

Enarbolar, to hoist.  
 Encadenar, to chain.  
 Encajar, to drive in.  
 Encaje, the act of adjusting one thing to another—ley del encaje, an arbitrary law.  
 Encallar, to run aground.  
 Encaminar, to show the way.  
 Encanecer, to grow gray.  
 Encantar, to enchant, to charm.  
 Encapotar, to cloak.  
 Encapricharse, to indulge in whim.  
 Encarcelar, to imprison.  
 Encarecer, to enhance, to exaggerate.  
 Encarecidamente, exceedingly.  
 Encargar, to recommend, to charge.  
 Encarnado, tinged of a deep red color.  
 Encarnizar, to be cruelly bent against one.  
 Encastillar, to persevere obstinately in one's opinion.  
 Encenagar, to mud, to mire.  
 Encender, to kindle, to light.  
 Encerrar, to lock or shut up.  
 Encía, the gum.  
 Encima, above, over.  
 Encina, ever-green oak.  
 Enclavijado, joined closely.  
 Encolerizar, to anger.  
 Encomendar, to charge, to commit.  
 Encomio, praise, encomium.  
 Encono, rancor, ill-will.  
 Encontrar, to meet.  
 Encorvar, to bend.  
 Encrespar, to curl.  
 Encrucijada, cross-way.  
 Encubierto, concealed.  
 Encubrir, to conceal.  
 Encuentro, knock, meeting, fight.  
 Encumbrar, to raise, elevate.  
 Endeble, feeble.  
 Endecha, a doleful ditty.  
 Endemoniado, possessed with the devil.  
 Enderezar, to erect, to address.  
 Endiablado, devilish.  
 Endulzar, to sweeten.  
 Endurecer, to harden.  
 Enemigo, a, contrary.  
 Enemigo, enemy, el enemigo, the devil.  
 Enemistad, enmity.  
 Enérgico, energetic.  
 Energúmeno, person possessed with a devil.  
 Enero, January.  
 Enervar, to enervate.  
 Enfadar, to vex.  
 Enfado, anger, crossness.  
 Enfadoso, troublesome.  
 Enfermar, to fall ill.  
 Enfermedad, illness.  
 Enfermizo, healthless.  
 Enfermo, sick, weak.  
 Enfrenar, to restrain.  
 Enfrente, over against, opposite.  
 Enfriar, to cool.  
 Enfurecer, to enrage.  
 Enganchar, to hook.  
 Engañar, to deceive, mislead.  
 Engaño, mistake.  
 Engendrar, to generate.  
 Engordar, to fatten.  
 Engrandecer, to greatness.  
 Engreír, to pride.  
 Enhiesto, a, erect, upright.  
 Enhorabuena, congratulation.  
 Enhoramala, in an evil hour.  
 Enjaezar, to harness.  
 Eujambre, swarm of bees, crowd.  
 Enjugar, to dry up.  
 Enjuiciar, to pass judgment.  
 Enjuto, dried.  
 Enlace, connection, link.  
 Enlazar, to join.  
 Enlutar, to put in mourning.  
 Enmascarar, to mask.  
 Enmendar, to correct, to reform.  
 Enmienda, correction, amendment.  
 Enmohecer, to mould.  
 Enmudecer, to be silent.  
 Ennegrecer, to blacken.  
 Ennoblecer, to ennoble.  
 Enojar, to anger, to make angry.  
 Enojo, anger, injury.  
 Empañar, to darken, to obscure.  
 Enredar, to entangle, ensnare.  
 Enredo, entanglement, imposition.  
 Enrejado, trellis, grate.  
 Enriquecer, to enrich.  
 Enristrar, to couch the lance.  
 Enristre, act of couching a lance.  
 Enroscar, to twine, to twist.  
 Ensalada, salad.  
 Ensalmó, enchantment.  
 Ensalsar, to extol.  
 Ensanchar, to widen, enlarge.  
 Ensangrentar, to stain with blood.

Ensartar, to file on a string.  
 Ensayar, to practise.  
 Ensayo, essay, trial, proof.  
 Enseguida, immediately.  
 Ensenada, a small bay, cove.  
 Enseñanza, teaching.  
 Enseñar, to teach, to show.  
 Enseres, fixtures, furniture.  
 Ensillar, to saddle.  
 Ensoborbecer, to make proud.  
 Ensordecer, to deafen.  
 Ensuciar, to stain, to soil.  
 Ensueño, dream, any fantastical idea without foundation.  
 Ente, entity, being.  
 Entena (Nau.), lateen yard. [hear.  
 Entender, to understand, believe to  
 Entereza, firmness, presence of mind.  
 Enternecer, to move to compassion.  
 Entero, entire, sound.  
 Enterrador, burier.  
 Enterrar, to bury.  
 Entibiar, to make cool.  
 Entierro, burial.  
 Entóncē, { then.  
 Entonces, }  
 Entorpecer, to paralyze.  
 Entrada, entrance, entry.  
 Entrambos, both.  
 Entrañas, entrails.  
 Entrar, to go or come in.  
 Entre, between, amongst.  
 Entrecejo, the space between the eyebrows.  
 Entrega, delivery.  
 Entregar, to deliver, to give.  
 Entrelazos, interlaces.  
 Entretener, to amuse, entertain, to delay.  
 Entrevista, interview.  
 Entristecer, to sadden.  
 Envanecer, to make vain.  
 Envejecer, to grow old.  
 Envenenar, to poison.  
 Enviar, to send.  
 Envidia, envy.  
 Envidiar, to envy.  
 Envilecer, to make contemptible.  
 Enviudar, to become a widow or a widower.  
 Envolver, to wrap.  
 Envuelto, wrapper.  
 Episcopado, bishopric.  
 Epístola, epistle, letter.  
 Equivaler, to be of equal value and price.  
 Equivocacion, mistake.  
 Equivocar, to mistake.  
 Era, era, epoch.  
 Erigir, to erect, to build.  
 Erizar, to bristle, to stand on end.  
 Erizo, hedgehog.  
 Ermitaño, hermit.  
 Errar, to commit errors.  
 Erre, the Spanish name of the letter R.  
 Error, error, mistake.  
 Esa, that.  
 Escabroso, rough, uneven.  
 Escala, ladder, scale.  
 Escalar, to scale.  
 Escalera, staircase.  
 Escapar, to escape.  
 Escapulario, slips of flannel on which an image of our Lady of Carmen is engraved.  
 Escaramuza, skirmish.  
 Escarcha, white frost.  
 Escarmiento, warning, caution.  
 Escarnecer, to laugh at, to ridicule.  
 Escarnio, scoff, mock.  
 Escarpado, craggy, rugged.  
 Escarpia, tenterhook.  
 Escaso, scanty, short.  
 Escena, scene, the stage.  
 Esclarecido, illustrious.  
 Esclavitud, slavery.  
 Esclavo, slave.  
 Escoger, to choose, select.  
 Escollo, a rock under water, difficulty.  
 Escombro, rubbish.  
 Esconder, to hide, conceal.  
 Escondito, concealment.  
 Escopeta, a gun.  
 Escoria, a worthless thing.  
 Escotillon, trap-door.  
 Escribano, notary public.  
 Escribir, to write.  
 Escrito, written, a literary composition.  
 Escritura, writing.  
 Eserúpulo, doubt, scruple.  
 Escuadra, square, squadron.  
 Escuadron, troop of horse.  
 Escuchar, to listen.  
 Escudar, to shield.  
 Escudero, shield bearer.  
 Escudo, shield, scutcheon, a coin.



