

water enema, is good treatment (B); has many advocates, and many opponents (Wa); should generally be abstained from (S). **Turpentine**, when cardiac weakness, depression of vaso motor system, dissolved state of the blood, $\text{xxx-}\overline{\text{ss}}$; small doses, with Tinctura Ferri Chloridi, in the hemorrhagic form (B). **Quinine**, has some strong evidence in its favor as an abortive agent, one large dose, gr. xxx-xl, with Opium at outset (Wa); is not a specific; may hasten recovery in mild cases (S); gr. xx per rectum to reduce temperature (B). **Lime-water**, with milk, has been found efficient for the vomiting (Wa). **Capsicum**, to obviate the black vomit, is highly spoken of (Wa). **Cocaine**, for the vomiting, nothing equals it in efficiency, it also acting as a diuretic, 10-minim doses of a 4 per cent. solution, by mouth, every hour for two or three doses, acts like a charm (Jennings). **Chloroform**, for the vomiting, a few drops to prepare the stomach for reception and retention of food; its effects transitory, has to be repeated before each meal (Wa); the Ammoniated Chloroform in zymotic pyrexia, its action is sedative, analgesic and antipyretic (Richardson). **Phenol** by the stomach and hypodermically, remarkably efficacious, even after the ominous "coffee-grounds" vomit (Lecaille). **Cotarnine** as a powerful hemostatic, for the black vomit. **Morphine** is dangerous and must be avoided (Mn). **Duboisine** is the most efficient hypnotic and calmative (B). **Veratrum Viride**, gtt. j-x hourly, according to age, till pulse and temperature are subdued; successfully used in connection with Mercury, etc. (White). **Antipyrine** for high temperature (W). **Treatment** must all be done at the beginning, no time to be lost; cold sponging early and frequently repeated, Calomel, Quinine and Salines at the start, Potassium Acetate for the kidneys, Morphine for gastric irritation, the feet to be in mustard water (Da C). **Diaphoretics and Diuretics**, also **Laxatives**, are very important throughout the disease (Da C). **Purgation**, throughout the disease (Da C); is beneficial at the very onset, but must not be repeated nor used at all after the second day of the disease (Mn). **Alcoholic Stimulants** in the typhus form only (B); in the third stage should be given boldly, promptly and constantly (Da C); iced champagne, $\overline{\text{ss}}$ every $\frac{1}{4}$ hour for the vomiting (B). **Rest**, as absolute as possible, is very important (Da C). **Diet** should be of the blandest description (A); Milk and Lime-water, half and half, in small quantities, is the best aliment; in convalescence, the utmost care is necessary in giving aliments (B); many practitioners of great experience in Cuba forbid all food until convalescence is well established, and then allow only the blandest. **Blood-serum** from convalescent patients, used in 5 cases with 4 recoveries (Agramonte). [Compare REMITTENT FEVER.]

<p>R̄. Sodii Bicarb., $\overline{\text{ij}}$. Hydrarg. Chlor. Corros.,... gr. $\frac{1}{4}$. Aquæ Destillatæ,..... Oij. M. Sig.—Three tablespoonsful to be taken every hour. (Sternberg.)</p>	<p>R̄. Cotarninæ Hydrochlor.,.... gr. xx. Antipyrinæ,..... $\overline{\text{jss}}$. Syrupi Simplicis,..... $\overline{\text{iv}}$. Aq. Aurantii Flor... q. s. ad $\overline{\text{ij}}$. M. Sig.—$\overline{\text{ij}}$ every 3 or 4 hours, for the black vomit.</p>
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APPENDIX.

LIST OF CONTRACTIONS AND LATIN PHRASES USED IN WRITING PRESCRIPTIONS, WITH THE CORRESPONDING ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
ãã.	Ana	Of each.
Abd.	Abdomen, <i>gen. inis</i>	The belly.
Abs. feb.	Absente febre	Fever being absent.
Acc.	Accurate	Accurately.
Acerb.	Acerbus, a, um	Sharp, sour, harsh (to the taste).
Acerbit.	Acerbitas, <i>gen. atis</i>	Sourness.
Ad	Ad (<i>prep. gov. acc.</i>)	To, up to.
Ad concil. gust.	Ad conciliandum gustum	To suit the taste.
Ad 2 vic.	Ad duas vices	At twice taking.
Ad sec. vic.	Ad secundum vicem	For the second time.
Ad 3 tiam vic.	Ad tertiam vicem	For the third time.
Add.	Adde, Addantur	Add, Let them be added.
Add.	Addendus, Addendo	To be added, By adding.
Add. c. trit.	Adde cum tritu	Add with trituration.
Ad def. an.	Ad defectionem animi	To fainting.
Ad grat. acid.	Ad gratam aciditatem	To an agreeable sourness.
Ad grat. gust.	Ad gratum gustum	To an agreeable taste.
Adhib.	Adhibendus	To be administered.
Adjac.	Adjacens	Adjacent.
Ad lib.	Ad libitum	At pleasure.
Admov.	Admove, Admoveatur	Apply, Let it be applied.
Ad part. dolent.	Ad partes dolentes	To the painful (aching) parts.
Ad sat.	Ad saturandum	To saturation.
Adst. feb.	Adstante febre	The fever being on.
Adv.	Adversum	Against.
Æg.	Æger	The sick one, the patient.
Aggr. feb.	Aggrediente febre	While the fever is coming on.
Agit.	Agita	Shake, stir.
Agit.	Agitetur	Let it be shaken or stirred.
Agit. ante sum.	Agita ante sumendum	Shake before taking.
Agit. vas.	Agitato vase	The vial being shaken.
Alb.	Albus, a, um	White.
Aliq.	Aliquot	Some.
Alt.	Alter	The other.
Alt. hor.	Alternis horis	Every other hour.
Alut.	Aluta	Leather.
Alv.	Alvus	The belly, the bowels.
Alv. adst.	Alvo adstricta	The bowels being confined.
Amp.	Amplus	Large.
Ampul.	Ampulla	A large bottle.
App.	Appone, Applica	Apply, Lay or put on.
Aq.	Aqua, <i>gen. æ</i>	Water.
Aq. astr.	Aqua astricta	Frozen water.
Aq. bull.	Aqua bulliens	Boiling water.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Aq. com.	Aqua communis	Common water.
Aq. ferv. <i>vel</i> calid.	Aqua fervens <i>vel</i> calida	Hot water
Aq. fluv.	Aqua fluvialis	River water.
Aq. font.	Aqua fontana <i>vel</i> fontis	Spring water.
Aq. gelid.	Aqua gelidus	Cold water.
Aq. mar.	Aqua marina	Sea water.
Aq. niv.	Aqua nivalis <i>vel</i> nivalis	Snow water.
Aq. phag.	Aqua phagedænica	Yellow wash.
Aq. pluv.	Aqua pluvialis	Rain water.
Aq. pot.	Aqua potabilis	Drinkable water.
Aq. satur.	Aqua saturni	Lead-water.
Aq. urb.	Aqua urbis	City water.
Aqual.	Aqualis	Pertaining to water.
Aquil. alb.	Aquila alba	Calomel.
Aut	Aut	Or.
B. A. <i>vel</i> Bal. ar.	Balneum arenæ	Sand-bath.
B. M. <i>vel</i> Bal. mar.	Balneum maris	Salt-water bath.
B. V. <i>vel</i> Bal. vap.	Balneum vaporis	Vapor-bath.
Bals.	Balsamum	Balsam.
B. B.	Barbadensis	Barbadoes.
Bene	Bene	Well, good.
Bib.	Bibe <i>vel</i> Bibatur	Drink (thou), Let it be drank.
Bid.	Biduum	Two days.
Bis	Bis	Twice.
Bis die	Bis in die <i>vel</i> dies	Twice a day.
Bol.	Bolus	A large pill.
Bon.	Bonus	Good.
Brach.	Brachium	The arm.
Brev.	Brevis	Short.
Bul.	Bulliat <i>vel</i> Bulliant	Let it (or them) boil
But.	Butyrum	Butter.
C.	Cum	With.
Cærul.	Cæruleus, <i>gen. i</i>	Blue.
Calef	Calefactus, <i>gen. i</i>	Warmed.
Calom.	Calomel <i>vel</i> Calomelas	Mild Chloride of Mercury, Calomel.
Calor.	Calor, <i>gen. oris</i>	Heat, warmth.
Cap.	Cape, Capiat	Take (thou), Let him take.
Cap. quant. vis	Capiat quantum vis	Let him take as much as he will.
Capil.	Capillus, <i>gen. i</i>	A hair.
Capsul.	Capsula, <i>gen. æ</i>	A capsule.
Caput	Caput, <i>gen. Capitis</i>	The head, Of the head
Carbas	Carbasus, <i>gen. i</i>	Linen, lint.
Caute	Caute	Cautiously.
Cc.	Centimeter cubicum	Cubic centimeter.
Ccu.	Cucurbita	A cupping-glass.
Celer.	Celeriter	Quickly, immediately.
Cena.	Cena <i>vel</i> Cœna	Supper.
Chart.	Charta	Paper.
Chart. cerat	Charta cerata	Waxed paper.
Chartul.	Chartula	A small paper.
Chin.	Chininum	Quinine.
Cib.	Cibus, <i>gen. i</i>	Food, victuals.
Circuit.	Circuitu	Near, around, about.
Cit.	Cito	Quickly.
Cito disp.	Cito dispensetur	Let it be dispensed quickly.
Clar.	Clarus, a, um	Bright, clear.
Claus.	Clausus, a, um	Closed, inclosed.
Coch., Cochleat	Cochleare, Cochleatim	A spoonful, By spoonsful (3j).
Coch. amp.	Cochleare amplum	A dessertspoonful (3ij).
Coch. mag.*	Cochleare magnum	A tablespoonful (3ss).

