

UNIDAD I

- OBJETIVOS ESPECIFICOS -

Al final de la unidad, el alumno reconocerá el uso y significado de la forma interrogativa y de las palabras relativas en inglés. -- Traducirá textos con vocabulario técnico-científico.

- 1.1.- PLANTEAMIENTO.- De una manera sencilla, los dibujos nos ubican en diferentes circunstancias como para que el alumno comprenda el uso correcto de las palabras interrogativas -- (WH-words).
- 1.2.- OBSERVE.- Bajo éste título se amplían las situaciones en las que es correcto y apropiado usar las palabras interrogativas, con lo cual el alumno conocerá un mayor número de éstas.
- 1.3.- CUADRO ESTRUCTURAL.- En este cuadro se pretende que el alumno conozca el funcionamiento de todas las palabras interrogativas, su significado y usos de una manera completa.
- 1.4.- EJERCICIOS.- El alumno practicará todo lo aprendido acerca de las palabras interrogativas.
- 1.5.- PALABRAS RELATIVAS.- El alumno conocerá el uso de las palabras relativas, incluyendo la palabra "THAT".
- 1.6.- EJERCICIOS.- El alumno resolverá los ejercicios en los que se repasarán las mismas palabras tanto como palabras relativas.
- 1.7.- DIALOGOS.- El alumno comprenderá el texto de los diálogos que están al final de la unidad.
- 1.8.- REVIEW EXERCISES.- Estos ejercicios nos ayudarán a evaluar la firmeza de los conocimientos adquiridos en la presente unidad.
- 1.9.- VOCABULARIO.- Al final de la unidad aparece un vocabulario -- que deberá irse aprendiendo a lo largo de la misma.



U N I T I



I) QUESTION WORDS

WHERE is John?
He is at school.

WHAT is it?
It is a pencil.



II) RELATIVE WORDS



III) DIALOGUES

WHERE is your birthday?
It's in November.

WHO are you?
I am a student.

IV) REVIEW EXERCISES

WHERE is my book?
It's on the chair.
WHO will pass the exam?
Robert will.

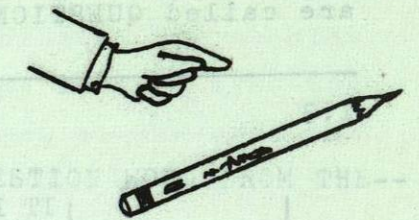
V) VOCABULARY

WHY are you happy?
Because I won the lottery.
WHAT is he trying to do?
He is trying to get some tickets.
HOW can you solve this problem?
Looking up some books.
HOW MUCH money are you going to spend?
About ten dollars.
HOW MANY students can play foot ball?
Only two of this group.
WHAT is your favorite hobby?
Fishing is my favorite hobby.
WHY will you be absent tomorrow?
Because it's my day off.
WHEN are you going to finish this exercise?

QUESTION WORDS

RELATIVE WORDS

1.1



WHERE is John?

He is at school.

WHAT is it?

It is a pencil.



WHEN is your birthday?

It's in November

WHO are you?

I am a student.

1.2

OBSERVE :

WHERE is my book?

It's on the chair.

WHO will pass the exam?

Robert will.

WHY are you happy?

Because I won the lottery.

WHAT is he trying to do?

He is trying to get some tickets.

HOW can you solve this problem?

Looking up some books.

HOW MUCH money are you going to spend?

About ten dollars.

HOW MANY students can play foot ball?

Only two of this group.

WHICH is your favorite hobby?

Fishing is my favorite hobby.

WHY will you be absent tomorrow?

Because it's my day off.

WHEN are you going to finish this exercise?

In a few minutes

RELATIVE WORDS

WHERE, WHO, WHY, WHAT, HOW, WHICH, HOW MUCH, HOW MANY, etc. are called QUESTION WORDS.

1.3

ENGLISH	SPANISH	IT IS USED FOR	EXAMPLES	ANSWERS
WHEN	CUANDO	TIME	WHEN IS YOUR BIRTHDAY?	ON NOVEMBER 15 th
WHERE	DONDE	PLACE	WHERE IS LAURA?	IN THE OFFICE
WHAT	QUE	THING	WHAT ARE YOU DRINKING?	COFFEE.
WHO	QUIEN	PERSON	WHO IS THAT MAN?	MR. MUNGUIA
HOW	COMO	MANNER	HOW DO YOU COME TO SCHOOL?	ON FOOT.
HOW MUCH	CUANTO (A)	SINGULAR	HOW MUCH INFORMATION IS THERE?	LITTLE
HOW MANY	CUANTOS (AS)	PLURAL	HOW MANY STUDENTS ARE THERE?	ABOUT TEN
WHY	PORQUE	REASON	WHY WILL YOU SELL THE CAR?	BECAUSE I NEED SOME MONEY
WHICH	CUAL CUALES	ELECTION	WHICH IS YOUR FAVORITE CAR?	DATSUN ZETA

1.4
EXERCISES:

1.- UNDERLINE AND LIST THE QUESTION WORD USED IN EACH SENTENCE.