Escudriñar, to pry into.  
 Escuela, school.  
 Esculpir, to sculpture.  
 Escupir, to spit.  
 Escurecer. See Oscurecer.  
 Escurrir, to slip, slide.  
 Ese, that.  
 Esfera, sphere.  
 Esforzado, vigorous.  
 Esforzar, to strengthen.  
 Esfuerzo, vigor, effort, help.  
 Esgrimir, to fence.  
 Eslabon, chain-links.  
 Esmaltar, to enamel.  
 Esmalte, enamel.  
 Esmerado, high-finished.  
 Esmero, correctness, accuracy.  
 Esnos, inversion of nos es.  
 Esotro, this or that other.  
 Espacio, space.  
 Espada, sword.  
 Espadachin, bully, hackster.  
 Espalda, shoulder.  
 Espantadizo, easily frightened.  
 Espantajo, scarecrow.  
 Espantar, to frighten.  
 Espanto, fright, surprise.  
 Español, Spaniard, Spanish.  
 Esparcir, to scatter.  
 Especie, a kind, a sort.  
 Espectáculo, spectacle, show.  
 Espejo, looking-glass.  
 Espejuelo, spectacles.  
 Esperanza, hope.  
 Esperar, to hope, to wait.  
 Espeso, thick, dense.  
 Espesor, thickness.  
 Espesura, thickness, density.  
 Espetar, to spit, to relate.  
 Espia, a spy.  
 Espiar, to spy.  
 Espina, a thorn.  
 Espino, a prickly tree.  
 Espira, a spire.  
 Espirar, to expire.  
 Espíritu, spirit.  
 Esplendor, to shine.  
 Esplendor, splendor, lustre.  
 Espolon, beakhead of a galley.  
 Esposa, wife, consort.  
 Esposo, husband.  
 Espuela, spur.  
 Espuma, foam, spume.

Esqueleto, skeleton.  
 Esquilado, gathered in the harvest.  
 Esquina, corner.  
 Esquivar, to shun, avoid.  
 Establecer, to establish, confirm.  
 Estaca, stake.  
 Estacion, state, season.  
 Estado, state, rank.  
 Estafa, deceit, imposition.  
 Estafermo, a wooden movable figure of an armed man.  
 Estallido, crackling.  
 Estambre, fine worsted.  
 Estampido, report of a gun, crack.  
 Estancia, landed property.  
 Estanque, pond, basin.  
 Estante, book-shelf.  
 Estaño, tin.  
 Este, east.  
 Este, ta, to this.  
 Estela, the track of a ship.  
 Esterilla, small mat.  
 Estero, a salt marsh.  
 Estilo, style.  
 Estío, the summer.  
 Estirar, to stretch out.  
 Esto, this.  
 Estocada, stab.  
 Estopa, coarse cloth made of tow.  
 Estorbar, to hinder, to obstruct.  
 Estorbo, impediment.  
 Estornudar, to sneeze.  
 Estotro, a, this other.  
 Estrado, drawing-room, halls of court of justice.  
 Estragar, to deprave.  
 Estrago, ravage, waste, ruin.  
 Estraza—papel de estraza, brown paper.  
 Estrechar, to tighten, to compel.  
 Estrecho, narrow, tight.  
 Estrella, star.  
 Estrellar, to dash to pieces.  
 Estremecer, to shake.  
 Estrenar, to use any thing the first time.  
 Estribar, to prop, to found.  
 Etribillo, introduction of a song.  
 Estribo, stirrup.  
 Estropear, to cripple.  
 Estruendo, clamor, bustle.  
 Estuco, a kind of white plaster.  
 Estuche, etui.

Estudiante, scholar.  
 Estudiar, to study.  
 Estufa, stove.  
 Estupéfacto, motionless.  
 Evan gelio, the Gospel.  
 Evitar, to avoid.  
 Exhortar, to exhort.  
 Exigir, to exact, to require.  
 Eximir, to exempt.  
 Éxito, end, success.  
 Exponer, to expose.  
 Fábrica, fabrication, building.  
 Fabricar, to build.  
 Fábula, fable, common talk.  
 Fachá, aspect, look.  
 Fachada, façade.  
 Fácil, easy.  
 Faena, work, labor, fatigue.  
 Faga, (obs.) instead of Haga.  
 Faisán, pheasant.  
 Faja, band, border.  
 Falaz, deceitful.  
 Falda, skirt, brow of a hill.  
 Fallecer, to die.  
 Falsario, falsifying, falsary.  
 Falsedad, falsehood.  
 Falseta, faint treble in music.  
 Falso, false, untrue.  
 Falta, fault, absence, lack.  
 Faltar, to be deficient.  
 Falto, a, deficient.  
 Faltriquera, pocket.  
 Fama, fame, reputation.  
 Famoso, renowned.  
 Fanal, lantern.  
 Fanfarron, boasting.  
 Fango, mire, mud.  
 Fantasía, fancy.  
 Fantasma, phantom.  
 Farándula, artful trick.  
 Fardo, parcel, bundle.  
 Farol, a lantern.  
 Farsa, farce.  
 Farsante, a player.  
 Fastidioso, to excite disgust.  
 Fastidio, disgust, weariness.  
 Favor, favor, help.  
 Favorecer, to protect, to help.  
 Fiz, face.  
 Fé, faith.  
 Fealdad, ugliness.  
 Fecha, date.  
 Felicidad, happiness.

Feligres, parishioner.  
 Feliz, happy.  
 Fementido, false, unfaithful.  
 Fenecer, to terminate.  
 Feo, a, ugly.  
 Fétetro, hearse.  
 Feria, a fair.  
 Fétil, fertile.  
 Festejar, to feast.  
 Festejo, feast, entertainment.  
 Festivo, joyful, gay.  
 Fetiche, the idol of the negroes.  
 Fiar, to bail, to trust.  
 Fiel, faithful.  
 Fiesta, feast.  
 Fijar, to fix.  
 Filo, edge of a thing.  
 Fin, end.  
 Finca, any kind of property.  
 Fingir, to feign.  
 Firma, signature.  
 Firme, firm, strong.  
 Flaco, lean, meagre.  
 Flaqueza, leanness, debility.  
 Flamenco, a native of Flanders.  
 Flauta, a flute.  
 Flecha, arrow.  
 Flojo, flexible, lax.  
 Flor, flower.  
 Florido, flowery.  
 Flota, fleet.  
 Flujo, flux—flujo de risa, fit of laughter.  
 Fogoso, fiery.  
 Folleto, a pamphlet.  
 Fondo, bottom.  
 Forastero, stranger.  
 Forjar, to forge.  
 Forma, form, shape.  
 Formar, to form.  
 Foro, bar.  
 Forro, lining.  
 Fortalecer, to fortify.  
 Fortaleza, fortitude, fortress.  
 Forzar, to force, to compel.  
 Fragua, forge.  
 Fraile, friar.  
 Francés, French.  
 Franco, frank, open.  
 Franquear, to exempt.  
 Fraude, fraud, deceit.  
 Fray, a contracted appellation of respect given to religious men, brother.  
 Fregar, to cleanse.



- Freir, to fry.  
 Freno, bridle.  
 Frente, forehead—frente á frente, face to face—en frente, opposite.  
 Fresco, fresh, coolish.  
 Frialdad, coldness.  
 Frio, a, cold.  
 Frondosidad, foliage.  
 Frondoso, leafy.  
 Frontera, the border.  
 Fronterizo, limitaneous.  
 Frotar, to rub.  
 Fruncir—las cejas, to knit the eyebrows.  
 Fruto, fruit.  
 Fuego, fire; fuego! bless me.  
 Fuele, bellows.  
 Fuente, fountain.  
 Fuera, out.  
 Fuerte, strong.  
 Fuerza, strength, force.  
 Fuga, flight.  
 Fugaz, fugacious.  
 Fulano, such a one.  
 Fumar, to smoke.  
 Funcion, function, feast, engagement.  
 Fundamento, foundation.  
 Fundar, to found.  
 Fundir, to melt.  
 Fúnebre, mournful.  
 Fusil, musket.  
 Gabinete, cabinet.  
 Gafas, spectacles.  
 Gaje, salary, fees.  
 Gaita, hornpipe.  
 Galan, lover, courtier.  
 Galan, (adj.) gallant, elegant.  
 Galantear, to court.  
 Galanteo, courtship.  
 Galardon, guerdon, reward.  
 Galeote, galley-slave.  
 Galera, galley.  
 Galgo, greyhound.  
 Gallardía, gallantry, bravery.  
 Gallina, hen.  
 Gallo, rooster.  
 Galope, gallop.  
 Gamo, buck of the fallow-deer.  
 Gana, appetite, desire.  
 Ganado, cattle.  
 Ganancia, gain, profit.  
 Ganar, to gain, to win.  
 Gangoso, snuffling.  
 Ganso, gander, goose.  
 Garbear, to seize.  
 Garbo, gracefulness.  
 Garboso, graceful.  
 Garganta, throat.  
 Garnacha, robe.  
 Garra, claw.  
 Garrafa, great, huge.  
 Garrote, a capital punishment used in Spain, consisting in strangling a criminal with an iron collar. Also, a strong stick.  
 Gastador, pioneer.  
 Gastar, to expend, to wear.  
 Gasto, expenditure.  
 Gato, cat.  
 Gavilla, band.  
 Gaznate, windpipe.  
 Gefe, chief.  
 Gemelo, twin.  
 Gemir, to groan.  
 Género, manner, kind.  
 Genio, nature, temper, character.  
 Gente, people, nation.  
 Gentil, heathen.  
 Gentileza, gentility.  
 Gérmen, germ.  
 Gesto, face, visage.  
 Gigante, giant.  
 Ginebra, rattle.  
 Ginete, horseman.  
 Girar, to turn around.  
 Giron, facing of a garment.  
 Gitano, gipsy, graceful.  
 Gloton, a glutton.  
 Gobernador, governor.  
 Gobernar, to rule, to govern.  
 Gobierno, government.  
 Goce, enjoyment, possession.  
 Golilla, a kind of collar.  
 Golondrina, swallow.  
 Golpe, blow, stroke, hit.  
 Golpear, to beat, to strike.  
 Goma, gum.  
 Gordo, fat.  
 Gordura, fatness.  
 Gorjear, to warble.  
 Gorgeo, chirp.  
 Gorra, cap.  
 Gorrion, sparrow.  
 Gota, drop, gout.  
 Gotera, gutter.  
 Gozo, joy, pleasure.

