

27. Can you mention an ancient religion in which there were many gods? — Each divinity might have its own temple; but what name would designate a temple dedicated to *all* the gods?
28. Give an adjective formed from the word "panorama." — Compose a sentence using the word "panorama."
29. What is the derivative of "eulogy"? — Illustrate its meaning by a sentence. — Form an adjective from "eulogy."
30. What is the etymology of "pseudonym"? — Give an example of a pseudonym.

#### DIVISION II.—ADDITIONAL GREEK ROOTS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES.

ach'os, *pain* — ache, headache.  
 ainig'ma, *a riddle* — enigma.  
 ak'me, *a point* — acme.  
 akou'ein, *to hear* — acoustics.  
 ak'ros, *high* — acropolis (*polis*).  
 alle'on, *each other* — parallel, parallelogram.  
 an'er, *a man* — Andrew, Alexander.  
 an'thos, *a flower* — anther, anthology, polyanthus.  
 anthro'pos, *a man* — anthropology, anthropophagi, misanthrope, philanthropist, philanthropy.  
 ark'tos, *a bear* — arctic, antarctic.  
 ar'gos, *idle* — lethargy, lethargic.  
 aris'tos, *best* — aristocrat (*kratos*), aristocracy, aristocratic.  
 arith'mos, *number* — arithmetic, arithmetician, logarithm, logarithmic.  
 aro'ma, *spice, odor* — aromatic.  
 arte'ria, *a bloodvessel* — artery, arterial.  
 ask'ein, *to discipline* — ascetic, asceticism.  
 asphal'tos, *pitch* — asphalt.  
 ath'lōs, *a contest* — athlete, athletic.

at'mos, *vapor, smoke* — atmosphere, atmospheric.  
 au'los, *a pipe* — hydraulic.

bal'samon, *balsam* — balm, embalm.  
 ba'ros, *weight* — barometer, barytes.  
 ba'sis, *the bottom* — base, baseless, basement, basis.  
 bib'lion, *a book* — bible, biblical.  
 bi'os, *life* — biography, biology.  
 bo'tane, *a plant* — botanic, botanical, botanist, botany.  
 bron'chos, *the throat* — bronchial, bronchitis.  
 bus'sos, *bottom* — abyss.

cha'lups, *steel* — chalybeate.  
 charas'sein, *to stamp* — character, characterize, characteristic.  
 cha'ris, *grace* — eucharist.  
 cheir, *the hand* — surgeon (short for *chirurgēon*), surgical.  
 chlo'ros, *green* — chloride, chlorine.  
 chol'e, *bile* — cholera, choleraic, melancholy.  
 chor'de, *a string* — chord, cord, cordage.

chris'tos, *anointed* — chrism, Christ, Christian, Christmas, Christendom, antichrist.  
 chro'ma, *color* — chromatic, chrome, chromic, chromotype, achromatic.  
 chru'sos, *gold* — chrysalis, chrysolite.  
 chu'los, *the milky juice formed by digestion* — chyle, chyli-faction.  
 chu'mos, *juice* — chyme, chemist, chemistry, alchemy, alchemist.  
 dai'mon, *a spirit* — demon, demoniac, demonology.  
 de'mos, *the people* — demagogue, democracy, democrat, endemic, epidemic.  
 den'dron, *a tree* — dendrology, rhododendron.  
 der'ma, *the skin* — epidermis.  
 des'potes, *a ruler* — despot, despotic, despotism.  
 diai'ta, *manner of life* — diet, dietary, dietetic.  
 dido'ni, *to give* — dose, antidote, anecdote.  
 dog'ma, *an opinion* — dogma, dogmatic, dogmatize, dogmatism.  
 dox'a, *an opinion, glory* — doxology, heterodox, orthodox, paradox.  
 dram'a, *a stage-play* — drama, dramatic, dramatist.  
 drom'os, *a course* — dromedary, hippodrome.  
 drus, *an oak* — druid, druidical.  
 duna'thai, *to be able* — dynamics, dynamical, dynasty.  
 dus, *ill, wrong* — dysentery (*entera*, the bowels), dyspepsia (*peptein*, to digest).  
 ekkle'sia, *the church* — ecclesiastes, ecclesiastic, ecclesiastical.

