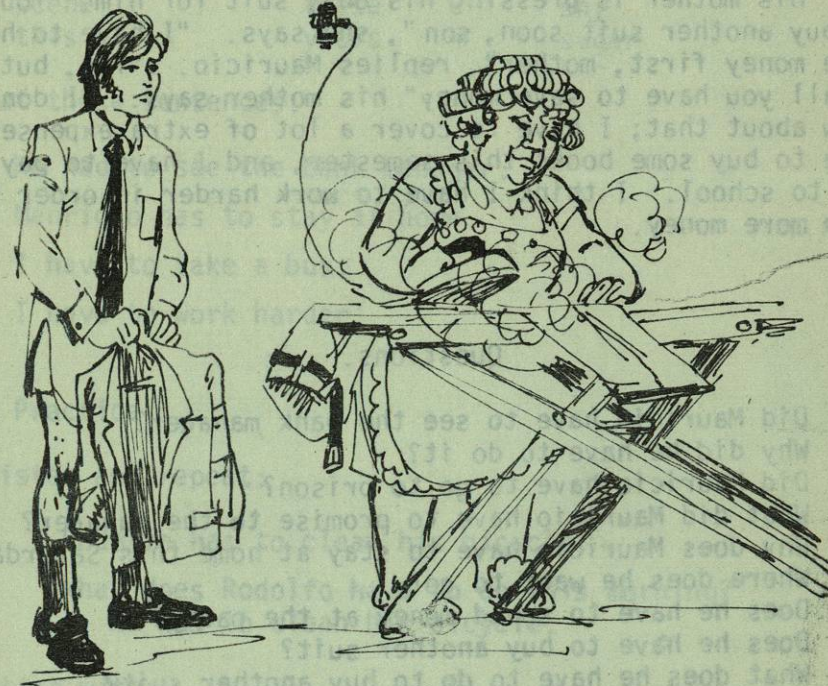


STRUCTURES

Mauricio has to stay at home.  
I have to buy some books.  
Why didn't he have to go to prison?

IN TROUBLE ... \$ \$ \$



"You mustn't spend more than you earn", said someone. Mauricio didn't follow this advice. He had to see the bank manager because there was not only no money in his account, but he was also overdrawn. There was less than nothing in it. Mauricio didn't have to go to prison, of course, but the



manager wasn't very pleased. He lent Mauricio \$100.00, and Mauricio had to promise him to keep his account in credit in the future.

This Saturday Mauricio has to stay at home. Staying at home you don't have to spend any money. He owes almost one hundred pesos to his father, and he wants to go to a party. At the party he doesn't have to spend money.

His mother is pressing his only suit for him. "You have to buy another suit soon, son", she says. "I have to have some money first, mother", replies Mauricio. "Yes, but first of all you have to save money" his mother says. "I don't know about that; I have to cover a lot of extra expenses. I have to buy some books this semester, and I have to pay the bus to school. I think I have to work harder in order to earn more money.

#### Questions.

- Did Mauricio have to see the bank manager?
- Why did he have to do it?
- Did Mauricio have to go to prison?
- What did Mauricio have to promise to the manager?
- Why does Mauricio have to stay at home this Saturday?
- Where does he want to go?
- Does he have to spend money at the party?
- Does he have to buy another suit?
- What does he have to do to buy another suit?
- Does he have to cover extra expenses?
- What is his mother doing?
- Is he going to follow the advice in the future?
- Does he save money once in a while?

#### PRONUNCIATION.

Repeat the words:

asleep	easy	ambition
case	lazy	finish
once	lose	machine
pencil	magazine	permission
passenger	present	ship
scene	these	shy
this	yours	sugar

Repeat these sentences:

He had to see the bank manager.

Mauricio has to stay at home.

I have to take a bus.

I have to work harder.

#### Oral Practice

1. Listen and repeat:

Rodolfo has to clean his bicycle.

What does Rodolfo have to do this morning?

He has to clean his bicycle.

Practise with:

Mr. López	paint	Mrs. López	buy
	cut		cook
	stay		go
Juanita	brush	We	phone
and Rosa	study		spend
	do	I	earn
	help		take



2. Read the text "In Trouble... \$\$\$", and complete.

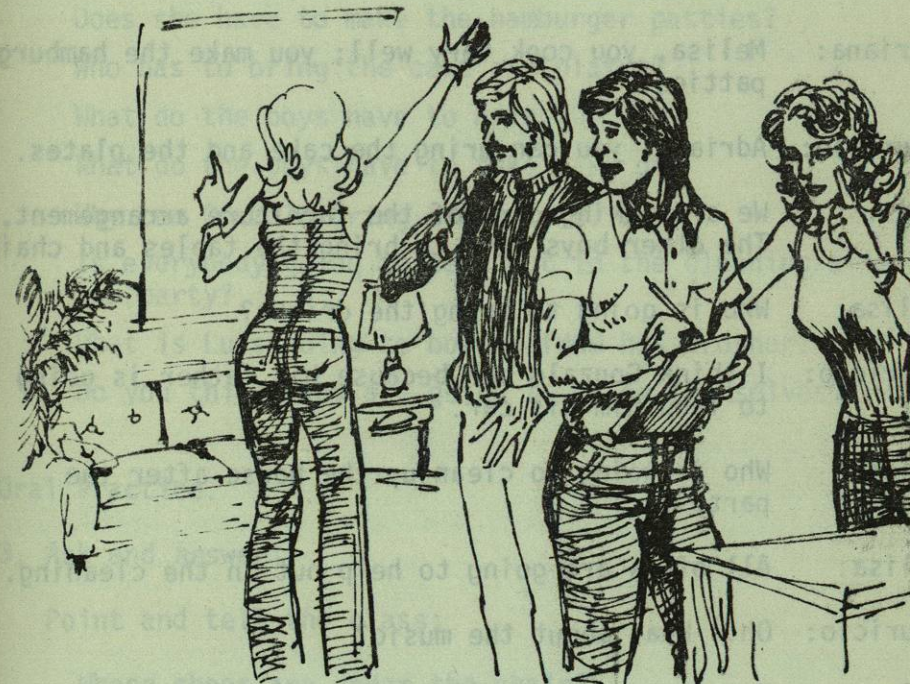
- a) Mauricio ..... to see the bank manager.
- b) He didn't .....to ..... to prison.
- c) Mauricio ..... to stay at home.
- d) He doesn't ..... to spend money at the party.
- e) I ..... to ..... some money.
- f) They ..... to study hard.
- g) You ..... to be here early tomorrow..

