

Sandra and Regina **WILL** start the competition next week.
They **WON'T** compete without practicing.

APRENDE:

1. Para formar enunciados negativos con los Verbos Auxiliares utilizarás la palabra **NOT** después de cada auxiliar.
2. La construcción de la forma negativa con auxiliares modales es: Verbo Auxiliar + **NOT** + **VERBO** en Infinitivo.
3. Algunos Verbos Auxiliares presentan contracción en la forma negativa, algunos no la aceptan; veamos:

VERBO AUXILIAR + NOT

CAN NOT
COULD NOT
MUST NOT
SHOULD NOT
WILL NOT
SHALL NOT
WOULD NOT

CONTRACCION

CAN'T
COULDN'T
MUSTN'T
SHOULDN'T
WON'T
SHAN'T
WOULDN'T

Los auxiliares **MAY**, **MIGHT** y **OUGHT TO** no forman contracción negativa.

4. La estructura de un enunciado negativo con Verbos Auxiliares es:

SUJETO +	VERBO AUXILIAR	+ NOT +	VERBO EN INFINITIVO	+ COMPLEMENTO
Patricia	CAN	NOT	wait for	her friends.
You	OUGHT	NOT	to smoke	so much.
Linda	COULDN'T		lift	that box.
We	MUSTN'T		talk	aloud here.

EXERCISE 14

Complete the following sentences with the negative form of the Auxiliares. (Completa las siguientes oraciones con la forma negativa de los Auxiliares).

- a) They _____ attend the opera last week.
no pudieron
- b) She _____ forget the answers of the exam.
no debería (moral)
- c) We _____ buy an expensive house.
no podemos
- d) Eduardo and Tomás _____ take part in the meeting.
tal vez no
- e) It _____ start without the president of the association.
posiblemente no
- f) I _____ wait for you more than half an hour.
no esperaría (condicional).

g) You _____ be late for the next class.
no debes (obligación)

h) Sofía _____ visit her friends in California.
no visitará

EXERCISE 1-5

Change the following statements to the negative. (Cambia al negativo los siguientes enunciados).

a) The farmers should grow crops in winter.

b) I could finish my subject in a week.

c) Margarita and Carlos must pay attention to those instructions.

d) Roberto and I might travel to Florida by car.

e) Her parents can visit all the important places today.

f) Luis would take us to the football game.

4. La estructura de un enunciado negativo con Verbos Auxiliares es:

SUJETO +	VERBO	+	NOT +	VERBO EN	+ COMPLEMENTO
	AUXILIAR			INFINITIVO	

Patricia	CAN	NOT	wait for	her friends.
You	OUGHT	NOT	to smoke	so much.
Linda	COULDN'T		lift	that box.
We	MUSTN'T		talk	aloud here.

EXERCISE 1-4

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b) I could finish my subject in a week.

c) Margarita and Carlos must pay attention to those instructions.

d) Roberto and I might travel to Florida by car.

e) Her parents can visit all the important places today.

f) Luis would take us to the football game.

g) We shall build a nice house for our parents.

h) Sandra may finish her essay tomorrow morning.

i) You ought to put that can on the fire.

EXERCISE 1-6

Translate the following statements to Spanish. (Traduce al español las siguientes oraciones.)

a) The drivers must not avoid the traffic signs.

b) Sergio might not come on time for dinner.

c) Carmen and you can not translate the lesson to French.

d) They would not go to that country.

c) I shall not visit my friends next winter.

f) Santiago should not miss the introductory lecture.

g) We may not write the final work for tomorrow.

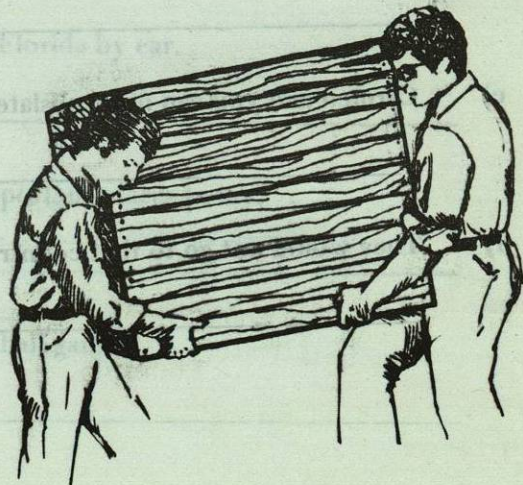
h) The boys won't forget the football equipment next time.

i) Alejandro couldn't increase the production last month.

