

III.-ESCRIBE UNA R O UNA I A LA IZQUIERDA DE CADA VERBO SI ES REGULAR O IRREGULAR. A LA DERECHA ESCRIBE EL PARTICIPIO PASADO Y - TRADUCE AL ESPAÑOL.

Ejemplo:	Participio Pasado	Traducción
I drink	drunk	bebido
memorize	_____	_____
go	_____	_____
take	_____	_____
follow	_____	_____
close	_____	_____
like	_____	_____
drive	_____	_____
buy	_____	_____
decide	_____	_____
copy	_____	_____
read	_____	_____
eat	_____	_____
have	_____	_____
play	_____	_____
write	_____	_____

IV.-ESCRIBE EN INGLES EL PARTICIPIO PASADO DE LOS SIGUIENTES VERBOS:

Español	Participio Pasado	Español	Participio Pasado
ver	_____	disfrutar	_____
entrar	_____	correr	_____
caminar	_____	estudiar	_____
conseguir	_____	dormir	_____
viajar	_____	olvidar	_____
venir	_____	abrir	_____
visitar	_____	permitir	_____
	detener	_____	_____

NOTA: PRESENT PERFECT SIGNIFICA ANTEPRESENTE EN ESPAÑOL.

V.-SUBRAYA LA FORMA DEL VERBO EN TIEMPO ANTEPRESENTE Y ENLISTALA EN LA DERECHA:

- 1.- We have visited the museum recently. _____
- 2.- Some students have come late today. _____
- 3.- It has rained twice this week. _____
- 4.- Many schools have followed the instructions. _____
- 5.- I have understood 20 verbs so far. _____
- 6.- They have seen that picture before. _____
- 7.- She has worked overtime since this morning. _____
- 8.- Mr Rodríguez has bought a new car for his family. _____
- 9.- The boys have run for 45 minutes this weekend. _____
- 10.- You have copied this exercise correctly. _____

VI.-SUBRAYA LA FORMA DE PRESENTE PERFECTO. ENLISTALA Y TRADUCELA.

- 1.- John has passed all the subjects this semester. _____
- 2.- We have read that book before. _____
- 3.- Josephine has worked three overtime hours. _____
- 4.- The cars have run 200 miles per hour. _____
- 5.- Somebody has opened the door. _____
- 6.- They have enjoyed their vacation in Cancún. _____
- 7.- The students have known something about energy. _____
- 8.- Mary and Joe have played in the park. _____
- 9.- My relatives have come from Michigan. _____
- 10.- We have finished this exercise. _____

VII.ESCRIBE EL PRESENTE PERFECTO EN LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS.

- 1.- I he dicho three sentences in present perfect. (say)
- 2.- The tourists han visitado the macroplaza this week (visit)
- 3.- My friend ha copiado something about this topic. (copy)
- 4.- They han observado the experiment in the laboratory. (watch)
- 5.- Susan ha manejado her Volkswagen for 2 years. (drive)
- 6.- Mrs. Rogers ha vivido in California 2 years so far. (live)

7.- We _____ the new Saturday programs (like).
nos ha gustado

8.- The Education Minister _____ close to the - -
se ha sentado
President (sit)

9.- I _____ to see that picture since 1983. (want)
he querido

10.- She _____ black shoes for 3 years. (buy).
ha comprado

VIII.- LLENA LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS, USANDO EL PRESENTE PERFECTO.

(Read) 1.- We _____ this topic for three classes.

(Want) 2.- The Millers _____ to visit the new square.

(Run) 3.- Mike and George _____ in the competition this week.

(Sing) 4.- Mr. Allen _____ the song "Yesterday" in class.

(Sleep) 5.- The dogs _____ in the garden recently.

(Get) 6.- George _____ a new record player for \$50.00.

(Have) 7.- Mary _____ to study overtime during exams.

(Swim) 8.- The boys _____ in the beach for 45 minutes.

