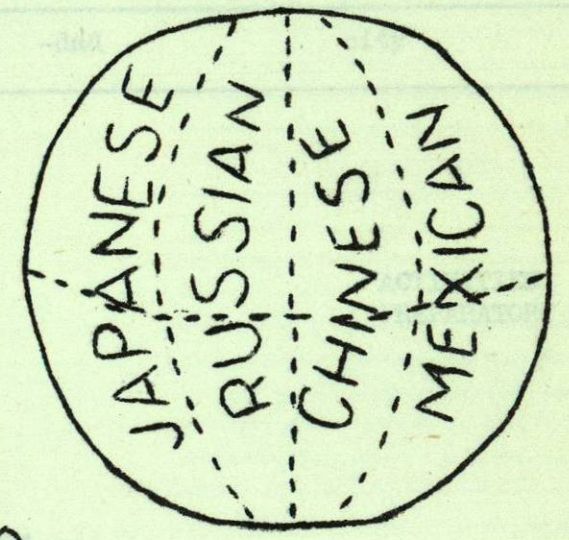




ENGLISH SPANISH PORTUGUESE
 CANADIAN ITALIAN FRENCH
 BRAZILIAN SPANISH GREEK



EVERYBODY

LEARNS

VOCABULARY
 THE
 ALL
 THE
 SECOND
 LAST
 SEXUAL
 PHYSICS
 CHEMISTRY
 PHYSICAL
 REQUIRES
 VERY
 INTERESTING
 I
 STUDENT
 SENIOR
 GROUP
 MATHEMATICS
 SCIENCE
 SOCIAL SCIENCE

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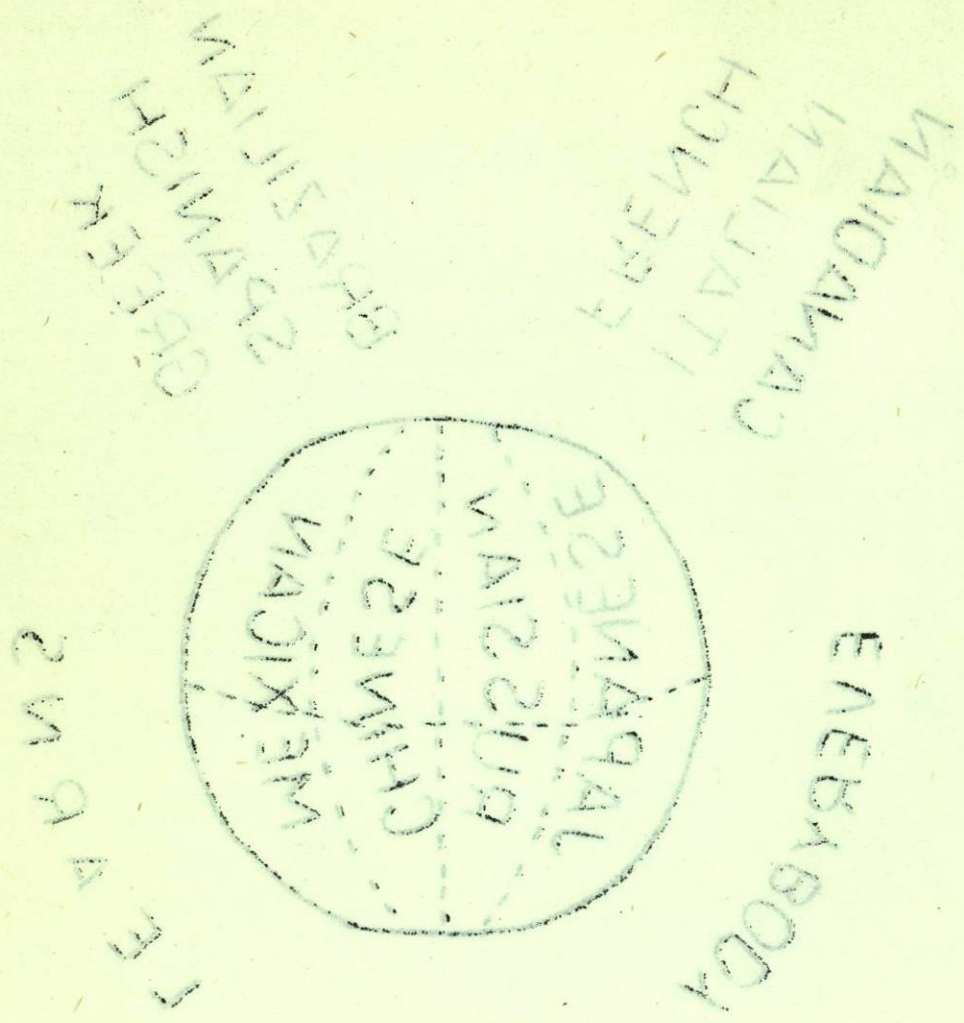
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UNIT ONE

