

PRONUNCIATION OF THE NAMES

OF

DISTINGUISHED MEN OF MODERN TIMES.

This list contains only such names of distinguished men of modern times as are of difficult or uncertain pronunciation. Only a small number of English or American names is here given. The same difficulties that relate to the pronunciation of geographical names attend also that of the names of men of different countries; and the same general principles are to be applied to the pronunciation of both classes of names. The names of some distinguished foreigners are Anglicized in their pronunciation, differing much from that given to them in their native country. See Remarks on the Pronunciation of several European Languages prefixed to the Pronunciation of Geographical Names.

- A-ba'ti, Ab-dal'lah, Ab-dal-me'lik (-ma'), Ab'del-Ka'der, Ab-dul' Me-jid', Ab'e-lard, Ab'er-orom-bje, Ab'er-neth-y, or Ab'er-nethy, Ab'in-ger, Ab-lan-court' (-kor'), Ab'u-Be'ker' (-ba'), A-chard' (a-shar'), A-chil'li, Ad'an-son (or a-dang-), Ad'e-lung, Agassiz (ag'a-se or a-gas'siz), Aguesseau (a-ges-so'), Ains' worth (-wirth), Air'y, Ak'bar, or Ak-bar', Ak'ken-side, Al'la-va, Al-ba'ni, Al-be-ro'ni (-ba-), Al'bo-in, Al-bu-quer'que (-ka), or Al'bu-quer'que (-kerk), Al'ciu'ti (-cha'), Al'cu-in (or al'kwijn), Al'cu'nus (-kwil'), Al-de-gre'ver' (-gra'), Al'di'ni, Al'drich, Al-dro-van'dus, Al'dus Ma-nu'ti-us (-she-us), A-le-man' (-la-), Alembert' (a-lang-bar'), Al'fi-e'ri (-al'), Alford' (awl'ford), Al-gar'di, Al-ga-rot'ti, Al-i-ghi-e'ri (-ge-a'), Al'li Pa-cha, Al'leyn' (al'lin), Al'lori, Al'lston, Al-me'i-da (-ma'), or Al-mei'da

B.

- Ba'tsch (bartsh), Ba'ying, Bas'ker-ville, Basnage (ba-nazh'), Bas'sin-toum, Bas-som-pi-erre', Bathori (ba'to-re), Bath'urst, Ba-to'ni, Batteux (bat-teh') [ye], Batthyanyi (bat-te-an'), Bau'er (bo'der), Bauhin (bo-ang'), Baumé (bo-ma'), Baum'gar-ten (boam-gar-ten), Baur (boar), Bay'ard, Bay-a-zid', Bay'er, Bazh-e-nov', Bea'tie (or ba'te), Beauchamp (bo-shang') (Fr.), Beauchamp (be'cham) (Eng.), Beauclerc (bo'klarck), Beau'fort (bo'), Beauharnais (bo-har'na), Beaumarchais (bo-mar-sha'), Beau'mont (bo'mont), Beauregard (bo-re-gard'), Beausobre (bo-so-br), Beauvais (bo-va'), Bec-ca-ti'mi, Bec-ca-ri'a, Bec-ca-ne'ra (-na'), Bec'ph-stein, Bed'does, Bede, Be-dell' (or be'dl), Be-dmar', Beethoven (ba'to-ven), Beh'am (ba'am), Beh'em (ba'em), Beh'men (or bam'en), Beh'n (ben), Behnes (banz), Beh'ring, Bel'i-dor', Bel'knop' (-nap), Bel'la-my, Bel'lar'min, Bel'len-dren, Bel'li'ni, Bellot (bel'lo'), Be-lon' (be-long'), Bel'sham, Bel-zo'ni, Ben-a-vi'des (-fides), Ben'bow, Beng'el, Ben'ger (beng'gur), Bensera'de (bang-sa-rad'), Ben'tham (yo), Bentivoglio (ben-te-vol'), Ben-yo'ws'ky, Béranger (ba-rang'zha) or ba-rang-zha'), Bergh'told, Ber'en-ger, Ber'ges-ford, Berg'haus (-huds), Berke'ley (formerly bärk'ly), Berk'en-hoût, Ber'lich-ing-en, Berlioz (ber-le-oz'), Ber-na-dotte', Bernier (ber-ne-a'), Bernoulli (ber-no-y'e')

C.

