Mercury.}

**REFERENCES HANDBOOK OF THE MEDICAL SCIENCES.**

Mercury is a heavy metal that is toxic to humans. It has been used in various forms of medicine, including as a treatment for ailments like syphilis and as a component in vaccines. However, its use has been discontinued due to its toxicity and the availability of safer alternatives.

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Refrigeration of the body or cooling by ice is not a substitute for effective treatment. The use of ice or cooling agents should be avoided, as they can lead to further complications and delays in appropriate medical care.

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**Chloroform.**

Chloroform is a volatile anesthetic that was commonly used in the 19th and early 20th centuries. It was often used for surgical procedures and dental treatments, but its use was discontinued due to its toxic effects and the availability of safer alternatives.

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** Ether.**

Ether is another volatile anesthetic that was widely used in the 19th century. It was often used for surgical procedures and dental treatments, but its use was discontinued due to its toxic effects and the availability of safer alternatives.

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**Ether and Chloroform.**

Both ether and chloroform were used as anesthetics in the 19th century. However, their use was discontinued due to their toxic effects and the availability of safer alternatives.