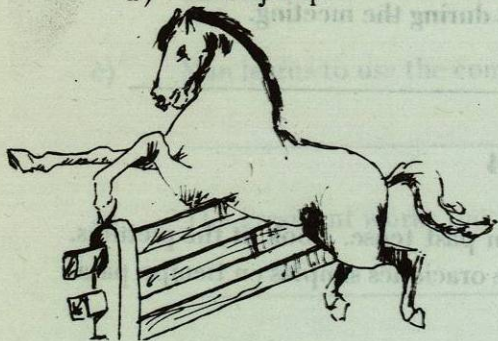


a) To learn



_____ last year.

b) To jump



_____ ten minutes ago.

c) To play



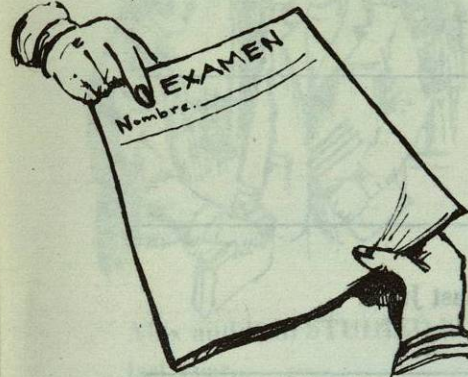
_____ yesterday.

d) To visit



_____ last week.

e) To omit



EXERCISE I-5

Translate the following sentences to Spanish. (Traduce las siguientes oraciones al Español).

a) Susan and I visited Cuernavaca and Acapulco last year.

b) The team planned new techniques.

c) Some students organized the welcome party last Saturday.

d) My mother asked for a new picture yesterday.

e) John attended an important lecture last night.

f) The department store closed at 6:30 last Friday.

g) Betty learned to swim some years ago.

h) Lulu cooked a delicious dinner last night.

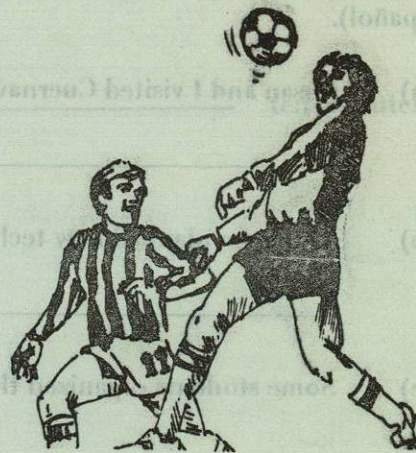
i) Some friends and I traveled to New York last June.

B. Enunciados negativos.

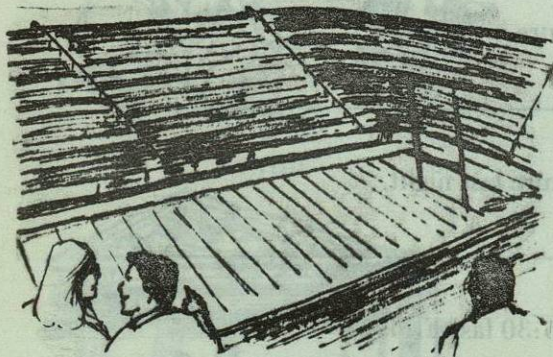
OBSERVA:



John PLAYED tennis yesterday.



John DIDN'T PLAY soccer yesterday.



We VISITED the new stadium.



We DID NOT VISIT the museum



Alex and Paul STUDIED in London last year.



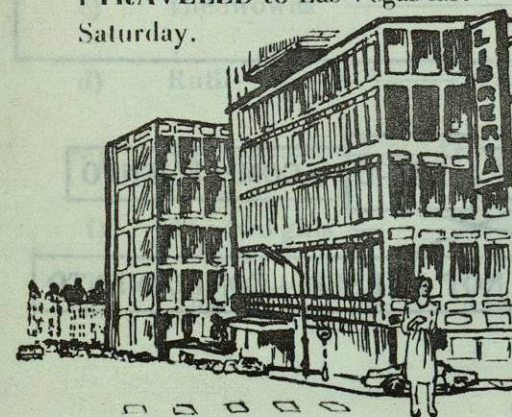
They DIDN'T STUDY in Italy last year.