- Cä-bal-le'ro (-la'), Cä-ba-nis', Cabot (ka-ba'), Cä-böche', Cä-bre'ra (-bra'), Cä-dou-däl', Cädmön (sed'mon or käd'mon), Cagliari (käl'ya-re), Cagliostro (käl-yos'tro), Cagnola (kan-yo'la), Cagnoli (kan-yo'lye), Cailland (kä-yo'), Cäl'ys (or köz), Cäl'a-my, Cäl-de-ron' de lä Bär'ca, Cäl'der-wood (-wüd), Cäl'e-py'no, Cäl-hönn' (or ka-hön'), Cäl-li-dä'sä, Cäl-köen' van Beek (-bak), Cäl'cott, Cället (käl-la'), Cället (käl-lo'), Cäl'met, Cäl-lö-gi-e'ra (-al'), Cäl-lo-mar-de (-da), Cäm-bi-a'so, Cäm'e-ron, Cäm'e-öns, Cäm-pän' (käng-päng'), Cäm'pän' (kam'el or kam'bel), Cäm-po-mä'nes [ne], Camuccini (kä-mü-che'), Camus (kä-mü'), Cancellieri (kan-chel'le-a'ry), Cän-dölle', Cän-nö'vä, Canrobert' (käng-rö-bér'), Cän-tä-r'i'ni, Cän'te-mir, Cän-tö'ni, Cän-tü'

Ca-nüte', or Cän'üte
Cape-figue'
Cäp'ell
Cäp'et, or Cäp'et
Caracci (kä-rät'ché)

Chém'nitz
Chénier (shä-né-ä')
Ché-ru-bi'ni (kä-)

Cöu'ri-er (or kö-ré-ä')
Cousin (kö-zäng')

De-ni'nä (dä-)
Démon (dä-nöng')

Dutrochet (dü-tro-shä')
Duvernoy (dü-ver-nvä')

E.

E'bel (ä-)
E'bel-ing (ä-)
Ec'cles (ek'klz)

F.

Fab-brö'ni
Fä'bre (-br) d'Ég-lan-
tine'

Fejér (fä-yér')
Fé-li-bi-en' (-äng')
Fénelon (fén'el-ön)

G.

Gaërt'ner
Gä'forn
Gaillard (gä-yär')

Girardin (zhé-rär-däng')
Girardon (zhé-rär-döng')
Giraud (zhé-rö')

Güth'rie
Guý'on (or gwé-yóng')
Guyot (gü-ó')

Höt'ting-er
Höt'tbrä-ken
Höt'tdon (or hö-t'óng')

H.

Hachette (ä-shét')
Hä'fiz, or Hä'fiz
Hä'fö-dörn (-gä-)

Höw'ard, Sm.
Höw'ell, or Höw'ell
Höw'itt
Hä-ér-tä (ü-)

I.

Hénault (ä-nö')
Hén'fist (hèng'-)
Herbelot (èr-bló')

Ib'ra-him Pa-ghä'
I'de-ler
Ih're (é'ra)

J.

Hö'd'y
Hö'e'ven
Hö'fer
Hö'gärth

Ja-ösb'ij (jä-), P.
Jacquard (jak-kärd' or zhak-kär')
Jahn (yän)

K.

Kämpfer (kèmp'fyr)
Kánt, or Kánt
Kán'te-mir
Ka-räm'sin

Lä'mi
Lamoricière (lä-mo-ré-
se-er')
Lä Mötte'-Fouqué' (-fö-)

L.

Läbbe
Lä-börde'
Läb-ou-chère'
Lä Bruyère (-brö-yèr')

Lä'mi
Lä-möu-réux' (-rö')
Läng'e (-ä)
Lännes (or län)

Lö'öth
Lo-yó'ti
Lü-bien-töt'ski (-yét'-)

Marat (mä'rä or mä-rä')
Marat'ti
Mar-cél'lö (or mar-chéil'-)

M.

