

5. Para estructurar la afirmación del pasado progresivo se pone el sujeto después del auxiliar BE correspondiente, enseguida el verbo principal con la terminación -ING.

AFIRMATIVO

| SUJETO | + | AUXILIAR<br>BE | + | VERBO<br>-ING | + | COMPLEMENTO   |
|--------|---|----------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| I      | — | was            | } | looking       | } | for the shoe. |
| You    | — | were           |   |               |   |               |
| He     | — | was            |   |               |   |               |
| She    | — |                |   |               |   |               |
| It     | — | were           |   |               |   |               |
| We     | — |                |   |               |   |               |
| You    | — |                |   |               |   |               |
| They   | — |                |   |               |   |               |

- 5.1 La contracción negativa se utiliza en el lenguaje informal. Su estructura es la siguiente:

NEGATIVO CON CONTRACCIÓN

| SUJETO | + | CONTRACCIÓN | + | VERBO<br>-ING | + | COMPLEMENTO |
|--------|---|-------------|---|---------------|---|-------------|
| I      | — | wasn't      | } | walking       | } | fast.       |
| You    | — |             |   |               |   |             |
| He     | — | wasn't      |   |               |   |             |
| She    | — |             |   |               |   |             |
| It     | — | weren't     |   |               |   |             |
| We     | — |             |   |               |   |             |
| You    | — |             |   |               |   |             |
| They   | — |             |   |               |   |             |

5.2 Para estructurar la interrogación se pone el auxiliar correspondiente, después el sujeto, enseguida el verbo principal con la terminación ING en su forma base y al último el complemento.

INTERROGATIVO

AUXILIAR + SUJETO + VERBO + COMPLEMENTO

|      |  |      |               |
|------|--|------|---------------|
| Was  |  | I    | } singing     |
| Were |  | you  |               |
| Was  |  | he   |               |
|      |  | she  |               |
|      |  | it   | } in harmony? |
| Were |  | we   |               |
|      |  | you  |               |
|      |  | they |               |

EJERCICIOS.

I. Completa con la forma correcta del verbo TO BE en pasado. Cambia a la forma negativa, interrogativa y contesta.

- They \_\_\_\_\_ sad.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_?
- No, \_\_\_\_\_  
 It \_\_\_\_\_ white.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_?
- Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
 The mushrooms \_\_\_\_\_ delicious.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_?
- Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
 The little boy \_\_\_\_\_ a rascal. (bribón)  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_?  
 No, \_\_\_\_\_

5. The chair \_\_\_\_\_ pretty.

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

6. They \_\_\_\_\_ our neighbors.

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

7. David \_\_\_\_\_ English.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

8. The oranges \_\_\_\_\_ from Montemorelos.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

9. The furniture \_\_\_\_\_ new.

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

10. This \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful scenery.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

II. Completa con la forma correcta del verbo HABER. Cambia a la forma negativa e interrogativa y contesta.

1. There \_\_\_\_\_ two cars in the garage.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. There \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher in the classroom.

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

3. There \_\_\_\_\_ some children in the yard.

No, \_\_\_\_\_  
4. There \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-nine days in February.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
5. There \_\_\_\_\_ ten floors in our office.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
6. There \_\_\_\_\_ a visitor in the office.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

No, \_\_\_\_\_  
7. There \_\_\_\_\_ a letter for you in the morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

No, \_\_\_\_\_  
8. There \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of trash on the floor.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_  
9. There \_\_\_\_\_ 45 passengers in the plane.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

No, \_\_\_\_\_  
10. There \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise in the classroom.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

III. Completa las oraciones con la forma correcta del verbo. Cambia a forma interrogativa y traduce.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) a lot of questions.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down.  
\_\_\_\_\_?  
\_\_\_\_\_?

3. You \_\_\_\_\_ (get up) \_\_\_\_\_ early. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (turn off) \_\_\_\_\_ the radio. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (wake up) \_\_\_\_\_ at six o'clock. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

6. We \_\_\_\_\_ (want) \_\_\_\_\_ to come home. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

7. Samuel \_\_\_\_\_ (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Venezuela. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

8. I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) \_\_\_\_\_ my brothers to school. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the movies on Friday. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

10. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) \_\_\_\_\_ homesick. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

11. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (know) \_\_\_\_\_ the secret. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

12. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ (write) \_\_\_\_\_ me a long letter. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

13. Joel and I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) \_\_\_\_\_ what happened. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

14. Our cousins \_\_\_\_\_ (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to see us last night. \_\_\_\_\_ ?

15. I \_\_\_\_\_ to give you the money.  
(forget) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

16. Rafael \_\_\_\_\_ the bicycle's wheel.  
(fix) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

17. She \_\_\_\_\_ the light at the office.  
(turn on) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

18. He \_\_\_\_\_ that he \_\_\_\_\_ sick yesterday.  
(say) (feel) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

19. I \_\_\_\_\_ about you.  
(think) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

20. All of us \_\_\_\_\_ our house chores.  
(do) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

IV. Completa las siguientes oraciones en pasado progresivo. Cambia a la forma interrogativa y contesta.

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ back to the university.  
(go) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ their grandparents today.  
(visit) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

3. She \_\_\_\_\_ a new dress.  
(wear) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

4. We \_\_\_\_\_ at U.A.N.L.  
(study) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

5. The children \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.  
(eat) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ for Brazil today.  
(leave) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

7. July \_\_\_\_\_ in the chair besides the window.  
(sit) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

8. They \_\_\_\_\_ the windows at home.  
(wash) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

9. You \_\_\_\_\_ to the teacher.  
(go) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

10. She \_\_\_\_\_ her brother.  
(look for) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

11. We \_\_\_\_\_ for New Orleans this afternoon.  
(leave) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

12. He \_\_\_\_\_ near the entrance door.  
(sit) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

13. The students \_\_\_\_\_ their lesson in silence.  
(study) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

14. Raúl \_\_\_\_\_ the car.  
(fix) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

15. Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ a chocolate cake.  
(bake) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

