

The centre of the stairway was located with special reference to the position of Stela M, but this may have been for architectural effect entirely, or with this end in view, Stela M may have been moved at the time the stairway was built. Anyway, it is not necessary to suppose that the erection of the one had anything to do with that of the other. What we must suppose is that a long period of comparative inactivity elapsed between the setting up of Stelæ M and N on the one hand, and the erection of the Stairway and (presumably) Stela C on the other hand.

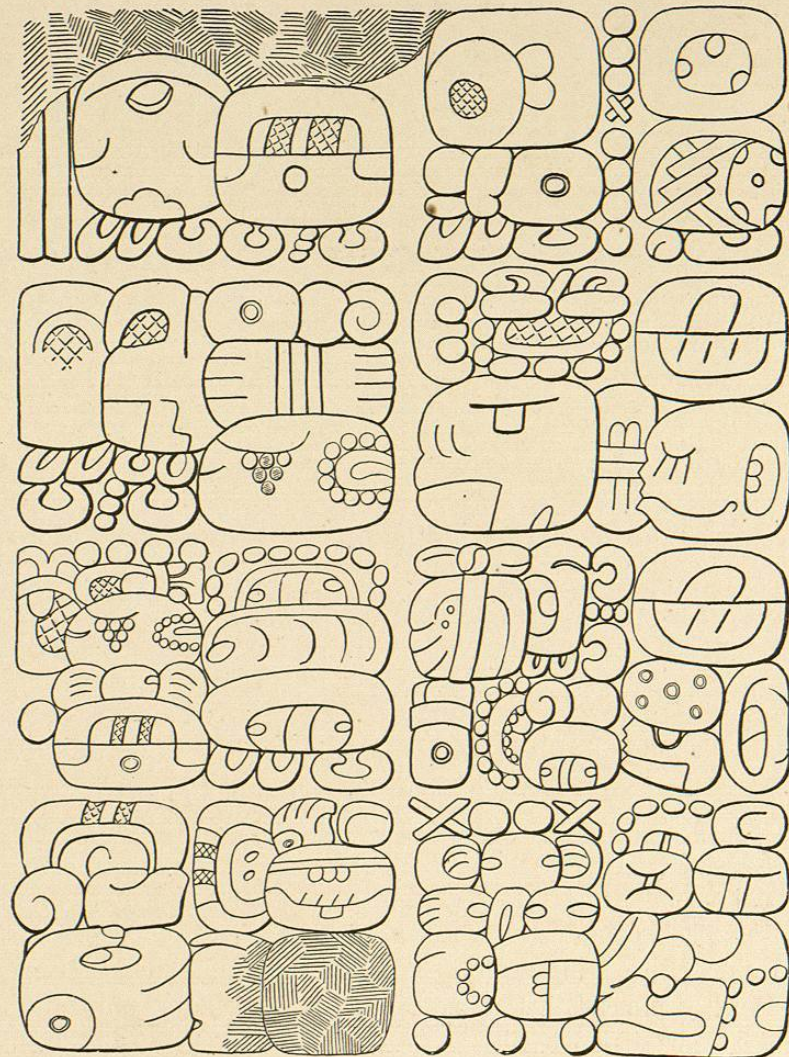


FIG. 26.—INSCRIPTION ON A SMALL STONE PILLAR FROM COPAN.

INDEX TO VOLUME I.

[After page 48, the end of the first memoir, the pagination of the volume is at the bottom of the page.]