Mias, or Mäes
Mäbilon (mä-bél-yóng')
Mäbyl (mä-blé')

Metz (mäs) (Fr.)
Métz (mets) (Ger.)
Mét'zn (-sü)
Meu'ten (mö'l')

Mor-cél'li (or mor-
chéil'le)
Mör'daunt
Mö-reau' (-rö')

N.

Nä'dir Shäh
Nän-teuil'
Nä'pi-er
Naruszewicz (nä-ry-
shä'vich)

Mö'teux (mö-tü')
Möul'trie (or mö't're)
Mounier (mö-ne-ä')

Nie'me-y-er
Niepce (ne-eps)
Nieu'wen-tyt (or ne-ven-tit)
Nieuw'land (or nevw'lant)
Nithard (ne-tar')

Peruzzi (pa-rut'se)
Pesce (pa'sha)
Pesne (pan)
Pestalozzi (pes-ta-lot'se)
Petau (peh-tu')

Pon-töp/pi-dän
Pon-tör'mö
Ponz (pönth)
Pör-de-nö'ne (pör-dä-nö'na)
Pör'te-üs

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

O.

O'ber-lin
Oe-o-lam-pä'di-üs
Oehlenschläger (eh-len-shlä'ger)

Oberlin
O'berlin
O'berlin
O'berlin
O'berlin

Oberlin
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O'berlin

P.

Päc-chi-a-röt'tö
Pa-che'ö (or pa-chä'kö)
Pacio (pä'chö)
Pacioli (pä-chö'le)
Pa-dil'la (or pa-thé'vä)

Päc-chi-a-röt'tö
Pa-che'ö (or pa-chä'kö)
Pacio (pä'chö)
Pacioli (pä-chö'le)
Pa-dil'la (or pa-thé'vä)

Päc-chi-a-röt'tö
Pa-che'ö (or pa-chä'kö)
Pacio (pä'chö)
Pacioli (pä-chö'le)
Pa-dil'la (or pa-thé'vä)

Päc-chi-a-röt'tö
Pa-che'ö (or pa-chä'kö)
Pacio (pä'chö)
Pacioli (pä-chö'le)
Pa-dil'la (or pa-thé'vä)

Päc-chi-a-röt'tö
Pa-che'ö (or pa-chä'kö)
Pacio (pä'chö)
Pacioli (pä-chö'le)
Pa-dil'la (or pa-thé'vä)

Q.

Quä'dri-ö
Quaglio (kwäl'yö)
Qua'ni (kwä'ne)
Quä-rén'ghi (-ge)
Quarles (kwäl's)

Quä'dri-ö
Quaglio (kwäl'yö)
Qua'ni (kwä'ne)
Quä-rén'ghi (-ge)
Quarles (kwäl's)

Quä'dri-ö
Quaglio (kwäl'yö)
Qua'ni (kwä'ne)
Quä-rén'ghi (-ge)
Quarles (kwäl's)

Quä'dri-ö
Quaglio (kwäl'yö)
Qua'ni (kwä'ne)
Quä-rén'ghi (-ge)
Quarles (kwäl's)

Quä'dri-ö
Quaglio (kwäl'yö)
Qua'ni (kwä'ne)
Quä-rén'ghi (-ge)
Quarles (kwäl's)

R.

Rabelais (räb'lä)
Rä'ben-er
Ra-cine' [ske]
Rao-zyn'ski (or rä-chän'-rä'dem-äck-er)
Rä-dët'sky (dët's-)

Rabelais (räb'lä)
Rä'ben-er
Ra-cine' [ske]
Rao-zyn'ski (or rä-chän'-rä'dem-äck-er)
Rä-dët'sky (dët's-)

Rabelais (räb'lä)
Rä'ben-er
Ra-cine' [ske]
Rao-zyn'ski (or rä-chän'-rä'dem-äck-er)
Rä-dët'sky (dët's-)

Rabelais (räb'lä)
Rä'ben-er
Ra-cine' [ske]
Rao-zyn'ski (or rä-chän'-rä'dem-äck-er)
Rä-dët'sky (dët's-)

