Hair, nits in, 8 normal loss of, 7 pediculi in, 8 rubbing off of head in rickets, 7 Hand in acromegalia, 47 Hands, choreiform movements of, 44 deformities of, 46 evidence of occupation, 41 examination of, 42 in atrophic arthritis, 46, 47 in chronic poliomyelitis, 46 in contractures following hemiplegia, 46 in Graves' disease, 42 in myxœdema, 46-48 in paralysis of median or ulnar nerves, 46 in progressive muscular atrophy, in syringomyelia, 46 moisture of, 42 movements of, 42 professional spasm of, 44 spasms of, 44 temperature of, 42 tremor of, 43 tremor of, causes, 43 tremor of, in alcoholism, 44 tremor of, in cold, 43 tremor of, in fever, 43 tremor of, in Graves' disease, 44 tremor of, in hysteria, 44 tremor of, in multiple sclerosis, 44 tremor of, in nervousness, 43 tremor of, in old age, 43 tremor of, in paralysis agitans, 44 tremor of, in toxæmia, 43 tremor of, test for, 43 Handwriting, degeneration of, 516

Hang-nails, 52 Hare-lip, 20 Harrison's groove, 62 Hay fever with conjunctivitis, 14 Head, 5 abnormalities of, 5 in hydrocephalus, 5 in idiocy, 5 in rickets, 6 movements of, 13 open areas, 5 shaking of, 13 shaking of, in alcoholics, 13 shaking of, in morphinism, 13 shaking of, in poisoning by tobacco, 13 shaking of, in toxic conditions, 13 sweating of, 7 Heart, 171-267 action of, 203, 257, 261-265 apex, position, 97 apex, impulse, 79, 82, 96 apex, retraction, 84 area, changes in, 132 area, in pericarditis, 272 area, normal, 129 arrhythmia of, 263 auscultation of, 171 bradycardia, 262 congenital malformations of, 265 dilatation of, 208-210, 231 diseases of, 199-267 enlargement of (see *Hypertrophy*) examination of, 171-199 fatty metamorphosis, 260 hypertrophy of, 203, 205-208, 210, 231, 243, 277 hypertrophy, causes of, 205 impulse, 79, 82 impulse, absence of, 274 impulse, displacement of, 82

Heart impulse, modification of, 96 in aortic regurgitation, 229-239 in aortic stenosis, 239-246 in mitral regurgitation, 210-220 in mitral stenosis, 220-229 in myocarditis (acute), 257 in neuroses of (chronic), 258 in pericarditis, 268, 274, 276 in pleural adhesions, 83, 349 in pleural effusion, 343 in pneumothorax, 331 in pulmonary regurgitation, 251 in pulmonary stenosis, 252, 265 inspection of, 79-86 irregular action of, 263 (see also Arrhythmia) lips in disease of, 18 murmurs, 184-199 (see also Murmurs) outlines of, 128 palpation of, 96 palpitation of, 264 (see also Arrhythmia) parietal diseases of, 257-261 percussion of, 129 rapidity of (see Tachycardia) situs inversus, 345 slow (see Bradycardia) sounds, accentuation of, 178, 179 sounds, abnormalities of, 172 sounds, character of, 172 sounds, doubling of, 176, 181 sounds, intensification of, 175. 178-179 sounds, metallic, 174, 182 sounds, modifications of, 174 sounds, muffling of, 182 sounds, normal, 172 sounds, position of, 171 sounds, qualities of, 173 sounds, reduplication of, 176, 181

Heart sounds, rhythm of, 181 sounds, shortening of, 209 sounds, weakening of, 175, 179 tachycardia, 261 temperature, 3 tricuspid regurgitation, 246 tricuspid stenosis, 250 uncompensated, 3 valves, position of, 171 valvular lesions, combined, 253 valvular lesions of, 199 weakness, 258 (See also Cardiac) Heberden's nodes, 47, 50, 498 Hemianæsthesia, 510 Hemiplegia, 506 athetosis in, 45 atrophy of disuse in, 37 changes of nails in, 52 determination of, in comatose state, 518 paralysis of leg in, 456 tongue in, 22 Hemiplegic hand, following contractures, 46 Hemorrhage, anæmia in, 476 bulging fontanels in, 6 in retina, 16 tendency of, in jaundice, 391 Hemorrhoids, 441 Hepatic abscess, symptoms in, 392 Hernia, epigastric, 367, 375 of groin, 453 of scrotum, 445 umbilical, 367 Herpes labialis, 18, 19, 517 tongue with, 22 zoster, 517 Herpetic stomatitis, 19 Hip-joint, hypertrophic arthritis of,