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Coch. med.	Cochleare medium	A dessertspoonful (3ij).
Coch. parv.	Cochleare parvum	A teaspoonful (3j).
Coct.	Coctio	Boiling.
Cog.	Cogantur	Let them be combined.
Col.	Cola	Strain.
Colatur.	Colaturæ	Of the strained liquor.
Colat.	Colatus	Strained.
Colent	Colentur	Let them be strained.
Colet.	Coletur	Let it be strained
Coll.	Collum, <i>gen. i</i>	The neck.
Collun.	Collunarium, <i>gen. i</i>	A nasal wash.
Collut.	Collutorium	A mouth-wash.
Collyr.	Collyrium	An eye-wash.
Coloret.	Coloretur	Let it be colored.
Commis.	Commisce	Mix together.
Commod.	Commode	Rightly, properly, suitably.
Comp.	Compositus	Compound, compounded.
Con., Concis.	Concisus	Cut.
Concus.	Concusus, <i>gen. i</i>	Shaken.
Concut.	Concuti, Concutiatur	Shake, Let it be shaken.
Conf.	Confectio	Confection.
Cong.	Congius	A gallon.
Conquas.	Conquassando	By vigorous shaking.
Cons.	Conserva, Conserve	A conserve; Keep, preserve.
Consperg.	Consperge	Dust. sprinkle.
Cont.	Contere	Rub together.
Cont. rem.	Continuentur remedia	Let the medicines be continued.
Contus.	Contusus	Bruised.
Coq.	Coque, Coquantur	Boil, Let them be boiled.
Coq. ad med. con- sump.	Coque ad medietatis con- sumptionem	Boil to the consumption of half.
Coq. S. A.	Coque secundum artem	Boil according to art.
Coq. in S. A.	Coque in sufficiente aquæ	Boil in sufficient water.
Coq. simul	Coquantur simul	Boil them together.
Cor	Cor, <i>gen. cordis</i>	The heart, Of the heart.
Cort.	Cortex, <i>gen. corticis</i>	The bark, Of the bark.
Cot.	Cotula	A measure.
Cox.	Coxa	The hip.
Cras	Cras	To-morrow.
Cras mane sumend.	Cras mane sumendus	To be taken to-morrow morning.
Cras nocte	Cras nocte	To-morrow night.
Cras vesp.	Cras vespere	To-morrow evening.
Crast.	Crastinus	For to-morrow, early.
Cru.	Cruor	Blood, gore.
Cucur.	Cucurbitula	A cupping-glass.
Cuj.	Cujus, Cujus-libet	Of which, Of any.
Cum	Cum	With.
Curs. hod.	Cursu hodie	During the day.
Cyath., C. vinar.	Cyathus, <i>vel</i> C. vinarius	A wine-glass (3j-ij).
Cyath. theæ	Cyatho theæ	In a cup of tea.
D.	Dies, Dosis	A day, A dose.
Da, Det.	Da, Detur	Give, Let it be given.
De	De (<i>prep. gov. ablativæ</i>)	From, down.
Deaur. pil.	Deaurentur pilulæ	Let the pills be gilded.
Deb. spiss	Debita spissitudo	To a proper consistence
Deb.	Debitus, a, um	Due, proper.
Dec.	Decanta	Pour off.
Decem	Decem, decimus	Ten, The tenth.
Decoct.	Decoctum	A decoction.
Decoq.	Decoque	Boil down.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Decub.	Decubitus	Lying down.
De d in d.	De die in diem	From day to day.
Dein	Dein <i>vel</i> Deinde	Thereupon; afterward, then.
Deglut.	Deglutiatur	Let be swallowed.
Dej. alv.	Dejectiones alvi	Stools.
Dejic.	Dejiciatur	Let be purged.
Dent.	Dentes; Dentur	The teeth; Let them be given.
Det. in. dup.	Detur in duplo	Let twice as much be given.
Dext.	Dexter, Dextra	The right.
Dieb. alt.	Diebus alternis	Every other day.
Dieb. tert.	Diebus tertiis	Every third day.
Dies <i>vel</i> D.	Dies, <i>gen.</i> diei	A day.
Dig.	Digere, Digeretur	Digest, Let it be digested.
Diluc.	Diluculo	At break of day.
Dil.	Dilue, Dilutus, a, um	Dilute (thou), Diluted.
Dim. '	Dimidius, a, um	One-half.
D. P. <i>vel</i> Dir. prop.	Directione propria	With a proper direction.
Disp.	Dispensa, Dispensetur	Dispense, Let it be dispensed.
Div. in p. æq.	Dividatur in partes æquales	Let it be divided into equal parts.
Divid.	Dividendus, a, um	To be divided.
Dol.	Dolor, Dolore	Pain, In pain.
Don.	Donec	Until.
Don. alv. dejec.	Donec alvus dejecerit	Until the bowels move.
Don. alv. sol. ft.	Donec alvus soluta fuerit	Until the bowels shall be opened.
Don. dolor neph.	Donec dolor nephriticus	Until the nephritic pain is removed.
exulav.	exulaverit	
Don. hab. colat.	Donec habeas colaturæ	Until you have of strained liquor.
Don. len. dol.	Donec leniatur dolor	Until the pain is relieved.
Don. sint res.	Donec sint residuæ	Until there is . . . of residue.
Dos.	Dosis	A dose.
Dr., 3	Drachma	A drachm (60 grains).
Dulc.	Dulcis, Dulcitas	Sweet, Sweetness.
Dup.	Duplico	In duplicate.
Dur. dolor.	Durante dolore	While the pain lasts.
Ead.	Eadem (fem.)	The same.
Eburn.	Eburneus	Made of ivory.
Ejud.	Ejusdem	Of the same.
Elect.	Electuarium	An electuary.
Em.	Emesis	Vomiting.
En., Enem.	Enema, Enemata	A clyster <i>or</i> enema, Enemas.
Epistom.	Epistomium	A stopper, bung.
Et	Et	And.
Etiam	Etiam	Also, besides.
Evan.	Evanerit	Shall have disappeared.
Ex	Ex (<i>gov. ablative</i>)	From, out of.
Ex quib. sum.	Ex quibus sumatur	From which are given.
Ex mod. p.	Ex modo præscripto	After the manner prescribed.
Ex paul. aq.	Ex paululo aquæ	From (In) a very little water.
Ex parte	Ex parte	Partly.
Exhib.	Exhibeatur	Let it be exhibited.
Exper.	Experime	Try (thou).
Ext.	Extende, Extendatur	Spread, Let it be spread.
Ext. sup. alut.	Extende super alutem	Spread upon leather.
Ext., Extr.	Extractum, <i>gen.</i> i	An extract.
Extr.	Extrahe, Extrahatur	Extract (thou), Let it be extracted.
F.	Fac	Make (thou).
F. L. A.	Fiat lege artis	Let it be made by the rules of art.
F. pil. xij	Fac pilulas duodecim	Make 12 pills.
Far.	Farina	Flour.

