and Quinine Sulfate (see formula below). Silver Nitrate, gr. 1/2 combined in pill with Opium, gr. 2, and a solution, gr. x-xx, to the pint, to be given (B) Glycinece, 5j in 30j of lukewarm water, mixed immediately before using, and given by enema once daily, in alternation and chronic inflammation of the rectum and lower gut (Eden). [Compare Dysentery.]

B. Carb Syph., Potassium Bicarbonate, 14 gr. 1/2.
Phosphoric Acid, gr. 1/4.
Quinine Sulfate, gr. 1/4.
M. R. pil. 50, ext. Sig.—Onset mild, for rectal each daily.

(Continued.)

Relapsing Fever.

Cathartic, a mild one at beginning (B); if profuse or other hepatic manifestations, a Colon purgative, cautiously, to be given (W). Potassium Citrate, as cooling diaphoretic. Quinine, in moderate doses after the crisis, at least until the relapse, which will not be prevented by any amount of Quinine (W). Lecithin or Cephalin, best for headache (A). Alcohol, required by some patients. Diet, supporting, especially in third week, beef tea, etc. Urine, should be watched carefully (A). [Compare Typhus Fever, Typhus Fever.]

Remittent Fever.

Antipyrine or Acetophenetidin, during pyrexia, to lower the temp., is very efficient treatment, especially if combined with Quinine during the remission; the latter drug being too slow of action to be of immediate service in the pyrexia. Aconite, in the hot stage, if any delirium is required, frequently repeated doses (B); is next in value to Quinine for high fever and headache, gr. 1/4 of a good tincture every 6 hours (C). Quinine, 20 to 30 grains in single dose once or twice daily until the temperature is reduced, with other appropriate remedies (B); 10 to 40 grains in severe cases of pernicious remittent several times a day without regard to exacerbation (P, B); 10 to 20 grains should be administered at once in bilious remittent and other severe forms of malarial fever, without waiting for the remission or allowing an apoplectic may be given at the same time (P, B). 10 to 20 grains of Quinine is the best (M); with vomiting is severe the rectum should be cleared out with an injection of warm water (B). After the remission an enema of Quinine should be constantly given (W). With回到 acid to aid solution, and 5 or 10 grains of Calomel may be given at the same time by the mouth (D). Warburg's Tincture, has achieved a high reputuation, but must be used in less dosage than directed, and supporting treatment given when its sedative action commences (W). Aconite, exercises a really beneficial influence; depresses the temperature (B); valuable in bilious remittent of the South (P). Morphine, gr. 1/16, is a good pre-recovery sedative, to be given with Jasp or saline waters afterwards, is necessary during the course of the disease (D). Quinua, an excellent tonic, combined with mineral oils (W). PLATFORM, by supporting, when necessary, is restored to the normal state (B, D). Potassium Acetate, gr. 1/2, is also a good pre-recovery sedative, and must not be omitted when the condition is serious (W).

(Continued.)

Retina, Affections of.

Mercury, in syphilitic retinitis, is of great value; Calomel, gr. 1/2 with Opium, gr. 1/2 every 4 or 6 hours; also mercurial injection till the gum is affected or the disease yields (W). Potassium Iodide and Bromide, in combination, in retinal hemorrhage, to promote absorption of the effused blood and to relieve the congestion (C). Physostigmine, locally, to contract the pupil, and diminish the amount of light admitted to the eye (W). Iron, in large doses, generally the tincture of the Chloride, in pigmentary retinitis, seems to have a tendency to arrest the disease (C). Physostigmine, locally, to contract the pupil, and diminish the amount of light admitted to the eye (W).

(Continued.)

Rheumatism.

Rheumatism, Acute.

Plots of Treatment, may be resolved into three—, that by Salicylic Acid or the Saldicynates, that by Alkalis, and that by Iron (D). Salicylic Acid is suited to vigourous, accute rheumatism, whose atomeca will bear it, in doses it often effects a cure in 48 hours, whereas the time stated (D). Salicylics are the standard remedy in all forms of rheumatism (W); large doses of the Sodium salt frequently (Huchard); Sodium Salicylate is specific, but must be used in large doses at first than those commonly employed, gr. 3-4 every 6 hours in severe cases (Brais). Quinina Salicylate is the most convenient, and is about 3 to 5 gr. every 4 hours in severe cases (Huchard). Sulphate of Alkali is the most convenient, and is about 3 to 5 gr. every 4 hours in severe cases (Brais). Aconite is an excellent saline, with Leeches, Cephalin, and Cautery, is a most efficacious treatment (W).

