

- 5 My business partner in Mexico City sent me a fax with the picture of his \_\_\_\_\_ baby last Friday.
- 6 In this time of serial production and disposable articles, \_\_\_\_\_ products are booming again.
- 7 A \_\_\_\_\_ Valentine is rather more personal than a store -bought one.

# ROBERT RINDA



Love Wall ("Deutsch Liebe"), 1966, oil on canvas, signed and dated, four panels each 12" x 12" overall 24" x 24"

## PAINTINGS FROM THE SIXTIES

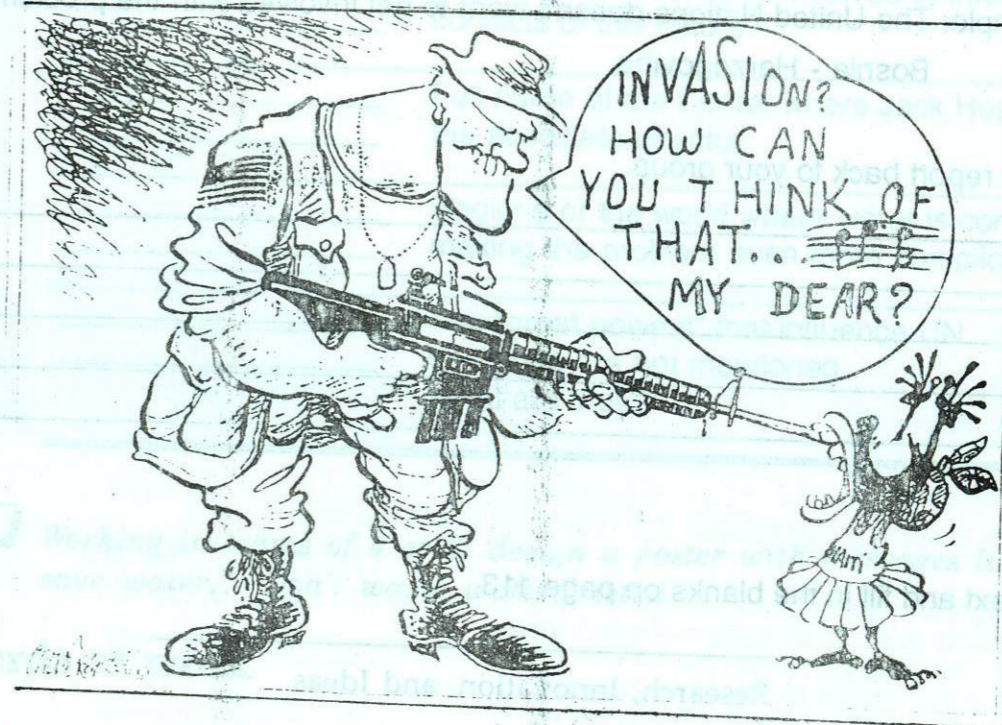
VIRGINIA  
**LUST**  
GALLERY

61 SULLIVAN ST.  
NEW YORK, NY 10012

BY APPOINTMENT  
PHONE: (212) 941-9220  
FAX: (212) 219-8638

# 5 The future

## Time to read! (1)



Can you extend one or both columns?

A	B
UN	U.S.A. Panama
NATO	Bosnia- Herzegovina
OEA	Kurdistan-Pakistan
_____	North Korea-South Korea
_____	U.S.A.-Cuba
_____	U.S.A.-Haiti
_____	_____

Do you know the relation between column A and column B?

For example: Do the UN, NATO and OEA have anything in common?

Is there anything in common, between North Korea - South Korea and the U. S. A - Cuba?

Unit 5

Working in groups of 4 or 5, write a list of 4 situations that have to do with both columns.

Example: The United Nations doesn't want to get involved with the problem in Bosnia - Herzegovina.

Be ready to report back to your group.

Four horizontal lines for writing a list of 4 situations.

Task 1

Read the text and fill in the blanks on page 113.

Research, Innovation, and Ideas

Water: Rising Source of Violence

Water will replace oil as the primary reason for international conflict over the next half century, according to researchers at the Indiana Center on Global Change and World Peace.

Countries such as Israel, Jordan, Turkey, Iran, Bangladesh, and even the United States and Mexico contain the potential for disputes over access to water, according to Jack Hopkins, the associate director of the center. Severe water pollution in eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union may also contribute to the problem.