Hip-joint, limitation of motion in, Hysteria, anæsthesia in, 510 Hodgkin's disease, glands in, 30, 373 disease, inguinal glands in, 453 disease, cedema of arm in, 38 disease, spleen in, 412, 414 Housemaid's knee, diagnosis of, 458 Hydatid disease, blood in, 479 Hydrocele, 444 Hydrocephalus, 5 bulging of fontanels in, 6 delayed closure of fontanels in, 6 Hydrochloric acid, absence of, in cancer of stomach, 382 Hydronephrosis, 415 Hydropericardium, 272 Hydrothorax, 330 Hymen, imperforate, 446 Hyperacidity, gastric, 383 painful digestion in, 383 Hyperæsthesia, tests of, 510 Hyperchlorhydria (see Hyperacidity), pain in, 393 Hypertrophic arthritis, features of, arthritis, hip-joint in, 498 arthritis, kyphosis in, 54 arthritis, limitation of motion in, 501, 502 arthritis, nerve pain in, 501 arthritis, psoas spasm in, 493 arthritis, signs in, 498 arthritis, spine in, 499, 500, 501, Hypertrophy, cardiac, 203, 205, 208, Insomnia, 2 210, 231, 233, 277 of lung, 67 Hypoacidity, stomach trouble, 383 Hypochlorhydria (see Hypoacidity) Hypospadias, 443 Hypostatic congestion, 360

atrophy in, 37 choreiform movements in, 45 coma in, 519 hemianæsthesia in, 510 hyperæsthesia in, 510 paralysis in, 36, 456, 506 ptosis in, 16 spasm in, 13 tremor of hands in, 44 IDTOCY, mouth in, 18 Impulse, cardiac (see Cardiac) Incidence of diseases of the bladder, of diseases of the intestine, 397 of diseases of the kidney, 414 of diseases of the liver, 384 of diseases of the pancreas, 396 of diseases of the stomach, 382 Indicanuria, 397 Infancy, examination of chest in, 520 jaundice in, 15 Infantile atrophy, malnutrition in, 2 Infections, acute, arthritis in, 493 acute, chills in, 3 arthritis in, 492 crippled joints in, 495 fever in, 3 leucocytosis in, 478 Inflammation, œdema of arm in, 38 Influenza, arthritis in, 493 with conjunctivitis, 14 with nasal discharge, 17 emaciation due to, 2 in painful diseases, 2 Inspection of abnormal thoracic pulsations, 82-87 of apex beat, 79 of cardiac movements, 79

Inspection of deformities of chest, 62 Jaundice, causes of, 14, 390 of peripheral vessels, 87 of respiratory movements, 69 of skin and mucous membranes, of thorax, 60, 96 Intestinal colic, 418 contents, examination of, 402 obstruction, acute and chronic, obstruction, by gall-stone, 395 obstruction, causes of, 401, 402 obstruction, chronic, visible peristalsis in, 401 obstruction, face in, 12 obstruction, physical signs in, 401 obstruction, symptoms in, 401 parasites, 404 tenderness, 398 tenesmus, 398 Intestines, cancer of, signs and symptoms of, 402 diseases of, constitutional manifestations, 398 diseases of, data for diagnosis, 397 diseases of, statistics on, 397 gaseous distention in, and its significance, 398 pain, 398 parasites in, eggs, diagnosis of, Iritis, with irregular outline of pupil, Ischio-rectal abscess, 441 JACKSONIAN epilepsy, 44 epilepsy, spasms of hand, causes of, 44 Jaundice, 14, 93, 390 catarrhal, 391

INDEX.

congenital, 392 diagnosis of cause, 391 in acute yellow atrophy, 392 in biliary cirrhosis, 391 in cancerous obstruction of gallduct. 394, 395 in cholelithiasis, 391 in new-born, 391 in portal cirrhosis, 391 in syphilis, 391 in toxamia, 390 in urine, 391 in Weil's disease, 392 itching in, 14 malignant, 391 mental depression in, 14 of eye, distinguished from subconjunctival fat, 14 of malaria, 15 of mucous membrane, 14 of new-born, 15 of pernicious anæmia, 15 of sepsis, 15 of skin, 14 results of, on body, 391 secondary, in septicæmia, 392 slow pulse in, 14 stools in, 391 with bile in urine, 14 with bile-stained sweat, 14 with catarrh of bile-ducts, 14 with hepatic cirrhosis, 15 with obstruction by stone, 15 with syphilis, 15 with toxæmia, 15 with tumors obstructing bileducts, 15 Jaw in acromegalia, 10 Jaw-jerk, test for, 514 Joints, ankylosis of, 491