(Continued.)

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(Continued.)

Rheumatism Acute.

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(Continued.)
is efficient and safe. Phenocoll is a safe, prompt, and efficient antipyretic (W); it is valuable in rheumatism (Herrét). Acetophenin is effective in doses of gr. xlv-5 (Braun). Ichthyol in 10 to 50 cent. painted over the affected joint and covered with cotton wool, is very effective (Hemsa); used in acute cases with most satisfactory results (Kolli), its results are superior to those of any other drug (Lorenz). Quinine, strongly recommended as antirheumatic, is given as gr. 3 every 2 or 3 hours, increased to gr. xii in 24 hours; tolerance remarkable in this disease; in rheumatic cardiac insufficiency (Wm); a very good remedy in moderate doses (Da C); as Dover's powder when it is desired to relieve pain and increase the action of the skin (W). Quinine after the acute symptoms have abated, when the patient is weak and sweats profusely during sleep, gr. xii daily are often of great service (W); is efficiently used for head symptoms (Da C). Phenol, given of a 3 per cent. solution by subcutaneous injection (Senator). Formic Acid, gr. v of a 2 per cent solution hypodermically, preceded by gr. viii of a 2 per cent. cocaine solution, gives instant relief (Couch). Arnica, lowers pulse and temperature, relieves articular pain and swelling, diminishes area (P). Trimethylamine, xlv-viii in Peppermint-water, often has remarkable power in acute rheumatism and gout (R). Bryonia, after the swollen joints have been reduced by other means, is extremely efficient for the pain and stiffness (P). Spigelia Anthelmis, for rheumatic pleurisy and endocarditis; rheumatic fever with pain shifting from joint to joint (P), seems to fix the disease in certain joints, and prevents its shifting around (P). Sulphuric Acid, by fumigation, the patient covered with blankets and exposed to strong fumes, produces perspiration, sleep and relief (R). Colchicum, alleviates the symptoms, and shortens their duration (W). Lavile's Mixture, is said to be a tincture of Quinine and Cocalcolin, but it is more probable that Colchicine is the active agent therein. Rhiz Toxicothendron, positively invaluable in after-treatment, also in subacute forms, muscular or tendinous, worse at night (P, Hydri.). Odor, in desertic, doses every 2 or 3 hours, the best remedy for acute and subacute rheumatism, relieving pain and swelling in 28 to 24 hours (Craig). Cimicifuga, has excellent results (B); much used, and is said to dull the pain speedily (R); found very serviceable (P). Dulcamara, recommended especially for persons who are subject to cutaneous affections in cold and damp weather (P). Digitalis, in powder, gr. j every 4 hours, usually effective after a 2 to 7 days; especially useful in cardiac congestion, with cyanosis and edema (Lime-juice, 0.50 daily, Lemon-juice inferior (R)). Blisters, are a very effective method; a number of small blisters applied to vesication around a joint (B); large fragile blisters around a joint (R). Water, cold boiled, for the hyperpyrexia (Da C); the best way of effecting a cure. Give a vinegar vapor bath (B); the wet pack, 20 or 30 minutes, and tepid (70° F.) shallow bath 1 or 2 minutes. Cold applications only when skin hot and dry, and temperature high. For the baths, or hot compresses see useful. Spoonfuls of an excellent substance for applications. Diet, low in the fever, water, barley-water, milk-and-water, gruel; use liquid food, avoid milk puddings, pure wine and sugar. Lemon-juice may be used freely. Blankets, instead of sheets to sleep in, and warm underclothing, are useful adjuncts. Pack the joints with cotton covered with rubber (cotton). Dry Heat, applied by the Talleman apparatus is of great value in tendinous inflammations, also in subacute rheumatism through its soothing and local influence (W).

Rheumatism, Chronic.