- Adams, Henry, 52, 76
 Agave fiber, instrument for preparing, Labna, 83, 84
 Ahau, day sign, 170-184
 Akalches, natural basins, Uxmal, 79
 Alamo tree, Labna, 84
 Albonete Mountain, Copan, 29
 Alluvial strata, on banks of Uloa, 99, 100
 Alta Vera Paz, Guatemala, 112
 Altars, Copan, general description, 23, 33; Altar Q, 15; L, 20, 41; of Stela 1, 39; of Stela C, 40; of Stela D, 43; of Stela M, 164; of the Hieroglyphic Stairway, 157, 158 (see plan of Ruins following page 48)
 Alvarado, 127 (*note*)
 American Antiquarian Society, 4
 American Museum of Natural History, iv, 117
 American Philosophical Society, 31
 Ames, Frederick L., iv, 52, 76
 Amory, Charles W., iv
 Anderson, J. T., 7
 Andrew, John F., 52, 76
 Animal, Grottesque, sculptured, Copan, 39, 164
 Animal, mythological, as whistle, Uloa, 114, 115
 Animal bones, ruins of Copan, 14, 26, 31; caverns of Copan, 141, 147; Loltun, 60, 61, 66; Labna, 82-91
 Animal figures, in stucco, Labna, 82; in painted pottery, Uloa, 122-125
 Animal heads, in terra-cotta, Labna, 82, 87-90; Uloa, 115; in stone, Copan, 167
 Animals, interment of, 24
 Antiquity of the ruins of Copan, 10, 151; of the caverns of Copan, 146
 Arch, characteristic, of Central America and Yucatan, 30
 Arches, Copan, 12, 17, 32
 Archaeological Museum at Cambridge, England, 5
 Artistic development, Copan, 26, 30, 36; Uloa, 111-125, 130
 Ash beds in mound, 36; Copan, 26
 Avila, Gil Gonzales de, 126 (*note*), 127 (*note*)
 Baboon, black, in Uloa valley, 108
 Ball Court Temple at Chichen Itza, 167
 Ball of calcite crystal, Labna, 89
 Balustrade, Hieroglyphic Stairway, Copan, 159
 Barbasco, vine used in native method of fishing, Uloa, 109
 Bark cloth, implement used in manufacture, Uloa, 111
 Barricades, Cave of Loltun, 54, 55
 Base or pedestal, of stelæ, at Copan, 35
 Bead, crystal, Labna, 82
 Beads, bone, Labna, 82
 " burnt clay, Loltun, 61, 68
 " crystalline limestone, Uloa, 105
 " iron pyrites, Loltun, 70
 " jadeite, Copan, 13, 21, 24, 27, 30, 37; Loltun, 68; Labna, 85; Uloa, 126
 " lime cement, Labna, 82-91
 " shell, Labna, 82-89
 " stone, Copan, 24, 38; Loltun, 66; Labna, 88, 89
 " terra-cotta, Labna, 83, 88
 Bed of the Uloa, 99
 Beds of trachyte in Copan, 139
 Beetle in terra-cotta, Labna, 89
 Berlin Museum, 118
 Bird, in stucco, 84; in effigy, 86; in form of whistles, 91, 114; handles of vases, 123; symbol, 159, 161, 167
 Bishop Las Casas, 126 (*note*)
 Blake, Francis, iv
 Blake, Stanton, 52, 76
 Bogran, General Louis, President of Honduras, 5
 Bone, fragments, polished, Copan, 15
 Bone awls, Loltun, 66
 Bone beads, Labna, 82
 Bone implements, Copan, 26; Loltun, 66; Labna, 82
 Bone needles, Copan, 13, 30; Loltun, 66, 68
 Bone ring, Labna, 83
 Bones (see Human bones and Animal bones)
 Bowditch, Charles P., iv, 5, 6, 51, 52, 76, 96, 152, 168, 175
 Bowditch, Ernest W., 52, 76, 96
 Bowditch, J. Ingersoll, 52, 76
 Brimmer, Martin, iv
 Brinton, Daniel G., 146
 British Museum, 3
 Buildings, Copan, 50, 13-15; 19, 16
 Building material, Copan, 19-21, 23, 26, 29, 34, 35, 131, 139, 153, 163; Labna, 75, 81
 Bullfrog, form of whistle, Uloa, 113
 Burial, method of, Ruins of Copan, 26-28; caverns of Copan, 146, 147; in Loltun, 59, 60; in Labna, 92; in Uloa, 128-130
 Burial, secondary, Labna, 76
 Burkitt, Robert, 7
 Burnt clay, platform of, Uloa, 104

INDEX.