e'chein, *to sound* — echo, catechise, catechism, catechumen.  
 eklei'pein, *to fail* — eclipse, ecliptic.  
 elek'tron, *amber* — electric, electricity, electrify, electrotype.  
 em'ein, *to vomit* — emetic.  
 ep'os, *a word* — epic, orthoepy.  
 er'emos, *desert, solitary* — hermit, hermitage.  
 er'gon, *a work* — energy, energetic, surgeon (*cheir*, the hand).  
 eth'nos, *a nation* — ethnic, ethnical, ethnography, ethnology.  
 eth'os, *custom, manner* — ethics, ethical.  
 eu, *good, well* — eulogy, eulogize, euphony, evangelical.  
 gam'os, *marriage* — bigamy, polygamy, misogamist.  
 gas'ter, *the stomach* — gastric, gastronomy.  
 ge, *the earth* — geography, geology, geological, geometry, George, apogee, perigee.  
 gen'naein, *to produce* — genealogy, genesis, heterogeneous, homogeneous, hydrogen, nitrogen, oxygen.  
 gignos'kein, *to know* — diagnosis, diagnostic, prognosticate.  
 glos'sa, *glot'ta, the tongue* — glossary, glottis, polyglot.  
 glu'phein, *to carve* — hieroglyphics.  
 gno'mon, *an indicator* — gnomon, physiognomy (*phusis*).  
 go'nia, *a corner* — diagonal, heptagon, hexagon, octagon, trigonometry.  
 gum'nos, *naked* — gymnasium, gymnast, gymnastics.  
 hai'rein, *to take or choose* — heresy, heretic, heretical.

harmo'nia, *a fitting together* — harmony, harmonious, harmonize, harmonium.  
 hek'aton, *a hundred* — hecatomb.  
 he'lios, *the sun* — heliotrope, aphelion, perihelion.  
 he'mera, *a day* — ephemeral.  
 hep'ta, *seven* — heptagon, heptarchy.  
 he'ros, *a hero* — hero, heroic, heroine, heroism.  
 het'eros, *another, unlike* — heterodox, heterodoxy, heterogeneous.  
 hex, *six* — hexagon, hexangular.  
 hi'eros, *sacred* — hierarchy, hieroglyphics (*glyphein*, to carve).  
 hip'pos, *a horse* — hippodrome, hippopotamus, Philip, philippic.  
 hol'os, *all* — holocaust, holograph, catholic, catholicity.  
 hom'os, *like, the same* — homogeneous (*genmaein*, to produce).  
 hor'os, *a boundary* — horizon, aphorism.  
 hu'men, *the god of marriage* — hymeneal.  
 hum'nos, *a song of praise* — hymn, hymnal, hymnology.  
 ich'thus, *a fish* — ichthyology.  
 id'ea, *a form or pattern* — idea, ideal.  
 id'ios, *peculiar* — idiom, idiosyncrasy, idiot, idiotic.  
 is'os, *equal* — isothermal.  
 kai'ein, *to burn* — caustic, cauterize, holocaust (*holos*, whole).  
 ka'kos, *bad* — cacophony.  
 ka'los, *beautiful* — caligraphy, calotype, kaleidoscope (*skopein*).  
 kal'uptein, *to conceal* — apocalypse.