Rabelais (räb'lä)
Rä'ben-er
Ra-cine' [ske]
Rao-zyn'ski (or rä-chän'-rä'dem-äck-er)
Rä-dët'sky (dët's-)

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Rohault (rö-ö')
Röhr (rér)
Rö'land (or rö-läng')
Rölle
Röl'lin (or rö-läng')

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Rohault (rö-ö')
Röhr (rér)
Rö'land (or rö-läng')

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Rohault (rö-ö')
Röhr (rér)
Rö'land (or rö-läng')

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Rohault (rö-ö')
Röhr (rér)
Rö'land (or rö-läng')

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

Rän'go-ne (-nä)
Rän'ke (-kä)
Ran-zä'ni (or ran-tsu'ne)
Rä-sul'-Rö-phette'

Rohault (rö-ö')
Röhr (rér)
Rö'land (or rö-läng')

Sac'shi
Sac-shi'ni
Sa-chöv'er-ell
Sähs
Sägh'te-vön (-lä-)

Sär'li-ö Ser-vé'tus Ses-tí'ni Sévigné (sä-vén'yä) Sew'ard Seyfarth (sif'färt) Sey'mour Sör'zä (-tsä) 'Sgravesande (sgrä-vä-zän'dä) Shäftes'bu-ry Shäh-'Ä'lím Shäh-jé'han Shäh-zé'mäum Shä-möul' Shér'ard Shér'i-dan She-rif'-äd-déem' (shä-) Shish-köv' Sicard (së-kär') Sick'ing-en Sid'mouth Sie'böld Sie'gen Sieyès (së-ës') Sig'is-münd Signorelli (sën-yo-rél'le) Sig'our-ney Sil-vés'tre (-tr) Sin'di-ä Sin'gle-tpn (sing'gl-tpn) Sír'i Sirmond (sér-möng') Sis-mön'di Sjögren (shë'grën) Skrzynecki (skshë-nëts-) Slej'dan [kə] Smýth, or Smýth Sni-a-dëck'i (or snë-g-dëts'kə) Snör'ri Stür'lü-son Snör'ró Stür'le-son Scane Sö-bj-ës'ki So-ci'nus So-län'der So-lä'ri-ö Söl'i-män Sö-li-me'nä (-mä-) Sö-lis' Söm'ers Söm'ner Son-ní'ni Söth'e-by (süth'ë-by) Söu-bjè' Söufflot (süf-flöt') Söule (Eng.) Soulé (sö-lä') (Fr.) Soulié (sö-lé-ä') Söu-louque' (-lök') Söult (sölt) Söuth'cott Söuth'ern Söüth'ey, or Söüth'ey Söu-vestre' (sö-vës'tr) Söu-zä Söö'er-by So-yü'ti Spä'dä Spagnoletti (spän-yo-lët'te) Späl'ding Späl-lan-zä'ni (or späl-lan-tsä'në) Spän'heim Spe-räns'ki Spie'gël Tallien (täl-le-äng') Täm-bü-ri'ni Täm'er-läne Täm'er'cred (täng'krëd) Spä'ney Tan-sül'lö Tartaglia (tä-täl'yä)

