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Table 1. Relative Rates of Sulfate Expansion of Mortar Prisms, %  
(Reference 4)

Compound composition of cement	1.8% MgSO <sub>4</sub>	2.1% Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Saturated CaSO <sub>4</sub>
80% C,S + 20% C,A	0.5% in 4 days	0.5% in 7 days	0.5% in 11 days
40% C,S + 40% + 20% C,AF	0.5% in 43 days	0.06% in 3 years	0.07% in 3 years
50% C,S + 50% C,S	0.5% in 65 days	0.04% in 12 years, then more rapid expansion	0.19% in 18 years



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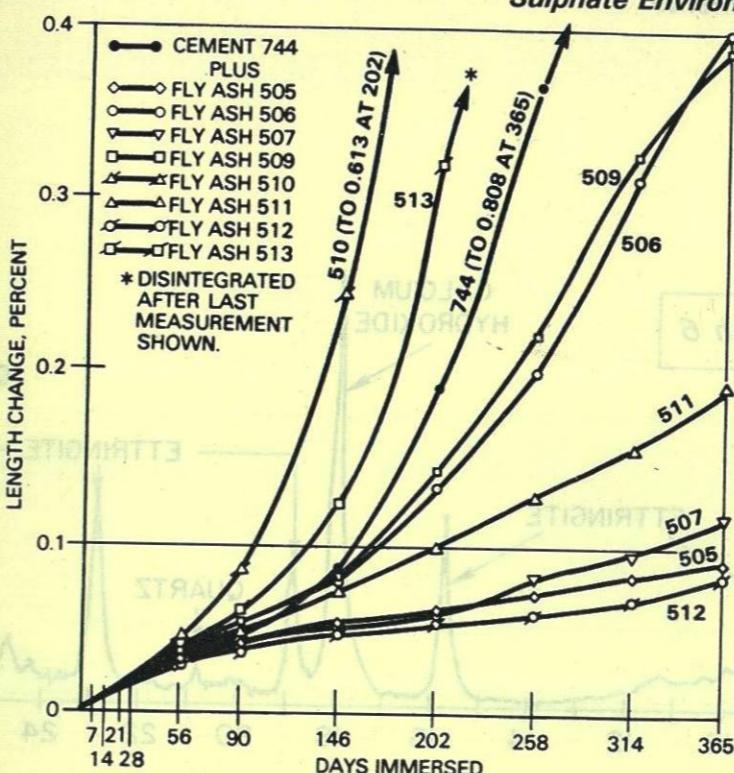


Fig. 1. Length change on sulfate immersion in cement-fly ash mixtures containing 30% fly ash (Reference 29)

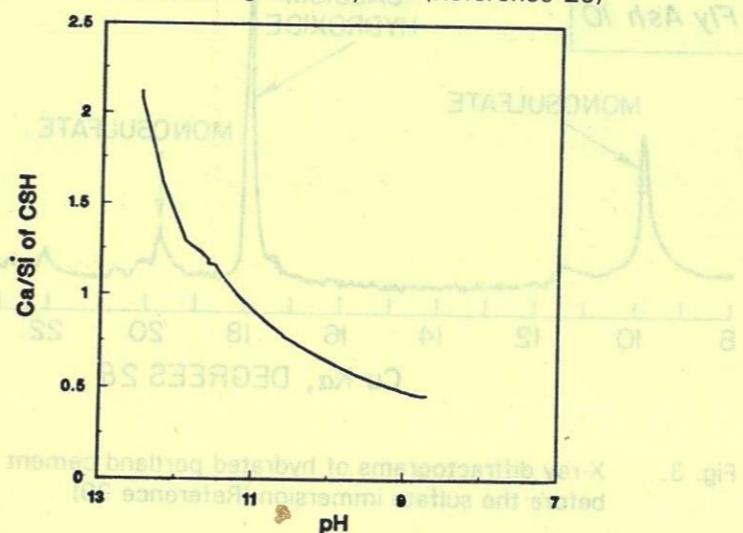


Fig. 2. Change in C-S-H composition with pH (Reference 36)