Arsenic, is very good in most cases, given in small doses steadily (Da C); is more efficient than Sulphur and should be used instead of the latter in the Chinese Persecution. Sulphur waters are undoubtedly an old remedy for chronic rheumatic complaints (Jonnin). Muriatic Acid is very efficient (Da C); Sulphur locally, also the Sulphides as baths (R); is certain of benefit (B). Quinacridine is another ingredient of the Chinese Persecution; is used with varying success (B); the ammoniac tincture in milk often gives excellent results (Da C); is vire to the taste. Potassium Iodide, especially when pains are worse at night, or of syllable origin (R); should always be fairly tried in chronic rheumatism (Da C); was Sir Asley Cooper's remedy. Iodides often prove very satisfactory, especially in strumous or suphylitic subjects (B). Ichthyol in to 50 per cent. ointment applied over the affected part, or remedy equally efficient (Cram); also internally in doses of 3 to 5 drops, continued for several months, has cured a number of obstinate chronic cases (Schmidt). Salicylates are often temporarily of great service (W); that of Lithium gives good results in lingering subacute cases remaining after acute attacks (Da C). Saloinitium always allays the pains (Tausch). Mesoten, a salicylic preparation, locally by rubbing, is efficient in the acute exacerbations (Rotheman). Cimicifuga, sometimes has wonderful success, yet often fails; no indications (B); is rheumatic neuralgia and headaches, and rheumatism of uterus (F); signally beneficial in many forms (R). Lithium Bromide, gives excellent results, when smaller joints are swollen and tender (B). Rhus Toxicothendron, a very powerful agent in subacute muscular or tendinous rheumatism worse at night (P); the tendons, ligaments, and fascia are most benefited; externally, as lotion on compresses; also internally, small doses every two hours (P). Acanthos, the extract as plaster to joints is unquestionably very useful (P); is more useful in chronic than acute rheumatism (Wa); the liniment of the B. P. locally over the sciatic nerve when affected (Fetterhill). Colchicum is of decided benefit in the neuralgia of chronic rheumatism (B). Colchicine Salicylate is not at all with benefit. Bryonia is often useful, especially for stiff and painful joints (P). Formic Acid gr. vii of a 2 per cent. solution, preceded by gr. viii of a 2 per cent. cocaine solution, hypodermically in several places on the external side of limbs, efficiency relieves pain and swelling (Cough). Mercury, the dose of Mercury and Morselin locally (R). Mesereon is strongly recommended (P). Phytolacca, has proved useful (P. Dulcamara, has been used with benefit (P). Iodides, locally over the affected joints (K); in rheumatism, in rheumatism with delirium, shown by night sweats or in sweats during sleep and only then (Wa). Arnica, the tincture and infusion are useful (P). Caujous Oil, internally and externally in muscular rheumatism (P). Aletris, is extensively advertised as an efficient remedy. Nuclein, has been used with decided advantage (Wm). Eucalyptus, the leaves wrapped around the affected part, renewing them daily for a week or more, very often efficient as a local stimulant, but will produce vesication if too long continued (Gibbons). Xanthochymus, has long deserved separation, and is said (S.) 21 of fluidextract (B). Thuja Occidentalis, is useful for rheumatic pains (P). Manganese Sulphate, is one of the remedies (B). Belladonna, the extract locally very valuable for pains (P). Cod-Liver Oil, internally and externally, exercise some influence (B). Chinaphila, may prove useful, especially when lassitude (P). Lupulin, as an anodyne (P). Burgundy Pitch, as plaster locally (P). Allum, avoids spirits and malt liquors, coffee, also starchy, animal and fibrous vegetables and acid fruits suitable (B); Alkaline mineral waters have deserved reputation (B). Turkish Bath, in chronic muscular rheumatism and pains bath daily of great benefit, may be obtained at home or by mixing rum on hot bricks in a tub, the patient sitting on a board or chair above, enveloped in a blanket (Brick). Carbolic Acid Baths are sometimes beneficial, but results vary. The next skin, very popular, but while it is better, as the red often gives rise to eruptions (Da C). [Compare Aristol., Gout, Lumbago, Myalgia, Petroloderma, Sciat.]
Sarcine.

**Sulphites and Hyposulphites**, have been employed to destroy sarcina and tordil in the stomach (R), or Sulphurous Acid, diluted, before each meal (Wa). The treatment of these microscopic fungi is that of the primary gastric affection. [Compare CANCER, DYSPHIA, GASTRIC DELAYATION.]