Contraction	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Fas. lint.	Fascia lintea	A linen bandage.
Fascic.	Fasciculus	A small bundle.
Febr.	Febris	Fever.
Febr. dur.	Febre durante	During the fever.
Fem. intern.	Femori interno	To the inner thigh.
Ferv.	Fervens, <i>gen.</i> entis	Hot.
Fict.	Fictilis, e	Earthen, An earthen vessel.
Fil.	Filtra	Filter (thou).
Filt.	Filtrum, <i>gen.</i> i	A filter.
Fistul, arm	Fistula armata	A syringe ready for use.
Flav.	Flavus, a, um	Yellow.
Flor.	Flores (<i>pl.</i>)	Flowers.
Fluid. <i>vel</i> Fl.	Fluidus	Liquid.
Fol.	Folia, <i>gen.</i> orum	Leaves.
Form.	Formula, Formentur	A prescription, Let them be formed.
Frig.	Frigor, <i>gen.</i> oris	Cold.
Frust.	Frustillatim	In small pieces.
Ft.	Fiat, Fiant (<i>pl.</i>)	Let it (<i>or</i> them) be made.
Ft. cerat.	Fiat ceratum	Let a cerate be made.
Ft. chart. xij	Fiant chartulæ duodecim	Let 12 powders be made.
Ft. collyr.	Fiat collyrium	Let an eye-wash be made.
Ft. emuls.	Fiat emulsum	Let an emulsion be made.
Ft. en.	Fiat enema	Let an enema be made.
Ft. inject.	Fiat injectio	Let an injection be made.
Ft. pil. xij	Fiant pilulæ duodecim	Let 12 pills be made.
Ft. pulv.	Fiat pulvis	Let a powder be made.
Ft. pulv. xij	Fiant pulveres duodecim	Let 12 powders be made.
Ft. sol.	Fiat solutio	Let a solution be made.
Ft. suppos. viij	Fiant suppositoria octo	Let 8 suppositories be made.
Ft. troch. xx	Fiant trochisci viginti	Let 20 troches be made.
Ft. ung.	Fiat unguentum	Let an ointment be made.
Ft. venesec.	Fiat venesectio	Let a bleeding be done.
Fuerit	Fuerit	Shall have been.
Fus.	Fuscus, a, um	Brown, dark.
Garg.	Gargarisma	A gargle.
Gelat. quav.	Gelatinâ quavis	In any kind of jelly.
Ging. incid.	Gingivas incide	Lance (or cut) the gums.
Gm.	Gramma	A gramme.
gr.	Granum, Grana	A grain, Grains.
gr. vj pond.	Grana sex pondere	Six grains by weight.
Grad.	Gradatim	By degrees, gradually.
Grat.	Gratus	Pleasant.
Gros.	Grossus, a, um	Large, coarse.
Grum.	Grumus	A clot (of blood).
Gtt.	Gutta, Guttæ, Guttas	A drop, Drops.
Guttat.	Guttatim	By drops.
Gtt. quibusd.	Guttis quibusdam	With a few drops.
H.	Hora	An hour.
Har. pil.	Harum pilularum	Of these pills.
Haust.	Haustus, <i>gen.</i> i	A draught.
H. p. n.	Haustus purgans noster	My own purgative draught
Hebdom.	Hebdomada, Hebdomas	A week.
Herb.	Herba, <i>gen.</i> æ	An herb.
Herb. recent.	Herbarum recentium	Of fresh herbs.
Heri	Heri	Yesterday.
Hic, Hæc. Hoc	Hic, Hæc, Hoc	This.
Hirudo	Hirudo, <i>gen.</i> inis	A leech.
Hirud. app.	Hirudines appone	Apply leeches.
Hor.	Hora, <i>gen.</i> æ	An hour.
Hor. decub.	Hora decubitûs	At bedtime.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Hor. j spat.	Horæ unius spatii	After one hour.
Hor. interm.	Horis intermediis	In the intermediate hours.
Hor. som.	Horâ somni	At the hour of sleep.
Hor. xj matut	Horâ undecimâ matutinâ	At the eleventh hour of the morning.
Id.	Idem	The same.
Iden.	Identidem	Repeatedly, often.
Idon.	Idoneus, a, um	Suitable, proper, convenient.
Idon vehic.	Idoneo vehiculo	In a suitable vehicle.
Ill.	Illico	Then, immediately.
Immit.	Immitatur	Let it be placed in.
Imp.	Impone	Lay on, apply.
Impr.	Imprimis	First, chiefly.
In	In	In, within, upon, not.
Inc.	Incide, Incisus	Cut (thou), Being cut.
Ind.	In dies	Daily, or From day to day
Inde	Inde	Therefrom.
Infun.	Infunde	Pour in.
Infus.	Infusum	An infusion.
Ing.	Ingere, Ingerendus	Put into, Putting into.
Injec.	Injectio	An injection.
Injic. enem.	Injiciatur enema	Let a dyster be injected.
In lag. bene obt.	In lagena bene obturator	In a well-stoppered bottle.
In loco frig.	In loco frigido	In a cold place.
In mass. cog.	In massam cogantur	Let them be combined in a mass.
In pulm.	In pulmento	In gruel.
Instar	Instar	As big as, the size of.
Int.	Internus, a, um	Inner, internal, between.
Inter	Inter	Between.
Intus	Intus	Inwardly.
Invol. gelat.	Involve gelatina	Coat (or cover) with gelatin.
Invor.	Invoruntur	Let them be moistened.
Ita	Ita	In such manner.
Iter.	Iteretur, Iterentur	Let it (them) be repeated
Jam	Jam	Now.
Jentac.	Jentaculum, gen.	Breakfast.
Jucund.	Jucunde	Pleasantly.
Jul.	Julepum	A julep.
Juscel.	Juscellum	A broth.
Juscul.	Jusculum	Soup.
Jux.	Juxta, Juxtim	Near to, Close by.
K.	Kali, Kalium	Potassa, Potassium.
Kal. ppt.	Kali præparata	Potassium carbonate.
Lac.	Lac, gen. Lactis	Milk, Of milk.
Lag.	Lagena, gen. æ	A flask, or bottle.
Lam.	Lamella	Plate, leaf, layer, scale.
Lan.	Lana, gen. æ	Flannel, wool.
Lang.	Languor, gen. oris	Faintness.
Lapid.	Lapideus, a, um	Stony, made of stone.
Larg.	Largus, a, um	Abundant, plentiful.
Larid.	Laridum, gen. i	Lard.
Lat.	Latus, a, um	Broad, wide.
Lat.	Latus, gen. eris	The side.
Lat. admov.	Latere admoveatur	Let it be applied to the side.
Lat. dol.	Lateri dolenti	To the painful side.
Lax.	Laxus, a, um	Loose, open.
Lb., lb.	Libra	A pound.
Lect.	Lectus, gen. i	A bed.
Len.	Leniter	Easily, gently.
Len. ter.	Leniter terendo	By rubbing gently.
Lev.	Leviter	Lightly.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Lig.	Ligatura	A ligature.
Linct.	Linctus, gen. i	A linctus, (taken by licking).
Linim.	Linimentum, gen. i	A liniment.
Lint.	Linteum, gen. i	Lint, linen
Liq.	Liquor, gen. oris	A solution.
Lot.	Lotio	A lotion.
Lut.	Luteus, a, um	Yellow, golden yellow.
M., m	Minimum, gen. i	A minim.
M.	Misce	Mix (thou).
M.	Manipulus, gen. i	A handful.
Macer.	Macera	Macerate (thou).
Mag.	Magnus, a, um	Large.
Man.	Manipulus, gen. i	A handful.
Mane	Mane (indecl.)	Morning, in the morning.
Mane primo	Mane primo	Early in the morning.
Manus	Manus, gen. i	The hand.
Mass.	Massa, gen. æ	A mass, a pill-mass.
Mat.	Matula, gen. æ	A vessel, a chamber-pot.
Matut.	Matutinus	In the morning.
Med.	Medius, a, um	Middle.
Mens.	Mensura	By measure.
Mic. pan.	Mica panis	A crumb of bread.
Min.	Minimum	A minim.
Minut.	Minutum*	A minute.
Mis.	Misce, Miscetur	Mix (thou), Let it be mixed.
Mis. bene	Misce bene	Mix well.
Mis. caut.	Misce caute	Mix cautiously.
Mist.	Mistura	A mixture.
Mit.	Mitte, Mittatur, Mittantur	Send (thou), Let it be sent, Let them be sent.
Mit. sang. ad uncias	Mitte sanguinem ad uncias	Take away blood to 12 ounces at least.
xij salt.	duodecim saltem	least.
Mit. tal.	Mitte tales	Send of such.
Mod. dict.	Modo dictu	As directed.
Mod. pr.	Modo præscripto	In the manner prescribed.
Modic.	Modicus, a, um	Moderate-sized, middling.
Mol.	Mollis, Molle	Soft.
Mor.	Mora, gen. æ	Delay.
Mor. dict.	More dictu	In the manner directed
Mor. sol.	More solito	In the usual manner.
Mort.	Mortarium, gen. i	A mortar.
Natr.	Natrium, gen. i	Sodium.
Ne tr. s. num	Ne trades sine nummo	Do not deliver without the money.
Necn.	Necnon	And also, and yet.
Nig.	Niger, nigra, nigrum	Black.
Nisi	Nisi	Unless.
No.	Numero, Numerus	In number, A number.
Noct.	Noctis	Of the night.
Noct. maneq	Nocte maneque	A night and in the morning
Non	Non	Not.
Non repetat.	Non repetatur	Let it not be repeated.
Noxa	Noxa, gen. æ	An injury.
Nucha	Nucha	The nape of the neck
Nunc	Nunc	Now.
Nut.	Nutricius, a, um	Nutritious.
Nutrit.	Nutritus, gen. us	Nutrient.
Nux	Nux, gen. nucis	A nut.
Nux mosch.	Nux moschata	A nutmeg.
O.	Octarius	A pint (3/8 xvj).
Obd.	Obduce	Cover, conceal, coat.