kan'on, *a rule* — canon, canonical, canonize.  
 kar'dia, *the heart* — cardiac, pericardium.  
 ken'os, *empty* — cenotaph.  
 keph'ale, *the head* — acephalous, hydrocephalus (*hydor*).  
 ker'as, *a horn* — rhinoceros.  
 kle'ros, *a portion* — clergy, clerical, clerk, clerkship.  
 kli'max, *a ladder* — climax.  
 kli'nein, *to bend* — clinical, recline.  
 ko'mos, *a merry feast* — comedy, (*ode*), comedian, comic, encomium.  
 ko'nein, *to serve* — deacon, deaconship, diaconal, diaconate.  
 ko'nos, Lat. *conus*, *a cone* — cone, conic, conical, coniferous, coniform.  
 kop'tein, *to cut* — coppice, copse, syncope.  
 kos'mos, *the world* — cosmography, cosmopolitan.  
 kri'tes, *a judge* — crisis, criterion, critic, critical, criticism, hypocrite.  
 krup'tein, *to conceal* — crypt, apocrypha.  
 krustal'los, *ice* — crystal, crystallize.  
 kuk'los, *a circle* — cycle, encyclical, cyclops, cyclades, encyclopædia.  
 kulin'dros, *a roller* — cylinder.  
 lam'banein, *to take* — syllable, disyllable, polysyllable.  
 lam'pein, *to shine* — lamp.  
 la'os, *the people* — layman, laity.  
 latrei'a, *worship* — idolatry, heliolatry.  
 lith'os, *a stone* — litharge, lithograph, aërolite.

lu'ein, *to loosen* — analysis, paralysis, paralytic, palsy.  
 man'ia, *madness* — mania, maniac.  
 mar'tur, *a witness* — martyr, martyrdom, martyrology.  
 mel'as, *black* — melancholy, Melanesia.  
 me'ter, *a mother* — metropolis.  
 mik'ros, *small* — microcosm, microscope, microscopic.  
 mi'mos, *an imitator* — mimic, mimicry, pantomime.  
 mor'phe, *shape* — amorphous, metamorphosis.  
 mu'rias, *ten thousand* — myriad.  
 mu'thos, *a fable* — myth, mythology.  
 nar'ke, *torpor* — narcissus, narcotic.  
 naus, *a ship* — nausea, nauseate, nautical, nautilus, aëronaut.  
 nek'ros, *dead* — necropolis.  
 ne'sos, *an island* — Polynesia.  
 nom'os, *a law* — astronomy, Deuteronomy, economy (*oikos*, a house), economic.  
 ol'igos, *few* — oligarchy (*arche*).  
 or'phanos, *deserted* — orphan, orphanage.  
 or'thos, *right, straight* — orthodox, orthoëpy, orthography.  
 paideia, *instruction* — cyclopædia.  
 pais, *a child* — pedagogue, pedant, pedantic, pedobaptist.  
 pap'as, Lat. *papa*, *a father* — papacy, pope, popedom, popery.  
 paradei'sos, *a pleasant garden* — paradise.  
 pa'u'ein, *to walk* — peripatetic.  
 pen'te, *five* — pentagon, pentecost.

pet'ra, *a rock* — Peter, petrescent, petrify, petroleum, saltpeter.  
 phob'os, *fear* — hydrophobia (*hudor*, water).  
 phra'sis, *speech* — phrase, phraseology, paraphrase.  
 phren, *the mind* — phrenology, frantic, frenzy.  
 phu'ton, *a plant* — zoophyte.  
 pla'naein, *to wander* — planet, planetary.  
 plas'sein, *to mould* — plaster, plastic.  
 pleu'ra, *the side* — pleurisy.  
 pneu'ma, *breath, spirit* — pneumatic.  
 po'lein, *to sell* — biblioplist, monopoly, monopolize.  
 pol'us, *many* — polygamy, polyglot, polysyllable, polytechnic.  
 por'os, *a passage* — pore, porosity, porous, emporium.  
 pot'amos, *a river* — hippopotamus.  
 pous, *the foot* — antipodes, polypus, tripod.  
 pras'sein, *to do* — practice, practical, practitioner, impracticable.  
 presbu'teros, *elder* — presbytery, presbyterian, presbyterianism.  
 pro'tos, *first* — protomartyr.  
 psal'lein, *to touch, to sing* — psalm, psalmist, psalmody, psalter.  
 pur, *fire* — pyramid, pyrotechny.  
 rhin, *the nose* — rhinoceros.  
 rhod'on, *a rose* — rhododendron.  
 sarx, *flesh* — sarcasm, sarcastic, sarcophagus.  
 sched'e, *a sheet* — schedule.  
 sche'ma, *a plan* — scheme.  
 schis'ma, *a division* — schism, schismatic.

