

h) He took his sister to the hospital yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_

i) Myriam wrote a nice poem for the teacher last semester.

\_\_\_\_\_

j) The group sang beautifully on the Saturday night show.

\_\_\_\_\_

k) Tom paid the tickets two weeks ago.

\_\_\_\_\_

l) Oscar and Louis spoke German to their friends.

\_\_\_\_\_

m) Celia and I bought the presents for Christmas.

\_\_\_\_\_

n) You found your eyeglasses two days ago.

\_\_\_\_\_

o) The architect built that nice building.

\_\_\_\_\_

OBSERVA:

B. Enunciados Negativos.

OBSERVA:



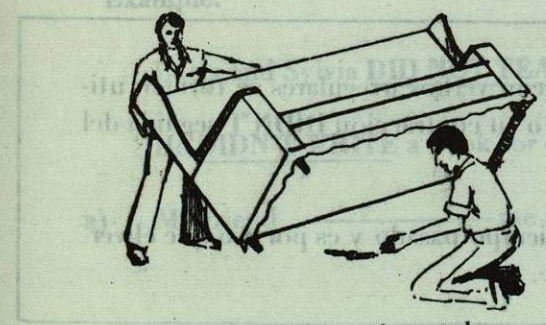
She DIDN'T BUY some skirts.

Laura BOUGHT some dresses.



They DID NOT GIVE their mother a nice horse.

The boys GAVE their mother a nice bowl.



We DIDN'T FIND Peter's watch under the store.

We FOUND Peter's watch under the sofa.

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I DID NOT CUT the grass yesterday afternoon.

I CUT the grass this morning.



Carol and you DIDN'T GO to the park yesterday.

Carol and you WENT to the movies yesterday.

APRENDE:

1. Los enunciados negativos con verbos irregulares se forman utilizando la frase DID NOT o su contracción DIDN'T seguida del verbo en forma simple.
2. El auxiliar DID indica el tiempo pasado y es por eso que el verbo aparece en forma simple.

OBSERVA:

AFIRMATIVO

SUJETO + VERBO IRREG. + COMPLEMENTO EN PASADO

NEGATIVO

SUJETO + DID NOT + VERBO IRREG. + COMPLEMENTO SIMPLE

The students TOOK their exams yesterday.  
(Los estudiantes TOMARON sus exámenes ayer).

The students DID NOT TAKE their exams yesterday.  
(Los estudiantes NO TOMARON sus exámenes ayer).

Fernando FLEW to México City last week.  
(Fernando VOLO a la ciudad de México la semana pasada).

Fernando DIDN'T FLY to México City last week.  
(Fernando NO VOLO a la ciudad de México la semana pasada).

EXERCISE II-6

Complete the following sentences with DID NOT or DIDN'T + Simple Verb.  
(Completa las siguientes oraciones con DID NOT o DIDN'T + Verbo Simple).

Example:

Lucia and Sylvia DID NOT TEACH Mathematics last year. (to teach)

He DIDN'T WRITE a book for children a year ago. (to write)

a) My friend \_\_\_\_\_ me a letter from Perú. (to send)



- b) Mrs. Gartz \_\_\_\_\_ French at school. (to speak)
- c) I \_\_\_\_\_ the bench at the park yesterday. (to put)
- d) Paul and you \_\_\_\_\_ the grass Sunday morning. (to cut)
- e) Linda \_\_\_\_\_ the plane at 7 a week ago. (to take)
- f) We \_\_\_\_\_ the last bill of May. (to pay)
- g) They \_\_\_\_\_ to Cancún by night. (to drive)
- h) The judge \_\_\_\_\_ the documents yesterday. (to find)
- i) You \_\_\_\_\_ "Hamlet" last week. (to read)
- j) Norman \_\_\_\_\_ a new jacket on Monday. (to buy)
- k) Louis and I \_\_\_\_\_ the old car. (to win)
- l) Captain Pagan \_\_\_\_\_ a nice submarine. (to have)

**EXERCISE II-7**

Change the following sentences to negative. (Cambia al negativo las siguientes oraciones).

a) They had twelve hours of sunshine every day.

\_\_\_\_\_

b) The children ran at the park.

\_\_\_\_\_

c) You went to France last year.

\_\_\_\_\_

d) My friend drove a Porche in his last race.

\_\_\_\_\_

e) Uncle Jim brought some presents for us.

\_\_\_\_\_

f) John won the tennis championship in Toronto.

\_\_\_\_\_

g) I ate two pieces of cake ten minutes ago.

\_\_\_\_\_

h) The school had two old buildings.

\_\_\_\_\_

i) The Rojas Family bought a nice house.

\_\_\_\_\_

j) The last picture began at 9: p.m. on Saturday.

\_\_\_\_\_



EXERCISE II-8

Translate the following sentences to Spanish. (Traduce las siguientes oraciones al Español).

a) Mr. Stanley didn't take his medicines.