* This is medical Latin, or "bog-Latin." The proper Latin for a minute of time is *Sexagesima pars hora*.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Obduct.	Obductus, a, um	Covered, coated.
Obtrit.	Obtritus, a, um	Crushed.
Occlus.	Occlusus, a, um	Enclosed.
Oct.	Octo, Octavus	Eight, Eighth.
Octup.	Octuplus	Eight-fold
Ocul.	Oculus, <i>gen. i</i>	The eye.
Odor	Odora, Odoretur	Perfume, Let it be perfumed.
Odorat.	Odoratus, a, um	Perfumed, odorous.
Ol. lini sine ig.	Oleum lini sine igne	Cold-drawn linseed oil.
Ol. O. Opt.	Oleum olivæ optimum	Best olive oil.
Olla	Olla, <i>gen. æ</i>	A pot, a jar.
Ollic.	Ollicula, <i>gen. æ</i>	A little pot.
Omn. hor.	Omni horâ	Every hour.
Omn. bih.	Omni bihorio	Every two hours.
Omn. quadr. hor.	Omni quadrante horæ	Every $\frac{1}{4}$ hour.
Omn. mane	Omni mane	Every morning.
Omn. noct.	Omni nocte	Every night.
Op.	Opus	Need, occasion.
Opt.	Optimus, a, um	Best.
Oryza	Oryza, <i>gen. æ</i>	Rice.
Os	Os, <i>gen. oris, acc. os</i>	The mouth.
Ov.	Ovum, <i>gen. ovi</i>	An egg.
P.	Pondere	By weight.
P. P. A.	Phiala prius agitata	The bottle having been first shaken.
P. r. n.	Pro re nata	Occasionally, as needed.
Pab.	Pabulum, <i>gen. i</i>	Food.
Pallid.	Pallidus, a, um	Pale.
Pan.	Panis, Pannus	Bread, A cloth or rag.
Par., Pt.	Pars, <i>gen. Partis</i>	A part, Of a part.
Para, Parat.	Para, Paratus	Prepare, Prepared.
Pt. æq.	Partes æquales	Equal parts.
Pt. affect.	Parte affecta	On the affected part.
Part. vic.	Partitis vicibus	In divided doses.
Parv.	Parvus, a, um	Little.
Parvul.	Parvulus, a, um	An infant, a parvule.
Pastil.	Pastillus, Pastillum	A pastille, a lozenge.
Pauc.	Paucus, a, um	Little, few.
Paul.	Paulatim	Little by little, gradually
Pect.	Pectus, <i>gen. oris</i>	The breast.
Pediluv.	Pediluvium	A foot-bath.
Penicil. cam.	Penicillum camelinum	A camel's-hair pencil or brush.
Per	Per (<i>prep. gov. accus.</i>)	Through, by means of, very.
Peract. operat. emet.	Peractâ operatio emetici	When the emesis is finished.
Percalef.	Percalfectus, a, um	Thoroughly heated.
Percol.	Percola	Strain through, percolate.
Per deliq.	Per deliquium	By deliquescence.
Per fistul. vit.	Per fistulam vitream	Through a glass tube.
Perg.	Perge, Pergetur	Proceed, Let be continued.
Perind.	Perinde	Just as.
Permit. vir.	Permittentibus viribus	The strength permitting.
Perpur.	Perpurus, a, um	Very clean.
Pervesp.	Pervesperi	Very late in the evening.
Pes	Pes, <i>gen. pedis</i>	The foot.
Pess.	Pessarium, Pessulum	A pessary.
Ph.	Phiala, <i>gen. æ</i>	A vial, a bottle.
Pil.	Pilula, <i>gen. æ</i>	A pill.
Pil.	Pilus, <i>gen. i</i>	The hair.
Ping.	Pinguis, <i>gen. is</i>	Fat, grease.
Pist.	Pistillum, <i>gen. i</i>	A pestle.
Plac.	Placebo	I will satisfy (please).