Joints, arthritis of, 492 arthritis of, order of frequency in, 492 bony outgrowths, 488 capsular thickening and adhesions of, motion in, 490 chronic diseases of, knee-jerks in, 513 creaking in, 491 crepitus in, 491 diseases of, 491 diseases of, general spasm in, 488, 489 diseases of, psoas-spasm in, 488 diseases of, shortening of limb in, diseases of, symptoms of, 487 enlargement of, 487 examination of, 486 excessive motion in, 491 exudates in, 488 fluctuation in, 487 free bodies in, 491 hip, hypertrophic arthritis of, in atrophic arthritis, 497 in hæmophilic arthritis, 503 in rheumatoid arthritis, 497 inspection of, 486 irregularities of contour, 488 lesions of, relative frequency in, lesions of, statistics on, 504 limitations of motion, tests of, 489 muscular spasm, tests for, 489 palpation of, 486 radioscopy, 487 sacro-iliac, hypertrophic arthritis of, 53 sacro-iliac, tuberculosis of, 53

Joints, spindle, in atrophic arthritis, symmetrical involvement of, in arthritis, 497 to distinguish muscular spasm from bony outgrowth, 490 Keratitis, syphilitic, 16 Kernig's sign, test for, 513 Kidney, 414 abscess of, 416 abscess of, etiology, 417 abscess of, signs of, 417 contracted, urine in, 436 cyst of, 415, 416 cyst of, distinguished from hydronephrosis, 416 diseases of, 415 diseases of, evidence of, 414 diseases of, pain in, 418 diseases of, urine in, 418, 423, 426 floating, 417 floating, pain in, 393 floating, tenderness in, 415 malignant disease of, 415 movable, 417 palpation of, 366, 417 statistics on, 414 tumors, characteristics of, 415 tumors of, 415 tumors of, method of examination, 415 tumors of, urine in, 423 Knee, 458 housemaid's, diagnosis of, 458 tuberculosis of, distinguished from sarcoma, 455 Knee-jerk, absence of, 511 Knee-jerks, increased, differential di-

agnosis in, 512

Knee-jerks, in paralysis, 518 test for, 511 Knock-knee, 458 Koplik's spots in measles, 25 Kyphosis, 54 in emphysema, 54 in hypertrophic arthritis, 54 in Paget's disease, 54 in Pott's disease, 54 in rickets, 54 Lamblia intestinalis, 405 Lavage, of stomach, method, 379 Lead-colic, pain in, 394 Lead-line, 24 Lead-poisoning, paralysis in, 36, 37 respiratory movements of belly in, 364 Legs, bowed, 458 chronic ulcers of, 458 in cretinism, 10 in hysteria, 457 in multiple sclerosis, 457 in spastic paraplegia, 457 in tabes dorsalis, 457 cedema of, causes of, 459 osteomyelitis in, 459 paralysis of, causes, 456 paralysis of, differential diagnosis in, 457 sarcoma of, 459 tenderness of, in neuritis, 459 tenderness of, in trichiniasis, 459 varicose veins of, 458 Leprosy, 11 face in, 11 hand in, 50 skin in, 11 Leucocyte-count in general peritonitis. 372 Leucocytosis, diagnostic value of, 478

Leucocytosis, in appendicitis, 400 in local peritonitis, 371 in osteomyelitis, acute, 454 occurrence of, 478 Leukæmia, inguinal glands in, 453 liver in, 389 lymphatic, blood in, 479, 481 myelogenous, blood in, 479, 480 myelogenous, x-ray in, 480 nosebleed in, 17 spleen in, 412, 413 tonsils in, 28 Leukoplakia buccalis, 23 Lineæ albicantes, 363 Lipoma of arm, 38 Lipomata of back, 55 Lips, 18 angioneurotic œdema of, 19, 20 cancer of, glands in, 30 chancre of, 19 color of, 18 epithelioma of, 19 in cretinism, 18-20 in heart disease, 18 in lung diseases, 18 in methæmoglobinæmia, 18 in myxædema, 20 in poisoning by acetanilid, 18 in poisoning by coal-tar antipyretics, 18 Litmus-test, 424 Litten's sign, 76, 78, 306 Liver, abscess of, distinguished from syphilis or malignant disease. abscess of, symptoms in, 388 acute yellow atrophy of, 389 amyloid, disease of, 388 atrophy of, 389 cancer of, 387 cancer of, diagnosis of, 388