(Drive) 9.- Frank _____ his new car around the square.

(Eat) 10.- Johnny _____ in a restaurant since September.

IX.- TRADUZCA LAS SIGUIENTES ORACIONES

1.- She has seen a new model recently.

2.- Three doctors have come from California.

3.- The students have followed the instructions.

4.- They have bought a new book for six hundred pesos.

5.- We have eaten breakfast at 7.00 A.M. this week.

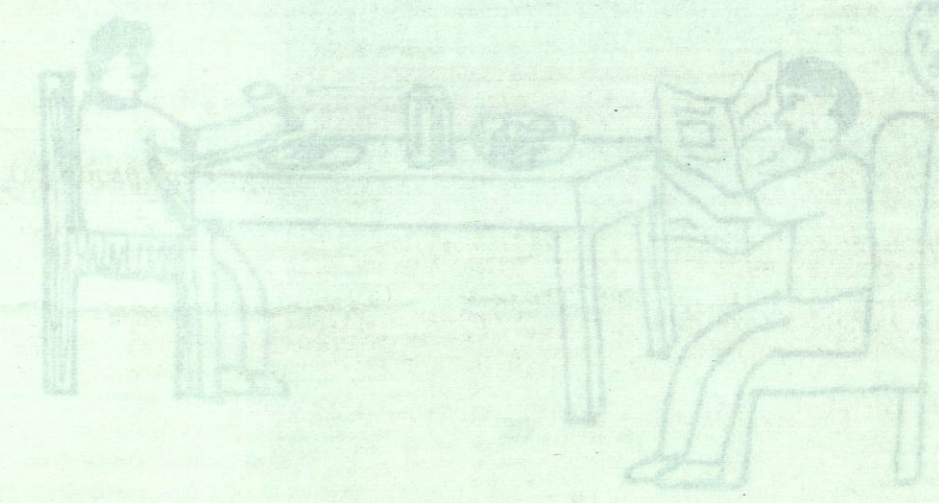
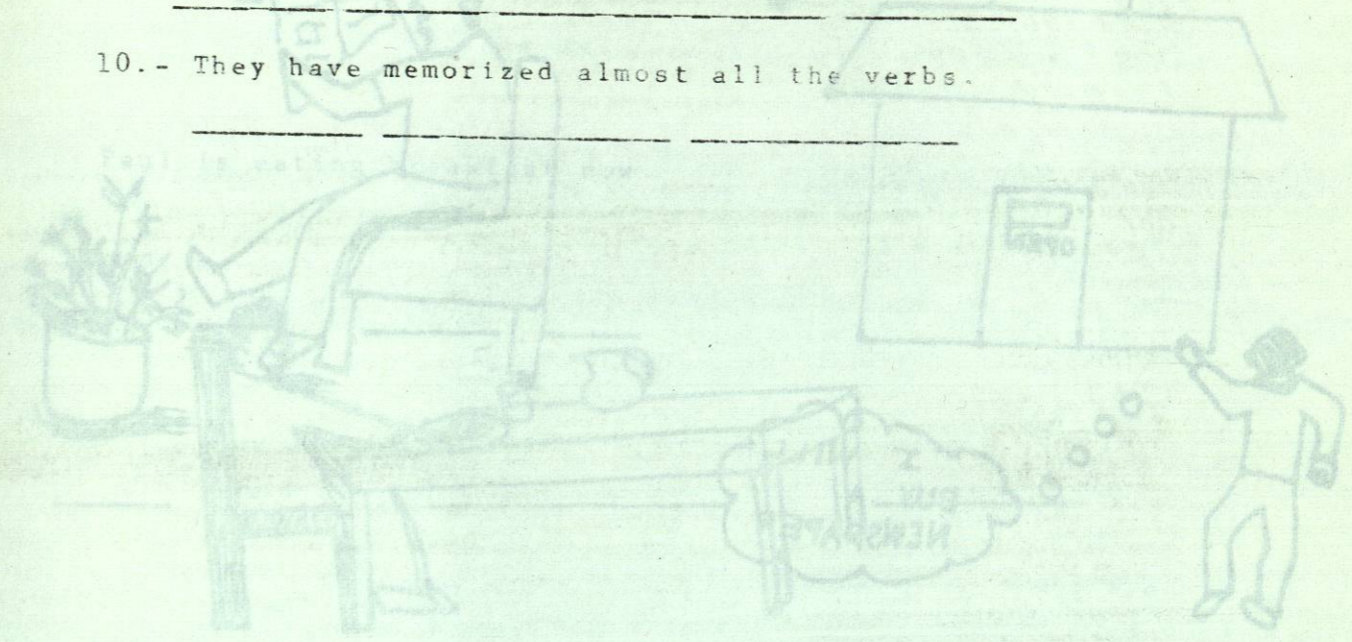
6.- The principal has given a new chance to the students.