Fill in.

Use the correct form: HAVE or HAS to

- a) Betty .. ..... study English.
- b) That man ..... build a new house.
- c) The little girl ..... eat her breakfast.
- d) Those men ..... catch the train.
- e) I ..... visit the doctor.
- f) Some students ..... stay at school late.
- g) My daughter .....make the cake.
- h) You ..... talk to him.

## PLANNING THE PARTY



It's Tuesday afternoon and Mauricio has got together with his friends. They are making plans for their Saturday night's party.



- Melisa: We have to organize everything for the party.
- Adriana: Yes, and in order to do that, we have to distribute everything that has to be done.
- Melisa: You're right, Adriana. It's a good idea. What do I have to do?
- Adriana: Melisa, you cook very well; you make the hamburger patties.
- Mauricio: Adriana, you can bring the cake and the plates.
- Luis: We are taking care of the furniture arrangement. The other boys have to bring the tables and chairs.
- Melisa: Who is going to bring the drinks?
- Mauricio: I think Gonzalo can, because his father is going to lend him his car.
- Luis: Who is going to clean up the house after the party?
- Melisa: All of us are going to help out in the cleaning.
- Mauricio: Oh! What about the music?
- Luis: I can borrow some tapes and records from my brother, but we have to be very careful with them.
- Adriana: Yes, of course, don't worry. It looks like we have everything under control. Don't you think so?
- Melisa: Yes, I think so. I hope we enjoy ourselves very much.

## QUESTIONS

- What are Mauricio and his friends doing?
- What do they have to do?
- Does Melisa cook very well?
- Does she have to make the hamburger patties?
- Who has to bring the cake and plates?
- What do the boys have to bring?
- What do the boys have to take care of?
- Why can Gonzalo bring the drinks?
- Is everybody going to help out in the cleaning after the party?
- What is Luis going to borrow from his brother?
- Do you think they are going to enjoy themselves?

## Oral Practice.

## 3. Ask and answer:

## Point and tell the class:

Whose shoes are under the chair?  
They're Ricardo's

Whose handbag am I holding?  
It's hers.

## Practise with:

book	comb	mine	ours
pen	watch	his	theirs
ring	key	hers	
hat	sweater	yours	and so on



4. Ask and answer:

Can you go to the beach tomorrow?  
No, I can't. I have to study.

Can your mother bake a cake for us?  
No, she can't. She has to help my father.

Practise with:

stay	visit	clean	write
come	do	paint	work
lend	help	read	study

5. Complete.

- a) ..... are you going to Mexico city? By plane.
- b) ..... can you take on the plane? 25 kilos.
- c) ..... does the airline ticket cost?  
A lot of money.
- d) ..... passengers are there on your plane? 120.
- e) ..... do you fly to Mexico city in a year?  
Two or three times.

Re-write these sentences and complete.

Use: very much, very well, every week, usually, just

- a) Lalo sings .....
- b) Miguel doesn't like school .....
- c) My mother has ..... come home.
- d) Edna writes to his parents .....
- e) I don't ..... get up early.

6. Tell the class:

Ezequiel is taller than Gerardo.  
Gerardo's car is more expensive than Ezequiel's.

Practise with:

big	new	comfortable
tall	cheap	intelligent
strong	happy	important
young	expensive	dirty
old	beautiful	clean

Now, make questions like this one.

Is Gerardo's wife younger than Ezequiel's wife?  
No, she isn't. She's older.

7. Ask and answer.

Listen and repeat:

Have you ever been to Mérida?  
Yes, I have.

How did you go?  
I went by plane.

What did you do there?  
I saw the pyramids.

Practise with familiar places and:

plane	see	meet
train	visit	stay with
bus	buy	and so on
car	climb	
motorcycle		



3. More Practice

Tell the class:

Alicia lost her book.  
She wants me to lend her mine but I can't.  
I have to study tonight.

Practise with students in the class and:

bring	car	mine	go to
lose	motorcycle	his, hers	play
break	guitar	ours	be
sell	watch	yours	meet
		theirs	

9. Fill in

- a) It's easy ..... a pen. (lose)
- b) I couldn't ..... goodbye to you last week (say)
- c) Adriana told Mauricio not ..... shy. (be)
- d) Mrs. Rodríguez went ..... for a magazine. (look)
- e) Mauricio wants Adriana ..... him the pipe. (give)

10. Re-write with the correct form of the verb.

- a) Somebody (announce) the departure of the flight now.  
.....
- b) Mauricio (get) together with his friends.  
.....
- c) My grandfather (marry) a movie star two years ago.  
.....
- d) His secretary (type) 300 letters this week.  
.....

STRUCTURES

Where does Paco live?  
Why isn't he working today?  
Who's laughing?  
Mr. Bazan works for a big company.

PACKING



Paco Bazan lives in Linares but he is going to move to Monterrey. He is going to study at the State University.