363 cirrhosis of, anæmia in, 476 cirrhosis of, atrophic, 389 cirrhosis of, emaciation in. 2 cirrhosis of, latent, 387 cirrhosis of, portal obstruction in. cirrhosis of, uncompensated, 387 congestion of, 387 diseases of, 385 diseases of, cerebral symptoms in, 393 diseases of, signs in, 385 enlargement, 386 enlargement, causes of, 387 enlargement, conditions with which confounded, 386 enlargement, diagnosis of, 386 enlargement, in obstructive jaundice, 388 fatty, 387 growth of, in cancer, 388 hydatid disease of, 389 in leukæmia, 389 malignant disease of, symptoms in, 392 pain and tenderness in, 385 palpable normally, 366 portal obstruction in, 389 statistics on, 384 syphilis of, 388 syphilis of, distinguished from cirrhosis or malignant disease, 388 tumors of, 375 Locomotor ataxia, atrophic arthritis in, 497 Lordosis, 54

Liver, cancer of, emaciation in, 388

cirrhosis of, abdominal veins in.

cirrhosis of, 387

Lordosis in muscular dystrophy, 54 in tuberculosis, 54 with abdominal tumors, 54 with pregnancy, 54 Lumbago, 53 Lung, abscess of, 21, 357 acute miliary tuberculosis of, 316 adventitious sounds (see Râles) anatomy of, 57 atelectasis of, 82, 163, 304, 359 auscultation of, 149-165 cancer of, 67, 358 chronic interstitial pneumonia. 83, 315, 324 cirrhosis of, 324 collapse of (see Atelectasis) congestion of (see (Edema)) consolidation of (see Solidification) diseases of, 292-329 diseases of fingers in, 47, 49 diseases of lips in, 18 emphysema of, 317-321 fibroid disease of, 83, 315, 324 fistula sound, 170 gangrene of, 21, 357 hypertrophy of, 67, 321 malignant disease of, 67, 358 miliary tuberculosis of, 316 cedema of, 360 palpation of, 98 percussion of, 131-136 phthisis, 304-316 pneumonia, 296, 302, 303, 360 position of, 58 radioscopy of, 532 râles in disease of, 161, 306 reflex, 136 Röntgen ray examination of, 57, 357 sarcoma of, 30, 38, 358

Lung, solidification of, 298, 311, 323 sputa in diseases of, 324 syphilis of, 323 tuberculosis of, 304-316 Lupus erythematosus, nose in, 17 Lymphangiectasis, filarial, 453 Lymphatic leukæmia, blood in, 479 glands in, 30 Lymphocyte cells, in blood, 471 cells, in pleural fluid, 353 Lymphocytosis, 479 in debility, 479 MALARIA, anæmia in, 476 chills in, 3 jaundice of, 392 parasites in, 482 spleen in, 412 with jaundice, 15 Malignant disease, anæmia in, 476 Malnutrition, 2 emaciation in, 2 in anorexia nervosa. 2 in chronic diarrhœa, 2 in chronic dyspepsia, 2 in diabetes, 2 in gastric cancer, 2 in gastric dilatation, 2 in gastric ulcer, 2 in infantile atrophies, 2 in œsophageal stricture, 2 Massage, leucocytosis in, 478 Mast cells, in blood, 471 Méasles, conjunctivitis in, 14 Koplik's spots in, 25 ædema of face in, 10, 14 Mediastinal glands, tuberculosis of. 524 pressure, signs, 284, 521 tumors, 38, 290

Mediastinitis, 276, 278, 524

Mediastinum, diseases of, 521, 525 Megaloblasts, 470, 475, 477 Melæna, 383 Meningitis, bulging fontanels in, 6 strabismus in, 16 tuberculous, optic neuritis in, 16 Mensuration, 56 Mental symptoms in myxœdema, 10 Meralgia paræsthetica, 455 Mesenteric thrombosis, 373 Mesentery, enlarged glands of, 373 Metallic tinkle, 170, 232 Metatarsalgia, 463 Meteorism, respiratory movements of belly in, 364 Methæmoglobinæmia, lips in, 18 test of, 18 Microcephalia, 5 Migraine, aphasia in, 516 Mind, depression of, in jaundice, 391 in general peritonitis, 371 Mitral disease, 210, 229 (see also Heart) regurgitation, 210 stenosis, 220 Monoplegia, 506 leg in, 457 Morbus coxæ senilis, 498 Morton's disease, 463 Morvan's disease, 50 Motion, disorders of, 505 Mouth, canker-sores of, 19 fissures in, 18 herpes of, 18, 19 in adenoids, 10-18 in cretinism, 18-20 in dyspnœa, 18 in idiocy, 18 mucous patches in, 18-25 syphilitic ulcers of, 18 Movements, respiratory, 69