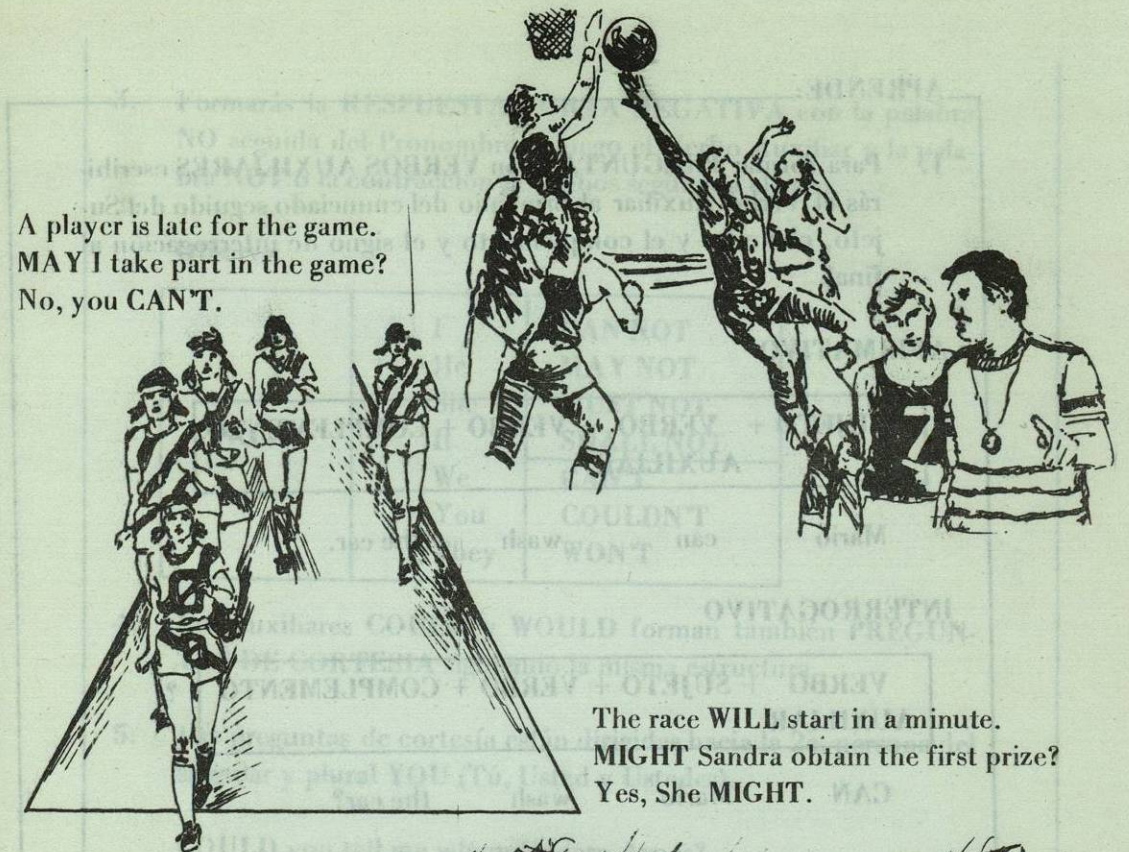
j) You ought not to take those pills.

C. Forma Interrogativa.

OBSERVA:

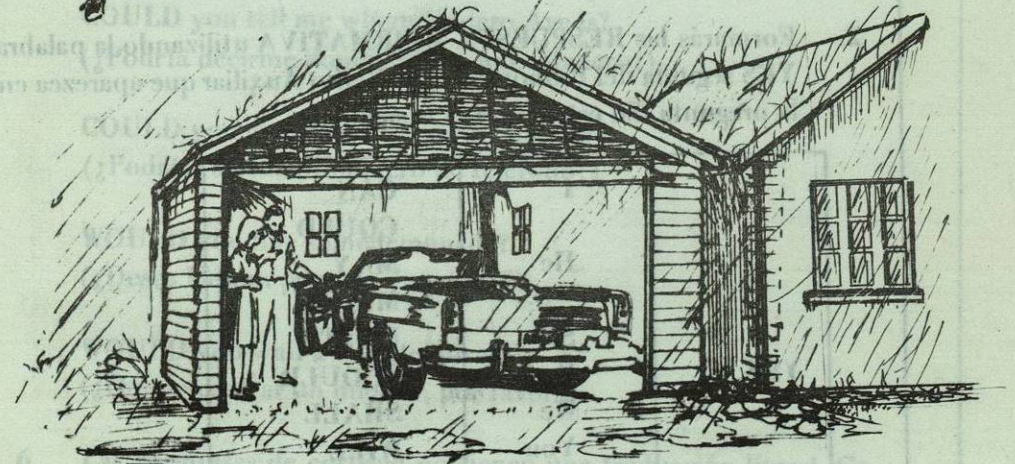


That box is too heavy.
CAN the men lift it?
Yes, they CAN.