- Caban, day sign, 181
 Cache of obsidian knives, Cave of Loltun, 66
 Caducean serpents compared with sculptured serpents, Copan, 166
 Calcareous formations, Yucatan, 78
 Calcined lime-rock, Cave of Loltun, 60, 61
 Calcite crystal, Labna, worked, 85; cylinders of, 89, 91; ball of, 89
 Calcite ornament and vases, Uloa, 117, 118
 Calpuluis, native name for mounds in Uloa valley, 102 (*note*)
 Calpuluis, Los, name of village, Uloa, 102 (*note*)
 Camotan, 1
 Capstones of arch, Copan, 12
 Cardinal points, 35, 36
 Caribs, 146 (*note*)
 Carib traits in native peoples of Uloa valley, 100
 Carving on rock, "Warrior," Loltun, 69
 Carving on skull of peccary, Copan, 30
 Casas, Francisco de las, 126 (*note*)
 Casts, from terra-cotta moulds, Labna, 89, 90; Uloa, 116
 Catherwood, Fred, 5, 15, 23
 Cauac, day sign, 177
 Cave cult among the Maya, 146
 Cave of Loltun, Yucatan, 51-72
 Caverns of Copan, 139-148; different culture from Copan city, 96, 146
 Caziques, 127 (*note*)
 Cedar-wood, charred, Labna, 84
 Ceh, month sign, 170
 Ceiba tree, Copan, 22
 Celt of stone, Copan, 32
 Cement, used at Copan, 12, 14; Labna, 77, 81
 Cement beads (see Beads)
 Cement floor, Copan, 15, 23, 26, 31
 Cenotes (native name, Conot), water caves or natural reservoirs, Yucatan, 78
 Central American Fund, subscribers to, iv, 52, 76, 96, 152
 Cerro Maria mountain, Copan, 139
 Chalcedony implements, 15, 66, 83, 89 (see also Implements)
 Chambers, Cave of Loltun, 55-67; Inscription Chambers, 55, 58, 59
 Chamelecon river, 98, 99, 108, 127 (*note*)
 Charred bones, Loltun, 61
 Charred wood, Loltun, 64; Labna, 84
 Chaves, Hernando de, 3, 4
 Chaya (*itzi*), pointed knives of, 11
 Chemilicon (see Chamelecon)
 Chen (Maya), well, 79
 Chen, month sign, 170, 171, 180
 Chi (Maya), mouth, 79
 Chiapas, 131
 Chicchan, day sign, 171, 172, 184
 Chichen Itza, meaning of name, 78-79
 Chipped implements, Labna, 83-85 (see Implements)
 Chisel, stone, Copan, 19
 Cholul tree, roots of, 91
 Chronological scheme, hieroglyphic inscriptions of Central America, 168
 Chultunes of Labna, circular pavement around entrances, 77; method of construction, 77; different theories about purpose of, 78; vertical section of, 78; mode of approach, 79; exploration of numbers 1-34, 81-91; entrance or mouth, 81, 84, 88-90; sealing of, 88, 89; depositories of dead, 92; conclusions relating to, 92
 Chultunes of Uxmal and Labna, Stephens' account of, 75
 Chuntichmool, ruin, Yucatan, 79
 Cib, day sign, 172
 Cimi, day sign, 171, 183, 184
 Cinnabar, Copan, 21, 24, 37
 Circles and dots, in sculpture at Copan, 34
 Circular altar, Copan, 37, 39, 40
 Circular blocks of stone, Copan, 15
 Circular chambers, caverns of Copan, 142, 144
 Circular ear ornament of jadeite, Copan, 32
 Circular pavement around entrance to Chultun, Labna, 77
 Cisterns, Uxmal and Labna, Stephens' account, 75