Mucous membrane ir jaundice, 14 Mucus in feces, 403 Multiple sclerosis, intestinal tremor of, 44 sclerosis, knee-jerks in, 513 sclerosis, nystagmus in, 16, 44 sclerosis, paraplegia in, 457 sclerosis, speech in, 44 sclerosis, tremor in, 44 sclerosis, with spastic gait, 44 Mumps, 30 "accidental," 194 orchitis in, 444 Murmurs, arterial, 198 at apex, 212 at xiphoid, 188 cardiac, 184-198 cardio-respiratory, 197 conduction of, 188 diagnostic interpretation of, 190, 249 diastolic, 187, 234-236 diastolic, in anæmia, 196 diastolic, in aneurism, 286 diastolic, in aortic area, 286 diastolic, in aortic regurgitation, diastolic, in ensiform cartilage, 234 diastolic, in mitral area, 235 diastolic, in mitral stenosis, 224 diastolic, in pulmonary area, 251 diastolic, in pulmonary regurgitation, 251 disappearance of, 191, 225 effects of exercise on, 193 effects of position on, 193 effects of respiration on, 193 from pressure, 198 functional, 194, 195, 196, 244 hæmic (see Functional)

Murmurs, in aortic aneurism, 285 in aortic area, 235, 239, 240-246 in aortic regurgitation, 235 in aortic roughening, 219, 238, 244 in aortic stenosis, 240 in back, 212 in mitral area, 212, 218, 222, 226 in mitral regurgitation, 212, 218 in mitral stenosis, 222-225 in neck, 196, 198 in pulmonary area, 196, 251, 252 in pulmonary regurgitation, 251 in pulmonary stenosis, 252 in relative insufficiency, 239, 244 in tricuspid area, 188, 247 in tricuspid regurgitation, 247 in tricuspid stenosis, 247 length of, 193 maximum intensity of, 190 metamorphosis of, 194 musical, 192 of anæmia, 196, 244 of Flint, 227, 239 organic, 190, 196 position of, 187 presystolic, 187 production of, 184 quality of, 192 significance of, 190 systolic, at apex, 212 systolic, at base, 240 systolic, in tricuspid area, 188, 247 systolic, over arteries, 198 terminology of, 184 time of, 186 transmission of, 188 vascular, 198 venous, 198

sounds, 146, 295 Muscular-dystrophy, lordosis in, 54 Mydriasis, causes of, 15 Myelitis, acute, bedsores in, 517 sexual power in, 515 transverse or diffuse, paraplegia in, 457 Myocarditis, acute, 257 chronic interstitial, 258 diagnosis of, 259 hot feet in, 462 in acute rheumatism, 257 physical signs in, 258 Myoma of uterus, 448 Myxœdema, 10 changes of nails in, 52 diagnosis by palpation, 10 dry skin in, 10 face in, 10 hand in, 46-48 increase of weight in, 1 infantile form, 10 infiltration with mucin in, 1 lips in, 20 loss of hair in, 8, 10 mental dulness in, 10 nose in, 17 onset of symptoms in, 10 puffiness of face in, 10 subnormal temperature in, 10 temperature in. 3 tongue in, 24

NAILS, 52 capillary pulse, 52 changes, in chronic skin diseases, changes, in hemiplegia, 52 changes, in myxœdema, 52 changes, in neuritis, 52 36

Muscle, ilio-psoas, when palpable, 366 Nails, changes, in pulmonary osteoarthropathy, 47-49 changes, in syringomyelia, 52 disturbed nutrition of, 52 grooved, after acute disease, 52 in anæmia, 52 in cyanosis, 52 incurvation of, 47, 49, 52 indolent sores around, 52 Navel, inflammation or thickening of, 367 Neck, 29 abscess of, 29-31 actinomycosis of, 34 diseases of, 29-35 in emphysema, 29 in paralysis agitans, 11 in phthisis, 29 length of, 64 pulsations in, 33, 34 scars of, 29-31 Necrosis, anæsthetic, in leprosy, 50 of bone, in tuberculous arthritis, 492 Nephritis, acute, urine in, 435 chronic diffuse, face in, 12 chronic glomerulo-, anæmia in, 476 diagnosis of, 14 face in, 12 glomerular, chronic, urine in, 435 głomerular, polyuria in, 436 œdema of arm in, 38 cedema of eyelids in, 14 optic neuritis in, 16 parenchymatous, 435 retinal hemorrhage in, 16