\_\_\_\_\_

b) Charles did not cut the ribbon in the ceremony.

\_\_\_\_\_

c) Some people did not drink milk in the morning.

\_\_\_\_\_

d) The teacher didn't give an explanation to that problem.

\_\_\_\_\_

e) The boys did not buy many pictures yesterday.

\_\_\_\_\_

f) Arturo didn't win the first prize on the horse race.

\_\_\_\_\_

g) Mike and I didn't run last week.

\_\_\_\_\_

h) We did not go to the movies yesterday afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_

i) I did not swim on the beach last vacations.

\_\_\_\_\_

j) The girls didn't write letters to their parents.

\_\_\_\_\_

k) Pavarotti did not sing at the "Olympic Auditorium".

\_\_\_\_\_

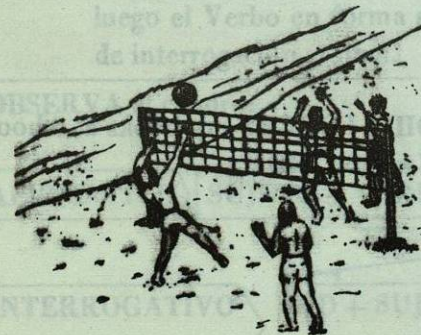
C. Forma interrogativa y respuesta corta.

OBSERVA:



Laura HAD three little cats.

DID she HAVE three little cats?  
Yes, she DID.



They WENT to the beach.

DID they GO to the museum?  
No, they DIDN'T.





**DID** Linda and I **BUY** a new dog?  
No, we **DIDN'T**.

Linda and I **BOUGHT** a new cat.



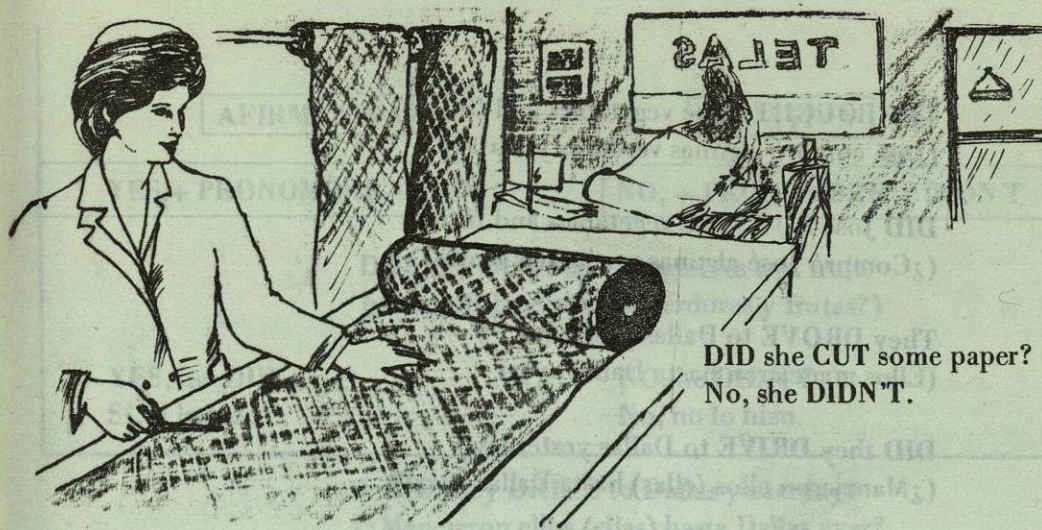
**DID** the horse **WIN** the first prize?  
Yes, it **DID**.

The horse **WON** the first prize.



**DID I FORGET** my books at school?  
Yes, you **DID**.

You **FORGOT** your books at school.



**DID** she **CUT** some paper?  
No, she **DIDN'T**.

She **CUT** some fabric.

**APRENDE:**

1. Utilizarás el auxiliar **DID** para formar preguntas a partir de enunciados afirmativos en tiempo pasado con verbos irregulares.
2. El auxiliar **DID** indica el tiempo pasado de la pregunta, por eso el verbo aparece en forma simple.
3. La estructura de la pregunta es: Auxiliar **DID**, seguido del Sujeto, luego el Verbo en forma simple, luego el complemento y el signo de interrogación al final.

**OBSERVA** el cuadro:

**AFIRMATIVO** → **SUJETO + VERBO IRREG. EN PASADO + COMPLEMENTO**

**INTERROGATIVO** → **DID + SUJETO + VERBO IRREG. + COMPLEMENTO SIMPLE**



José **BOUGHT** some vegetables and fruits.  
(José compró algunas verduras y frutas).

**DID** José **BUY** some vegetables and fruits?  
(¿Compró José algunas verduras y frutas?)

They **DROVE** to Dallas yesterday.  
(Ellos manejaron hasta Dallas ayer).