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Plas.	Plasma, Plasmetur	Mould, Let it be moulded.
Plen.	Plenus, a, um	Filled.
Poc.	Poculum, Pocillum	A cup, A little cup.
Pon., P.	Pondere	By weight.
Pon. civ.	Pondus civile	Civil weight (avoirdupois).
Pon. med.	Pondus medicinale	Medicinal (apothecaries') weight.
Pone aur.	Pone aurem	Behind the ear.
Post cib.	Post cibos	After meals.
Post sing. sed. liq.	Post singulas sedes liquidas	After every loose stool.
Postrid.	Postridie	On the next day.
Pot.	Potus, <i>gen. us</i>	A drink.
Præ	Præ (<i>prep. gov. abl.</i>)	Before, very.
Præp.	Præparatus, a, um	Prepared.
Prand.	Prandium, <i>gen. i</i>	Dinner.
Prid.	Pridie	On the previous day.
Prim. man.	Primo mane	Very early in the morning.
Primus	Primus, a, um	The first.
Pro	Pro (<i>adv. and prep., gov. ablative case</i>)	For, before, according to.
Prop.	Proprius, a, um	Special, particular.
Pro rat. æt.	Pro ratione ætatis	According to the age of the patient.
Pro r. n.	Pro re nata	Occasionally, as needed.
Prox.	Proximo	Nearest.
Pug.	Pugillus	A pinch.
Pulm.	Pulmentum, <i>gen. i</i>	Gruel.
Pulv.	Pulvis, <i>gen. eris</i>	A powder.
Pulv. gros.	Pulvis grossus	A coarse powder.
Pulv. subtil.	Pulvis subtilis	A smooth powder.
Pulv. ten.	Pulvis tenuis	A fine powder.
Pulvz.	Pulverizatus, a, um	Powdered.
Pur.	Purus, a, um	Pure, clean.
Purg.	Purgativus, <i>gen. i</i>	A purgative, a purging.
Pyx.	Pyxis, <i>gen. idis</i>	A small box, a pill-box.
Q.	Quadrans, <i>gen. tis</i>	A fourth part, a quart.
Q. lib.	Quantum libet	As much as you please.
Q. p.	Quantum placet	" " " " "
Q. q.	Quoque	Also.
Qq.	Quisque, Quaque	Each, or Every.
Qq. hor.	Quâquâ horâ	Every hour.
Q. s.	Quantum sufficiat	As much as is sufficient.
Q. s.	Quantum satis	" " " " "
Q. v.	Quantum vis	As much as you please.
Q. vol.	Quantum volueris	" " " " "
Quad.	Quadruplo	Quadruple, in fourfold.
Quam	Quam	As much as.
Quart.	Quartus, <i>gen. i</i>	Fourth.
Quat., Quater	Quatuor, Quater	Four, Four times.
Quibus	Quibus	From which.
Quinq.	Quinque	Five.
Quint.	Quintus	The fifth.
Quoq.	Quoque	Also.
Quor.	Quorum	Of which.
Quotid.	Quotidie	Daily.
Quoties req.	Quoties requiritur	As often as is required.
R.	Recipe	Take (thou).
Rar.	Rarus, a, um	Loose, thin, rare.
Rat.	Ratio, <i>gen. onis</i>	Relation, proportion.
Rec.	Recens, <i>gen. entis</i>	Fresh, recent, newly.
Red. in pulv.	Redactus in pulverem	Reduced to powder.
Redig. in pulv.	Redigatur in pulverem	Let it be reduced to powder.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Reg. umbil.	Regio umbilici	The umbilical region.
Rel.	Relectus, a, um	Opened, loosened.
Reliq.	Reliquus, <i>gen. i</i>	Remaining, the remainder.
Renov.	Renova, Renovetur	Renew, Let it be renewed.
Renov. semel	Renovetur semel	Let it be renewed once only.
Rept.	Repetatur, Repetantur	Let it (them) be repeated.
Res	Res, <i>gen. rei</i>	A substance, thing, affair.
Resid.	Residuus, a, um	Residual, remaining.
Respon	Responde	Answer (thou).
Retin.	Retinetur	Let it be withheld.
Rict.	Rictus, <i>gen. us</i>	A wide (distended) opening.
Rig.	Rigidus, a, um	Rigid, hard, inflexible.
Rub.	Ruber, Rubra, Rubrum	Red, ruddy.
Rudic.	Rudicula, <i>gen. æ</i>	A spatula.
Rudis	Rudis, <i>gen. is</i>	A stirring-rod.
Rum.	Rumen, <i>gen. inis</i>	The throat.
S. expr.	Sine expressione	Without expression.
S. A.	Secundum artem	According to art.
S. L.	Secundum legem	According to law.
S. N.	Secundum naturam	According to nature.
S. S. S.	Stratum superstratum	Layer upon layer.
S. V. R.	Spiritus vini rectificatus	Alcohol.
S. V. T.	Spiritus vini tenuis	Proof spirit.
Sac. lac.	Saccharum lactis	Sugar of milk.
Sac. sat.	Saccharum saturni	Sugar of lead.
Sæp.	Sæpe	Frequently.
Sal	Sal, <i>gen. salis</i>	Salt.
Sal am.	Sal amarum	Magnesium sulphate.
Sal mir.	Sal mirabile	Sodium sulphate.
Sal vol.	Sal volatile	Ammonium carbonate.
Saltem	Saltem	At least.
Saltim	Saltim	By leaps.
Sang.	Sanguis, Sanguineus	Blood, Bloody.
Sap.	Sapor, <i>gen. oris</i>	A flavor, delicacy.
Sat.	Satis	Enough, sufficient.
Saturat.	Saturatus, a, um	Saturated.
Scarif.	Scarifica	Scarify (thou).
Scarif. expl	Scarificatione explicata	Scarification having been effected.
Scat.	Scatula, <i>gen. æ</i>	A box.
Scil.	Scilicet	Namely.
Scrup., ☉	Scrupulum, <i>gen. i</i>	A scruple (20 grains).
Scut. pect.	Scuto pectori	For protection to the breast
Sec.	Secundo, Secundum	Secondly, According to.
Secund.	Secundus	Second.
Sed.	Sedes, <i>gen. is</i>	The fundament, the feces.
Semel	Semel	Once.
Semidr.	Semi-drachma	Half a drachm.
Semih.	Semi-hora	Half an hour.
Sensim	Sensim	Gently, gradually, slowly.
Separ.	Separatim	Separately.
Sept.	Septem	Seven.
Septim.	Septimana	A week.
Sero	Sero	Late, at a late hour.
Sesq.	Sesqui	One and a half.
Sesqh.	Sesquihora	An hour and a half.
Sesunc.	Sesuncia	An ounce and a half.
Sev.	Sevum, <i>gen. i</i>	Suet, tallow.
Sex, Sext	Sex, Sextus	Six, Sixth.
Si	Si	If.
Sic!	Sic!	So, thus.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Sic.	Sicca, Siccetur	Dry (thou), Let it be dried.
Sic.	Siccus	Dry, Dried.
Sig.	Signa, Signetur	Write (thou), Let it be marked.