 Clay, burnt, platform, of Uloa, 104
 Clay, red, core of, 104
 Clay objects, showing color, Loltun, 66
 Clay, used in foundations at Copan, 9
 Cochrane, Alexander, iv, 52, 76
 Codex Peres, 167
 Collars of stone, Labna, 86, 87
 Color, in plaster work, 17, 23, and on vase decoration, Copan, 30, 31, 36; on symbol, 62, and on incense-burner, Loltun, 66; on terra-cotta whistles, Labna, 91; on pottery, Uloa, 113, 115, 119-125
 Comotan, (see Camotan)
 Comayagua, Honduras, 117
 Comayagua River, 109
 Conventionalism, 22, 31, 34 (*note*), 39, 41, 116-119, 166
 Copan, Prehistoric ruins of: general description of site, 1-2; historical sketch, 3-7; plan of operations, 8; detailed description of ruins, 9-32; monolithic monuments, 33-43; letter of Palacio, 45-48; caverns of, 95, 139-148; Hieroglyphic Stairway, 153-186
 Copan pottery in Uloa valley, 111 (see also Pottery)
 Copan "Singing girl," 18
 Copan valley, map of, 140
 Cope, E. D., 31
 Cord symbol, Uloa pottery, 120
 Cornices, Copan, 17, 23
 Corn-mill, cylindrical stone of, Labna, 89
 Cortez, 102 (*note*), 126, 127
 Costume (see Dress)
 Cremated remains, human, Cavern of Copan, 147
 Cross-legged human figures, carved, Copan, 22, 162
 Crosses, on painted pottery, Uloa, 121
 Crouching human figure in stone, Copan, 162
 Crucible-like objects in pottery, Uloa, 125
 Cruciform vaults under stelae at Copan, 35-38
 Crystal bead, Labna, 82
 Crystal of calcite, worked, Labna, 85, 89
 Crystalline limestone, beads, tablet, and pendant of, Uloa, 105

INDEX.

- Cuba, 127 (*note*)
 Cueva, Don Juan R., 8
 Cumhu, month sign, 169, 170, 179, 180
 Cushing, F. H., 52, 76
 Cycle, period, 169-186
 Cylinder of calcite crystal, Labna, 89, 91
 Cylindrical seal, Uloa, 117
 Cylindrical stone of corn-mill, Labna, 89
 Dates, on stelae, 185, and on Hieroglyphic Stairway, Copan, 168-186
 Day signs, hieroglyphic inscription, Copan, 168-186
 Death's heads, Copan, 15, 40, 69, 154, 156; Uloa, 118
 Death offerings, in chultunes of Labna, 92
 Decoration of pottery, Copan, 30, 36; Uloa, 111-125
 Deer, bones of, Copan, 30; Labna, 86
 Deposits, or layers, Cave of Loltun, 62, 63, 66-70; Labna, 82; caverns of Copan, 141-144
 Designs, on skull of peccary, 30; on sculptures of Copan, 33-43; on pottery of Uloa, 107, 111-125 (see also separate references)
 Diaz, Bernal, 126 (*note*), 127, 128
 Discs of obsidian, Copan, 19; of iron pyrites, Labna, 88
 Divinity, native idea of, worship of, Uloa, 106, 107
 Dog, native, skeleton and skull, Labna, 87; teeth of, in mound at Copan, 24; at Labna, 89
 Doorways, Copan, 16-18, 22, 23
 Douglas collection, 117 (*note*)
 Dragon, golden, in myth of Enchanted Pool, Uloa, 105
 Dragon, head of, sculptured, Copan, 17, 42, 164
 Dragon's jaws, holding human head, Copan, 165
 Dress and ornaments, of sculptured human figures at Copan, 33-36 (see Headdress and Human figure)
 Duck, figure of, Labna, 82