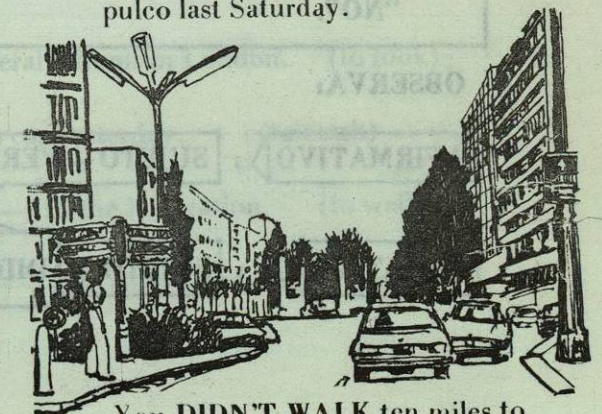
I TRAVELED to Las Vegas last Saturday.



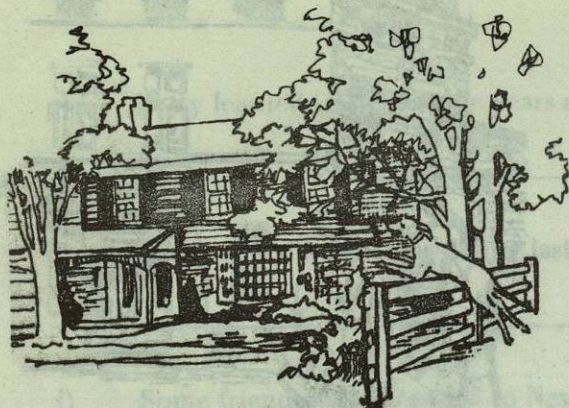
She DID NOT TRAVEL to Acapulco last Saturday.



You WALKED three blocks to the book store.



You DIDN'T WALK ten miles to the book store.



The dog **JUMPED** the fence a minute ago.

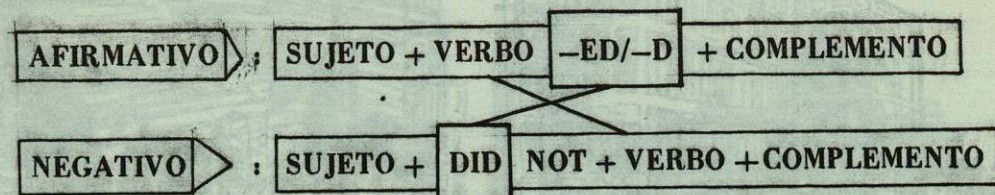


The dog **DID NOT JUMP** the car a minute ago.

APRENDE:

1. Utilizarás la expresión **DID NOT** o su contracción **DIDN'T** seguidas del verbo en forma **SIMPLE**, para formar enunciados **NEGATIVOS EN PASADO** con verbos regulares.
2. El verbo aparece en forma simple, debido a que el auxiliar **DID** expresa el tiempo pasado, haciéndose innecesario agregar la terminación **-ED** o **-D** al verbo.
3. La traducción de la forma **DIDN'T** o **DID NOT** es simplemente **"NO"**.

OBSERVA:



The girls listenED to the teacher carefully

The girls **DID NOT** listen to the teacher carefully.

Julia waitED for me an hour.

Julia **DIDN'T** wait for me an hour.

EXERCISE I-6

Complete the following statements with **DID NOT** or **DIDN'T** + Simple Verb. (Completa las siguientes oraciones con la frase **DID NOT** o **DIDN'T** + Verbo en forma Simple).

Example:

Jane **DIDN'T** invite her friends to her house. (to invite)

a) They _____ the wall last week. (to paint – pintar)

b) The plane _____ on time yesterday night. (to arrive)

c) The Browns _____ to Houston by car last Sunday. (to travel)

d) Ruth _____ at several schools in London. (to look)

e) We _____ Arthur's car yesterday. (to crash)

f) The two girls _____ to the bus station. (to walk)

g) That tall lady _____ the child a question. (to ask)

- h) I _____ my grandmother last weekend. (to visit)
- i) Miss Darren _____ you to the audience. (to introduce -- presenter)
- j) The company _____ better products last season. (to produce)

EXERCISE I-7

Change the following sentences to negative. (Cambia al negativo las siguientes oraciones).

- a) Ann arrived to Mexico before twelve o'clock.

- b) Mrs. Peters controlled the people at the station.

- c) Paul asked for his breakfast early this morning.

- d) All the stores opened on time on Saturday morning.