- Grabar, to engrave.  
 Gracejo, joke, mirth.  
 Gracia, grace, pardon, elegance.  
 Gracioso, graceful, elegant.  
 Grado, grade, degree, rank.  
 Graduar, to measure, to graduate.  
 Gran, great.  
 Grana, cochineal.  
 Granadero, grenadier.  
 Granadí, a Moor of Granada.  
 Grande, great.  
 Grande, grandee.  
 Grandeza, greatness, grandeeship.  
 Grandioso, grand, splendid.  
 Granero, grange, granary.  
 Granjear, to gain, to obtain.  
 Granjería, gain, advantage.  
 Granizo, hail.  
 Grano, grain.  
 Grasa, fat, grease.  
 Grátis, gratis, for nothing.  
 Gravámen, charge.  
 Grave, weighty, grave.  
 Gregüescos, a wide sort of breeches.  
 Gremio, lap, body.  
 Greña, entangled or matted hair.  
 Gresca, carousal.  
 Grey, flock.  
 Griego, Greek.  
 Grieta, crevice.  
 Grillo, cricket, an insect.  
 Grima, fright.  
 Gris, mixture of white and black.  
 Gritar, to cry out.  
 Grito, cry.  
 Grosella, the fruit of the red currant.  
 Grosero, gross, coarse.  
 Grueso, thick, fat.  
 Gruñido, grunt.  
 Gruñir, to grunt like a hog.  
 Grupa, croup.  
 Grupo, group.  
 Gruta, cavern, grotto.  
 Guadaña, scythe for mowing.  
 Guajiro, name given to the people of the country in Cuba.  
 Guano, American palm-tree.  
 Guante, glove.  
 Guapo, neat, elegant.  
 Guarda, guard, keeper.  
 Guardar, to keep.  
 Guardia, a guard.  
 Guardian, the local superior of convents of the Order of St. Francis.  
 Guardilla, garret.  
 Guarida, den.  
 Guarismo, cypher.  
 Guarnecer, to garnish.  
 ¡Guarte! beware!  
 Guay, oh!  
 Guedeja, forelock.  
 Guerra, war.  
 Guia, guide.  
 Guiar, to guide.  
 Guñada, wink.  
 Guirnalda, garland.  
 Guisa, mode, manner.  
 Guisar, to cook.  
 Gusano, worm.  
 Gustar, to taste, to like, to love.  
 Gusto, taste, pleasure, liking.  
 Hábil, clever, dexterous.  
 Habilidad, ability.  
 Habilitar, to qualify.  
 Habitar, to live, inhabit.  
 Hábito, habit, dress.  
 Habla, speech.  
 Hablar, to speak.  
 Hablilla, report, tittle, tale.  
 Hacedero, feasible.  
 Hacedor, maker.  
 Hacendado, a landholder.  
 Hacendoso, assiduous.  
 Hacer, to make, to do.  
 Hacerse, to become, to accustom one's self.  
 Hacha, an axe, a torch.  
 Hacia, towards.  
 Hacienda, estate, farm, goods.  
 Hada, witch.  
 Halagar, to flatter.  
 Halago, flattery.  
 Halagüeño, endearing, alluring.  
 Halcon, falcon.  
 Hábito, the breath.  
 Hallar, to find.  
 Hallazgo, the act of finding something  
 \* lost.  
 Hambre, hunger.  
 Hambriento, hungry.  
 Haragan, idler.  
 Harina, flour.  
 Hartar, to cloy, to satiate.  
 Hartazgo, satiety.  
 Harto, enough.



Harpon, *harpoon*.  
 Hasta, *until, as far as*.  
 Hastío, *disgust to a thing*.  
 Hato, *a large herd of cattle*.  
 Haz, *face, fagot*.  
 Hazaña, *exploit*.  
 Hebilla, *a buckle*.  
 Hebreo, *Hebrew*.  
 Hechicería, *witchcraft*.  
 Hechicero, *witch, charming*.  
 Hechizo, *bewitchment*.  
 Hecho, *made, a fact*.  
 Hec'ura, *the act of doing anything*.  
 Hediondo, *fetid*.  
 Helado, *frozen*.  
 Helar, *to freeze*.  
 Hembra, *female*.  
 Henchir, *to fill up*.  
 Hender, *to chink*.  
 Hendidura, *fissure*.  
 Heredar, *to inherit*.  
 Hereje, *a heretic*.  
 Herejía, *heresy*.  
 Herencia, *inheritance*.  
 Herida, *wound*.  
 Herir, *to wound*.  
 Hermano, *brother*.  
 Hermoso, *beautiful, handsome*.  
 Hermosura, *beauty*.  
 Héroe, *hero*.  
 Hervir, *to boil*.  
 Hervor, *ebullition*.  
 Hético, *hectic, languid*.  
 Hez, *the scum of the people, the dregs of liquors*.  
 Hidalgo, *a noble man or woman*.  
 Hidalguía, *nobleness of mind, nobility*.  
 Hiel, *bile, bitterness*.  
 Hielo, *ice*.  
 Hiena, *hyena*.  
 Hierro, *iron*.  
 Hígalo, *liver*.  
 Híjar, *flank*.  
 Hijo, *son*.  
 Hijodalgo. *See Hidalgo*.  
 Hijnelo, *little ones*.  
 Hilar, *spin*.  
 Hilería, *row, file*.  
 Hilo, *thread*.  
 Hincar—la rodilla, *to kneel down*.  
 Hinchar, *to inflate*.  
 Hipoteca, *mortgage*.  
 Hocico, *snout*.

Hogar, *hearth*.  
 Hoguera, *bonfire*.  
 Hoja, *leaf*.  
 Holgachón, *well off*.  
 Holgar, *to rest, to live or be at ease*.  
 Hombre, *man*.  
 Hombria de bien, *honesty*.  
 Hombro, *shoulder*.  
 Honda, *sling*.  
 Hondo, *a, deep*.  
 Honra, *honor*.  
 Honrar, *to honor*.  
 Honroso, *honorable*.  
 Hora, *hour*.  
 Horca, *gallows*.  
 Horma, *form*.  
 Horno, *oven*.  
 Hortera, *nickname of shop-boys*.  
 Hospedar, *to lodge*.  
 Hostigar, *to vex, trouble*.  
 Hoy, *to-day*.  
 Hoyo, *hole, pit*.  
 Hoyuelos, *dimples*.  
 Hoz, *sickle*.  
 Hueco, *a, hollow*.  
 Huella, *track, footstep*.  
 Huérfano, *orphan*.  
 Huerta, *a large orchard*.  
 Hueso, *bone*.  
 Huésped, *guest*.  
 Hueste, *host*.  
 Huevo, *egg*.  
 Huida, *flight*.  
 Huir, *to fly*.  
 Humilde, *humble*.  
 Humo, *smoke*.  
 Hundir, *to submerge*.  
 Huracán, *hurricane*.  
 Hurí, *virgin of the Paradise of Mahomet*.  
 Hurtadillas (a), *by stealth*.  
 Hurtar, *to steal*.  
 Hurto, *theft*.  
 Ida, *departure*.  
 Idioma, *language*.  
 Idolatrar, *to idolize*.  
 Idol, *idol*.  
 Iglesia, *church*.  
 Ignorar, *not to know*.  
 Igual, *equal, similar, crooked*.  
 Igualar, *to equalize*.  
 Igualdad, *equality*.  
 Imágen, *image*.