- 1.- Where is my wallet? _____
- It's on the table.
- 2.- How is your friend? _____
- He's very well.
- 3.- When can you come? _____
- I can come tomorrow.
- 4.- Why will you study? _____
- Because I'll take the exam.
- 5.- What is your name? _____
- My name is Paul
- 6.- Which exercise is right? _____
- The first one is right.
- 7.- Who is going to play? _____
- Ted and Susan are.
- 8.- How much money is needed? _____
- About 49 dollars.
- 9.- When will you study? _____
- I will study next week.
- 10.- What did you say? _____
- I said: "Hello".
- 11.- How is your new car? _____
- It's beautiful.
- 12.- Where are you taking class? _____
- In room #12.

13.- Who is in the library now? _____

Mr. Pike is.

II.-
COMPLETE THE SENTENCE WITH THE APPROPRIATE QUESTION WORD FROM THE LIST.

1. _____ is on the desk?
It's a map.
2. _____ can you study Mathematics?
Next Friday.
3. _____ sugar is there in the bowl? WHEN
About half a pound. WHERE
4. _____ is making a pie? WHAT
Mary is. WHO
5. _____ will you study next Saturday? HOW
I'll study at school. HOW MUCH
6. _____ is your favorite car, Datsun or Renault? HOW MANY
I prefer Ford. WHY
7. _____ boys will study this unit? WHICH
Six students will.
8. _____ is your teacher?
He is a tall man.
9. _____ is your sister now?
She is at the airport.
10. _____ is watching T.V. now?
Luisa is.

PAY ATTENTION...

I know WHERE Bob lives.

She forgot WHEN the party is going to start.

Alma is deciding HOW to travel next week.

This is the book THAT I talked you about.

The boys studied WHAT you explained.

She asks WHO is the Principal in this school.

They know HOW MUCH I have to study.

The teacher said HOW MANY students failed.

1.5

NOTICE: As you observed, the words WHERE, WHEN, HOW, WHAT, WHO, HOW --- MUCH, HOW MANY and WHICH are usually used for asking some information and they are written at the beginning of the sentence, but when they are written in the context of a sentence relating to some word or idea which has preceded them, they are called "relative words". "THAT" may function as a relative word.

EXERCISES:

1.6

III.- UNDERLINE THE RELATIVE WORDS IN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES:

- 1.- She doesn't know how to solve the problem.
- 2.- They will come when you tell them to.
- 3.- I would like you to tell me how many students failed.
- 4.- Everybody hopes that he will take the exam.
- 5.- I know where you can get a good newspaper.
- 6.- The guy who you told me is my cousin.
- 7.- Do you like what I am doing now?
- 8.- Tell me who is waiting for you.
- 9.- Nobody knows why you are here.
- 10.- I still don't know how much money will be needed.

IV.- CHOOSE THE CORRECT WORD.

- 1.- She will swim _____ you let her to. (WHEN-WHY)
- 2.- They investigated _____ the accident happened. (WHERE-WHO)
- 3.- The teacher advised them _____ to use the formula. (HOW-THAT)
- 4.- The carpenter told me _____ paint is needed. (HOW-HOW MUCH)
- 5.- Mrs. Martinez _____ lives in Monterrey is from Saltillo. (WHO-WHERE)
- 6.- Can you tell me _____ happened on September 16 th? (WHAT-WHEN)

7.- The boys _____ have finished this exercise will get 10 points. (WHO-HOW MANY)

8.- This is the car _____ I want to buy. (THAT-WHO)

9.- I told you _____ students will be here. (WHO-HOW MANY)

10.- Someone told me _____ is your book. (WHICH-WHEN)

V.- FILL IN THE BLANKS

- 1) _____ is your name? -My name is Nick.
What-why
- 2) _____ is your brother? -My brother is Burt.
Who-where
- 3) _____ is Burt? -He is in class.
Where-who
- 4) _____ is he doing? -He is listening to --
What-when the teacher.
- 5) _____ is he going to finish? -At 12.00 o' clock.
When-what
- 6) _____ did you get there? -By car.
How-which
- 7) _____ is his car? -The blue one.
Which-why
- 8) _____ did he bring his car? -Because he likes it.
Why-which
- 9) _____ cars does he have? -He has two cars.
How much-how many
- 10) _____ money did he pay for them? -Lots of money.
How much-how many
- 11) _____ do you ask so many questions? -Because I'm
Why-who a reporter.
- 12) _____ do you publish your articles? -In a magazine.
What-where
- 13) _____ kind of magazine is it? -It's a magazine for
What-who young people
- 14) _____ magazines are printed in every edition
How much-how many -About 3,000.
- 15) _____ are you going to do? -I am going to stop --
What-who answering your silly-
questions.