7.- They have forgotten to write their names

8.- My friend has gone to Disneyland.

9.- All the students have used the new structure.

10.- They have memorized almost all the verbs.



O B S E R V E .

Michael has read the newspaper since 1980.

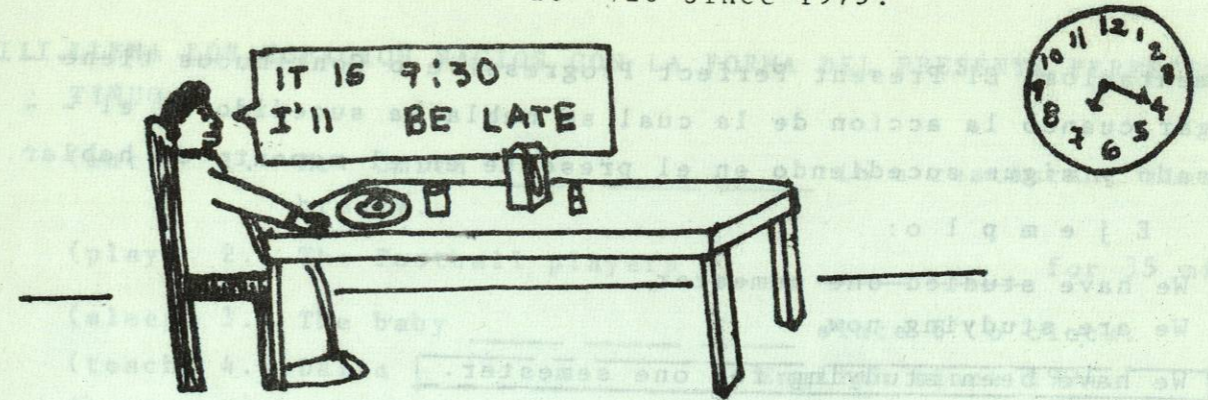
Michael is reading a newspaper now.



Michael has been reading the newspaper for five years.



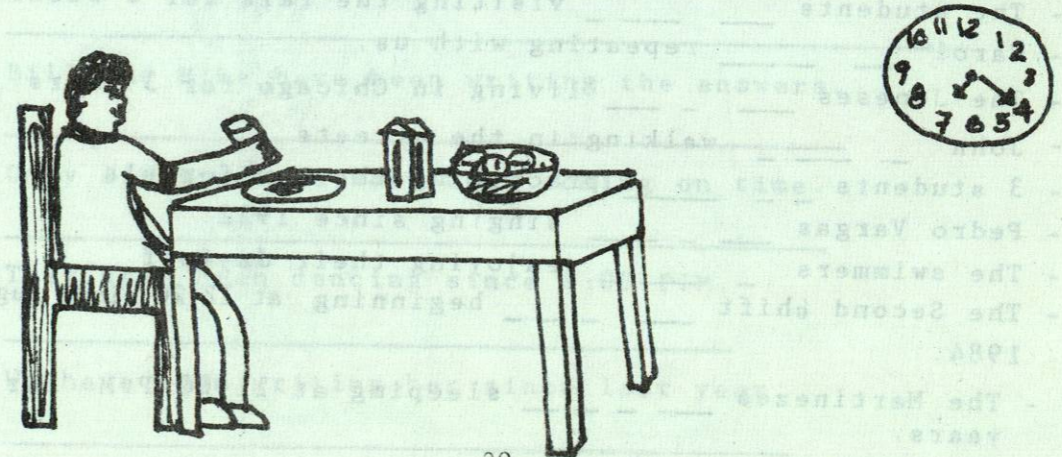
Paul has eaten breakfast at 7:20 since 1975.