Iman, *loadstone*.  
 Impedir, *to impede*.  
 Imperio, *empire*.  
 Impetrar, *to impetrate*.  
 Impio, *impious*.  
 Imponer, *to lay, set in or upon*.  
 Imprimir, *to print, to stamp*.  
 Impuesto, *tax*.  
 Impune, *unpunished*.  
 Inagotable, *inexhaustible*.  
 Inaudito, *unheard of*.  
 Incapaz, *incapable*.  
 Incauto, *incautious*.  
 Incendio, *fire, conflagration*.  
 Incensar, *to perfume, incense*.  
 Incentivo, *incitement, spur*.  
 Incertidumbre, *incertitude*.  
 Incesante, *unceasing*.  
 Incierto, *untrue, doubtful*.  
 Incógnito, *unknown*.  
 Incómodo, *inconvenient*.  
 Incredúlo, *incredulous*.  
 Increible, *incredible*.  
 Incrustado, *incrusted*.  
 Incuria, *negligence*.  
 Incurrir, *to incur*.  
 Indeciso, *irresolute*.  
 Indemnizar, *to indemnify*.  
 Indiano, *one who has resided in West or East Indies*.  
 Índice, *mark, index*.  
 Indignar, *to irritate*.  
 Indigno, *unworthy*.  
 Indio, *Indian*.  
 Índole, *temper, inclination*.  
 Indómito, *untamed*.  
 Indulto, *pardon, amnesty*.  
 Inermes, *disarmed*.  
 Infamar, *to defame*.  
 Infame, *infamous*.  
 Infante, *prince of Spain*.  
 Infausto, *unlucky*.  
 Infeliz, *unhappy*.  
 Inficionar, *to infect*.  
 Infiel, *unfaithful*.  
 Inferno, *hell*.  
 Influjo, *influence, power*.  
 Infringir, *to infract*.  
 Infuctoso, *fruitless*.  
 Infundir, *to infuse*.  
 Ingenio, *genius—ingenio de azúcar sugar plantation*.  
 Inglés, *English*.

Ingrato, *ungrateful*.  
 Inhábil, *unable*.  
 Inícuo, *iniquitous*.  
 Inmediatamente, *immediately*.  
 Inmediato, *contiguous*.  
 Inmóble, *unmovable*.  
 Innoble, *ignoble*.  
 Inquietar, *to trouble*.  
 Inquilino, *tenant*.  
 Instante, *moment*.  
 Instar, *to press, to urge*.  
 Ínsula, *island*.  
 Intacto, *untouched*.  
 Intentar, *to try, to attempt*.  
 Interceder, *to mediate*.  
 Interés, *interest, advantage*.  
 Interesar, *to concern*.  
 Interino, *provisional*.  
 Interrumpir, *to interrupt*.  
 Intervenir, *to mediate*.  
 Inútil, *useless*.  
 Invitar, *to invite*.  
 Ir, *to go*.  
 Ira, *anger, wrath*.  
 Iracundo, *enraged*.  
 Iris, *the rainbow*.  
 Irlandés, *Irish*.  
 Isla, *island*.  
 Isleta, *small island*.  
 Isleño, *islander*.  
 Item, *also*.  
 Izquierda, *left*.  
 Jabalí, *wild boar*.  
 Jabón, *soap*.  
 Jácara, *a sort of romance*.  
 Jactarse, *to boast*.  
 Jaes, *harness*.  
 Jamás, *never*.  
 Jarcia, (Nau.) *tackle*.  
 Jardín, *garden*.  
 Jaula, *cage*.  
 Jazmin, *jessamine*.  
 Jeque, *a chief among the Moors*.  
 Jefe, *chief*.  
 Jerga, *jargon*.  
 Jipijapa, *material of which Panama hats are made*.  
 Jocosos, *jocular*.  
 Jornada, *journey*.  
 Jornal, *day-work, day-wages*.  
 Joroba, *hump*.  
 Jóven, *young*.  
 Joya, *jewel*.  
 Júbilo, *joy, merriment*.



Judío, *Jew*.  
 Juego, *play, game*.  
 Jueves, *Thursday*.  
 Juez, *judge*.  
 Jugar, *to play*.  
 Juglar, *buffoon*.  
 Jugo, *juice*.  
 Juguete, *toy*.  
 Juguetear, *to frolic, to trifle*.  
 Juicio, *judgment*.  
 Jumento, *ass*.  
 Junta, *assembly*.  
 Juntar, *to join*.  
 Junto, *united*.  
 Junto, *near, close to*.  
 Jura, *oath*.  
 Jurado, *jury*.  
 Juramento, *oath*.  
 Jurar, *to swear*.  
 Justa, *joust*.  
 Juzgado, *court of justice*.  
 Juzgar, *to judge*.  
 Laberinto, *labyrinth*.  
 Labio, *lip*.  
 Labor, *labor, task*.  
 Laborioso, *laborious*.  
 Labrador, *laborer, farmer*.  
 Labranza, *tillage, farming*.  
 Labrar, *to cultivate, to make a strong impression on the mind*.  
 Labriego, *peasant*.  
 Lacayo, *lackey*.  
 Lacerar, *to tear in pieces*.  
 Laceria, *misery, poverty*.  
 Lacio, *dried up, flaccid*.  
 Lacticinio, *food prepared with milk*.  
 Ladear, *to turn to one side*.  
 Ladino, *sagacious, crafty*.  
 Lado, *side*.  
 Ladrar, *to bark*.  
 Ladrado, *barking*.  
 Ladrillo, *brick*.  
 Ladron, *thief, robber*.  
 Lagar, *place where grapes are pressed*.  
 Lagartija, *a small lizard*.  
 Lagarto, *lizard*.  
 Lago, *lake*.  
 Lágrima, *tear*.  
 Laguna, *marsh*.  
 Lamer, *to lick*.  
 Lámpara, *lamp*.  
 Lana, *wool*.  
 Lanar, *woolly*.

Lance, *occurrence, sudden quarrel*.  
 Lancha, *barge, launch*.  
 Lanza, *lance*.  
 Lanzar, *to throw, to dart, expel*.  
 Lanzon, *a big lance*.  
 Lápida, *a stone on which inscriptions are engraved*.  
 Largo, *a, long*.  
 Largueza, *largeness, liberality*.  
 Lástima, *pity, grief*.  
 Lastimero, *mournful*.  
 Lastimoso, *doleful*.  
 Latido, *palpitation*.  
 Latigazo, *crack of a whip*.  
 látigo, *a whip*.  
 Latir, *to palpitate*.  
 Latitud, *latitude*.  
 Laton, *brass*.  
 Laud, *lute*.  
 Laurear, *to crown with laurel*.  
 Lavar, *to wash*.  
 Lazada, *a knot*.  
 Lazeria, *misery, poverty*.  
 Lazo, *a slip-knot*.  
 Leal, *loyal*.  
 Lealtad, *loyalty*.  
 Leccion, *lesson*.  
 Leche, *milk*.  
 Lecho, *bed, couch*.  
 Lechon, *a sucking pig*.  
 Lechuza, *owl*.  
 Lector, *reader*.  
 Lectura, *reading*.  
 Leer, *to read*.  
 Legajo, *bundle of loose papers*.  
 Legal, *lawful*.  
 Legar, *to leave by testament*.  
 Lego, *laic, lay-friar*.  
 Legua, *league*.  
 Legumbres, *vegetables*.  
 Leído, *book-learned*.  
 Lejano, *distant, remote*.  
 Léjos, *far off*.  
 Lengua, *tongue, language*.  
 Lenguaje, *language*.  
 Lentamente, *slowly*.  
 Lenteja, *lentil*.  
 Lento, *a, slow*.  
 Leña, *wood*.  
 Leño, *a log*.  
 Leon, *lion*.  
 Lepra, *leprosy*.  
 Leproso, *leprous*.