symptoms, 423

urine in, 423

temperature in, 3

Nephrolithiasis, symptoms in, 423 urine in, 423 Nervousness, tremor of hands in, 43 Nervous system, 505 Neuralgia, 75 red, of extremities, 462 Neurasthenia, fibrillary twitchings in, knee-jerk in, 511 with ptosis, 16 Neuritis, anæsthesia in, 36 atrophy of arm in, 37 changes of nail in, 52 due to pressure, 35 hysterical, paralysis in, 36 multiple, paralysis in, 37 obstetrical, paralysis in, 36 optic, 16 pain in, 36 paræsthesia in, 36 paralysis of leg in, 456 postdiphtheritic, 29 pressure, paralysis in, 35 pressure, test for, 36 tenderness of leg in, 459 toxic, paralysis in, 36 with partial paralysis of both legs, 457 New-born, jaundice in, 391 Nodes, bony, in syphilis, on leg, 459 Heberden's, 47-50 in hypertrophic arthritis, 498 on forehead, 9 syphilitic, 9-38 Noma, 26 Normoblasts in blood, 470, 475, 477 Nose, 17 epithelioma of, 17 falling of bridge in, 17 hemorrhage of mucous membrane in, 17

Nose, in acne rosacea, 17 in acromegalia, 10, 17 in adenoids, 17 in alcoholism, 12, 17 in dyspnœa, 17 in lupus erythematosus, 17 in myxædema, 17 local diseases of, 17 significance of dried blood in, 17 size and shape, 17 tuberculosis of, 17 Nosebleed, 17 in fever, 17 in hæmophilia, 17 in leukæmia, 17 in purpura, 17 in trauma, 17 Nutrition of chest 65 Nystagmus, 16-44 multiple sclerosis with, 16 OBESITY, 1 Obstruction, laryngeal, 76

Ocular motions, 16 Œdema, 93, 217 angioneurotic, 459 diagnosis of cause, 38 in anæmia, 459 in deficient local circulation, 459 in flat-foot, 459 in hemiplegia, 459 in inflammation, 459 in nephritis, 459 in neuritis, 459 in obesity, 459 in pressure, 459 in thrombosis, 459 in uncompensat I heart lesions, 459 in varicose veins, 459

of arm in mediastinal disease, 521

Œdema of eyelids, 13, 14 of lungs, 294, 360 Œsophagus, stricture of. 2 Oliguria, 419 Omentum, tubercular deposits in, 375 Opium-poisoning, coma in, 519 shaking of head in, 13 Optic atrophy, 16 atrophy, as result of optic neuritis, 16 neuritis, 16 Orchitis, 444 Osteitis deformans, 6, 456 deformans, bony thickening in. 6 Osteoarthritis, 499 Osteo-arthropathy, pulmonary, hypertrophic, 40-43, 47 Osteoma of thigh, 454 Osteomyelitis, acute, leucocytosis in, 454 acute septic, 453 acute septic, diagnosis from arthritis, 454 chronic tuberculous, 454 tibia in. 459 Ovarian disease, diagnosis of, 450, 451 Ovaries, 449 abscess of, 449 cyst of, 449, 450 cyst of, with twisted pedicle, 450 tumors of, 450 Ovaritis, 449 Oxaluria, 433 Oxyuris vermicularis, 405 PAGET's disease, 6, 456 disease, arm in, 40

disease, bony thickening in, 6

disease, with kyphosis, 54

Pain, in cancer of stomach, 382

disease, enlargement of skull in, 6

Pain, in intestinal diseases, 398 in kidney disease, 418 in liver disease, 385 in local peritonitis, 371 in lumbago, 53 in obstetrical neuritis, 36 in osteomyelitis, 459 in pressure neuritis, 35 in syphilitic nodes of humerus, 38 in toxic neuritis, 36 Palate, paralysis of, absence or diminished reflex in, 29 soft, adhesions, 29 soft, perforation of, 29 Pallor, 93 in phthisis, 12 Palpation, 96-103 and dipping, 369 and friction, pleural or pericardial, 100 in aneurism, 280-282 in myxœdema. 10 of abdomen, methods of, 364 of apex-beat, 96 of normal abdomen, 366 of râles, 101 of the pulse, 103-111 of thrills, 97 of voice vibrations, 98 (see also Fremitus) Palpitation, 264 Pancreas, 395 cancer of, diagnosis of, 395 cancer of, jaundice of, 394, 395 cyst of, 396 diseases of, 395 diseases of, aids in diagnosis of, 396 diseases of, diabetes in, 396 diseases of, diagnosis of, 395