More effective means of controlling international violence will be needed. Hopkins worries that the traditional means may not be enough. The United Nations, for example, is a "fragile coalition" that depends on the great powers. "When they agree, almost anything can be done," he says. "But when they disagree, the United Nations is impotent."

Source: Indiana University, News Bureau, 306 North Union Street, Bloomington, Indiana 47405. Telephone 812/855-3911.

The future

Five sets of horizontal lines with corresponding text prompts: 1. Two elements that will cause international problems because of their scarcity. 2. Countries that could be involved in international conflicts of this nature. 3. Full name of the Center where Jack Hopkins is the associate director. 4. Regions of the world where water is contaminated making the problem even more complicated. 5. The "great powers" that influence UN decisions are not mentioned. What are they?

Working in teams of 4 or 5, design a poster with messages like: "Let's save water," "Don't waste water," (etc.)

Words at work

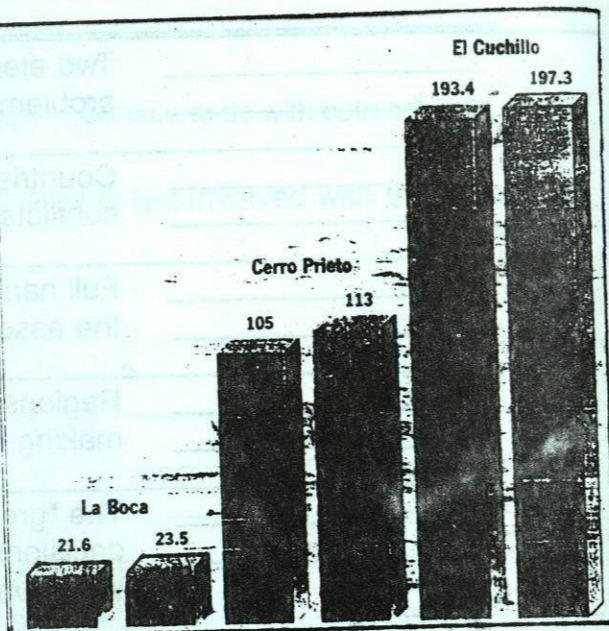
Task 1

Match terms with definitions.

- 1 DAM [ ] A flow of water from the ground; the source of a stream or river.
2 DROUGHT [ ] Inundation. An overflowing of water onto land that is usually dry.
3 FLOOD [ ] Make unclean, impure or corrupt; contaminate.
4 FOUNTAIN [ ] A barrier built to hold back flowing water.
5 POLLUTE [ ] An artificial spring. The source or beginning of a stream.
6 RESEARCH [ ] Insufficiency, deficit.
7 SHORTAGE [ ] The act, state or fact of surviving.
8 SPRING [ ] Dryness; absence of rain.
9 STORE [ ] Careful, systematic, patient study and investigation in some field of knowledge, undertaken to establish facts or principles.
10 SURVIVAL [ ] To put aside or accumulate for use when needed.

**El Cuchillo Statistics**

Amount of water in the main dams of the State of Nuevo Leon before and after a storm in September, 94. (million cubic meters)



**Task 2**

According to what you think label the following statements.

- 1 Storing water in desert towns is a must.
- 2 Monterrey endures shortages of water more frequently in winter than in summer.
- 3 "El Cuchillo" dam is an important source of drinking water for Monterrey.
- 4 There are several natural drinking water sources in La Huasteca and Mina, N. L.
- 5 In very critical survival conditions food is more necessary than water.

	TRUE	FALSE
1	_____	_____
2	_____	_____
3	_____	_____
4	_____	_____
5	_____	_____

**Clearing it up (Review)**

Match both columns.

- |                                                                           |                       |                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 If desert towns don't build dams...                                     | <input type="radio"/> | if they don't develop special programs against smog and industrial gases. |
| 2 Monterrey will continue struggling with storm floods...                 | <input type="radio"/> | it will become like Mexico City.                                          |
| 3 If the government doesn't provide solutions to problems in Monterrey... | <input type="radio"/> | if it doesn't develop a complete storm sewage plan.                       |
| 4 Most large cities will have polluted air                                | <input type="radio"/> | they will suffer shortage of water.                                       |

**L O O K**

**IF THE GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENS COOPERATED, THE NEIGHBORHOODS WOULD BE CLEAN**

According to the statement:

Do the government and citizens cooperate?

Are the neighborhoods clean?

The answers are "No". So, both situations are unreal and hypothetical... but we think it could be true in the future.

Which tense is used in the "IF" clause?

Write it in the first space in the box.

Which auxiliary is used in the result clause?