Letra, *letter*.  
 Letrado, *learned, erudite*.  
 Letrero, *an inscription, label*.  
 Levantar, *to raise, to get up*.  
 Levante, *east*.  
 Leve, *light, trifling*.  
 Ley, *law*.  
 Leyenda, *reading, legend*.  
 Liar, *to tie*.  
 Libertar, *to free*.  
 Libra, *pound*.  
 Librar, *to free—á buen librar, the best that could possibly happen*.  
 Libre, *free, exempt*.  
 Libreria, *library*.  
 Libro, *book—libro de apuntes, memorandum*.  
 Licencia, *permission, leave*.  
 Licenciado, *licenciate, a soldier mustered out*.  
 Lícito, *lawful, just*.  
 Lid, *conflict, fight*.  
 Lidar, *to fight*.  
 Liebre, *hare*.  
 Lienzo, *linen*.  
 Liga, *league, coalition*.  
 Ligar, *to tie, to bind*.  
 Ligazon, *union, contexture*.  
 Ligereza, *lightness*.  
 Ligero, *a, light, trifling*.  
 Limar, *to file, to correct*.  
 Limosna, *alms, charity*.  
 Limpiar, *to clean*.  
 Limpieza, *cleanness*.  
 Limpio, *a, clean, neat*.  
 Linaje, *race, class, condition*.  
 Linde, } *land-mark*.  
 Lindero, }  
 Lindo, *pretty*.  
 Línea, *line*.  
 Lino, *flax*.  
 Linterna, *lantern*.  
 Lío, *bundle, parcel*.  
 Lira, *lyre*.  
 Lirio, *iris*.  
 Liso, *a, plain, smooth*.  
 Lisonja, *flattery*.  
 Lisonjero, *flatterer*.  
 Lista, *list*.  
 Listado, *striped checks*.  
 Listo, *a, ready*.  
 Litoral, *littoral*.  
 Livianidad, *lightness, imprudence*.

Liviano, *light, unsteady*.  
 Lo, *it*.  
 Loable, *laudable*.  
 Lobo, *wolf*.  
 Lóbrego, *obscure*.  
 Lobreguez, *obscurity*.  
 Loco, *a, mad, crazy*.  
 Locura, *madness*.  
 Lodo, *mud, mire*.  
 Lograr, *to obtain*.  
 Logro, *gain, benefit*.  
 Loma, *a hillock*.  
 Lona, *canvas*.  
 Lonja, *exchange*.  
 Loor, *praise*.  
 Losa, *a square stone*.  
 Losilla, *a small trap*.  
 Loza, *delft*.  
 Lozania, *elegance, lustiness*.  
 Lucero, *morning star*.  
 Lucha, *struggle*.  
 Lucir, *to glitter, shine*.  
 Lucro, *gain, profit*.  
 Luego, *presently, immediately*.  
 Luengo, *a, long*.  
 Lugar, *place, spot, town, village*.  
 Lugareño, *villager*.  
 Lúgubre, *gloomy, lugubrious*.  
 Lujo, *luxury*.  
 Lumbre, *fire*.  
 Lumbreira, *luminary*.  
 Luna, *moon*.  
 Lunes, *Monday*.  
 Lustre, *gloss, splendor*.  
 Luto, *mourning*.  
 Luz, *light*.  
 Llaga, *ulcer, wound*.  
 Llama, *flame*.  
 Llamar, *to call*.  
 Llano, *a, plain, level*.  
 Llanto, *flood of tears*.  
 Llanura, *level ground*.  
 Llave, *key*.  
 Llegar, *to arrive*.  
 Llenar, *to fill*.  
 Lleno, *a, full*.  
 Llevar, *to carry—llevarse de calle, to carry everything before one*.  
 Llorar, *to cry, weep*.  
 Llover, *to rain*.  
 Lluvia, *rain, shower*.  
 Maceta, *flower-pot*.  
 Machacar, *to crash*.



Machete, *cullass, sword used by the Guajiros.*  
 Macho, *male animal, he-mule.*  
 Macilento, *lean.*  
 Macizo, *solid, massive.*  
 Mácula, *stain.*  
 Madeja, *skein of thread, lock of hair.*  
 Madera, *timber, wood.*  
 Madero, *a piece of timber.*  
 Madrastra, *stepmother.*  
 Madre, *mother.*  
 Madrileño, *a native of Madrid.*  
 Madrugada, *dawn.*  
 Madrugar, *to rise early.*  
 Madurar, *to ripen.*  
 Maduro, *a, ripe, mature.*  
 Maese, *master.*  
 Maestro, *grand-master.*  
 Maestria, *mastership.*  
 Maestro, *teacher.*  
 Magia, *magic.*  
 Magin, *mind, head.*  
 Magno, *great.*  
 Mago, *a magician.*  
 Magier, *although.*  
 Mahometano, *Mohammedan.*  
 Maiz, *Indian corn.*  
 Majadero, *troublesome fellow.*  
 Majestad, *majesty.*  
 Majestuoso, *majestic.*  
 Mal, *evil, harm, mischief.*  
 Mala, *mail.*  
 Malandanza, *misfortune.*  
 Maldad, *wickedness.*  
 Maldecir, *to curse.*  
 Maldiciente, *cursing.*  
 Maléfico, *mischievous.*  
 Maleta, *valise.*  
 Maleza, *bushes.*  
 Malhechor, *malefactor.*  
 Malicia, *malice, perversity.*  
 Malicioso, *malicious, knavish.*  
 Maligno, *malignant.*  
 Malo, *a, bad, ill.*  
 Malograr, *to disappoint.*  
 Malojero, *dealer in stalks of Indian corn.*  
 Malparar, *to ill-treat.*  
 Malquistar, *to excite quarrels.*  
 Maltratar, *to treat ill.*  
 Malva, *mallows.*  
 Malvado, *wicked.*  
 Mamar, *to draw milk from the breast.*  
 Mampara, *screen.*  
 Maná, *manna.*  
 Manada, *flock, herd.*  
 Manantial, *source, spring.*  
 Mancebo, *young person.*  
 Mancha, *stain, spot.*  
 Manchar, *to stain, to soil.*  
 Manchego, *a native of La Mancha.*  
 Manco, *one-handed person.*  
 Mandar, *to command.*  
 Mando, *command.*  
 Manejar, *to manage, to conduct.*  
 Manejo, *management.*  
 Manera, *manner, mode.*  
 Manga, *sleeve.*  
 Manía, *mania, frenzy.*  
 Maniobra, *manœuvre, handling.*  
 Manjar, *food.*  
 Mano, *hand.*  
 Manojó, *a bundle of something.*  
 Mansedumbre, *meekness.*  
 Mansion, *sojourn.*  
 Manso, *a, tame, meek.*  
 Manta, *blanket.*  
 Mauteca, *lard, fat, butter.*  
 Manteista, *student in universities.*  
 Mantener, *to maintain, to support.*  
 Manto, *a mantle.*  
 Manutencion, *maintaining.*  
 Manzana, *apple.*  
 Maña, *skill, dexterity.*  
 Mañana, *morning, to-morrow.*  
 Mañoso, *dexterous.*  
 Máquina, *machine, engine.*  
 Mar, *the sea.*  
 Maravedí, *the smallest Spanish coin.*  
 Maravilla, *wonder.*  
 Marca, *land-mark, a mark.*  
 Marcar, *to mark, to brand.*  
 Marchar, *to march.*  
 Marchitar, *to wither.*  
 Marea, *the tide.*  
 Marge, *margin, edge.*  
 Marido, *husband.*  
 Marina, *the navy.*  
 Marinero, *seaman.*  
 Mariposa, *butterfly.*  
 Marisma, *lake formed by the overflow of the tide.*  
 Mármol, *marble.*  
 Marqués, *marquis.*  
 Marrano, *pig, hog.*  
 Marras, *long ago.*