**Sarcina**

Sulphur, a solution of Potass Sulphurata 5s to ½j, as local applications: an exogenous Sulphide may be made by boiling one part of quicklime and two of sulphur in ten of water (B); Sulphurous Acid, as gaseous bath, the quickest method; Holera’s mixture of Sulphur, Chalk, Tar, Soap and Laurel, less irritating and equally sure (R). 

**Calcium Sulphide**, as a bath (W). Sulphuric Acid, internally, has cured when other remedies failed (Wa).

Storax, equally serviceable and not irritating as Sulphur, one part to two of Olive Oil, with a warm bath (R). Mercury, the Richardson is very efficient, if used strong enough, but caution is required in its employment (R). 

**Epsom Salt in 2 to 10 per cent. ointment, is an excellent pessical (Ictalch).**

**Phenol** to the 3 of glycine locally (B). 

**Creolin** as a 5 per cent. ointment with vaselin, has been largely used with great success (W). Thighenol is very efficient.

**Staphisagria**, a certain remedy; 3 to 5 of Lard, boiled for 24 hours, when cooled, after straining add a little essence; friction with this 4 times daily (Wa). 

Balsam of Peru, the best of all applications, killing the acarus, relieving the itching and dermatitis, and disinfecting the parts; rub in ½ over the body after a warm bath (Braun); is fatal to the ichneumon (Olderberg). 

**Manganese**, the Oxide, 5j to ½j Alvised as ointment (B).

**Copper Sulphate**, as lotion, ½j to 2j, has been used with great success, after cramps are thoroughly removed with soap and water (B). 

**Alkalies** as soaps or ointments to soften the cuticle and break up burrows (R).

**Coccus Indicus** as an ointment, is efficient (P); or Picrotoxin in ointment, gr. 2 to the 3, if not applied to an armed surf. 

**Tar as ointment relieves the itching quickly and cures in 10 to 12 days (P).**

**Benzoic Acid** in 2 to 20 aqueous solution as a lotion for the itching (R). 

**Naphthal**, in 3 to 5 per cent. alcoholic solution or 2 to 10 per cent. ointment, is by far the best practical compound (B). 

When an ointment applied by friction has caused acute nephritis in two brothers aged 6 and 8 years, one of whom died therefrom (Brazzat). 

**Linen**, should be immersed in boiling water, other garments should be bathed in a solution of 1 in 20 or 1 in 100 of saturated Sal Ammoniac.

**Saltwater and Sulphur** to vaporize, to destroy the acarid and their ova (R).

**Scabies**

Aconite, of the highest value for all marked increase of temperature (P); helps development of the eruption when due (P); in the early stage, when patient is not decidedly sub-inflamed, is very useful (W). 

**Belladonna**, during the eruptive stage, when deep-seated exists, and rash is imperfectly evolved (B); as prophylaxis has been recommended (R); it is often efficacious as prophylactic (P); the preponderance of evidence is certainly in favor of such use of the drug (P); this virtue is claimed by impossible authorities when given in its several severities, even as the most reliable remedies, gen. III, III, according to age, in milk or Cinnamon-water, every hour, or two (W).

**Potassium Iodide**, in full doses, a very satisfactory remedy (Mitchell). 

**Sulphuretic Acid**, given in 15 mgm cases, with

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**Rheumatism, Gonorream.**

Opium, as Dover’s powder, full doses in the acute stage (Wa). Potassium Iodide, with tonic and stimulants, after the acute stage has passed, followed by friction, shampooing, and passive movements of the joints (Wa). Ammonium Chloride, in free doses, especially when the muscles are affected (Fuller). Potassium Chlorate, internally, and as uretheal injection, until uretheal discharge is entirely stopped, then max of Tynd. Ferri Chlor. 4 times daily, with gr. 3 of Quinine daily, and good food (Dac). **Aspargus**, when pus is discovered around the joints; the case will be one of pyemic rheumatism, and may require to be treated as such. Rheumatism, Muscular.

**Salicylates** possess the greatest power for good of all known agents in muscular rheumatism, rheumatic neuritis, and other irregular forms of rheumatism (W). Aspirin is an excellent salicylate for this affection (Morrel). 

**Saldolamine benefits the most obstinate cases (Taussig).** Mesna, rectally relieves the itching quickly and cures in 10 to 12 days (P).