- e) The police closed that building a month ago.

- f) Yesterday, I called Joe to San Antonio.

- g) The school organized a football game last Saturday.

- h) The children finished the work on time.

- i) Oralia's mother cooked a delicious meal last time.

- j) Bernard and Frank traveled to Acapulco a week ago.

EXERCISE I-8

Translate the following sentences. (Traduce las siguientes oraciones).

- a) The bad weather didn't end yesterday.

- b) The children did not play on the beach all day long.

- c) We didn't look for a simple sweater two days ago.

- d) I did not talk to Simón ten minutes ago.

e) Pat and Tom didn't visit the García Caves last time.

f) The engineers did not plan the transport system.

g) A year ago, we didn't celebrate Halloween with a small party.

h) She didn't ask for money for her new pair of boots.

i) Arthur did not arrive from Canada last Monday.

j) They didn't work for Alfa Industrias last month.

C. Interrogativo y respuestas cortas.

OBSERVA:

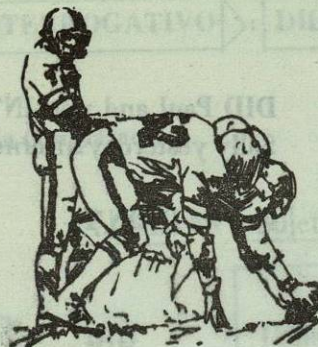
Mike TRAVELED by train.



DID Mike TRAVEL by train?

Yes, he DID.

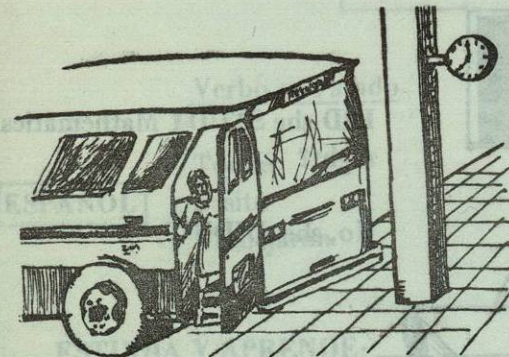
The boys PLAYED football yesterday.



DID the boys PLAY tennis yesterday?

No, they DIDN'T.

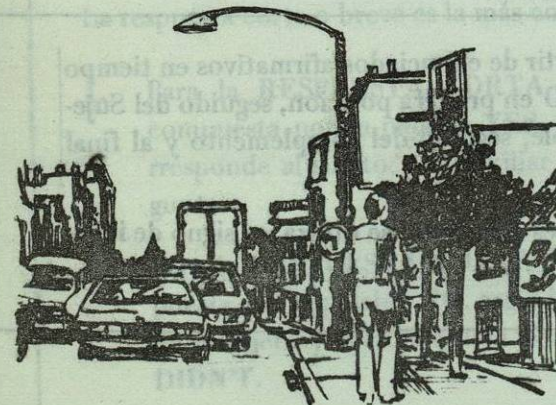
Martha ARRIVED at 8:00 o'clock this morning.



DID Martha ARRIVE at 8:00 o'clock this morning?

Yes, she DID.

I WALKED to the school.



DID you WALK to the school?

Yes, I DID.

Paul and you **INTRODUCED** Sally yesterday afternoon.



DID Paul and you **INTRODUCE** Sally yesterday afternoon?

No, we **DIDN'T**.

He **STUDIED** the English unit last night.



DID she **STUDY** Mathematics last night?

No, she **DIDN'T**.

APRENDE:

Para formar **PREGUNTAS** a partir de enunciados afirmativos en tiempo pasado, utilizarás el auxiliar **DID** en primera posición, seguido del **Sujeto** más el **Verbo** en forma simple, seguido del complemento y al final el signo de interrogación.

A diferencia del español, en Inglés solamente se utiliza un signo de interrogación y aparece al final.

AFIRMATIVO : **SUJETO + VERBO + ED/-D + COMPLEMENTO**

INTERROGATIVO : **DID + SUJETO + VERBO + COMPLEMENTO** ?

Observa la comparación:

	<u>Auxiliar</u>	<u>Sujeto</u>	<u>Verbo Simple</u>	<u>Complemento</u>
INGLES	DID	I Lidia They	PLAY VISIT WORK	the piano her parents very hard. ?