Martillo, *hammer.*  
 Mas, *more, but, yet.*  
 Máscara, *mask.*  
 Mata, *shrub.*  
 Mataduras, *wound on a horse back.*  
 Matanza, *massacre, butchery.*  
 Matar, *to kill.*  
 Materia, *matter.*  
 Matiz, *shade of colors.*  
 Matorral, *a busy place.*  
 Matrimonio, *marriage.*  
 Maullar, *to mew.*  
 Mayo, *May.*  
 Mayor, *greater, larger.*  
 Mayoral, *overseer.*  
 Mayordomo, *steward.*  
 Mazmorra, *Moorish dungeon.*  
 Mecha, *wick, lock of hair.*  
 Media, *stocking.*  
 Mediano, *middling.*  
 Mediar, *to mediate.*  
 Médico, *physician.*  
 Medida, *measure.*  
 Medio, *a, half.*  
 Medir, *to measure.*  
 Medrar, *to thrive.*  
 Medroso, *fearful.*  
 Medrosica, *somewhat frightened.*  
 Mejora, *improvement.*  
 Mejorar, *to improve.*  
 Melena, *mane.*  
 Melindre, *prudery, fastidiousness.*  
 Membrillo, *the fruit of the quince-tree.*  
 Mendigar, *to ask charity.*  
 Mendigo, *beggar.*  
 Mendrugo, *a small bit of bread.*  
 Menear, *to move.*  
 Menester, *necessity, need, want.*  
 Mengua, *disgrace.*  
 Menor, *minor, smaller, less.*  
 Ménos, *less.*  
 Menoscabar, *to deteriorate.*  
 Menoscabo, *deterioration.*  
 Menospreciar, *to underrate.*  
 Mensaje, *message.*  
 Mentar, *to mention.*  
 Mente, *mind.*  
 Mentecato, *foolish, silly.*  
 Mentir, *to lie.*  
 Mentira, *lie.*  
 Meollo, *marrow, judgment.*  
 Mercader, *trader.*  
 Mercado, *market.*  
 Merced, *gift, favor.*  
 Merecer, *to deserve.*  
 Merino, *Merino sheep.*  
 Mes, *month.*  
 Mesa, *table.*  
 Mesmo, (obs.) *the same.*  
 Meson, *inn.*  
 Mestizo, *mestee.*  
 Metal, *metal.*  
 Meter, *to introduce, put in.*  
 Metralla, *grape-shot.*  
 Mezcla, *mixture, mortar.*  
 Mezclar, *to mix, to mingle.*  
 Mezquino, *mean, avaricious.*  
 Mezquita, *mosque.*  
 Mi, *my.*  
 Miedo, *fear.*  
 Miel, *honey.*  
 Miembro, *member.*  
 Mientras, *in the meanwhile, whilst.*  
 Mies, *harvest.*  
 Migaja, *a bit of bread.*  
 Mil, *one thousand.*  
 Milagro, *miracle.*  
 Militar, *soldier—(verb) to serve in the army.*  
 Milite, *a soldier.*  
 Milla, *mile.*  
 Millar, *number of a thousand.*  
 Mina, *mine.*  
 Minar, *to mine.*  
 Minero, *a mine.*  
 Mínimo, *least, smallest.*  
 Minoría, *minority.*  
 Mira, *the aim of a gun.*  
 Mirar, *to behold, to look at.*  
 Misa, *mass.*  
 Mismo, *a, same, equal.*  
 Mitad, *half.*  
 Mitigar, *to soften.*  
 Mitra, *mitre, ornament of a bishop.*  
 Mochila, *knapsack.*  
 Mochilla, *knapsack.*  
 Moda, *fashion.*  
 Modo, *mode, manner.*  
 Mofar, *to mock, to deride.*  
 Mohino, *frivolous, peevish.*  
 Mojar, *to wet, to moisten.*  
 Molde, *mould.*  
 Moler, *to grind.*  
 Molestar, *to vex, to disturb.*  
 Molicie, *effeminacy.*  
 Molino, *mill.*



Mollera, top of the head.  
 Mo nposina, belonging to Mompoz,  
 (N. G.)  
 Mona, (id.) graceful  
 Moneda, money.  
 Monja, nun.  
 Moija, monk.  
 Mono, monkey, ape.  
 Móstruo, monster.  
 Montaña, mountain.  
 Montar, to mount.  
 Monte, hill.  
 Montón, heap, pile.  
 Montura, accoutrements of horses.  
 Morala, abode, residence.  
 Moral, mulberry-tree.  
 Morar, to dwell.  
 Morilla, black-pudding.  
 Mordar, biting, sarcastic.  
 Mordaza, gag.  
 Morder, to bite.  
 Moreno, a brown.  
 Morir, to die.  
 Morisco, Spanish Moor.  
 Moro, a Moor.  
 Mortaja, grave-clothes.  
 Moridicar, to mortify.  
 Morro, a fortress.  
 Mosca, fly.  
 Mosardon, an importuning fellow.  
 Mosquete, musket.  
 Mostaza, mustard.  
 Mosto, stum.  
 Mostrar, to show.  
 Mota, small particle, slight defect.  
 Motajar, to ridicule.  
 Motivo, cause, reason.  
 Mover, to move.  
 Móvil, motor.  
 Moza, girl.  
 Mozo, youth, a lad.  
 Muchacho, boy.  
 Mudanza, change.  
 Mudar, to change.  
 Mueble, furniture.  
 Muerte, death.  
 Muerto, dead.  
 Muestra, pattern, sample.  
 Mugriento, greasy.  
 Mujer, woman, wife.  
 Mujeril, womanish.  
 Muleta, crutch.  
 Multa, fine, forfeit.

Mundo, world.  
 Muralla, wall.  
 Murmullo, murmuring.  
 Murmurar, to murmur, to grudge.  
 Musa, muse.  
 Músculo, muscle.  
 Muslimes, Mohammedans.  
 Muslo, thigh.  
 Mústia, withered, sad.  
 Musulman, Mohammedan.  
 Mútuu, mutual.  
 Muy, very.  
 Nabo, rape, turnip.  
 Nacar, mother-of-pearl.  
 Nacer, to be born, to spring.  
 Nacimiento, birth.  
 Nada, nothing, nothingness.  
 Nadaderas, corks for swimming.  
 Nadar, to swim.  
 Nadie, nobody.  
 Napoleon, a French coin.  
 Naranja, orange—media naranja, cu-  
 pola.  
 Naranjero,—(trabuco), a kind of blun-  
 derbuss.  
 Nariz, nose.  
 Naturaleza, nature.  
 Naufragar, to suffer wreck.  
 Navaja, razor, knife.  
 Nave, ship, nave of a church.  
 Navegar, to sail.  
 Navio, ship of war.  
 Neblina, mist.  
 Nebuloso, cloudy.  
 Necedad, foolishness.  
 Necesitar, to want.  
 Necio, a, ignorant, foolish.  
 Negar, to deny.  
 Negativa, repulse.  
 Negocio, business, affair.  
 Negro, a, black, wretched.  
 Neivano, a native of Neiva, (N. G.)  
 Nervio, nerve.  
 Neto, a, neat, net.  
 Nevar, to snow.  
 Ni, neither, nor.  
 Nicho, niche.  
 Nido, nest.  
 Niebla, fog.  
 Nieto, grandson.  
 Nieve, snow.  
 Ningun, not one.  
 Ninguno, a, none.

Niña, girl—niña del ojo, pupil of the  
 eye, darling.  
 Niñez, childhood.  
 Niño, child.  
 Nivel, level.  
 No, no, nay.  
 No obstante, nevertheless.  
 Noche, night.  
 Nocivo, hurtful.  
 Nombrar, to name.  
 Nombre, name.  
 Nopal, cochineal fig-tree.  
 Norte, north.  
 Nos, we.  
 Novedad, novelty.  
 Noveno, ninth.  
 Novicio, novice.  
 Novio, bridegroom, lover.  
 Nube, cloud.  
 Nudo, knot.  
 Nuera, daughter-in-law.  
 Nueve, nine.  
 Nuevo, a, new.  
 Número, number.  
 Nunca, never.  
 Nupcias, wedding.  
 Nutrir, to nourish.  
 O, or, either, (interjection of) O! Oh!  
 Obedecer, to obey.  
 Obediente, obedient.  
 Obispado, bishopric.  
 Obispo, bishop.  
 Objeto, object.  
 Oblea, wafer.  
 Obligar, to oblige.  
 Obra, work.  
 Obrar, to work, to act.  
 Obrero, workman.  
 Obscurecer, to obscure.  
 Obsequiar, to court, to serve.  
 Obsequio, complaisance.  
 Obstáculo, obstacle.  
 Obtener, to obtain.  
 Ocaso, occident, the west.  
 Oclavo, a brass coin.  
 Ochenta, eighty.  
 Ocho, eight.  
 Ocio, leisure.  
 Ocioso, idle.  
 Ocultar, to hide.  
 Oculto, hidden.  
 Ocurrir, to occur, to meet.  
 Odiar, to hate.