**Lithium Bromide**, is almost specific (P); Lithium and its salts where there is a uric acid diathesis. 

**Colchicine**, a 20 per cent. solution in 5- to 10-minute doses hypodermically thrice daily into the affected muscles, very effective in cases resisting other treatment. 

**Colchicine Salicylate**, is used with benefit.

**Aurum**, the Bromide of Gold and Aspic is employed successfully (Buchy).

**Phloracarpus** or Phloracarpine hypodermically, to get the skin acting freely, a great desideratum (Dac). Potassium Iodide and Colchicine, or Quinine, gr. 2 to 3 in 24 hours, if the case linger over a week (Dac). Capsicum, powdered, with Lard, ½j to 1j, rubbed over the parts, on the part, right and morning, with a gloved hand, is very efficient (Macdonald). 

**Cinchifuga**, is often very efficient in lumbago, myalgia, pleurisy, and similar conditions (Wa). 

**Antisthenes**, gives relief in some cases of muscular pain (B). 

**Morphine** and Atropine together hypodermically, for severe pain; are of great service in most forms (P).

**Diaphoretics**, as Dover’s powder mixed with potassium sulphate, or Ammonium sulphate, heat to the part involved, and rest in bed (P). Limidet's are of little use except to amuse the patient, but Chloral 3j to ½j of Linitum. Saponis, makes one ease (Dac). 

**Electricity**, the constant current daily renders good service.

**Cocculus Indicus** as an ointment, is efficient (P); or Picrotoxin in ointment, gr. 2 to the 3, if not applied to an armed surf.

**Tar as ointment relieves the itching quickly and cures in 10 to 12 days (P).**

**Benzoic Acid** in 2 to 20 aqueous solution as a lotion for the itching (R). 

**Naphthal**, in 3 to 5 per cent. alcoholic solution or 2 to 10 per cent. ointment, is by far the best practical compound (B).

**Balsam of Peru**, the best of all applications, killing the acarus, relieving the itching and dermatitis, and disinfecting the parts; rub in ½ over the body after a warm bath (Braun); is fatal to the ichneumon (Olderberg).

**Manganese**, the Oxide, 5j to ½j Alvised as ointment (B).

**Copper Sulphate**, as lotion, ½j to 2j, has been used with great success, after cramps are thoroughly removed with soap and water (B).

**Alkalies** as soaps or ointments to soften the cuticle and break up burrows (R).

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results (B); does good, but often aggravates; the continuous current best, when stage of acute inflammation past (W); galvanism often quickly relieves the pain (Pepper). Cod liver oil, should always be tried in obstinate cases (W). [Compare Neuralgia, Rachitis, etc. (C)].

Scleroderma.

Cod liver oil, our sheet-anchor, used internally and locally (B). Electricity, is used successfully (B); with stimulating inunctions offers the best prospect of improvement (Bulkeley). Strychnine Iodide, has been used, with varied results. Ichthylol as 10 per cent. ointment with vaseline, to be renewed daily, to the limb first affected, also 5 in water as a hot bath thrice weekly, caused marked improvement in a case of diffuse scleroderma (Moore). Treatment should be based on general principles. Arsenic and Quinine are often serviceable, also hot baths and inunctions.

Sclerosis.

The preparations of Gold are among the remedies which are believed by some writers to retard the process, others being Arsenic in full doses, Silver Nitr! in 1 grain doses, Physostigmin and Ergot (Oster). Gold is a specially curative agent in all forms of sclerosis, including cirrhosis of the liver, interstitial nephritis, cirrhosis of the spleen, Dr. Hardy's Liquor Auri et Armenol. Scleroser is very efficient in these affections, and much superior to the Chloride of Gold and Sodium (E. A. Wood). [Compare the titles mentioned in this article, also Atheroma, Locomotor Ataxia, Paralysis Agitans, Spinal Sclerosis.]

Scrofulosis.