EXERCISE

ENGLISH	SPANISH	EXAMPLES	EJEMPLOS
-ism	-ismo	humanism	humanismo
-tion	-ción	communication	comunicación
-ssion	-sión	expression	expresión
-sion	-sión	división	división
-ty	-dad	city	ciudad

VOCABULARY

- ANOTHER
- SUBJECTS
- SCHOOLS
- ALL
- THESE
- FIRST
- SECOND
- LAST
- SPECIALIZATION
- PHYSICS
- CHEMISTRY
- PHYSICAL
- REQUIERES
- VERY
- INTERESTING
- J B
- STUDENTS
- SEMESTERS
- BECAUSE
- MATHEMATICS
- SCIENCE
- SOCIAL SCIENCE

- ACTIVITIES
- PREPARATORY SCHOOLS

IRREGULAR PLURAL FORMS

PLURAL ON MOST WORDS

The plural of most words is formed by adding "s".		I
SINGULAR	PLURAL	
foot	feet	EXAMPLES:
idea	ideas	
book	books	
city	cities	
Words ending in "s", "ss", "x", "z", "ch", "sh", "ph", "th" add "es" to form the plural.		S
SINGULAR	PLURAL	EXAMPLES:
class	classes	
church	churches	
dash	dashes	
box	boxes	

EXCEPTIONS

IRREGULAR PLURAL FORMS

3

WORDS ENDING IN " Y "

Words ending in "Y" form their plural in one of two ways.

ADD " S "

If the "Y" follows a vowel add "S".

The plural of "DAY" is "DAYS"

SINGULAR	PLURAL
----------	--------

tray	trays
key	keys
boy	boys
day	days
monkey	monkeys

CHANGE THE "Y" TO "I" AND ADD "ES"

If the "Y" follows a consonant change the "Y" to "I" and add "ES".

The plural of "LADY" is "LADIES".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
----------	--------

family	families
university	universities
society	societies
academy	academies
baby	babies

IRREGULAR PLURAL FORMS

WORDS ENDING IN "Y"

Words ending in "Y" form their plural in one of two ways:

1. "IES"

If the "Y" follows a vowel add "IES".

The plural of "DAY" is "DAYS".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
day	days
key	keys
boy	boys
day	days
monkey	monkeys

2. "S"

If the "Y" follows a consonant change the "Y" to "I" and add "ES".

The plural of "LADY" is "LADIES".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
family	families
university	universities
society	societies
academy	academies
city	cities

EXCEPTIONS

Words that are always capitalized form their plural by adding "S" only.

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Thesday	Thesdays
Timothy	Timothys
Carson City	Carson Citys

4 Words ending in "F" or "FE" change "F" to "V" add "S" or "ES" in the plural.

The plural of "LEAF" is "LEAVES".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
loaf	loaves
leaf	leaves

The plural of "KNIFE" is "KNIVES".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
life	lives
knife	knives

EXCEPTIONS

SINGULAR	PLURAL
chief	chiefs
roof	roofs
proof	proofs

EXCEPTIONS

Words that are always capitalized form their plural by adding "s" only.

SINGULAR	PLURAL
Carson City	Carson Cities
Timothy	Timothys
Monday	Mondays

Words ending in "y" or "z" change "y" to "ies" and "z" to "zes" in the plural.

SINGULAR	PLURAL
leaf	leaves
leaf	leaves

The plural of "axis" is "axes".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
axis	axes
axis	axes

The plural of "thesis" is "theses".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
thesis	theses
thesis	theses

7 SOME VERY IRREGULAR PLURAL FORMS

5 WORDS ENDING IN "O"

Most words ending in "o" form their plural by adding "s".