Odio, detestation.  
 Oeste, west.  
 Oferta, offer, promise.  
 Oficial, officer.  
 Oficiala, workwoman.  
 Oficio, office, work, trade.  
 Ofrecer, to offer.  
 Ofrenda, oblation.  
 Oído, ear—¡Oiga! exclamation of sur-  
 prise.  
 Oír, to hear.  
 Ojalá, Would to God!  
 Ojeada, glance.  
 Ojeriza, ill-will.  
 Ojiva, a Gothic arch.  
 Ojo, the eye.  
 Ola, wave.  
 Olanda, fine Dutch linen.  
 Oleada, surge.  
 Oler, to smell.  
 Olfato, the smell.  
 Olivar, olive grove.  
 Olla, a pot, a dish made of boiled  
 meat and vegetables.  
 Olmo, elm-tree.  
 Olor, odor.  
 Olvidar, to forget.  
 Once, eleven.  
 Onda, a wave.  
 Ondear, to undulate.  
 Onza, ounce.  
 Ópimo, fruitful, abundant.  
 Oponer, to oppose.  
 Oprimir, to oppress.  
 Optar, to choose.  
 Oracion, prayer, oration.  
 Orar, to pray.  
 Orbe, orb.  
 Orden, order.  
 Oreja, ear.  
 Orgullo, pride.  
 Oriente, the east.  
 Origen, origin.  
 Orilla, border, margin.  
 Orin, rust.  
 Oro, gold.  
 Os, you or ye.  
 Ósculo, kiss.  
 Oso, bear.  
 Ostentar, to show.  
 Ostra, oyster.  
 Otero, hill.  
 Otoño, autumn.



Otorgar, to consent, to grant.  
 Otro, a, another.  
 Oveja, ewe.  
 Pacer, to pasture.  
 Padecer, to suffer.  
 Padre, father.  
 Padrino, godfather, second in a duel.  
 Paga, payment.  
 Pagano, heathen.  
 Pagar, to pay.  
 Página, page.  
 País, country.  
 Paisaje, landscape.  
 Paisano, countryman.  
 Paja, straw.  
 Pájaro, bird.  
 Paje, page.  
 Paka, a shovel.  
 Palabra, word.  
 Palacio, palace.  
 Paladar, palate.  
 Paladar, to get the taste of a thing.  
 Pálido, pale.  
 Palma, palm-tree.  
 Palmera, palm-tree.  
 Palmo, palm.  
 Palo, stick, blow with a stick.  
 Paloma, dove.  
 Palpar, to touch.  
 Palurdo, a rustic.  
 Pan, bread.  
 Panal, honey-comb.  
 Pandorga, concert of instruments.  
 Pantano, marsh.  
 Pantomimo, a mimic.  
 Panza, paunch.  
 Pañales, baby-clothes.  
 Paño, cloth.  
 Pañolon, a long square shawl.  
 Pañuelo, handkerchief.  
 Papel, paper.  
 Par, equal, pair.  
 Para, for, to, in order to, towards.  
 Parabien, felicitation.  
 Parada, halt, stop, parade.  
 Paradero, halting-place, whereabouts.  
 Paraíso, paradise.  
 Paraje, place.  
 Parar, to stop, to give over.  
 Parco, a, sober.  
 Pardo, gray.  
 Parecer, to appear.  
 Pared, wall.  
 Paredon, a big wall.  
 Parentesco, relation.  
 Parir, to bring forth.  
 Parlatorio, parlor of the nuns.  
 Parlería, talk.  
 Parpado, the eye-lid.  
 Parra, vine.  
 Parroquia, parish.  
 Parte, part.  
 Participar, to inform.  
 Particular, individual, private man.  
 Partir, to part, to divide.  
 Pasadizo, a narrow passage.  
 Pasar, to pass.  
 Pasatiempo, pastime.  
 Pascar, to walk.  
 Pasmar, to marvel.  
 Paso, pace, step, measure.  
 Pastel, pie.  
 Pasto, pasture.  
 Pastor, shepherd.  
 Pastorear, to pasture.  
 Pastoso, soft.  
 Pastuso, a native of Pasto, (N. G.)  
 Pata, foot and leg of beasts.  
 Patada, a kick.  
 Patata, potato.  
 Patear, to kick, to stamp the foot.  
 Patena, patine.  
 Patibulo, gallows.  
 Patio, court.  
 Pato, goose.  
 Patria, native country.  
 Pavesa, embers.  
 Pavor, fear.  
 Paz, peace.  
 Peana, pedestal.  
 Peca, freckle, speck.  
 Pecado, sin.  
 Pecar, to sin.  
 Pece. See Pez.  
 Pechera, frill of a shirt.  
 Pechero, commoner.  
 Pecho, the breast.  
 Pedante, pedant, a schoolmaster.  
 Pedazo, piece, bit.  
 Pedir, to beg, to ask.  
 Pedrada, throw of a stone.  
 Pedregoso, stony.  
 Pegar, to join.  
 Pegujar, a small stock on a farm.  
 Peinar, to comb.  
 Peine, comb.

Pelar, to pull out the hair—pela por el  
 quimbo (Cuba), recurs to the sword.  
 Pelea, battle, quarrel.  
 Pelear, to fight.  
 Peligro, danger.  
 Pellejo, skin.  
 Pelo, hair.  
 Peltre, pewter.  
 Peluca, wig.  
 Pena, pain, penalty.  
 Penates, the house gods.  
 Perler, to hang over, to impend.  
 Pendon, standard.  
 Penitencia, penitence, penance.  
 Pensamiento, thought.  
 Pensar, to think.  
 Pensativo, pensive.  
 Ponuria, indigence.  
 Peña, rock.  
 Peñasco, a large rock.  
 Peor, worse.  
 Peonza, top.  
 Pepino, cucumber.  
 Pepitoria, fricassee.  
 Pequeñez, smallness.  
 Pequeño, little, small.  
 Pera, pear.  
 Percibir, to perceive.  
 Perder, to lose.  
 Pérdida, loss.  
 Perdiz, partridge.  
 Perdon, pardon.  
 Perdonar, to pardon.  
 Perecer, to perish.  
 Perenne, perennial.  
 Perezoso, lazy.  
 Perfil, profile.  
 Pergamino, skin dressed for writing.  
 Pericia, skill.  
 Perillan, huckster.  
 Perito, skillful.  
 Perjuicar, to prejudice, to injure.  
 Perjuicio, prejudice, damage.  
 Perjurar, to swear falsely.  
 Perjuro, perjurer.  
 Perla, pearl.  
 Perseverar, to persist, to last, to re-  
 main.  
 Permiso, leave.  
 Permitir, to consent.  
 Perorar, to declaim.  
 Perpetuo, perpetual.  
 Perplejo, doubtful.  
 Perro, dog.  
 Perseguir, to pursue.  
 Persiana, Venetian blinds.  
 Persuadir, to persuade.  
 Pertenecer, to belong to.  
 Pértiga, a long pole.  
 Perverso, perverse, mischievous.  
 Pervertir, to pervert.  
 Pesadez, heaviness.  
 Pesado, a, heavy, tedious.  
 Pesadumbre, grief, heaviness.  
 Pesar, (subs.) sorrow, grief—(verb)  
 to weigh.  
 Pesaroso, sorrowful.  
 Pesca, fishing.  
 Pescado, fish.  
 Pescar, to fish.  
 Pescuezo, the neck.  
 Pesebre, manger of a stable.  
 Pésimo, a, very bad.  
 Peso, weight, a dollar.  
 Pespita, a small bird of Spain.  
 Pestaña, eye-lash.  
 Peste, pest, plague.  
 Pestillo, bolt for a door.  
 Pez, fish.  
 Piadoso, pious.  
 Pica, pike.  
 Picar, to prick.  
 Picardía, knavery.  
 Picaro, a knave.  
 Pico, beak, spade.  
 Pié, the foot.  
 Piedad, piety, charity.  
 Piedra, a stone.  
 Piel, the skin.  
 Pierna, the leg.  
 Pieza, piece.  
 Pigmeo, dwarfish.  
 Píldora, pill.  
 Pilon, watering-trough.  
 Pillaje, plunder.  
 Píncel, pencil.  
 Pingüe, fat, plentiful.  
 Pino, pine.  
 Pintar, to paint.  
 Pintura, painting.  
 Piña, pine-apple.  
 Pio, a, pious.  
 Pirata, pirate.  
 Pisada, to tread, to trample.  
 Pisar, to tread.