 Dwight, Edmund, iv
 Ear-ornaments, Uloa, 115, 117
 Earthenware vessels (see Pottery)
 Earthquakes, Copan, 151
 Earthworks in Uloa valley, 128 (*note*)
 Eastern Court at Copan, 11, 17, 18, 22
 Edict of the Government of Honduras to the Peabody Museum, 5, 95
 Edinburgh Geological Society, Transactions of, 148
 Editorial Notes, F. W. Putnam, iii, 51, 75, 95, 151
 Efigies in high relief, on wall of reservoir, Labna, 86
 Enamel, white, use of, Uloa, 116
 Enchanted pool, Uloa, 105
 Espiritu Santo, mountain range, 1
 Excavations at Copan, 21-29, 155-157, 163; Loltun, 59-65; Uloa, 100-105
 Fajardo, Don Antonio, 53, 54, 66
 Feathered monster in design, Uloa, 118
 Feathered serpent, Copan, 34, 39; Uloa, 121
 Feathers and feather-work, in sculpture at Copan, 34, 35
 Feathers of quetzal, sculptured, Copan, 165, 166
 Female figures sculptured ("Copan Singing girl"), 18
 Filed and ornamented teeth (see Teeth)
 Filed teeth, in image, Uloa, 116
 Fish, sculptured, Copan, 25, 162, 171
 Fishing, native method of, Uloa valley, 109
 Fire, action of, Cave of Loltun, 61, 62
 Fireplaces in pits, Copan, 28
 Flint chips, Loltun, 60, 62, 64, 68
 Flint implements, Loltun, 66, 72; Labna, 82-85, 89, 90 (see also Implements)
 Floods in Uloa valley, 98
 Food of native peoples of Uloa valley, 100
 Forbes, John M., iv, 96
 Forbes, William H., 52, 76
 Förstemann, E. W., 174
 Fortress of Omoa, 127 (*note*)
 Frieze, hieroglyphic, Copan, 167
 Frog, sculptured, Copan, 25
 Frogs, form of whistles, Uloa, 113
 Galindo, Juan, 4, 11, 13
 Gallery, Copan, 19, 26
 Gardner, John L., iv
 Gargoyle, Copan, 7, 19
 Geometrical designs, in decoration of pottery, Uloa, 125
 Glazed ware, resemblance to, Copan, 21
 Gods, "long-nosed" and "short-nosed," Copan, 165, 166
 Golden dragon, and golden pebbles, in myth of Enchanted Pool, Uloa, 105
 Golfo Dulce, 127, *note*
 Goodman, J. T., 168, 169, 170, 174
 Gordon, G. B., iii, iv, 6, 7, 41, 95, 96, 151
 Great Cycle, period, 168-186
 Great Plaza of Copan, 23, 24, 153, 164
 Great Turtle of Quirigua, 167
 Great Wall of Copan, 10
 Grecque design, carved on vase, and painted on pottery, Uloa, 118, 119
 Greek lamp compared with incense-burner (?) from Labna, 90
 Greenstone, piece of, found in mound, Copan, 24
 Green stone celt, Uloa, 110
 Grew, Edward S., 152
 Grotesque animal, sculptured, Copan, 39, 164; painted on pottery, Uloa, 123, 124
 Grotesque figures and masks, sculptured, Copan, 34
 Grotesque heads, sculptured, Copan, 17, 18, 28, 41; Uloa, 118
 Guatemala, 1, 4, 111-113, 127 (*note*)
 Haltun, or stone water trough, Loltun, 54, 63, 64, 79
 Hammer stones, Loltun, 66
 Headdress, Copan, 34, 35, 39, 158, 160, 165, 166; Labna, 82; Uloa, 111, 115
 Heads, in sculpture (see Animal heads and Human heads)
 Hemenway, Augustus, iv, 152
 Hemenway, Mrs. Mary, iv, 52, 76; estate of, 96
 Hieroglyphic frieze, Copan, 167

INDEX.