Paul is eating breakfast now



Paul has been eating breakfast at 7:20 since 1975.



Comentarios: El Present Perfect Progressive o Continuous tiene lugar cuando la acción de la cual se habla ha sucedido en el pasado y sigue sucediendo en el presente en el momento de hablar.

Ejemplo:

We have studied one semester

We are studying now

We have been studying for one semester.

Esta estructura consta de tres partes

Have been studying

Haber estado estudiando

E X E R C I S E S

I.- LLENA LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS CON HAVE BEEN O HAS BEEN.

I have been	I	_____	_____	been.
You have been	_____	have been	_____	been.
He has been	He	_____	_____	been.
She has been	_____	_____	been	been
It has been	_____	has	_____	been
We have been	We	_____	_____	been.
They have been	_____	_____	been	been.

II.- LLENA LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS PARA FORMAR EL PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

- 1 - They _____ buying some food in the grocery store.
- 2 - The students _____ visiting the fair for 2 weeks.
- 3 - Carol _____ repeating with us.
- 4 - The Joneses _____ living in Chicago for 3 years.
- 5 - John _____ walking in the streets
- 6 - 3 students _____ practicing the new formula
- 7 - Pedro Vargas _____ singing since 1932
- 8 - The swimmers _____ enjoying their day-off.
- 9 - The Second Shift _____ beginning at 12.20 since August. 1984.
- 10 - The Martinezes _____ sleeping at 11:00 P.M for 10 - - years.

III. LLENA LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS CON LA FORMA DEL PRESENTE PERFECTO CONTINUO.

- (eat) 1.- Mr. Smith _____ in a restaurant since February.
- (play) 2.- The Football players _____ for 35 minutes.
- (sleep) 3.- The baby _____ since 8 o'clock.
- (teach) 4.- Dalia _____ English since 1974.
- (buy) 5.- Mary and Jane _____ new dresses.
- (read) 6.- They _____ in English since 12:20.
- (tell) 7.- Charles _____ some jokes during class.
- (raise) 8.- My uncle _____ cows and horses for ten -- years.
- (understand) 9.- We _____ English perfectly well.
- (read) 10.- Tom and John _____ comics for 20 minutes.

IV.- TRADUCE LAS SIGUIENTES ORACIONES.

- 1.- John has been working in a factory for 3 months.

- 2.- I have been taking class since February.

- 3.- Some children have been copying during the exam.

- 4.- Barbara has been listening to the radio for 2 hours.

- 5.- Bill and Mike have been writing the answers.

- 6 - Only six students have been coming on time.

- 7.- They have been dancing since 9:00 P.M.

- 8.- We have been writing her since last year.

9.- She has been drinking some medicine.