Pito, *whistle*.  
 Pizarra, *slate*.  
 Pizca, *mite, jot*.  
 Placer, (subs.) *pleasure* — (verb) *to please*.  
 Plagarse, *to be overrun with*.  
 Plan, *plan, design*.  
 Plano, *plain, level*.  
 Planta, *sole, plant*.  
 Plantío, *plantation, nursery*.  
 Plañir, *to lament*.  
 Plasmador, *moulder, former*.  
 Plata, *silver*.  
 Plateado, *silvered*.  
 Plática, *discourse*.  
 Platicar, *to converse*.  
 Plato, *dish*.  
 Playa, *shore, beach*.  
 Plaza, *square, market, enrolling of soldiers*.  
 Plazo, *term*.  
 Plebe, *popular*.  
 Plegar, *to fold*.  
 Plegaria, *prayer*.  
 Pleito, *lawsuit, dispute*.  
 Pliego, *sheet of paper*.  
 Pliegue, *fold*.  
 Plomo, *lead*.  
 Pluma, *feather, pen*.  
 Poblacion, *population*.  
 Poblal, *to people*.  
 Pobre, *poor, a beggar*.  
 Pobreza, *poverty*.  
 Poco, *little*.  
 Podadera, *pruning-knife*.  
 Poder (subs.), *power, force*—(verb), *to be able*.  
 Podre, }  
 Podredumbre, } *pus*.  
 Poesía, *poetry*.  
 Polilla, *moth*.  
 Pollino, *ass*.  
 Pollo, *chicken*.  
 Polo, *pole*.  
 Polvo, *dust, powder*.  
 Pólvora, *gunpowder*.  
 Pomada, *pomade*.  
 Pomo, *pommel*.  
 Pompa, *pomp*.  
 Pomposo, *ostentatious*.  
 Ponderar, *to weigh, to exaggerate*.  
 Poner, *to put, to set*.  
 Poniente, *the West*.  
 Ponzofia, *venom*.  
 Popa, *poop, stern*.  
 Poquedad, *parvity, littleness*.  
 Poquito, *very little*.  
 Por, *for, by, about*.  
 Porcion, *part, lot*.  
 Porfia, *stubbornness*.  
 Porfiado, *obstinate*.  
 Porque, *because*.  
 ¿Porqué? *why?*  
 Portada, *porch, title-page*.  
 Portal, *porch*.  
 Porte, *demeanor*.  
 Portento, *prodigy*.  
 Portero, *gate-keeper*.  
 Portillo, *gates, breach*.  
 Pos, (en) *after*.  
 Posada, *lodging-house*.  
 Poseer, *to possess*.  
 Posta, *post horses*.  
 Postigo, *wicket*.  
 Postizo, *artificial*.  
 Postrar, *to prostrate*.  
 Postre, *dessert*.  
 Postrero, *last*.  
 Pozo, *well*.  
 Pradera, *meadow*.  
 Prado, *lawn*.  
 Prebenda, *prebend*.  
 Precaver, *to guard against*.  
 Preciar, *to glory*.  
 Precio, *price*.  
 Precioso, *precious, valuable*.  
 Precisar, *to compel*.  
 Preciso, *a, necessary*.  
 Precoz, *precocious*.  
 Predecir, *to foretell*.  
 Predicador, *preacher*.  
 Predicar, *to preach*.  
 Predicho, *foretold*.  
 Preferir, *to prefer*.  
 Pregon, *publication by the common crier*.  
 Pregonar, *to proclaim*.  
 Pregunta, *question*.  
 Preguntar, *to inquire*.  
 Prelado, *prelate*.  
 Premio, *reward*.  
 Premura, *pressure, haste*.  
 Prenda, *pledge, jewels, endowments*.  
 Prender, *to seize, to imprison; -fuego, to set on fire*.  
 Prensa, *press*.  
 Preñado, *full, pregnant*.

Presa, *capture, prize*.  
 Presagio, *presage*.  
 Presbitero, *priest*.  
 Preso, *prisoner*.  
 Préstamo, *loan*.  
 Prestar, *to lend*.  
 Presteza, *quickness*.  
 Prestigio, *prestigation, deceiving*.  
 Presto, *quick, quickly*.  
 Presunto, *presumed*.  
 Presuroso, *hasty*.  
 Pretina, *waistband*.  
 Prevalecer, *to prevail*.  
 Prevenir, *to prepare*.  
 Prever, *to foresee*.  
 Prez, *honor*.  
 Priesa, *haste*.  
 Prieto, *blackish*.  
 Primavera, *spring*.  
 Primer, }  
 Primero, } *first*.  
 Primicias, *first fruits*.  
 Primo, *a, cousin*.  
 Primor, *beauty*.  
 Primoroso, *neat, elegant*.  
 Princesa, *princess*.  
 Príncipe, *prince*.  
 Principio, *beginning*.  
 Pringue, *grease*.  
 Prisa, *celerity*.  
 Prision, *capture, prison*.  
 Pristino, *first, original*.  
 Privado, *favorite*.  
 Privar, *to deprive*.  
 Pro, *advantage*.  
 Proa, *prow*.  
 Probar, *to try*.  
 Proceder (verb), *to proceed*—(subs.), *demeanor*.  
 Procerosa, *elevated*.  
 Proclama, *proclamation*.  
 Proeza, *prowess*.  
 Prófugo, *fugitive*.  
 Profundo, *deep*.  
 Prohibir, *to prohibit*.  
 Prohijar, *to adopt*.  
 Próximo, *fellow-creature*.  
 Prole, *offspring*.  
 Promesa, *promise*.  
 Prometer, *to promise*.  
 Promover, *to promote*.  
 Pronóstico, *prediction*.  
 Pronto, *quick, quickly*.  
 Propasar, *to go beyond*.  
 Propension, *propensity*.  
 Propicio, *propitious*.  
 Propiedad, *possession, property*.  
 Propio, *proper, peculiar*.  
 Proponer, *to propose*.  
 Propósito, *purpose*.  
 Propuesta, *proposal*.  
 Propuesto, *proposed*.  
 Prorumpir, *to bring forth*.  
 Prosapia, *race*.  
 Proseguir, *to pursue*.  
 Proteger, *to protect*.  
 Protestante, *Protestant*.  
 Provecho, *profit, gain*.  
 Proveer, *to provide*.  
 Próximo, *a, next, nearest*.  
 Prueba, *proof*.  
 Pua, *prickle*.  
 Publicar, *to publish*.  
 Púdico, *a, chaste*.  
 Pudiente, *powerful*.  
 Pudor, *bashfulness*.  
 Pueblo, *town*.  
 Puente, *bridge*.  
 Puero, *a hog*—(adj.), *dirty*.  
 Puerta, *door*.  
 Puerto, *port, harbor*.  
 Pues, *then, therefore, since*.  
 Puesto, *place*—(pp.), *put*—(adv.), *because*.  
 Pagnar, *to fight*.  
 Puja, *outbidding*.  
 Pujanza, *power, might*.  
 Pulero, *graceful*.  
 Pulga, *flea*.  
 Pulgada, *inch*.  
 Pulgar, *the thumb*.  
 Pulido, *neat*.  
 Pulir, *to polish*.  
 Púlpito, *pulpit*.  
 Pulso, *pulse*.  
 Pundonor, *point of honor*.  
 Pundonoroso, *punctilious*.  
 Punta, *point*.  
 Puntada, *stitch*.  
 Puntal, *prop*.  
 Puntería, *aim*.  
 Puntillones, *bricks*.  
 Punto, *point*.  
 Punzada, *prick*.  
 Puñada, *blow with the fist*.  
 Puñado, *handful*.