- Hieroglyphic Stairway, Copan, architecture, 151-167; inscription on, method of reading, 168; notation, 168; study of glyphs, 168-186; date of inscription compared with that of others at Copan, 185
- Hieroglyphs, Copan, on stone slabs, 15; on steps, 17, 18, 21-24; on paving stone, 21; on stelae and altars, 34-43; on Hieroglyphic Stairway, 168-186; Loltun, on walls of cave, 58, 59; Uloa, on pottery, 111, 112, 124, 125; Quirigua, 169; Palenque, 173-177
- Higginson, Francis L., iv, 52, 76, 96
- Historical significance of remains from Uloa Valley, 128
- Honduras, clay pipe from, 117
- Horse's tooth, Copan, 31
- Human bones, charred and calcined, layer of, cavern of Copan, 143, 144
- Human bones, Copan, 24; Caverns of Copan, 142, 147; Loltun, 67, 68; Labna, 76, 82, 84, 85, 87, 89; Uloa, 100, 102 (see Human skeletons)
- Human face, in jadeite, 32; in pottery, 15; in stucco, 19 (see Human heads)
- Human figures on Hieroglyphic Stairway, seated, 158-160; crouching, 162; reclining, 162
- Human figures, carved on skull of peccary, Copan, 30
- Human figures, sculptured, Copan, 2, 8, 17, 18, 22, 24, 25, 33, 34, 38, 41, 42, 156-162, 164; Loltun, 52, 69; Uloa, 113, 116, 131
- Human head in jaws of dragon, Copan, 165
- Human heads, grotesque, Copan, 17, 18, 28, 41; Uloa, 118
- Human heads in terra cotta, Labna, 82-91; Uloa, 111, 136
- Human heads, sculptured, Copan, 15, 28, 156; caverns of Copan, 141; Labna, 85, 91
- Human skeletons, Copan, 26-28; caverns of Copan, 143, 145; Labna, 88; Uloa, 102
- Human skulls, fragments of, Loltun, 68
- Human teeth (see Teeth)
- Humaya river, 108, 109, 117
- Idol, stone, Uloa valley, 103, 104
- Idols, Copan (see Stelae)
- Implements, 72 (see Bone, Chalcedony, Chaya, Flint, Limestone, Obsidian, Stone)
- Incense-burners, Copan, 17, 32; Loltun, 65; Labna, 90
- Incised and painted designs on pottery, Uloa, 111, 125
- Incised design on skull of peccary, Copan, 30
- Indian guide, Uloa River, 102, 103
- Indian township, ruins of, at San Pedor Sula, 127 (note)
- Initial dates (see Initial glyphs)
- Initial series (see Initial glyphs)
- Initial glyphs, Copan, 169-186
- Inscription Chambers, Cave of Loltun, 55, 58, 59
- Iron pyrites, bead of, Loltun, 70; washer-shaped object, 82, and disk of, Labna, 88
- Jade (jadeite) objects, in tomb, Copan, 31
- Jade (jadeite) whorl of a spindle, Copan, 24
- Jadeite, imitation of, Labna, 84, 85, 89, 116 (note)
- Jadeite beads, Copan, 13, 21, 24, 27, 30, 37; Loltun, 68; Labna, 85; Uloa, 126
- Jadeite ornaments, Copan, 27, 31, 32, 36
- Jaguar skeleton of, found in mound at Copan, 24
- Jaguar Stairway, 13
- Jaguars, Copan, 35
- Javali (wild pig), Labna, 86, 88
- Kaam, cord symbol, Uloa, 120
- Kan, day sign, 172
- Kankin, month sign, 170
- Katun, period, 168-186
- Katunes, native name for the roller stone of the maize grinding stones, Labna, 84
- Kayab, month sign, Copan, 167, 170, 172, 175
- Kin, period, 168-186
- Knives and flakes, obsidian, Copan, 15, 26, 27, 32 (see Implements)