Sig. nom. prop.	Signatur nomine proprio	Let it be written upon (marked) with its proper name.
Sign.	Signanter	Clearly, distinctly.
Sile hujus!	Sile hujus!	Keep silence concerning this.
Simp.	Simplex, <i>gen. simplicis</i>	Simple, unmixed.
Simul	Simul	Together.
Sin.	Sine	Without.
Sing.	Singulorum	Of each.
Si non val.	Si non valeat	If it does not answer.
Si op. sit	Si opus sit	If necessary.
Si vir. perm.	Si vires permittebant	If the strength will permit.
Sit	Sit	Let it be.
Sit in promp.	Sit in promptu	Let it be in readiness.
Sitis, Siti	Sitis, Siti	Thirst, For thirst.
Sol.	Solus	Alone, only.
Solat.	Solatium, <i>gen. ii</i>	A soothing, assuaging.
Solit.	Solitus, a, um	Accustomed, ordinary.
Solut.	Solutus, a, um	Dissolved.
Solut.	Solutio, <i>gen. onis</i>	A solution.
Solv.	Solve, Solutur	Dissolve, Let it be dissolved.
Solv. c. calor.	Solve cum calore	Dissolve with heat.
Som.	Somnus, <i>gen. i</i>	Sleep.
Spiss.	Spissus, a, um	Dense, hard.
Spt.	Spiritus, <i>gen. us</i>	Spirit.
Spt. vin. rect.	Spiritus vini rectificatus	Rectified spirit of wine (Alcohol).
Spt. vin. ten.	Spiritus vini tenuis	Proof spirit.
Spt. vinos.	Spiritus vinosus	Ardent spirit (of any strength).
ss	Semis, Semissis, Semi-	A half.
St.	Stet, Stent	Let it (or them) stand.
Stat.	Statim	Immediately.
Stib.	Stibium, <i>gen. ii</i>	Antimony.
Stillat.	Stillatim	By drops, drop by drop
Stom.	Stomachus, <i>gen. i</i>	The stomach.
Strat.	Stratum, <i>gen. i</i>	Layer, stratum.
Strat. superst.	Stratum superstratum	Layer upon layer.
Suav.	Suavis	Pleasant, agreeable.
Sub	Sub	Under, somewhat.
Subact.	Subactus	Subdued, sinking.
Sub fin. coct.	Sub finem coctionis	When the boiling is nearly done
Subind.	Subinde	Frequently.
Subtil.	Subtilis	Fine, smooth, nice.
Suc.	Succus, <i>gen. i</i>	Juice, sap.
Sugil.	Sugillationi	To the bruise.
Sum.	Sume, Sumat	Take (thou), Let him take.
Sum.	Sumatur, Sumantur	Let it (them) be taken.
Sum. tal.	Sumat talem	Let him take one like this.
Sumend.	Sumendus	To be taken.
Summit.	Summitates	The highest points, summits.
Sum. mane sum	Summo mane sumendus	To be taken very early in the morning.
Summ.	Summus, a, um	Highest, summit.
Sup.	Super, Supra	Above, upon, over.
Sup. bib. haust.	Superbibendo haustum	Drinking afterwards this draught.
Suppos.	Suppositoria, <i>gen. æ</i>	A suppository.
Suppos. rect.	Suppositoriæ rectales	Rectal suppositories.
Suppos. ureth.	Suppositoriæ urethrales	Urethral suppositories
Syr.	Syrupus, <i>gen. i</i>	Syrup.
T. d., vel T. i. d.	Ter die, vel Ter in die	Thrice daily.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Tab.	Tabella, <i>gen. æ</i>	A lozenge, tablet.
Tal.	Talis, <i>gen. is</i>	Of such, like this.
Tam	Tam	So far, in so far.
Tan.	Tandem	At last, finally.
Tant.	Tantum, <i>gen. i</i>	So much, so many.
Teg.	Tegmen, <i>gen. inis</i>	A cover.
Temp.	Tempus, <i>gen. oris</i>	Time, temple.
Temp. dext.	Tempori dextro	To the right temple.
Ten.	Tenuis	Fine, weak, thin.
Tep.	Tepidus, a, um	Tepid, lukewarm.
Ter	Ter	Thrice, three times.
Tere, Teret.	Tere, Teretur	Rub (thou), Let it be rubbed.
Tere sim.	Tere simul	Rub (thou) together.
Teret.	Teret, <i>gen. etis</i>	Rubbed, smooth, polished
Tert.	Tertius	Third.
Test. ov.	Testa ovi	An egg-shell.
Thion.	Thionas, <i>gen. atis</i>	Sulphur, sulphate.
Tinct., <i>vel</i> Tr.	Tinctura, <i>gen. æ</i>	Tincture.
Tinct. herb. recent.	Tincturæ herbarum recentium	Tinctures of fresh herbs.
Tinct. theb	Tinctura thebaica	Laudanum.
Tr.	Tres, Tria	Three
Trid.	Triduum, <i>gen. ui</i>	The space of three days.
Trit.	Tritura, Trituretur	Triturate, Let it be triturated.
Troch.	Trochiscus, Trochisci	A lozenge, or troche, Lozenges.
Tum	Tum	Then, next, furthermore
Turb.	Turbidus, a, um	Turbid, muddy.
Tus.	Tussis, <i>gen. is</i>	A cough.
Tuto	Tuto	Safely.
Ubi	Ubi	Where, wherever, whenever
Uln.	Ulna, <i>gen. æ</i>	The arm, elbow.
Ult.	Ultime, Ultima	Lastly, at the last.
Ult. præsc.	Ultimo præscriptus	The last ordered
Una	Una	Together.
Unc., ʒ	Uncia, <i>gen. æ</i>	An ounce.
Unct.	Unctus, a, um	Anointed, besmeared.
Unctul.	Unctulus, a, um	"
Ung.	Unguentum, <i>gen. i</i>	An ointment, unguent
Unguill.	Unguilla, <i>gen. æ</i>	An ointment-box.
Urg.	Urgens, <i>gen. entis</i>	Pressing, urgent.
Ust.	Ustus, a, um	Burnt.
Ut	Ut, Uti	That, so that, in order that.
Ut dict.	Ut dictum	As directed.
Utend. more sol.	Utendus more solito	To be used in the usual manner.
Utere	Utere	Use (thou), make use of.
Vas	Vas, <i>gen. vasis</i>	A vessel, utensil, bottle.
Vas vit.	Vas vitreum	A glass vessel.
Vehic.	Vehiculum, <i>gen. i</i>	A vehicle, menstruum.
Vel	Vel (<i>or</i> Ve as a suffix)	Or.
Venæsec. brach	Venæsectio brachii	Bleeding in the arm.
Venen.	Venenum, Venenosus	A poison, Poisonous.
Ver.	Verus, a, um	True, real, genuine.
Vesp.	Vesper, <i>gen. eris</i>	The evening.
Vesper.	Vesperma, <i>gen. æ</i>	Supper.
Vic.	Vicis, Vices	Change, changes.
Vin.	Vinum, <i>gen. i</i>	Wine.
Vir.	Vires (<i>pl. of</i> Vis)	Strength, vigor, life.
Virid.	Viridis, Viride	Green.
Vis	Vis, <i>gen. viris</i>	Strength, vigor, life.
Vitel.	Vitellus, <i>gen. i</i>	Yolk.