sit/os, *corn* — parasite, parasitical.  
 skan'dalon, *disgrace* — scandal,  
 scandalous, scandalize, slander,  
 slanderous.  
 skeptēs/thai, *to consider* — sceptic,  
 sceptical, scepticism.  
 skep'tron, *an emblem of office* —  
 scepter.  
 soph'ia, *wisdom* — sophist, sophis-  
 try, philosopher (*philos*), philoso-  
 phy.  
 sphai'ra, *a globe* — sphere, spheri-  
 cal, spheroid, hemisphere.  
 stal'aein, *to drop* — stalactite, sta-  
 lagmite.  
 stel'lein, *to send* — apostle, apos-  
 tolic, epistle, epistolary.  
 sten/os, *narrow* — stenography.  
 sthen/os, *strength* — calisthenics.  
 stig'ma, *a mark* — stigma, stigma-  
 tize.  
 strat/os, *an army* — stratagem,  
 strategy, strategist.  
 stroph'e, *a turning* — apostrophe,  
 catastrophe.

ta'phos, *a tomb* — epitaph, ceno-  
 taph.  
 tau'to, *the same* — tautology.  
 tek'ton, *a builder* — architect.  
 te'le, *far off* — telegraph, telescope.  
 tem'nein, *to cut* — atom, anatomy,  
 anatomist.  
 tet'ra, *four* — tetragon, tetrarch.  
 ther'me, *heat* — thermal.  
 thron/os, *a throne* — throne, en-  
 throne.  
 top/os, *a place* — topography.  
 trep'ein, *to turn* — trope, tropic,  
 tropical, heliotrope.  
 tu'pos, *a stamp* — type, typography,  
 prototype.  
 turan/nos, *a ruler* — tyrant, tyran-  
 nical, tyrannize, tyranny.

zein, *to boil* — zeal, zealous.  
 zephu/ros, *the west wind* — zephyr.  
 zo'on, *an animal* — zodiac, zoology,  
 zoological, zoöphyte.

## PART IV.—THE ANGLO-SAXON ELEMENT.

### I.—ANGLO-SAXON PREFIXES.

- A** — (corrupted from A.-S. *an*) signifies *in, on, at*: as abed, aboard,  
 aside, aback; and gives the adverbial form to adjectives, as in  
 aloud, aboard.  
**Be** — gives a transitive signification, as in bespeak. It is some-  
 times intensive, as in bestir, and converts an adjective into a  
 verb, as in bedim. *Be*, as a form of *by*, also denotes proximity,  
 as in beside: as bystander.  
**For**<sup>1</sup> — means privation, or opposition: as forbear, forbid, forget.  
**Fore** — *before*: as foretell, forebode.  
**Mis** — *error, wrongness*: as mistake, misstate, misinform.  
**N** — has a negative signification, as in many languages: thus, never,  
 neither, none.  
**Off** — from offspring.  
**Out** — *beyond*: as outdo, outlaw.  
**Over** — *above*: as overhang, overflow, overturn.  
**To** — in to-day, to-morrow, a corruption of *the*.  
**Un** — *not, the reverse*: as, unskilled, unlearned.  
**Under** — *beneath*: as undermine.  
**With** — *against* (German *wider*): as withstand.

### II.—ANGLO-SAXON SUFFIXES.

**Ar, ard, er, yer, ster**<sup>2</sup> — signifying *agent* or *doer*; as in beggar,  
 drunkard, beginner, lawyer, spinster. *Er* forms verbs of adjec-

<sup>1</sup> *For* is different from *fore*, and corresponds to the German *ver*, different from *vor*.  
*A, be, for, ge*, are often indifferently prefixed to verbs, especially to perfect tenses  
 and perfect participles, as well as to verbal nouns. — BOSWORTH.

<sup>2</sup> *Ster* was the Anglo-Saxon feminine termination. Females once conducted the work