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
EXAMPLES:	piano	pianos
	radio	radios
	hero	heros

EXCEPTIONS

A few words add "ES". The principal ones are:

SINGULAR	PLURAL
tomato	tomatoes
potato	potatoes
negro	negroes
echo	echoes
veto	vetoes

6 WORDS ENDING IN "IS"

Most words ending in "is" form the plural by changing "is" to "es".

SINGULAR	PLURAL
basis	bases
crisis	crises
thesis	theses
diagnosis	diagnoses

Write the plural of the following nouns

- | | SINGULAR | PLURAL |
|------|----------|----------|
| 1.- | knife | children |
| 2.- | man | men |
| 3.- | plane | women |
| 4.- | fox | foot |
| 5.- | deer | tooth |
| 6.- | sky | goose |
| 7.- | potato | mouse |
| 8.- | army | ox |
| 9.- | city | deer |
| 10.- | lily | sheep |
| 11.- | tooth | |
| 12.- | fish | |
| 13.- | fireman | |
| 14.- | journey | |
| 15.- | mosquito | |
| 16.- | baby | |

8 SOME NOUNS ARE ALWAYS PLURAL IN FORM:

- | | SINGULAR | PLURAL |
|------|----------|------------|
| 17.- | news | news |
| 18.- | bush | tidings |
| 19.- | quest | scissors |
| 20.- | news | pants |
| 21.- | tomato | trousers |
| 22.- | teeth | pliers |
| 23.- | pony | eyeglasses |
| 24.- | woman | clothes |
| 25.- | thief | thanks |
| 26.- | tax | people |
| 27.- | ox | |
| 28.- | life | |
| 29.- | country | |
| 30.- | leaf | |
| 31.- | friend | |
| 32.- | half | |
| 33.- | year | |
| 34.- | day | |
| 35.- | play | |
| 36.- | strategy | |
| 37.- | story | |
| 38.- | hall | |
| 39.- | space | |
| 40.- | river | |

WORDS ENDING IN "O"

Most words ending in "o" form their plural by adding "s".

PLURAL	SINGULAR
planes	plane
radios	radio
patros	patro

EXCEPTIONS

A few words add "es". The principal ones are:

PLURAL	SINGULAR
tomatoes	tomato
potatoes	potato
heroes	hero
echoes	echo
vetoes	veto

WORDS ENDING IN "IS"

Most words ending in "is" form the plural by changing "is" to "es".

PLURAL	SINGULAR
bases	base
crises	crisis
theses	thesis
diseases	disease

SOME VERY IRREGULAR PLURAL FORMS

7

PLURAL	SINGULAR
children	child
men	man
women	woman
feet	foot
teeth	tooth
geese	goose
horses	horse
oxen	ox
deer	deer
sheep	sheep

SOME NOUNS ARE ALWAYS PLURAL IN FORM

8

PLURAL	SINGULAR
news	news
trains	trains
scissors	scissors
pants	pants
trousers	trousers
pliers	pliers
eyeglasses	eyeglasses
clothes	clothes
trains	trains
people	people

EXERCISE PLURAL OF NOUNS

Write the plural of each of the following nouns

- 1.- knife _____
- 2.- piano _____
- 3.- ax _____
- 4.- deer _____
- 5.- sky _____
- 6.- potato _____
- 7.- army _____
- 8.- city _____
- 9.- lily _____
- 10.- tooth _____
- 11.- inch _____
- 12.- firemen _____
- 13.- journey _____
- 14.- mosquito _____
- 15.- baby _____
- 16.- chief _____
- 17.- mouse _____
- 18.- bush _____
- 19.- quest _____
- 20.- news _____
- 21.- tomato _____
- 22.- sheep _____
- 23.- pony _____
- 24.- woman _____
- 25.- thief _____
- 26.- tax _____
- 27.- ox _____
- 28.- life _____
- 29.- contry _____
- 30.- leaf _____
- 31.- friend _____
- 32.- half _____
- 33.- copy _____
- 34.- enemy _____
- 35.- play _____
- 36.- grocery _____
- 37.- story _____
- 38.- shelf _____
- 39.- candy _____
- 40.- reply _____