Tär-tí'ni Täs'sö Tas-sö'ni Taub'männ (tüüp'-) Taush'nitz (tüük'nits) Tau'ler (tüü'-) Tau'shan (tüü'-) Tavernier (tä-vër-ne-ä') Te-bal-de'ö (tä-bal-dä'ö) Tegné'r (teng-nër') Teignmouth (tim'muth or täm'muth) Teissier (tä-se-ä') Tël'e-männ Tël'léz (-lës) (Port.) Tellez (täl'yéth) (Span.) Temanza (tä-män'tsä) Te-ne-rä'ni (tä-nä-) Tén'iers (-yërz) Tén'ne-männ (-nä-) Tén'ter-dën Ten'tör'i Teresa (tä-rä'zä) Ternaux (tër-nö') Tër-ras-sön' (-söng') Te'si (tä'zë) Tës-sin' Tettelin (tët-läng') Texeira (tä-shä'ë-rä) Texera (tä-shä'rä) Thaarup (tö'rup) Than'ler (töü'-) The'den (tä'dën) The'le (täl'lä) Thé'nard (tä-när') The'p-bald (or tib'bald) Thés'i-ger' Thévenot (tä-v-nöt') Thibaudeau (tä-by-dö') Thibaut (tä-böt') Thie-lén (täl-län) Thie'ne-männ (täl-nä-) Thierry (tä-ër'ë) or të-ä Träv'ers Tre-vi'g'i (trä-) Tre-vi-gä'ni (trä-) Thiersch (të'ersh) Thilo (täl'lo) Thion (tä-öng') de lä Tri-cöu'pi, or Tri-ku'pi Trië'wald (-väit) Trin-ca-väl'li-üs Tris-si'no Tris-tän' dä Cän'hä Thomond (tö-möng') (Fr.) Thöres'by Thör'ild (tör'ilt) Thör'ke-lin (tör'kä-län) Thör'laks-sön (tör'laks-sön) Thör'wald-sën (or tör-väld-zën) Thöu (tö) Thours (tö-ör') Thouret (tö-rä') Thu-a'nus Thül'den (tül'dën) Thümmel (tüm'mel) Thunberg (tün'bërg) Tü-a-ri'ni Ty-bal-de'ö (-dä-) Tü-bäl'di Tüek'eil (or tük'el) Tü-cöz'zi (or tüköt'së) Tü'de-män (-dä-) Tüëck Tüë'de-männ (-dä-) Tüë'de Tü-e-pö-lö (-ä-) Tighe (ti) Tillemont (täl-möng') Tül'losh Tül'lot-son Tü-mö-te'ö (-tä-) Tü'mur

T.

U.

Ü-gö-lí'nö Üh'länd (-lánt) Ü'kert Ü'lí-läs, or Ü'l'phí-läs Üll'männ Ulloa (ül-yö'ä) Ulrici (ül'rët-së) Üm'breit Üng'er Ür-bí'nö Ürfé (ür-fä') Ürqu'hart (ürk'art) Urquiza (ür-ke'thüä) Ursins (ür-säng') Ür-villé' Ustariz (ös-tä-réth')

Ve'gä (vä-) Veit (or fit) Ve-läz'quez (-këz or vä-lith'kath) Velly (vël-lé') Veneziano (vä-nä-tse-ä'no) Ver-ni-e'rö (vä-në-ä'rö) Ve-nüs'ti (vä-) Vè-ré'li-üs Vergniaud (vërn-yö') Vermigli (vërm-ël'yë) Vernet (vër-nä') Vër'ri Vër'ri-ö Ver-röc'chi-ö Velly'stë-gän Vertot (vër-töt') Vër'ä-läm Vè-sä'lí-üs Vespucci (vës-püt'che) Vic'ars Vi-cër'te (-tä) Vici (vë'chë) Vif'ö [zër'] Vicq-d'Azyr (vëk-dä-väl-dës') Valentin (vä-läng-täng') Va-lö'sj-üs (-zhë-) Väll'le (-lä) Vallière (väl-lë-ër') Väll-lis-ne'ri (-nä-) Väll-lis-nä-ë-ri (-ä-) Valmont (väl-möng') Valois (väl-wä') Val-säl'vä Villaré (vël-yä-rä') Villars (vël-lär') Villanueva (vël-yä-nvä-vä) Villars (vël-lär') Villanueva (vël-yä-nvä-vä) Villemain (vël-mäng') Ville-neuve' Villers (vël-lër') Villiers (vil'yërz) Viloisson (vël-wä-zöng') Vin'ci (vën'che) Vín'et (vë-nä') Vi-öt'ti Vi-rey' (vë-rä') Visch'er (visk'ër) (Dut.) Visch'er (fish'ër) (Ger.) Vjs-cön'ti Vit-to-ri'nö Viv'a-rës Vi-va-ri'ni Vi'ves Vi-vi-ä'ni Vlád'i-mir Vset Vö'gël (or fö'gël) Voisenon (vwäz-nöng') Vöi-thür' Vö-lä'nus Völ'köv Völ-pä'tö Völ-taire' Vön V'i'sin Vörs'marty (vëh-rëhs-märch') Vöss (or fös) Vösb'an (vö-bäng') Vouet (vö-ä') Voyer (vwä-yä') Vries

W.