	<u>Verbo en Pasado</u>	<u>Sujeto</u>	<u>Complemento</u>
ESPAÑOL	Toqué Visitó Trabajaron	(yo) Lidia (ellos, ellas)	el piano a sus padres ? muy duro

ESTUDIA Y APRENDE:

Toda pregunta amerita una respuesta que puede ser afirmativa o negativa. La respuesta corta o breve es la más común en inglés.

1. Para la **RESPUESTA CORTA AFIRMATIVA** utilizarás la frase compuesta por la palabra **YES**, seguida del **PRONOMBRE** que corresponde al sujeto, y el auxiliar **DID** que indica el tiempo de la pregunta.
2. Para la **RESPUESTA CORTA NEGATIVA** utilizarás la frase compuesta por la palabra **NO**, seguida del **PRONOMBRE** que corresponde al sujeto y el auxiliar con la negación **DID NOT** o su contracción **DIDN'T**.

AFIRMATIVA**NEGATIVA****YES, + PRONOMBRE + DID****NO, + PRONOMBRE + DIDN'T**

DID John TRAVEL to Europe last year?
¿Viajó John a Europa el año pasado?

YES, he DID.
Sí, si lo hizo.

NO, he DIDN'T.
No, no lo hizo.

DID Lucas and you ORGANIZE the party?
¿Organizaron Lucas y tú la fiesta?

YES, we DID.
Sí, si lo hicimos.
*Sí, si la organizamos.

NO, we DIDN'T.
No, no lo hicimos.
*No, no la organizamos.

DID they CALL their friends yesterday?
¿Llamaron ellos a sus amigos ayer?

YES, they DID.
Sí, si lo hicieron.
*Sí, si los llamaron.

NO, they DIDN'T.
No, no lo hicieron.
*No, no los llamaron.

***NOTA:** En muchas ocasiones la traducción de la respuesta corta no es literal, por lo que se debe utilizar la misma forma que se sigue en español (si lo hice, hizo, hicieron. . .)

EXERCISE I-9

Fill in the blanks with: **DID + SUBJECT + SIMPLE VERB** to form questions. (Llena los espacios en blanco con: **DID + SUJETO + VERBO SIMPLE**, para formar preguntas).

Example: Did he omit some statements to the president?
(Omitió él)

- a) _____ on time Friday night?
(Llegó el tren)
- b) _____ Math and Biology yesterday?
(Estudiaron ellos)
- c) _____ Johanna's sister an hour ago?
(Llamó Aurora)
- d) _____ the trip to Europe last year?
(Plancamos nosotros)
- e) _____ Mérida and Cancún last month?
(Visitaste tú)
- f) _____ hard during the last ten days?
(Trabajaron Carlos y David)
- g) _____ to Las Vegas a year ago?
(Viajó ella)
- h) _____ the exercise on time?
(Terminaron ellos)
- i) _____ on Mike's car yesterday?
(Saltó el gato)

- j) _____ ten blocks to Abney Hall?
(Caminaron ustedes)

EXERCISE I-10

Answer the following questions with Affirmative Short Answers.
(Responde las siguientes preguntas con Respuestas Cortas Afirmativas)

- a) Did the boys play all day yesterday?
Yes, _____
- b) Did Laura visit her relatives in México?
Yes, _____
- c) Did you travel to Louisiana last year?
Yes, _____
- d) Did he open the store on time last Monday?
Yes, _____
- e) Did Bob and Joe talk to Mr. Sánchez yesterday?
Yes, _____
- f) Did your mother work hard this morning?

- g) Did the Sepúlveda family invite the Smiths to the party?

- h) Did Louis and you remember the right answer?

- i) Did the plane arrive on time last night?

- j) Did the girl walk along Morelos Ave. yesterday?

EXERCISE I-11

Answer the following questions with Negative Short Answers. (Responde a las siguientes preguntas con Respuestas Cortas Negativas).

- a) Did the children attend their piano lessons yesterday?
No, _____
- b) Did Paty call you Sunday morning?
No, _____
- c) Did I ask you to call Mary yesterday?
No, _____
- d) Did Peter, Teresa and you study the new project?
No, _____
- e) Did Dr. Faulkner add extra information to the report last time?
No, _____ (to add – agregar)
- f) Did the team use some techniques last game?
No, _____ (to use – usar, utilizar)
- g) Did you fail the first semester at school?

- h) Did the school prepare some events last summer? (to prepare – preparar)