A player is late for the game.
MAY I take part in the game?
No, you CAN'T.

The race WILL start in a minute.
MIGHT Sandra obtain the first prize?
Yes, She MIGHT.



WOULD you drive on a rainy night?
No, I WOULDN'T.

EXERCISE I-7

Complete the following questions with the correct form of Auxiliary Verb + Subject. (Completa las siguientes preguntas con la forma correcta del Verbo Auxiliar + Sujeto).

- a) _____ cut the grass this weekend?
Debe Luis (moral)
- b) _____ take some pictures of the cave?
Pudiste (tú)
- c) _____ leave on time for the show?
Debemos (obligación)
- d) _____ drive that big truck?
Pueden Araceli y Claudia
- e) _____ arrive half an hour late
Tal vez el avión
- f) _____ come in, teacher?
Puedo (permiso)
- g) _____ the brown horse during the week? (to ride)
Montarán ustedes
- h) _____ in a river in winter time? (to swim)
Nadarás
- i) _____ the last records for the party? (to buy)
Compraremos

EXERCISE I-8

Change the following statements to questions. (Cambia a preguntas los siguientes enunciados).

- a) The boys can understand French and Greek.

- b) I might be in San Francisco for Christmas.

- c) Adriana and you could visit your relatives last year.

- d) Roberto and David should look for an apartment.

- e) We must get to the airport on time.

- f) Raymundo may be at the library all day.

- g) You will finish your contract in May.

h) Ricardo and I ought to take the baby to the doctor.

i) Jorge would finish the game if he won.

j) I shall show you my new tennis racket.

EXERCISE I-9

Answer the following questions with Affirmative Short answers.
(Contesta las siguientes preguntas con respuestas Cortas Afirmativas).

a) Shall Catalina and I attend the conference.

b) Must the students attend all their classes?

c) Could you go to the ruins of Monte Alban?

d) Will Susan stay for three weeks in México?

c) Might it snow tonight?

f) Can Julia finish that work for today?

EXERCISE I-10

Answer the following questions with Negative Short answers.
(Contesta las siguientes preguntas con respuestas Cortas Negativas).

a) Would you like some coffee?

b) Should the flight leave early morning?

c) Can you see the route to Miami on the map?

d) May Jorge stop at the store for a while?

e) Will Roberto and Ted run to the park?

f) Must Diana wait for the kids at school?

EXERCISE I-11

Translate the following questions to Spanish. (Traduce al Español las siguientes preguntas).

- a) May I take the newspaper?

- b) Will they finish the practice by six o'clock?

- c) May Sylvia help Maggie with the program?

- d) Could you find the way out last time?

- e) Should Carmen drive across the city at night?

- f) Must she write the note to her friends?

- g) Would the show be at a small stadium?

- h) Shall you be here for New Year's Eve?

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- c) Might it snow tonight?

- f) Can Julia finish that work for today?

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LECTURA: "USING A LIBRARY"

Have you ever been window - shopping, looking in store windows to discover the latest bicycle models, clothing styles or the new games you've never seen before?

Another pleasant pastime that is often rewarding is browsing in a library. Even where there is no book in particular you need, you can enjoy taking an unhurried look at what is on the shelves. You may come across an exciting book that you didn't dream existed.

Generally when you go to the library, you may be looking for a book that will give you information for a school report, or you may want a mystery story for your own entertainment or a book you can use in starting a hobby. The less time you spend looking for a book, the more time you will have for reading it.

You'll waste your time if you count on luck to help you find the book you want. And you'll waste the librarian's time if you ask questions that you should be able to answer. Once you know how books are organized in a library and how to use the aids for you there, you can locate almost any book quickly and easily by yourself.

The source of help you usually turn to first is a card catalog. The cards filed in the drawers are like an index, an alphabetical list of all the books the library has. From the letter on the drawers, you know in which drawer to look for the card you want.

For every book in the library, the card catalog contains an author card and a title card. Fiction and nonfiction are the two categories into which books are separated. Stories made up by authors out of their own imaginations are classified as fiction. Nonfiction books are those which give factual material about subjects like science, travel, and history.