Wä'gen (or vä'gen) Wäsh'ler (or väk'-)

V.

Vä-cä'ri-üs Vacherot (väsh-rö') Vä'gä Vähl Vaillant (väl-yäng') Väll-dës' Valentin (vä-läng-täng') Va-lö'sj-üs (-zhë-) Väll'le (-lä) Vallière (väl-lë-ër') Väll-lis-ne'ri (-nä-) Väll-lis-nä-ë-ri (-ä-) Valmont (väl-möng') Valois (väl-wä') Val-säl'vä Villaré (vël-yä-rä') Villars (vël-lär') Villanueva (vël-yä-nvä-vä) Villars (vël-lär') Villanueva (vël-yä-nvä-vä) Villemain (vël-mäng') Ville-neuve' Villers (vël-lër') Villiers (vil'yërz) Viloisson (vël-wä-zöng') Vin'ci (vën'che) Vín'et (vë-nä') Vi-öt'ti Vi-rey' (vë-rä') Visch'er (visk'ër) (Dut.) Visch'er (fish'ër) (Ger.) Vjs-cön'ti Vit-to-ri'nö Viv'a-rës Vi-va-ri'ni Vi'ves Vi-vi-ä'ni Vlád'i-mir Vset Vö'gël (or fö'gël) Voisenon (vwäz-nöng') Vöi-thür' Vö-lä'nus Völ'köv Völ-pä'tö Völ-taire' Vön V'i'sin Vörs'marty (vëh-rëhs-märch') Vöss (or fös) Vösb'an (vö-bäng') Vouet (vö-ä') Voyer (vwä-yä') Vries

X.

Xavier (zäv'ë-ür) Xeres (hä'rës) Ximenez (hë-mä'nës or zim'ë-nëz) Xyländer (zi-län'dër)

Y.

Yäl'den (or yäl'dën) Yär'rell Yeätes Yonge (yüng) Yöü'matt Yöü'mang Yp-si-län'ti Yriarte (ë-rä-är'tä) Ysabeau (ë-zä-bö') Yvä'sü-pöf Yvan (ë-väng') Yvon (ë-vöng')

Z.

Zacagni (dzäk-kän'yë) Zäsh (or tsäk) Zäsh-a-ri'äe (tsäk-) Zäsh'te-ven (tsäk'tä-ven) Zahn (tsän) Zä-lüs'ki Zä-mö'rá (thä-) Zä-mö-ys'ki Zäm-pi-ë-ri (dzäm-pë-äre) Zän'ghí (dzän'kë) Zarate (thä'rä-tä) Zär-lí'nö (dzär-) Zeller (tsël'ler) Ze-löt'ti (dzä-) Zël'ter (tsël') Zendrini (dzën-drë'nö) Zenger (tsëng'ër) Zenker (tsenk'ër) Zepharovich (tsä-fä'ro-Zesen (tsä'sën) [vich] Zettsche (tsët'she) Zetternam (tsët'tër-näm) Zetterstedt (tsët'tër-stët)