**DID** they **DRIVE** to Dallas yesterday?  
(¿Manejaron ellos (ellas) hasta Dallas ayer?)

I **FOUND** my watch last week.  
(Yo) encontré mi reloj la semana pasada)

**DID** you **FIND** your watch last week?  
(¿Encontraste (tú) tu reloj la semana pasada?)

**ESTUDIA:**

1. Las respuestas a las preguntas pueden ser completas o breves, afirmativas o negativas.
2. Lo más común es responder en forma breve (respuesta corta) afirmativa o negativa.
3. La respuesta corta **NO** tiene una traducción literal, por lo que deberás traducirla de la manera más adecuada o de mayor uso en español.
4. Formarás la respuesta corta afirmativa y negativa de la siguiente manera:

**AFIRMATIVA**

**NEGATIVA**

**YES, + PRONOMBRE + DID**

**NO, + PRONOMBRE + DIDN'T**

**DID** José **BUY** some vegetables and fruit?  
(¿Compró José algunas verduras y frutas?)

**YES, he DID.**  
Sí, si lo hizo.

**NO, he DIDN'T.**  
No, no lo hizo.

**DID** they **DRIVE** to Dallas yesterday?  
(¿Manejaron ellos (ellas) hasta Dallas ayer?)

**YES, they DID.**  
Sí, si lo hicieron.

**NO, they DIDN'T.**  
No, no lo hicieron.

**DID** you **FIND** your watch last week?  
(¿Encontraste (tú) tu reloj la semana pasada?)

**YES, I DID.**  
Sí, si lo hice.

**NO, I DIDN'T.**  
No, no lo hice.

**EXERCISE II-9**

Fill in the blanks with the form: **DID + Subject + Simple Verb in English.**  
(Llena los espacios en blanco con la forma: **DID + Sujeto + Verbo Simple en Inglés.**)

Example: **Did she eat** a piece of cake at the cafeteria yesterday ?  
(Comió ella) )

a) \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets for the last show?  
(Compraron ustedes)



- b) \_\_\_\_\_ his books from the desk yesterday?  
(Tomó Alex)
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ Claudia's China cup a year ago?  
(Quebré yo)
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ the T. V. set last week?  
(Trajeron ellos)
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ the second semester last February?  
(Comencé yo)
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ the championship last season?  
(Ganó el equipo)
- g) \_\_\_\_\_ the old tree Saturday afternoon?  
(Cortó Karl)
- h) \_\_\_\_\_ the bill at the restaurant last night?  
(Pagaron los muchachos)
- i) \_\_\_\_\_ the last best seller?  
(Leíste tú)
- j) \_\_\_\_\_ the biology report last week?  
(Escribieron ustedes)
- k) \_\_\_\_\_ about the problems during the last meeting?  
(Habló el presidente)
- l) \_\_\_\_\_ some post cards to our friends last winter?  
(Enviamos Luis y yo)
- m) \_\_\_\_\_ a nice song at the Christmas party?  
(Cantó la Sra. Moretti)

## EXERCISE II-10

Answer the following questions with Affirmative Short Answers. (Contesta las siguientes preguntas con Respuestas Cortas Afirmativas).

- a) Did the teacher write the exercise yesterday?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Did the boys read the lesson for today?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Did Miss Smith come on time this morning?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Did you bring your homework last night?  
Yes, \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Did Susan and Alice take the biology exam?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- f) Did Frank and I buy those notebooks last month?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- g) Did he give all the reports on time last week?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- h) Did a car break the wall yesterday afternoon?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- i) Did you begin your investigation a month ago?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- j) Did Mr. Scott find his tools at the garage?  
\_\_\_\_\_



EXERCISE II-11

Answer the following questions with Negative Short Answers. (Contesta las siguientes preguntas con Respuestas Cortas Negativas).

- a) Did the show begin at 9:30 p.m. yesterday?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Did the secretary buy some new material?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Did they build that beautiful house last year?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Did Laura and you have the last reports?  
No, \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Did Benny and I go to Las Vegas last year?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- f) Did the Wilsons buy that big car?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- g) Did Elisa take an aspirine an hour ago?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- h) Did you give the last report to the secretary?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- i) Did the girls eat at Sylvio's Restaurant last night?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- j) Did Eric run to the stadium yesterday afternoon?  
\_\_\_\_\_

EXERCISE II-12

Change the following sentences to Questions and answer Yes or No to each one. (Cambia las siguientes oraciones a Preguntas y contesta Sí o No a cada una).

Example: Julia found some pencils under the table.  
Did Julia find some pencils under the table?  
Yes, she did. or No, she didn't.

- a) Gerardo wrote some letters last night.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- b) You took the baby to the hospital in the morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- c) Our team won the football championship two years ago.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- d) My mother bought a nice dress last Friday.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- e) I saw a nice T.V. show Sunday night.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_