10.- We have been forgetting something important: "Exams"

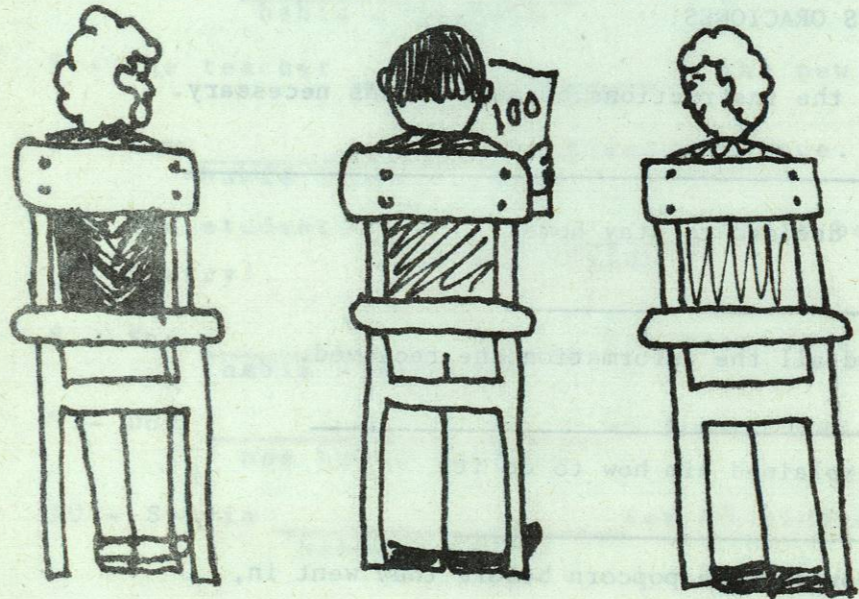
O B S E R V E

3.4. Alfred studied very hard. He got a one hundred in Mathematics.
Alfred estudió muchísimo. El obtuvo un cien en matemáticas.



He got a one hundred.
El obtuvo un cien.

Because he had studied hard.
Porque él había estudiado mucho.



E X E R C I S E S :

I.- LLENÁ LOS ESPACIOS VACIOS, ESCRIBE LA FORMA DEL ANTEPRETERITO.

Example :

Charles had opened his book before the teacher asked us to. (open)

- 1.- They _____ in this school for 2 years. (study).
- 2.- We _____ that novel before. (read)
- 3.- The teams _____ to play when it began to rain. (begin)
- 4.- The fans _____ Michael since he showed up on the stage. (see)
- 5.- The tourists _____ in that area before the accident happened. (swim)
- 6.- Michael and Mary _____ only two tickets for tonight. (get)
- 7.- The Lopezes _____ to school because their son failed the semester. (come)
- 8.- Mr. Rodriguez _____ his homework when the bell rang. (finish)
- 9.- Many people _____ a lot of dollars before it raised. (change)
- 10.- I _____ the experiment before I studied the topic. (observe)

II.- TRADUCE LAS SIGUIENTES ORACIONES:

1.- They had followed the instructions because it was necessary.

2.- Many students had decided to stay home.

3.- She had understood all the information she received.

4.- His brother had explained him how to do it.

5.- Joe and Liz had bought some popcorn before they went in,

6.- Henry had liked the first picture.

7.- They had worked in that factory before.

8.- Johnathan had checked up his car before vacations began.

9.- Nobody had written the first exercise.

10.- Johnny had sung that song in a party.

III.- LLENÁ LOS ESPACIOS VAGIOS DE ACUERDO CON LO QUE SE INDICA.

1.- Anna _____ all the past participle rules
(memorize) había memorizado

2.- The Reagans _____ to stay in California - -
(decide) (habían decidido)

3.- The program _____ at 11:00 P.M. (finish)
había terminado

4.- Elvis _____ to sing when he was a boy. (begin)
había comenzado

5.- The teacher _____ the new laboratory. (visit)
había visitado

6.- Tom _____ the first sentence. (say)
había dicho

7.- The students _____ their books to the laboratory.
(carry) habían cargado

8.- She _____ her vacations in Canada. (enjoy)
había disfrutado

9.- Don _____ us some funny jokes. (tell)
nos había contado

10.- Sylvia _____ for 45 minutes. (run)
había corrido