Zettervall (tsët'tpr-väl)	Ziller (tsil'ler)	Z5-lä' [skə]	Zumalacarregui (thü-mä'lä-kär-rä'gē)
Zeune (tsü'nä)	Zim'mer-männ	Zolkjewski (tsolk'yev-mä'lä-kär-rä'gē)	Zumbusch (tsöm'büsh)
Zeuner (tsü'nēr)	Zimmern (tsim'mern)	Zöller (tsöl'ler)	Züm'mö (dzüm'mö)
Zeuss (tsüis)	Zin-gä-räl'li (dzen-zin-gä-räl'li)	Zölliker (tsöl'li-kö-fēr)	Zümpt (tsümp)
Zévort (zä-vör)	Zingerle (tsing'er-lē)	Zöllner (tsöl'nēr)	Zumsteeg (tsöm'stäg)
Zezschwitz (tsët'shivits)	Zingg (tsing)	Zp-nä'räs	Zuñiga (thün-yē'gä)
Zichy (sit'shē)	Zinkeisen (tsink'f-zn)	Zorilla (thö-räl'yä)	Zunz (tsünt)
Ziebland (tsē'blänt)	Zinkgraf (tsink'gräf)	Zösch	Zupitza (tsö-pit'sä)
Ziegenbalg (tsē'gēn-bäl)	Zin'zen-dörf	Zöst	Zür-bä-rän' (thür-zür-bä-rän' (thür-
Zieg'ler (tsēg'-)	Zirkel (tsēr'kēl)	Zrinyi (srēn'yē)	Zä-r'i'tä (thü-zä-r'i'tä (thü-
Ziem (tsēm)	Zis'ka (or shish'kä)	Zschokke (chök'kä)	Zur Strassen (tsür-sträs-sen)
Ziemalkowski (tsē-mäl-köv'skē)	Zitek (tsē'tēk)	Züch	Zwingle (zwin'gl)
Ziemssen (tsēm'sen)	Zittel (tsit'tēl)	Züch	Zwing'li (tswing'li),
Zieten (tsē'tēn)	Zö'bel (tsö'bel)	Züch	or Zwing'li-üs
Ziethen (tsē'tēn)	Zoeckler (tsēk'ler)	Züch	Zwirner (tsvär'nēr)
Zigliara (dzēl-yä'rä)	Zoepffel (tsēp'fēl)	Züch	Zyll, van (vän-zil)
	Zoepfi (tsēp'fi)	Züch	

ABBREVIATIONS

USED IN WRITING AND PRINTING.