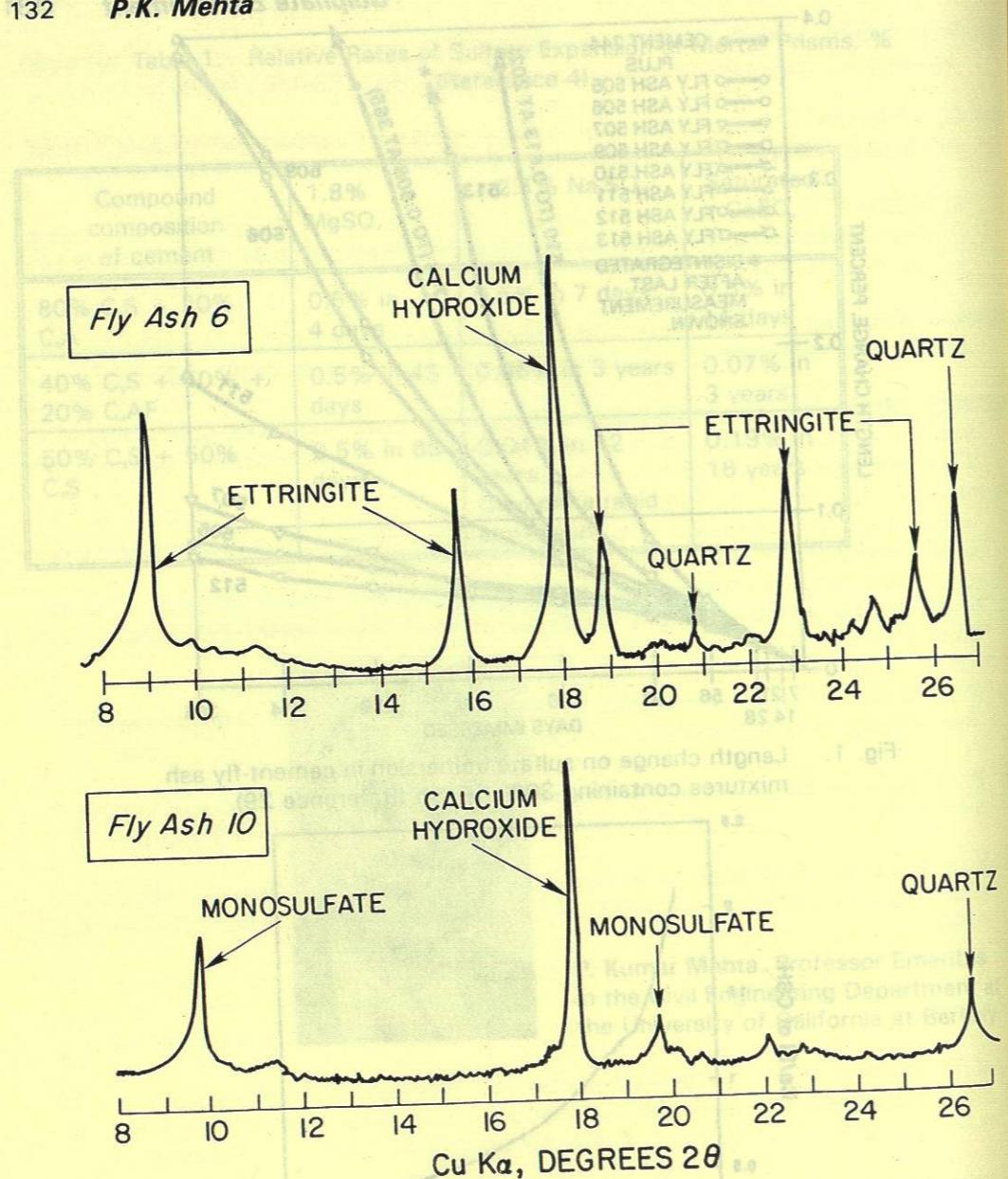


Fig. 3. X-ray diffractograms of hydrated portland cement - fly ash mixtures before the sulfate immersion (Reference 39)