocked | interrupted |
| covered   | laughed | lifted      |
| explained | missed  | recorded    |
| phoned    | packed  | rested      |
| used      | thanked | waited      |

Repeat the sentences:

Have you seen my book?

Sandra has just finished reading a detective story.

#### Oral Practice:

1. Repeat after the teacher, then do something and tell the class:

a) (Student A comes in)

Student A: I've just come in.

Student B: She's just come in.

Practise with:

|          |          |
|----------|----------|
| sat down | gone out |
| come in  | stood up |



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- b) (Student C opens the door)  
Student C: I've just opened the door.  
Student D: She's just opened the door.

Practise with:

|        |           |            |
|--------|-----------|------------|
| opened | walked to | written    |
| closed | drawn     | put        |
| lifted | taken     | pointed to |

- c) (Student E gives his book to another student)  
Student E: I've just given Raquel my book.  
Student F: He's just given Raquel her book.

Practise with:

|           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| shown me  | asked him  |
| given her | sent Pablo |
| told us   |            |

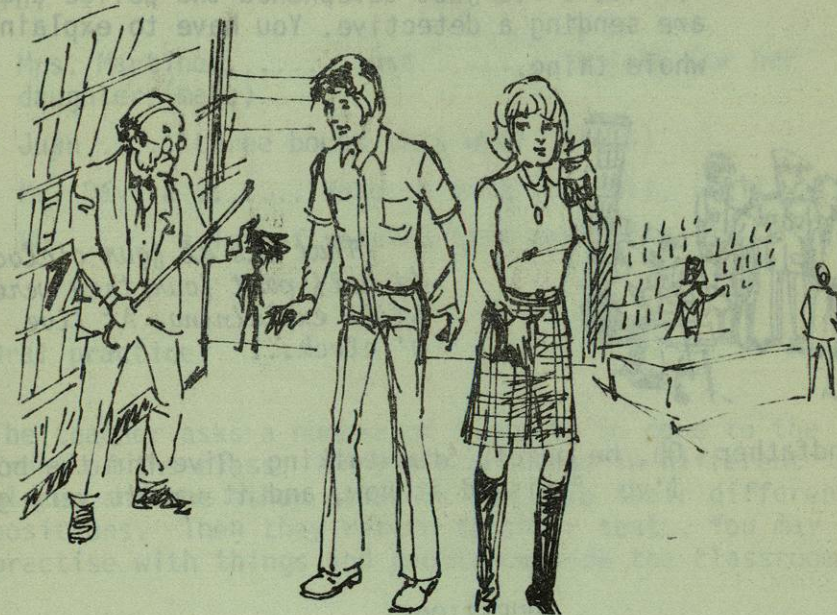
2. Repeat after the teacher, then do something and ask and answer:

(Student A gives his book to a girl)

- a) Student B: What have you just done?  
Student A: I've just given her my book.  
b) Student C: What has Miguel just done?  
Student D: He's just given Rosa his book.

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AT THE BOOKSHOP



- Sandra: Where were you standing?  
Grandfather: I was here. I was looking at these books. My book must be here.  
Jesus: Don't take those books off the shelf. The manager is watching us.  
Sandra: Grandfather, I've got it! Is this your book?  
Grandfather: Yes, it is. Oh thank you, where was it?  
Sandra: It was near those pictures.  
Grandfather: Oh, I'm glad we've found it. Let's go home.



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Manager: Wait a minute, please. You must stay here.

Jesús: Why?

Manager: You have just taken a book and you haven't paid for it. I've just telephoned the police and they are sending a detective. You have to explain the whole thing.



*That was at four o'clock.  
At half past four they were  
still explaining. At five  
o'clock...*

Grandfather Oh, be quiet. Stop talking. Give him the book, I've finished it now, and it wasn't very good.

QUESTIONS.

Who is in the bookshop?

Who is watching them?

Who found grandfather's book?

Where was it?

What did the manager tell them?

What has the manager just done?

Has grandfather finished reading his book at five o'clock?

Was it a good book?

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3. Fill in. You may see the list of verbs at the end of the lesson. Use "has" or "have" and the correct form of the verb.

a) Mrs. Martínez.....just ..... a cake for her daughter. (make)

b) Juan ..... three books this week. (read)

c) Mr. Dávila ..... Beto to ring the bell. (tell)

d) We ..... a lot of reading this week. ( do )

Oral practice:

4. The teacher asks a number of students to come to the front of the class. They sit or stand in different places and the other students memorize their different positions. Then they return to their seats. You may practise with things and people outside the classroom.

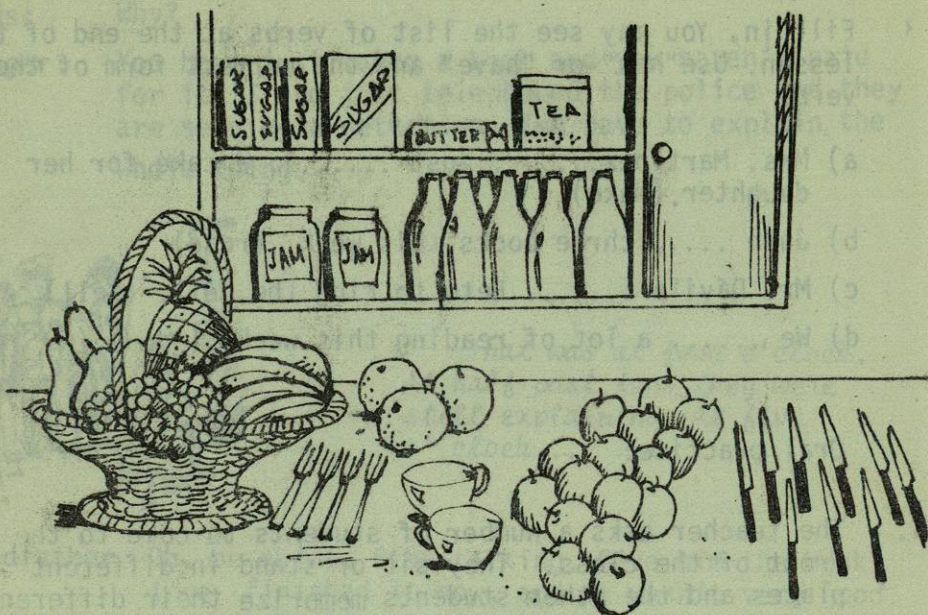
Ask and answer:

a) Was Manuel writing on the blackboard?  
No, he wasn't. He was standing near the window.

b) Who was sitting on the floor?  
Miguel and Patricia were.

c) Where were Sandra and Elizabeth standing?  
Sandra was standing in front of the blackboard.  
Elizabeth wasn't standing. She was sitting on the table.





5. Ask and answer:

a) Is there any salt?  
Yes, there is.

Are there any apples?  
No, there aren't.

b) How much flour is there?  
There's a lot.

or How much tea is there?  
There isn't much.

or How much bread is there?  
There isn't any.

c) How many eggs are there?  
There are a lot. There are twenty.

or How many oranges are there?  
There aren't many. There are only three.

or How many plates are there?  
There aren't any.

Practise with:

|        |         |          |
|--------|---------|----------|
| sugar  | apples  | a lot    |
| fruit  | bottles | not much |
| milk   | knives  | not many |
| tea    | oranges | only two |
| butter | forks   | any      |
| jam    | cups    |          |
| coffee | spoons  |          |
| salt   | eggs    |          |
| bread  | plates  |          |

6. Read again "Grandfather's book" and answer these questions.

a) Where are Jesús' grandparents?

They.....

b) What has he lost?

He.....

c) Who came to Jesús' house?

.....



d) Who was angry when Sandra arrived?  
.....

e) Who had just finished reading a detective story?  
.....

7. Look at picture on page 44 and fill in:

a) Is there ..... tea on the table?  
....., there .....

b) How ..... cakes are there?  
There .....

c) ..... there a lot of apples.  
....., there .....

d) How ..... forks are there?  
There .....

e) How ..... fruit is there?  
There .....

8. Ask and answer:  
Have you been to the movies this week?  
Yes, I have.  
When did you go?  
On Tuesday.

Practise with:

- played baseball
- ridden a horse
- done any homework
- seen a good television program
- written a letter
- been to a party
- read a book
- bought a pen
- received a letter

(and so on)

9. Give a command and then continue like the example:

Student A: Touch your nose, Inés.  
(Inés touches her nose)

Student B: Ricardo asked Inés to touch her nose.

Student C: Did she touch it?

Student B: Yes, she did.

Practise with:

|          |       |         |
|----------|-------|---------|
| touch    | face  | arm     |
| move     | teeth | hand    |
| lift     | foot  | ears    |
| open     | nose  | lips    |
| close    | feet  | tongue  |
| show     | eyes  | mouth   |
| point to | head  | fingers |



10. Fill in with the correct form of the verb.
- a) I .... a good television program last night. (see)
  - b) She .... just ... a present from her father. (receive)
  - c) We .... just .... them our names. (give)
  - d) They .... not .... to the movies this week. (go)
  - e) .... you ever .... to Paris? (be)

11. Tell the class:

You mustn't drive on the right in England.

You must drive at 30 miles an hour in London.

Practise with:

- |      |                       |                       |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| must | park in this street   | run across the street |
|      | drive at 30 m.p.h.    | walk along the road   |
|      | drive on the sidewalk | cross on green light  |
|      | cross a red light     |                       |

12. Describing objects:

Student A: What's a chair?

Student B: It's a thing with four legs.

Student A: What's it for?

Student B: It's to sit on.

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- played baseball
- ridden a horse
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- written a letter
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|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
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|      | cross a red light     |                       |

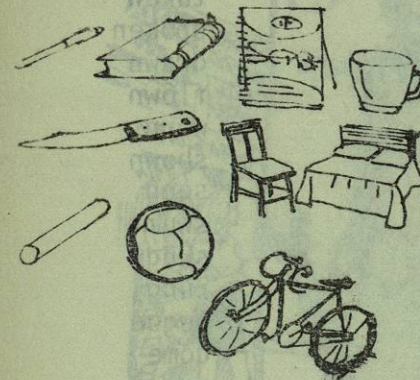
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|            |                              |
|------------|------------------------------|
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| Student B: | It's a thing with four legs. |
| Student A: | What's it for?               |
| Student B: | It's to sit on.              |

Practise with:

- pen
- book
- notebook
- cup
- knife
- chair
- bed
- chalk
- ball
- bicycle

- a small round thing
- a thing with four legs
- a small long thing
- an oblong thing with four legs
- a small square thing
- a small white thing
- a thing with two wheels
- (and so on )



- cut with
- drink from
- write in
- sleep in
- write with
- sit on
- read
- write on the blackboard with
- play with
- ride

be/am/is/are/

was/were

been

- make
- have
- leave
- build
- put
- cut
- hit

- made
- had
- left
- built
- put
- cut
- hit

- made
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- built
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