Contraction.	Word or Phrase.	English Equivalent.
Vitel. ovi	Vitellus ovi	Yolk of egg.
Vitel. ovi sol.	Vitello ovi solutus	Dissolved in the yolk of an egg.
Vitr.	Vitrum, Vitreus	Glass, Of glass, glazed.
Vol.	Volatilis, Volatile	Volatile.
Vom. urg.	Vomitioe urgente	Vomiting being severe.

For Dangerous Abbreviations, see page 515, under the title PRESCRIPTIONS.

NUMERALS.

CARDINALS.		ORDINALS.	
Unus	One.	Primus	First.
Duo	Two.	Secundus	Second.
Tres	Three.	Tertius	Third.
Quatuor	Four.	Quartus	Fourth.
Quinque	Five.	Quintus	Fifth.
Sex	Six	Sextus	Sixth.
Septem	Seven.	Septimus	Seventh.
Octo	Eight.	Octavus	Eighth.
Novem	Nine.	Nonus	Ninth.
Decem	Ten.	Decimus	Tenth.
Undecim	Eleven.	Undecimus	Eleventh.
Duodecim	Twelve.	Duodecim	Twelfth.
Tredecim	Thirteen.	Tertius decimus	Thirteenth.
Quatuordecim	Fourteen.	Quartus decimus	Fourteenth.
Quindecim	Fifteen.	Quintus decimus	Fifteenth.
Sexdecim	Sixteen.	Sextus decimus	Sixteenth.
Septemdecim	Seventeen.	Septimus decimus	Seventeenth.
Octodecim	Eighteen.	Octavus decimus	Eighteenth.
Novemdecim	Nineteen.	Nonus decimus	Nineteenth.
Viginti	Twenty.	Vicesimus	Twentieth.
Viginti unus, <i>vel</i>	} Twenty-one.	Vicesimus primus	Twenty-first.
Unus et viginti			Vicesimus secundus
Triginta	Thirty.	Tricesimus	Thirtieth.
Quadraginta	Forty.	Quadragesimus	Fortieth.
Quinquaginta	Fifty.	Quinquagesimus	Fiftieth.
Sexaginta	Sixty.	Sexagesimus	Sixtieth.
Septuaginta	Seventy.	Septuagesimus	Seventieth.
Octoginta	Eighty.	Octogesimus	Eightieth.
Nonaginta	Ninety.	Nonagesimus	Ninetieth.
Centum	One hundred.	Centesimus.	Hundredth.

GENITIVE CASE ENDINGS.