- Knots, in design of sculpture, Copan, 42
- Labna, ruins of, 51, 52
- Labna, Chultunes of, 75-92
- Lake Yojoa, 108
- Lamat, Maya day sign, on pottery, Uloa, 121, 184
- Landslides at Copan, 154-156, 160, 163, 164
- La Pimienta, 99, 100, 108, 109
- La Quebrada Encantada, Uloa, 105
- Las Casas, Bishop, 126, 127 (note)
- Las Ventanas, 11
- Lee, Henry, iv
- Lee, Eliot C., 152
- Lip-plug, or ornament, of shell, Labna, 82
- Lime cement beads, Labna, 82-91 (see Beads)
- Lime, layer of, Chultun, Labna, 89
- Limestone, implement of, Labna, 84
- Limestone, layers of, ridge of, Copan, 139
- Limestone metate, Labna, 91
- Lincoln, Edmund, 6
- Lintels of stone, Copan, 19; of wood, Tikal, 34
- Lists of Subscribers to Central American Fund, iv, 52, 76, 96, 152
- Literary Gazette of London, 4
- Livingston, 7
- Llano Grande, Copan, 139, 144
- Loltun, Cave of, Yucatan, 51-72
- Long-nosed god, Copan, 165, 166
- Loops and ties, in sculpture at Copan, 34
- Lowell, Augustus, iv, 52, 76
- Lowell, Francis C., 6, 152
- Lowell, Mrs. G. G., iv, 152
- Lyman, Arthur T., 52, 76
- Mac, month sign, 170-172
- Madrid, Don Carlos, 7
- Magnetic declination at Copan, 29
- Main Structure at Copan, 9, 10, 16, 17, 19, 22, 25, 28, 153, 164
- Maier, Teobert, 175
- Map of Copan Valley, 140
- Map of Yucatan, 53

INDEX.

- Marin, Louis, 127 (note)
- Masks, in sculpture, Copan, 34, 42; in terra cotta, Uloa, 114-116
- Mason, Miss Ellen F., iv, 96, 152
- Masonry, Copan, 15, 19
- Maudslay, A. P., iii, 5-17, 23, 25, 33, 34, 41, 154, 162-167
- Maya codices, 119
- Maya influence, in Uloa valley, 130-133
- Maya symbolism on painted pottery, Uloa, 122
- Measurements of Hieroglyphic Stairway, Copan, 159
- Men, day sign, 180, 181
- Mercer, H. C., 52
- Mercury, black sulphide of, in jar, Copan, 36
- Merida, Yucatan, 51
- Metate, stone, Copan, 32; Labna, 91
- Mezzo-relievo sculpture on walls, Labna, 87
- Mico mountain range, 1
- Miller, Sylvanus, 117 (note)
- Modelling the human figure, Uloa, 116
- Mol, month sign, 169, 170, 181
- Monkey, form of whistle, Labna, 82, 83; Uloa, 113
- Monkey, terra-cotta mould of head, Labna, 90
- Monkey, white-faced, in Uloa valley, 108
- Monkeys, sculptured skulls of, Copan, 15
- Monolithic Monuments (stelae or idols) of Copan, 33-43
- Month signs, hieroglyphic inscription, Copan, 167-186
- Moore, Clarence B., iv
- Mortar cement, used at Copan, 9, 10, 11, 15, 19, 21, 23, 153, 159; as paving to floors, 11, 21
- Mosaic work, Copan, 33
- Motagua River, 1
- Mother and child, pottery image, Uloa, 115, 116
- Moulds of terra cotta, Labna, 85, 90; Uloa, 116, 117
- Moulds taken by Museum expeditions, 151, 156
- Mounds, Copan, 2, 3, 5, 24; 6, 7, 8, 25; 9, 21; 10, 20; 16, 18, 11; 20, 19; 21, 22, 18; 26, 153-157, 163; 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 25, 26; 32, 29, 36, 26; 37, 38, 39, 40, 28; 41, 43, 44, 45, 28; 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 25
- Mounds in Uloa Valley, 95, 102-104