Ammonium Iodide, when glandular enlargement (W); Ferrous Iodide, when debility and emaciation, a powerful and efficacious remedy, also in anemia of scrofula, the syrup, 30 cc. or the (W); useful in simple glandular hypertrophy, but disappointing in scrofulous (B). Sulfur Iodide has been used with varied results in scrofulous otorrhea. Iodine, direct or oint. applied over scrofulous glands—take care not to increase inflammation (R); Iodine and Iron the best remedies with medicated utters useless without strict hygiene (A). Aurum, the Bromide of Gold and Arsenic has rendered good service in cases of admixture with enormous enlargement of the neck (E. A. Wood) Calcium Salts in doses of gr. 5-10 in milk after food, when glandular enlargement of neck and chronic diarrhoea; the Phosphate of great use for sores (E); is of eminent service as a palliative (W). [See Sulphides below.] Spongia Usta, formerly held in high repute, has fallen into perhaps undeserved neglect; contains sodium iodide, magnesium bromide, calcium phosphate and ferric protact; all in small quantities (W). Iron, Ferrum and Calcium Phosphates, combined give good results, also chalybeate waters (B); must be long continued (R). Sulphides, for sores, abscesses, suppurating glands; gr. 6 or 10 of Calcium Sulphide every hour or two (R). Ichthylin has been highly praised in scrofulous conditions with lowered general nutrition (W). Contine, gr. 1-3 to 5 of Abrom Oil applied two or three times a day to conjunctivae in scrofulous photophobia; has proved very successful (P). Cod liver Oil, the best remedy to promote assimilation (D); of great service in the various manifestations of this disease (R). Stillingtona, a domestic remedy, used with much success, is Capocum, in scrofulous and foliculitis ulcerations, as a medicinal and useful stimulant (P). Mezerum, strongly recommended (P). Sarsaparilla, useful by reason of its tonic and alterative properties (P). Hyoscymus, the bruised leaves as cataplasms for scrofulous ulcers (P). Prunus Virginiana, is found very useful in the hectic (C). Champh Skull, holds a certain amount of reputation as a useful remedy (P). Tussilago, was employed by Cullev (P). Gentiana, is valued; the infusion a Bitters, for scrofulous glands (R). Grape-

Scurvy.

Scurvy, Citric Acid, used with great advantage, though inferior to Lemon-juice (W). Lemon- or Lime-juice, of the utmost value, both as preventive and a curative agent; its efficacy believed to be due to its Potassium salts; Oranges are highly useful (W). Ascorbic Acid, gtt. 5 thrice daily with juice of three lemons daily, vegetables and fresh meat (D. O.). Potassium Chlorate, is probably curative in scurvy (W). Alcohol, diluted, as gargle (R). Atropine, hypodermically for palliation (K). Myrt, the tincture locally, for scrofulous glands; in an ointment (W). Scurvy, Citric Acid, used with great advantage, though inferior to Lemo

Sea-sickness.

Antipyrine, is successfully employed. Hydrochloral dilutes the cerebro spinal fluids, and recovers all other astringents (Blinn), in doses of gr. 5-10 every 4 hours in the most effective remedy (R). Chloroform gr. 0.1 followed by gr. 0.2 every 3 hours, is a reliable remedy (Still). Bromides, in full doses (Beardley), the Sulfonamide gr. 5 to 8 every 3 days before and continued for the first 3 or 4 days of the voyage, is by far the most effective treatment and never produces evil effects (Rockwell). Bromide in doses of gr. 5 every 2 or 3 hours, gives very good results, both in preventing and curtailing the attack (W). Atropine hypodermically will relieve (R); small doses given with Strychnine are specific in most cases, and in many cases a single dose administered before sailing will effectually prevent the symptoms (R). Chloroform in drop doses (R); in doses of 0.5 to 1.0 gr. every 4 hours, is of great value in cases of motion sickness (R). Morphine, gr. 0.05 hypodermically, will often relieve severe cases of (R); often fails (W). A methyl Nitrite, by inhalation (R) is strongly recommended, but must be cautiously used. Cresote to check the vomiting (R). Methyl Valerate and Cod liver oil, the best remedy to promote assimilation (D); of great service in the various manifestations of this disease (R). Stillingtona, a domestic remedy, used with much success, is Capocum, in scrofulous and foliculitis ulcerations, as a medicament and useful stimulant (P). Mezerum, strongly recommended (P). Sarsaparilla, useful by reason of its tonic and alterative properties (P). Hyoscymus, the bruised leaves as cataplasms for scrofulous ulcers (P). Prunus Virginiana, is found very useful in the hectic (C). Champh Skull, holds a certain amount of reputation as a useful remedy (P). Tussilago, was employed by Cullev (P). Gentiana, is valued; the infusion a Bitters, for scrofulous glands (R). Grape-