diseases of, stools in, 395

Pancreas, diseases of, urine in, 395 statistics on, 396 tumor of, 375, 395 tumor of gall-bladder in, 395 Pancreatitis, acute, 396 Paræsthesia, 510 in neuritis, 36 Paralyses, cerebral, knee-jerk in, 512 Paralysis, 506 agitans, 11-13 agitans, face in, 11 agitans, gait in, 506 agitans, hands in, 13 agitans, rigidity of neck in, 11 agitans, tremor of hands in, 44 bulbar, 29 congenital, choreiform movements in, 45 in acute anterior poliomyelitis, 36 in anterior poliomyelitis, 456 in chorea, 457 in diseases of spinal cord, 37 in hemiplegia, 456 in hysteria, 36, 456, 457, 506 in lead-poisoning, 36, 37 in multiple neuritis, 37 in multiple sclerosis, 457 in neuritis, 456 in obstetrical neuritis, 36 in pressure neuritis, 36 in tabes, 457 in toxic neuritis, 36, 37 in transverse myelitis, 457 in traumatic neurosis, 36 infantile cerebral, athetosis in, 45 of brain, 506 of cord, 506 of cranial nerve, 506 of interossei and lumbricales, claw-hand in, 46

Paralysis of intestines, in general peritonitis, 371 of leg, 456 of median or ulnar nerves, clawhand in, 46 of palate, test for, 29 of peripheral nerve, 506 serratus, scapula in, 55 with contraction of pupil, 15 Paralytic thorax, 63 Paraphimosis, 443 Paraplegia, 457, 506 spastic, 457 Parasites, animal, diseases due to, blood in, 479 in feces, 404 in the blood, 482 intestinal, anæmia in, 476 intestinal, eggs of, 406, 407 Paresis, 506 Paronychia, 52 Parotid gland, cancer of, 30 gland, enlargement of, 30 Parturition, leucocytosis in, 478 Passive congestion, in liver enlargement, 387 Patella, floating of, test for, 488 Pectus carinatum, 62 Pediculi in hair, 8 Penis, 443 cancer of, 444 chancre of, 443 chancroid of, 443 discharge from, 443 inflammations of glands of, 443 malformations of, 433 Peptic ulcer, pain in, 393 Percussion, auscultatory, 125 force of, 122 immediate, 118 mediate, 119-136

Percussion of abdomen, 369 of lung borders, 133 outlines of thoracic organs, 58, 128 palpatory, 136 resonance, 127 resonance, amphoric, 135 resonance, cracked-pot, 134 resonance, dull, 128 resonance, flat, 128 resonance, tympanitic, 130 resonance, vesicular, 128 technique of, 118 Pericardial friction (see Pericarditis) Pericarditis, acute plastic, 268 diagnosis of, 270, 275 dry, 268 fibrinous, 268 friction, diagnosis of, 270 friction in, 268 with effusion, 271 with effusion, diagnosis of, 275 Pericardium, adherent, 276 diseases of, 268-280 Perinephritic abscess, 54, 416 abscess, psoas spasm in, 493 Perineum, ruptured, 446 Periostitis, 459 Peripheral nerve lesions, anæsthesia in, 510 nerve lesions, hyperæsthesia in. 510 nerve paralysis, 506 neuritis, knee-jerk in, 512, 513 Peristalsis, visible, gastric, 375 visible, in intestinal obstruction, Peritoneum, cancer of, anæmia in, cancer of, ascites in, 372 cancer of, emaciation in, 372

Peritoneum, cancer of, signs in, 372 cancer of, tumors in, 372 diseases of, 370 tuberculosis of, anæmia in, 372 tuberculosis of, ascites in, 372 tuberculosis of, emaciation in. 372 tuberculosis of, signs in, 372 Peritonitis, 370 causes of, 371 general, 371 general, facial expression in, 372 general, fever in, 371 general, intestinal paralysis in, general, leucocyte count in, 372 general, mind in, 371 general, pulse in, 371 general, swollen belly in, 371 general, tenderness in, 371 general, vomiting in, 371 local, albuminuria in, 371 local, anorexia in 371 local, constipation in, 371 local, fever in, 371 local, leucocytosis in, 371 local, muscular spasm in, 371 local, pain in, 371 local, symptoms in, 371 local, tenderness in, 371 local, tumor in, 371 respiratory movements of belly in, 364 with thickening or inflammation of navel, 367 Peri-urethral abscess, 443 Pernicious anæmia, blood in, 476 anæmia, jaundice of, 392 anæmia, remissions in, 477 anæmia, with jaundice, 15