Write it in the second space in the box.

IF CLAUSE

RESULT CLAUSE

If the government and citizens \_\_\_\_\_, the neighborhoods \_\_\_\_\_ be clean.

**CONDITIONAL/FUTURE**

**Task 1**

Complete.

If I organized my neighbors, our neighborhood would be beautiful.

If all the families planted a tree, the streets \_\_\_\_\_ look pleasant.

If everybody swept the streets, they \_\_\_\_\_ clean.

If \_\_\_\_\_ painted \_\_\_\_\_ houses, the block \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful.

We would have shortages of water, if we didn't store it.

We \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful gardens, \_\_\_\_\_ watered them frequently.

We \_\_\_\_\_ a fountain in the park, \_\_\_\_\_ the neighbors \_\_\_\_\_.

We \_\_\_\_\_ happier if we lived in harmony.

Task 2

Mary Lopez is the class representative in my group at Prepa 2. We asked her to organize a trip to "El Cuchillo" lake as an academic field trip.

She wrote a request to the director, asking for authorization and to use the microbus.

This is the note:

September 4, 1994

Dr. Rogelio Gonzalez Castillo  
Director  
Prepa 2

My group wants to make a study trip to "El Cuchillo" lake next month. They asked me to write this request and a note to our parents. We hope you will give us the authorization to go, and to use the school microbus. If we invited you, would you be able to go with us?

I thank you for your support.

Mary Lopez

- A) Form groups of 4.
- B) Choose a representative
- C) Choose a place to go from the list on page 117. (You can choose a different place if you want to, but check with your teacher first.)
- D) Write a request to your Prepa director to go to the place you chose and to use the school microbus.

Places to go

"Cerro Prieto" lake- "Falcon" lake- "La Boca" lake- "Marte R. Gomez" lake

Time to go

Next Tuesday, Sunday, (etc.) Next week, month, (etc.) A.M. P. M.

---



---



---



---



---



---



---



---

When your team finishes, check with other teams.



**Time to read!**<sub>(2)</sub>



Match professions to services.

- |   |          |                          |   |                        |
|---|----------|--------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1 | Teacher  | <input type="checkbox"/> | A | Serving breakfast      |
| 2 | Waiter   | <input type="checkbox"/> | B | Explaining to students |
| 3 | Dentist  | <input type="checkbox"/> | C | Checking one's health  |
| 4 | Doctor   | <input type="checkbox"/> | D | Building houses        |
| 5 | Engineer | <input type="checkbox"/> | E | Fixing caries          |

What are you going to study when you finish high school?

It is very important for you to know professional careers other than just the traditional ones (engineering, medicine, law, dentistry) so you can have a wider variety of choice. Working in groups of 4 or 5, analyze the 5 fields of research mentioned below; try to reach a consensus on what they refer to, and what college title you can get if you study one of them. Have a report ready for your group.

PHYTOLOGY-MARINE BIOLOGY-PATHOLOGY-BIOCHEMISTRY-ANTHROPOLOGY.

**Task 1**

Read the text below and decide if the following comment can be inferred from the information and ideas given.

"THE FUTURE IS ALREADY HERE AND YOU ARE PART OF IT."

YES

NO

**Customer Service Emerges as Profession**

As more companies focus on customer satisfaction business schools are gearing up to train students in a new professional specialty: customer-service representatives. Purdue University's Center for Customer-Driven Quality claims it will graduate the first professionals in this field. The center trains students for customer service and conducts research for companies interested in improving customer satisfaction.

Jon Anton, executive director of the center, believes that customer-service representatives and managers will enjoy some of the fastest-growing career opportunities for the coming decade as companies focus more intently on customer satisfaction than ever before. "We are seeing corporate officials with the job title 'vice president for customer satisfaction' This was virtually unheard of five years ago." Anton says.

Source: Purdue University, News Service, 1132 Engineering Administration Building, West Lafayette, Indiana 47907. Telephone 317/494-2096; fax 317/494-0401

**Task 2**

Put a tick or a cross to show whether these statements are right or wrong, according to the text.

- 1 The text is about a new professional field
- 2 Customer service can't become a new profession
- 3 Investigation in this field is carried on at Purdue University
- 4 Jon Anton is the news service executive director
- 5 Customer satisfaction isn't very important

Check in the classified ad section of a newspaper and write a list of the 5 jobs you consider the best opportunities for college graduates. Would you like to do any of these jobs? Why/not? Talk about your ideas with other teams.