A. Answer.—Acre.—Adjective.—Afternoon.—ä, or ää. Ana. of each the same quantity.	A. M. (<i>Ante Meridiem.</i>) Before noon.	B. A. Bachelor of Arts.—British Ba. Barium. [America.]
A. (<i>In commerce.</i>) Accepted.—a., or @. At or to.	A. M. (<i>Anno Mundi.</i>) In the Year of the World.	Bal. Balance.
A. A. G. Assistant Adjutant-General.	Am., or Amer. American.	Bar. Barrel.—Barleycorn.
A. A. S. (<i>Academice Americanæ Societatis Socius.</i>) Fellow of the American Academy.	Am. Amos.	Bart., or Bt. Baronet.
A. A. S. S. (<i>Academice Antiquariæ Societatis Socius.</i>) Member of the American Antiquarian Society.	Amb. Ambassador.	Bbl. Barrel.
A. B. (<i>Artium Baccalaureus.</i>) Bachelor of Arts.	Amt. Amount.	B. C. Before Christ.
Abbr. Abbreviated.	An. (<i>Anno.</i>) In the Year.	B. C. L. Bachelor of Civil Law.
A. B. C. F. M. American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.	An., or Ans. Answer. [tity. Ana. (<i>Medicine.</i>) In like quantity.	B. D. Bachelor of Divinity.
Abl. Ablative.	Anat. Anatomy.	Bd. Bound.
Abp. Archbishop.	Anc. Anciently.	Bds. Bound in boards.
Abt. Abridged.	Ang. Sax. Anglo-Saxon.	Belg. Belgic.
A. B. S. American Bible Society.	Anon. Anonymous.	Benj. Benjamin.
A. C. (<i>Ante Christum.</i>) Before Christ.	Ant., or Antiq. Antiquities.	Berks. Berkshire.
A. C. Arch-Chancellor.	A. O. S. S. (<i>Americanæ Orientalis Societatis Socius.</i>) Member of the American Oriental Society.	B. F., or B. fir. Firkin of Beer.
Acc. Accusative.	Ap., Apr., or Apl. April.	Bi. Bismuth.
Acct. Account.	Ap. Apostle.	Bib. Bible.—Biblical.
A. C. S. American Colonization Society.	Apo. Apogee.	Bk. Bank.—Book.
A. D. (<i>Anno Domini.</i>) In the Year of our Lord.	Apoc. Apocalypse. [Anne.]	B. L. (<i>Baccalaureus Legum.</i>) Bachelor of Laws.
A. D. C. Aide-de-Camp.	A. R. (<i>Anna Regina.</i>) Queen	Bl. Barrel.
Ad., or Adv. Adverb.	A. R. (<i>Anno Regni.</i>) In the Year of the Reign.	B. M. British Museum.
Adj. Adjective.	Ar., or Arab. Arabic.	B. M. (<i>Baccalaureus Medicinæ.</i>) Bachelor of Medicine.
Adj. Adjutant.	A. R. A. Associate of the Royal Academy.	Bo. Boron.
Adj. Gen. Adjutant-General.	Arch. Architecture.	Bot. Botany.
Ad lib. (<i>Ad libitum.</i>) At pleasure.	Arith. Arithmetic.	Bp. Bishop.
Adm., or Adml. Admiral.—Admiralty.	Ariz. Arizona.	B. R. (<i>Banco Regis</i> or <i>Reginæ.</i>) King's or Queen's Bench.
Adm. Co. Admiralty Court.	Ark. Arkansas.	Br., or Bro. Brother.
A. D. M. G. (<i>Ad Dei Majorem Gloriam.</i>) To the Glory of God.	Arm. Armoric.—Armenian.	Br. Bromine.
Admr. Administrator.	Arr. Arrived.	Bret. Breton.
Admx. Administratrix.	Arts. Arrivals.	Brig. Brigade.—Brigadier.
Adv. (<i>Ad valorem.</i>) At the value.	A. R. S. S. (<i>Antiquarium Regis Societatis Socius.</i>) Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries.	Brig. Gen. Brigadier-General.
—Advent.—Advocate.	Art. Article.	Brit. Britain.—British.
Æt., or Æ. (<i>Ætatis.</i>) Of age; aged.	As. Arsenic.	B. S. Bachelor of Science.—Bachelor of Surgery.
A. & F. B. S. American and Foreign Bible Society.	A. S., or A. Sax. Anglo-Saxon.	Bu., or Bush. Bushel.
Af. Africa.	A. S. S. U. American Sunday-School Union.	Bucks. Buckinghamshire.
Ag. (<i>Argentum.</i>) Silver.	Astrol. Astrology.	B. V. (<i>Beata Virgo.</i>) Blessed Virgin.
Agric. Agriculture.	Astron. Astronomy.	B. V. (<i>Bene Vale.</i>) Farewell.
Agt. Agent.	A. T. Arch-Treasurer.	
A. H. (<i>Anno Hegiræ.</i>) In the Year of the Hegira.	A. T. S. American Tract Society.—American Temperance Society.	
A. H. M. S. American Home Missionary Society.	Att., or Atty. Attorney.	
Al. Aluminium.	Atty. Gen. Attorney-General.	
Ala. Alabama.	Au. (<i>Aunes.</i>) French Ells.—(<i>Aurum.</i>) Gold.	
Ald. Alderman.	A. U. C. (<i>Anno Urbis Condite.</i>) In the Year from the Building of the City [Rome].	
Alex. Alexander.	Aug. August.	
Alt. Altitude.	Aust. Austria; Austrian.	
A. M. (<i>Artium Magister.</i>) Master of Arts.	Av. Average.—Avenue.	
	Avoir. Avoirdupois.	

B.

C.

C. Carbon.—Centigrade.
C. (<i>Centum.</i>) A hundred.—Cent.—Centime.—Congress.
C., or Cap. (<i>Caput.</i>) Chapter.
Ca. Calcium.
Cal. California.
Cal. (<i>Calendæ.</i>) Calends.
Cant. Canticles.
Cantab. Of Cambridge.
Cantuar. Of Canterbury.
Cap. Capital.—Caps. Capitals.
Capt. Captain.
Car. Carpentry.—Carat.
Cash. Cashier.—Catherine.
Cath. Catholic.—Catherine.
C. B. Companion of the Bath.
C. B. Cape Breton.
Cb. Columbian.
C. C. Caius College.—County Court.—County Commissioner.
C. C. (<i>Compte Courant.</i>) Account Current.