NOM.	GEN.	EXCEPTIONS.
a	æ	Cataplasma, Enema, Physostigma, Aspidosperma and Gargarisma, all have the genitive in <i>-atis</i> . Folia is plural, gen. Foliorum.
us um os on	i	Rhus, Rhois; Flos, Floris; Bos, Bovis; Limon, Limonis; Erigeron, -ontis. Fructus, Cornus, Quercus, Spiritus, Haustus, Potus, do not change, being of the 4th declension.
as	atis	Asclepias, -adis; Mas, Maris; Rhœas, Rhœados.
is	idis	Pulvis, -eris; Arsenis, -itis; Phosphis, -itis; Sulphis, -itis, and all salts ending in -is, have the genitive in -itis.
o	onis	Mucilago, -inis; Ustilago, -inis; Solidago, -inis.
l	lis	Fel, Fellis; Mel, Mellis.
<i>Words which do not change in the Genitive.</i>		
e	es	Azedarach
en	inis	Buchu
ps	pis	Cannabis
rs	rtis	Caoutchouc
r	ris	Catechu
x	cis	Chloral*
		Cundurango
		Cornus
		Curare
		Digitalis
		Ethyl*
		Fructus
		Gambir
		Haustus
		Hydrastis
		Jaborandi
		Kino
		Matico
		Menthol*
		Potus
		Quercus
		Sabal
		Sago
		Sassafras
		Sinapis
		Spiritus
		Sumbul
		Thymol*

*In the B. P. Chloral, Ethyl, Menthol, and Thymol are Latin nominatives, and do not change in the genitive, (e. g. Syrupus Chloral, Liqueur Ethyl Nitritis, Emplastrum Menthol). In the U. S. P. the corresponding nominatives are Chloralum, Æthyl, Menthol, and Thymol; but the genitive of Æthyl is Æthylis, and that of Thymol is Thymolis, (e. g. Æthylis Carbamas, Thymolis Iodidum).

PRONUNCIATION.

Attention is particularly directed to the accentuation of words commonly mispronounced; as, for example, acêtas, ángina, átropa, chimáphila (*kimaphila*), chlòridum, codèia, conium, énama, iódidum, radicis rícinus, sínàpis, syrùpus, éczema, umbilícus, abdòmen, brómídim, páresis.

VERBS.

The Verbs used in prescription writing are nearly all in the imperative mood, giving directions to the compounder, and having their objects in the accusative case. Such are—

<i>Adde</i> , add.	<i>Extende</i> , spread.	<i>Macera</i> , macerate.	<i>Signa</i> , write.
<i>Cola</i> , strain.	<i>Fac</i> , make.	<i>Misce</i> , mix.	<i>Solve</i> , dissolve.
<i>Divide</i> , divide.	<i>Filtra</i> , filter.	<i>Recipe</i> , take.	<i>Tere</i> , rub.

A few verbs are found in the subjunctive mood, taking their subject or predicate in the nominative case. The most usual are—

<i>Fiat</i> , let be made.	<i>Bulliat</i> , let boil.	<i>Dividatur</i> , let be divided.
<i>Coletur</i> , let be strained.	<i>Capiat</i> , let take.	<i>Sit</i> , let it be.
<i>Coloretur</i> , let be colored.	<i>Detur</i> , let be given.	<i>Sumatur</i> , let be taken.

PARTICIPLES.

Participles or Verbal Adjectives are occasionally used, and should agree with their respective nouns in gender, number, and case. Such are—

Adhibendus, a, um, to be administered. *Dividendus, a, um*, to be divided.
Sumendus, a, um, to be taken.

PREPOSITIONS.

Those in the first column require the noun following to be in the accusative case,—those in the second column require the ablative case.

<i>Ad</i> , to, up to.	<i>Cum</i> , with.
<i>In</i> , into.	<i>Pro</i> , for.
<i>Supra</i> , upon.	<i>Sine</i> , without.
<i>Ana</i> , of each,—is usually followed by the genitive case.	

SUNDRY WORDS AND PHRASES, IN MOST FREQUENT USE.

<i>Bene</i> , well.	<i>Non</i> , not.	<i>Ad saturandum</i> , to saturation.
<i>Bis</i> , twice.	<i>Numerus</i> , number.	<i>Numero</i> , to the number of.
<i>Dein</i> , thereupon.	<i>Octarius</i> , a pint.	<i>Quantum sufficiat</i> , as much as necessary.
<i>Et</i> , and.	<i>Semel</i> , once.	<i>Pro re natâ</i> , according to need.
<i>Gradatim</i> , gradually.	<i>Simul</i> , together.	<i>In partes æquales</i> , into equal parts.
<i>Guttatim</i> , by drops.	<i>Statim</i> , at once.	<i>Redactus in pulverem</i> , let be pulverized.
<i>In dies</i> , daily.	<i>Ter</i> , thrice.	<i>Secundum artem</i> , according to art.
<i>Da</i> , give.	<i>Quater</i> , four times.	<i>Non repetatur</i> , let it not be repeated.

HYPODERMIC FORMULÆ.

Apomorphine.

R̄. Apomorphinæ Hydrochlor., gr. j.
 Div. in pulv. xvj. One to four in ℞xx
 of water as required.

Atropine.

R̄. Atropinæ Sulphatis,..... gr. j.
 Aquæ Destillatæ,..... ʒj.
 Solve. Sig.—For hypodermic use, ℞vj
 = gr. ʒv, ℞iv = gr. ʒv.

Caffeine.

R̄. Caffeinæ Citratæ,..... gr. xxiv.
 Aquæ Destillatæ,..... ʒj.
 Solve. Sig.—℞xx contain gr. j.

Chloral.

R̄. Chlorali Hydrati,..... ʒiv.
 Aquæ Destil.,..... ʒj.
 M. Sig.—℞x contain gr. v of Hydrated
 Chloral.

Chloroform.

R̄. Chloroformi Purif.,..... ʒss.
 Sig.—℞v-xv can be used as one deep
 injection. (See page 222.) The spirit is
 safer, in somewhat larger doses.

Cocaine.

R̄. Cocainæ Hydrochloridi,.... gr. v.
 Aquæ Destillatæ,..... ʒij.
 Solve. Sig.—℞xij contain gr. ss.

Coniine.

R̄. Coniinæ Hydrobromidi,.... gr. j.
 Aquæ Destillat.,..... ʒj.
 M. Sig.—℞x contain gr. ʒv.

Curare.

R̄. Curare (Merck),..... gr. j.
 Acidi Acetici,..... ℞v.
 Aquæ Destillatæ, q. s. ad . . . ℞c.
 M. et filtra. Sig.—℞x contain gr. ʒv.

R̄. Curarinæ Sulphat.,..... gr. j.
 Aquæ Destillat.,..... ʒss.
 M. Sig.—℞iv contain gr. ʒv.

Daturine.

R̄. Daturinæ,..... gr. ss.
 Aquæ Destil.,..... ʒj.
 Solve. Sig.—℞iv contain gr. ʒv. Dose,
 ℞iv-x.

Digitalin.

R̄. Digitalini,..... gr. ss.
 Alcoholis,
 Aquæ Destil.,..... āā ʒij.
 Solve. Sig.—℞ix contain gr. ʒv. Dose
 ℞iv-vij.