Pleural effusion, diagnosis from pneu-Pharyngitis, general redness in, 26 monia, 360 of smokers, 29 effusion, diagnosis from sub-Pharynx, 26 diaphragmatic effusions, 352 abscess of, 28 effusion, encapsulated, 349 in diphtheria, 26 effusion, signs during absorption in pharyngitis, 26 of, 348 in scarlet fever, 26 exudate, cells in, 354 method of examination, 26 friction, 100, 165, 337 Phimosis, 443 friction, distinction from muscle Phlebitis, 455 sounds, 338 Photophobia, 15 friction, distinction from pericar-Phthisis, 11, 304-316 dial friction, 270 acute, 316 friction, distinction from râles, advanced, 311 chronic, 308-316 friction, means of eliciting, 166, dilatation of pupils in, 15 167 evelashes in, 12 thickening, 349, 351 eyes in, 12 Pleurisv, 330-348 fibroid, 66 clubbed fingers with, 47, 49 flush in, 12 diaphragmatic, 337 hair in, 12 dry, 336 incipient, 304 egophony in, 169 neck in, 29 heart in. 343, 344 pallor in, 12 pain in, 336 pupils in, 12 plastic, 336 skin in, 11 pulsating, 87, 350 thoracic deformity in, 64 radioscopy of, 533 with fatty liver, 387 restrained breathing in, 75 (see also Tuberculosis) tuberculous, 354, 355 Pigmentations in buccal cavity, 26 Plumbism, blood in, 470 "Pink-eye," 14 gums in, 24 Pin-worm, in feces, 405 Platelets in blood, 472 paralysis in, 36, 37, 456 Pneumococcus infection, arthritis in, Pleura, cancer of, 353, 358 493 diseases of, 330-356 Pleural adhesions, 78 Pneumonia, 296-304 cancer or hydatid of lung, aspiration, 302 broncho-, 303 353 effusion, 70, 76, 338-348 catarrhal, 303 central, 296, 531 effusion, diagnosis from pleural chronic interstitial, 324 thickening, 351

Pneumonia, crepitant râles in, 299 Pott's disease, 66 croupous (or lobar), 296 disease, cervical, symptoms of, croupous, blood in, 478 croupous, diagnosis from pleurdisease, cervical, with abscess, 31 isy, 302 disease, diagnosis of, 493 croupous, diagnosis of, 301 disease, vertebræ in, 33 croupous, egophony in, 299 disease, with kyphosis, 54 croupous, signs in, 296 Pregnancy, choreiform movements in, croupous, sputa in, 326, 328 hypostatic, 360 glucosuria in, 427 inhalation, 302 lordosis in. 54 lobular, 303 spasm in, 13 massive, 296 tubal, 449 migratory, 300 Pressure, arterial, 111-117 resolution of, 300 arterial, methods of measuring, tuberculous, 302, 304 111 Pneumopyothorax, 332 diastolic, 108, 116 Pneumoserothorax, 332 mediastinal, 521 Pneumothorax, 67, 70, 330 systolic, 106, 114 Poikilocytosis in blood smears, 470, Presystolic murmur (see Murmur) Primary polyarticular artophic ar-Poisoning by gas, coma in, 520 thritis, diagnosis of, 497 by illuminating gas, breath in, Procidentia, 447 Progressive muscular atrophy, fibrilby mercury, gums in, 25 lary twitchings in, 508 by potassic iodide, gums in, 25 muscular atrophy, reaction of delead, lead-line in. 24 generation in, 516 opium, coma in, 519 Prominence, local, 68 Poisons, anæmia, in, 476 of chest, 68 glucosuria in, 427 Prostate, hypertrophy of, distended Poliomyelitis, anterior, 456 bladder in, 438, 439 atrophy in, 37 Prostatitis, acute, retention of urine chronic, claw-hand in, 46 in, 439 Polychromasia in blood smears, 470, Pseudo-leukæmia, tonsils in, 28 Psoas abscess, 453, 455 Polynuclear cells in blood, 471 spasm in disease, 493 Polyuria, 419 Psychic functions, examinations of, Portal obstruction, causes of, 390 517 obstruction, signs of, 389 Ptosis, 16 stasis, ascites in, 372 in hysteria, 16 Postepileptic coma, 520 in neurasthemia, 16