- Mouth or entrance to Cave of Loltun, 54; to Chultunes of Labna, 81, 84, 88, 89, 90
- Muan, month sign, 170, 172, 175-177
- Muluc, day sign, 175-177
- Mummy, in sculpture, Yucatan, 59, 60
- Museum at Merida, 68
- Musical instruments, Copan, 30; Loltun, 68-70; Labna, 82-91; Uloa, 113-116, 126, 132, 135, 136
- Myth of La Quebrada Encantada, Uloa, 105
- Mythological forms in pottery, Uloa, 114-116
- Naco, Uloa valley, 126 (note), 127
- Nagualists, 146
- Nahuatl words in Uloa valley, 102 (note)
- Natividad, 127 (note)
- Necklace of jade beads, Copan, 24
- Negro element, in peoples of Uloa valley, 100
- Niches in wall, Copan, 14, 18, 31; Loltun, 59
- Nicho, native Indian of Uloa valley, 102, 105, 107, 109
- Nickerson, George A., iv, 152
- Nomenclature of ruins of Copan, 9
- Nondescript creature, in mezzo-relievo on wall of reservoir, Labna, 87
- North Star, in glyphs, 174
- Notation, adopted in study of glyphs, 168
- Numeration of Great Cycle period, 168
- Oaxaca, specimens from, compared with those from Uloa valley, 115
- Obsidian discs, Copan, 19
- Obsidian implements, Copan, 15, 19, 26, 27, 32; Loltun, 60, 61, 66, 68; Labna, 82-90; Uloa, 110 (see Implements)
- Obsidian objects in tomb 3, Copan, 31
- Oc, day sign, 179-181, 184
- Occupation, periods of, Copan, 10, 164; Uloa Valley, 100; caverns of Copan, 145
- Offerings to golden dragon, in myth, Uloa, 105, 106
- Old Edifice, Labna, 85, 86
- Oli, Cristobal de, 126 (note), 127 (note), 128
- Omoa, fortress of, 127 (note)
- Order of reading inscription on Hieroglyphic Stairway, 169
- Orientation of stelae, Copan, 35
- Origin of remains in Uloa Valley, 126
- Ornaments, personal, Copan, 13, 24, 27, 30, 31; Loltun, 65, 66, 68; Labna, 82-91; Uloa, 105, 126
- Owen, Mr. and Mrs. William, 7
- Owens, J. G., iii, 6, 7, 12, 13, 15, 17, 22, 26, 29, 38, 151, 155, 156
- Paige, C. H., 51, 53, 65
- Paine, Charles J., 52, 76
- Paine, Robert Treat, iv
- Paint-holder, in terra cotta, Uloa, 117
- Painting, in Copan, on plaster work, 21; on skeleton of jaguar, 24; on pottery, 36; in Loltun, on rock, 69; in Labna, on terra cotta, 85, 91; in Uloa, on pottery, 107, 111, 115, 119-125
- Palace, ruined group of Labna, 77, 85-90
- Palace, Palenque, 173, 174
- Palacio, Diego Garcia de, important documents by, relating to Copan, 3, 4, 11, 33, 45-48, 151, 155
- Palenque, 173, 174
- Parrot or macaw, sculptured, Copan, 167
- Pavement of stone, Copan, 19-21
- Paving of mortar cement, Copan, 11, 19, 23, 159
- Pax, month sign, 170, 171, 173, 178
- Peabody Museum concession from government of Honduras, 5
- Pearl ornaments, Loltun, 66, 68
- Pearl oyster shell, ornament, Copan, 24
- Pearls, found in mound, Copan, 24
- Pebbles, water-worn, as foundation for cemented floor, Copan, 26
- Peccary, skulls of, carved, 30; jaw-bone of, 30; skeleton of, 86
- Pedestals of stelae, Copan, 36, 42
- Pendants, Loltun, 66, 67, 68; Labna, 82, 83, 87, 89, 90; Uloa, 105, 126
- Peoples of the caverns of Copan, 145